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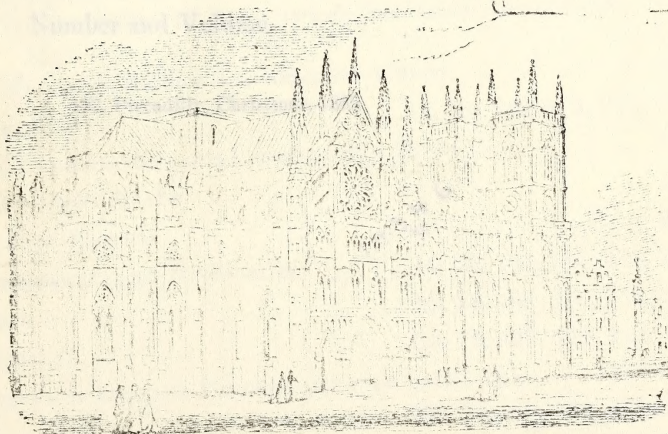
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THE REGISTER, AND MAGAZINE OF BIOGRAPHY,

A RECORD OF

BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS,
AND OTHER GENEALOGICAL AND PERSONAL OCCURRENCES.

VOLUME THE SECOND.



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NOTICE.

THE Editor begs to thank the numerous friends and contributors who have helped him in producing this volume of *The Register*; as, however, the public have not given it an adequate support, he regrets that he has been obliged to come to the conclusion that it must be discontinued with the present Number and Volume.

192, Piccadilly, Christmas, 1869.

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THE REGISTER

AND

MAGAZINE OF BIOGRAPHY.

JULY 1869.

ON THE NOBILITY OF THE BRITISH GENTRY,*

ETC. ETC.

It has been asserted by envy or ignorance that the peers are the only nobility in the British empire. This assertion has been repeated on the Continent, and particularly in France, by those who wish to inculcate the inutility of the ancient noblesse. This assertion, however unfounded, has done injury to individuals, and is derogatory to the honour not only of the gentry, but of the peers themselves. For the gentry being the nursery-garden from which the peers are usually transplanted, if the peers were to date their nobility from the elevation of their ancestors to the Upper House, what upstarts would their lordships appear in the opinion of the pettiest baron on the Continent!

Russia is said to contain 580,000 nobles; Austria, on a late enumeration, 239,000 male nobles; and Spain, in 1785, contained 479,000 nobles; and France, at the revolution, 365,000 noble families, of which 4,120 families were of ancient gentility.

A French author has asserted there are only about 300 nobles in Great Britain. Had he said there are only about 300 peers, he might have been tolerably correct;† but there are, according to the statement produced in 1798, when the subject of armorial bearings was before Parliament, in England, 9,458 families entitled to bear arms; in Scotland 4,000: now all these families are noble. "*Nobiles sunt* (says Sir Edward Coke), *qui arma gentilicia antecessorum suorum proferre possunt*."

* This work, which is now very scarce, by the late Sir James Lawrence, Knight of Malta, is reprinted, with a few corrections and annotations, from the edition of 1821.—ED. R.

† The number has been largely increased since that time: the Peerage of the three Kingdoms now includes about 500 members.—ED. R.

Gentility is superior to nobility; gentility must be innate; nobility may be acquired; noblemen may be only persons of rank and distinction, but gentlemen must be persons of family and quality.—*Fit nobilis, nascitur generosus.*

Nobility means notability; noble, is worthy of notice, or of being known. Any individual who distinguishes himself may be said to ennoble himself. A prince, judging an individual worthy of notice, gave him letters patent of nobility. In these letters were blazoned the arms that were to distinguish his shield. By this shield he was to be known, or *nobilis*. A plebeian had no blazonry on his shield, because he was *ignobilis*, or unworthy of notice. In an age when a warrior was cased in armour from head to foot he could only be known by his shield.* The plebeian, who had no pretension to be known, was *clypeo ignobilis albo*. Hence arms are the criterion of nobility. Every nobleman must have a shield of arms, and whoever has a shield of arms is a nobleman. In every country in Europe, without exception, a grant of arms or of letters of nobility is conferred on all the descendants. In the northern countries, speaking generally, the titles also of baron or count descend to all the male posterity, and to all the unmarried females of the family: but in most of the southern countries, and in Great Britain, the titles of duke, marquis, count, viscount, or baron, descend only according to the rules of primogeniture. In Italy the titles conferred by the Emperor descend in the German fashion to all the branches of the family; those conferred by the Pope, and the Kings of Naples and Sardinia, descend only to the eldest sons in succession; but the cadets of all these houses, though they possess neither the same titles nor privileges, are not less noble than the heads of their respective houses.†

The British gentry have not only been distinguished by coats of arms, but have given liveries to their retainers from time immemorial.

* The squire was not less noble than the knight, and changed not his helmet on being knighted. Armour was expensive, and lasted not only during the life of the warrior, but descended from father to son; but a squire, having distinguished himself by some brilliant action, opened his vizor to be identified before his chief conferred on him the honour of knighthood. Hence the helmet of the squire is painted with the vizor closed, and the helmet of the knight with the vizor open.

† Further information on this subject will be found in M. A. Cheruel's *Dictionnaire Historique des Institutions, Mœurs et Coutumes, de la France*. Paris, 1855, 8vo. *Noblesse*, 2nd partie, p. 865.—Gilles André de la Roque, *Traité de la Noblesse et de les différentes espèces*. Rouen, 1720-21. 4to.—Menestrier (le Père), *De la Chevalerie Ancienne et Moderne, avec la manière d'en faire les preuves*. Paris, 1683, in 12mo.—Menestrier (le Père), *De l'Origine des Quartiers*. Paris, 1681, in fol.—Anselme (le Père), *Le Palais de la Gloire, contenant les Généalogies Historiques des Illustres Maisons de France*. Paris, 1684, in 4to.—La Chesnaye-Desbois, *Dictionnaire de la Noblesse*. Paris, 1770-1784, 12 vols. in 4to.

When Henry the Fowler wished to polish the Germans, he sent commissioners to England to observe the regularity and order with which the tournaments there were conducted; and they brought back with them the rules of the tournaments, almost word for word, translated into German. These rules may be found in Edmondson's Heraldry, and in Ruxner's Turnierbuch. In Ruxner is the list of all the combatants at the grand national tournaments in Germany; and every German gentleman is not less proud in showing the name of his ancestors in these lists than our families of French origin at finding their names on the roll at Battle Abbey. Every German or English gentleman, who, without being able to prove his descent from four grand parents of coat armour, or, as the Germans express it, to "prove four quarters," should offer himself as a combatant, was obliged to ride the barriers among the hisses of the populace, as the punishment of his presumption.

Very many of the English gentry were Knights Templars, and, till Henry VIII. suppressed the English langue* or tongue, every English gentleman of four quarters was admissible in the order of Malta, or of Saint John of Jerusalem. In Portugal and Italy only four quarters were requisite; though in Germany sixteen quarters were required. The English knights of Malta were chosen from among the gentry; and the prior of England had a seat in the House of Lords. In Germany the knights were chosen among the barons, or *nobiles minores*; and the prior of Germany had a seat in the Diet of the Empire. In the reign of Queen Mary, Sir Richard Shelley was the last Grand Prior of England.

In later times the British gentry have produced admirals, generals, and governors, of our dependencies. They have held noble posts at the court of Saint James, and as ambassadors have represented their sovereign at foreign courts. Therefore, even if they had never been styled nobility, as they possess all the essential qualities of nobility, they might be considered on a footing with the *noblesse* of the Continent. But numerous quotations will show that they are noble not only in *fact* but in *name*; and as those officers who are authorized by law still pronounce them noble, they have never ceased to be so.

But it were the height of absurdity to deny the nobility of a class in society, to record whose births, alliances, and deaths, the Heralds' Office was established. In every country plebeians are regarded as below the notice of a court of honour.

The landed proprietors are in every country the natural nobility; hence, in the opinion of the genealogist, those families who are named

* This langue has of late years been revived: and its members are doing good service in the cause of charity by expending the funds of the langue in relieving the convalescents discharged from some of our London hospitals.—ED. R.

alike with their estates, such as the Hoghton of Hoghton, the Ratcliffe of Ratcliffe, the Fitzakerly of Fitzakerly, and the long list of landholders that appears in Gregson's Antiquities of Lancashire; and the Tichborne of Tichborne, the Wolseley of Wolseley, the Brogham of Brogham; and the Scottish families of *the ilk*; and the German families von und zu (of and at), as the von und zu Hardenberg, the von und zu Hahnstein, etc. are the noblest families in their respective provinces. Could any title of the peerage add to the nobility of the Hampden upon whose sarcophagus is inscribed—"John Hampden, twenty-fourth hereditary lord of Great Hampden?"

Under the feudal system there were immense privileges attached to the soil; and consequently the sovereign, in granting a fief, granted nobility with it. At that period there was no necessity for letters patent. The proprietors, when summoned, must appear, cased in arms from head to foot, and in this military masquerade the herald could distinguish the individual only by the blazonry on his shield. But when the sovereign had no more lands to grant, either to reward services, or as a financial speculation, he granted letters patent of nobility, with a coat of arms described therein. When these were in Latin, the words were, *In signum hujus nobilitatis arma damus*: when in French, *Nous donnons ces armes en signe de noblesse*.

In England these patents were styled letters of nobility, or grants of arms, indifferently; and several books, in Latin, French, and English, containing a series of them by either name, are in the British Museum.

(To be continued.)

MADAME LA MARQUISE DE POMPADOUR.

CHAPTER I.

POSTERITY, as a general rule, is not grateful to merit. From age to age the world trudges on in self-content; and the nineteenth century, whilst loudly vaunting its own progress, but rarely pauses to look back to the starting-point of that progress, or to trace any current subject of present observation, whether in polemics, politics, art, poetry, or architecture, back to its fountain-head. For example, it is customary for a multitude of English folks to migrate about this time of the year to the Continent, and to find their head-quarters in Paris, albeit sometimes forgetful that Parisians themselves take flight from their native city after Midsummer. John Bull is apt to speak in Anglo-French to one of his own countrymen in the Champs Elysées, and to look disconcerted when he receives an answer in plain English;

but soon, if the stolid reserve of the true-born Briton will permit any further conversation, and if one or other of these travelling islanders chance to have been in Paris before, many comments naturally ensue as to the marvellous architectural improvements which of late years have been so carved out as to render it—though perhaps John Bull scarcely likes to confess the fact—the most brilliant city in the world. But who, when standing near the sparkling fountains of the Place generally known as the *Place de la Concorde*, and when gazing at the Madeleine, or who, when looking towards the triumphal arch which crowns the distant point of perspective formed by the Champs Elysées, remembers that much of the glory of modern Imperial Paris emanates from the heart of the eighteenth century, or that some of the most striking and recent architectural triumphs now achieved in the capital of France are traceable to Madame la Marquise de Pompadour? Her portrait has lately been sold for an immense sum in London, albeit her name has long been a byword amongst many who judge her according to their own creed, country, and century; but, though preachers preach, and moralists descant, and poets fabricate justice, the story of a real life—involving faith not untried, and virtue not untempted—the story of such a life is often Heaven's best teaching.

Why, therefore, should we not here say a few words about Madame de Pompadour? Her name stands foremost during twenty years of France's history of the eighteenth century, and it can no more be blotted out than that of the first Pitt, Lord Chatham, her political contemporary.

The road running by the French Palace of the Elysée, where the Pompadour once dwelt (that palace in which crowned guests of Napoleon III. are by imperial hospitality made to feel at home) is even now familiarly known by the name of "De Marigny," and it was so called after her brother, the Marquis de Marigny, who was Minister of Public Works in her time. But certain architectural plans contemporary with him, some of which it is believed may yet be seen in the Bibliothèque Impériale, were doubtless traced by the hand of his gifted and—despite her once but too-notoriously brilliant position—most unfortunate sister. The well-known Egyptian Obelisk did not stand in the centre of the Place de la Concorde in the days of Madame de Pompadour, for the site afterwards selected for it—that same spot on which stood in intervening times the regicide scaffold of the Revolution—was adorned by Pigalle's magnificent equestrian statue of Louis XV., and that statue was designed by the Marquise when Louis was still the "Well-Beloved" of his people. In fact, it was in every way considered by unprophetic Parisians who, on a certain gala day flocked to see it unveiled in the living presence of the King, as a triumph of love, and art, and loyalty.

But, "other times, other modes, other morals;" and it behoves us to keep this old proverb carefully in mind when here proceeding to consider that Louis XV. was not a strong-minded character, even in that noonday of his life when as yet his name was untarnished by the vices which degraded and obscured it at a later date. He was the handsomest man of his court; and at the time when Pigalle's, or rather Madame de Pompadour's, statue of him was erected, he was considered a brave king upon the battle-field. In early youth he had been the docile pupil of the amiable Cardinal de Fleuri; and, being wedded when still scarcely more than a boy to the Polish Princess, Marie Leczkinska, he was for many subsequent years notorious for his constancy to his consort, always declaring, when variously tempted by his courtiers to swerve from his fidelity to her, that he found nobody comparable to the Queen. And yet, according to the pen of a modern French historian, she was like a statue of the Juno of the north, carved in the rocks; a sort of frozen Venus, like the Freya of the Scandinavians, beyond the power even of Boucher himself to animate; but in a portrait of her still, or until lately, extant at Versailles, this same Queen looks, if we remember aright, like a plump and placid *mater-familias*, smilingly contented with the numerous children standing about her, of whom Louis XV. was the youthful and indulgent father. The times, however, in which he lived were evil, and his domestic virtues by no means commanded the popular respect which they deserved. In such cases "individuals are less to be blamed than the times. One need have a strong character of head and a heart with cool blood to resist the torrent of evil. Was it a young King allured on every side, who could permanently so resist? He could not fly from evil as an anchorite to the desert." Louis XV., though by no means a coward, as before said, was not a strong character, but with virtue he bade farewell to happiness.

Henceforth his religion was one of terror, from which he sought refuge in pleasure, even whilst the idea of glory was still associated with his name. When, therefore, in 1744 he quitted Paris on his way to the war against Maria Theresa, Empress-Queen of Austria and Hungary (his ally in after-years), he was accompanied by his mistress, the Duchesse de Châteauroux. The circumstances of her death are too well known to need repetition, and indeed her name is only here alluded to in order to remind the reader of the fact that when at last the King returned to Paris some of the most highborn dames of that city rivalled each other in their attempts to succeed the Duchesse de Châteauroux in the favour of his Majesty, whose mood was at that time gloomy enough to be typical of that heavy cloud of iniquity which nothing but the storm of the Revolution that closed his century in France could clear away. Nevertheless, king-worship was still part of

the creed of France in the middle of that century, and women had been taught to believe, somewhat literally, that "the King could do no wrong." Slaves of circumstances, creatures of tradition, and victims of the corrupt society in which they lived, were these Frenchwomen, many of whom had envied the brilliant though dishonourable position of the late Duchesse de Châteauroux ; and amongst them was one who, though by no means of high birth like her rivals, excelled them all in fascination and mental accomplishments, if not in beauty.

She was the wife of a financier, named d'Etioles, and the daughter of an army contractor.* Her mother, one of the worst types of her time, sheltered her own immorality under the garb of philosophy; and her husband, to whom she had been married by anything but an honourable family compact and ere she was old enough to have any will of her own, does not seem to have been a man, let his apologists say what they will, to inspire her with respect, much less with affection. In his home, however, at Paris, she became acquainted not only with Voltaire, who was then still young, but with other celebrities of the day; and in the delicious retreat of her husband's château on the borders of the forest of Sénart she studied art and literature with such effect that before many years were over she was known as one of the most accomplished women of her time, and soon became the centre of a brilliantly-intellectual circle, in the midst of which stood Montesquieu, Marmontel, the Abbé (afterwards Cardinal) de Bernis, and many another whose fame, though great, has been outshone by that of Voltaire, the latter having become her frequent, if not her favourite, guest. But the young Madame d'Etioles was not happy, and it was in vain that she strove to satisfy the wants of her heart by ministering to those of her head. Two children, a boy and a girl, had been born to her; the boy was dead, and it was therefore on her little daughter that she lavished all the love of which she herself had ever as yet felt capable. She remembered, however, having been told by her unscrupulous mother of a soothsayer's prediction that her destiny would somehow be interwoven with that of the King, and it is recorded that she said to her husband that she would ever be true to him save for the King of France and of Navarre. If this be so, there seems to be no record that M. d'Etioles, accustomed to tales of court and city iniquity, expressed any especial horror or disgust, such as was due from a husband on hearing such a declaration.

From time to time Louis XV. who shared the passion for the chase which for nearly seven hundred years before his time had been peculiar to the Bourbon line, came to hunt in the forest neighbourhood of the

* In after years it was commonly reported by her enemies (of whom Voltaire, as the then protégé of Frederick of Prussia, had become chief) that her father was a butcher.

Château d'Etioles; and as upon those occasions the fair Châtelaïne had now and then made her appearance in the background, sometimes on horseback and sometimes in a light car-like carriage made of ivory and ebony, the King at last inquired who she was, and his curiosity was still more excited when informed that the wife of a mere financier should not only possess so much elegance, but that she had wit enough to render her husband's home the centre of attraction to many of the noblesse, and to make it the gathering point of art and literature.

Madame d'Etioles had a relative in some subordinate position about the court; it is therefore possible that she may not have been altogether left in ignorance of his Majesty's curiosity respecting her; but, be that as it may, Fortune—or perhaps in this case, judging from results, we ought to say Misfortune—one winter's morning, when the King and his courtiers were out hunting, turned their course into the forest of Sénaart, and sent the shot of the King right through the heart of a stag close to the gates of the Château d'Etioles.

Etiquette demanded that the royal huntsman should present the antlers of his victim to the master of the house and land; so Louis XV. alighting from his horse, and followed by his courtiers, entered the château, splendid in his condescension, animated by recent exercise, and with antlers in hand, stood before the woman of whom it had been foretold that he was to be in some sort the destiny. She was not likely to forget the prediction as she knelt before him; and if, as some say, M. d'Etioles was meantime in a flutter of delight at the unexpected honour of this royal visit, he was scarcely in a mood to take any stringent measures to prevent the fulfilment of that prediction. On the contrary, it is said that the financier nailed up the dead stag's antlers over the door of his wife's salon, and afterwards pointed them out with pride to her guests! Madame d'Etioles needed not the sight of those trophies to remind her of the hand that originally presented them. Like all women, she adored courage; and the King who had stood before her “beautiful as Hope,” was just at that time a hero in the eyes of France, for he had only lately returned from the war with fresh laurels on his brow. Pity, too, helped to soften the heart of Madame d'Etioles with regard to him, for, despite his recent victory, he was known to be mourning in heart on account of the sudden death of the Duchesse de Châteauroux. In short, not even her cynical friend, Voltaire, presumed to doubt that in the case of the gifted Châtelaïne of Sénaart love usurped the place of ambition in her heart from the first moment when the King stood as she knelt before him. Whether or not love is always a sanctifier, we shall be better able to judge from the sequel; for, as before said, the story of a human life lived out to the end is—as we have said, and as we hope to show—Heaven's best teaching.

NOBLE AND GENTLE HOUSES.

No. I.—HENEAGE OF Hainton.*



UNDER this title it is our purpose to give in each number of the REGISTER an account of such ancient families among our landed gentry as, though possessed of no patent of nobility, have a right to claim the title of "noble and gentle," by virtue of their tenure of lands and estates which have come down to them by hereditary descent. In compiling these, we shall draw largely upon the leading County Histories, and also upon the "Landed Gentry" of Sir Bernard Burke, and Mr. E. P. Shirley's "Noble and Gentle Men of England," and also upon the materials supplied by many valued contributors to the author of a work of far less pretence than either of the above—the "County Families." We purpose commencing the series with a short account of the Heneages of Hainton, co. Lincoln.

According to Sir Bernard Burke, "The period of the first settlement of the family of Heneage in Lincolnshire may be nearly defined by the circumstance of Sir Robert de Heneage being witness, together with Sir Richard de Angemine [or rather, Aungevine, now corrupted to Jevons], of the same county, and several others, to a grant of lands from Nicholas Bassett to the monks of Brucra. The deed, a very short one, is addressed to Robert, Bishop of Lincoln, and all the sons of the Church, setting forth the grant. The document is without date, but must have been either in the time of Robert Bloet, who was Chancellor to William Rufus, or of Robert Chesney, consecrated 13th King Stephen; for when Robert Grossthead was made Bishop of Lincoln, in 1235, the dating of deeds was in use." A learned antiquary questions whether the Heneage family were then settled in Lincolnshire. However, if we may follow the late Lord Monson, who spared neither time nor expense in gleaning the particulars of the Lincolnshire families, John Henneage, the founder of the family to which we are referring, lived about the middle of the thirteenth century, *i.e.*, 38th Henry III. His son, Walter, had a son, Sir William, and in an old deed it is said that "William de Henneage, son of Walter de Henneage, granted to God and the church of Saint Mary Bradslegh, and the Monks there, for his own and his ancestors' souls, all the lands which they held in the vill of Bennington." For six generations we find that the Henneages were described as living at

* Arms:—Or, a greyhound courant sa. between three leopard's heads az.; a bordure engrailed gu.

Hainton,* and the next successor was Sir Thomas Henneage, Knight, of the Privy Chamber of King Henry VIII., and his daughter was the ancestor of the Willoughbies, of Parnham. He died 21st August, 1553. His brother George was chaplain to Cardinal Wolsey, and was installed Dean of Lincoln Cathedral Oct. 7th, 1528. He was also warden of Tattersall College. Another brother, Robert, was auditor of the Duchy of Lancaster, and also surveyor of all woods north of the Trent. He died in 1556. John Henneage, another brother, does not appear to have filled any official post, and lived at Hainton: he had issue several children, of whom Sir George was sheriff of Lincolnshire, and died 16th October, 1595; Sir William, who lived at Benington, was sheriff of Lincolnshire in 1585. He died in 1610, his second wife being a woman of the bed-chamber to Queen Elizabeth. Sir William had issue Sir Thomas, who was knighted at Whitehall, 23rd July, 1603, and Sir George, knighted at St. James's, 8th December, 1583. Sir Thomas had issue, Sir George, knighted at Whitehall, 29th March, 1609, and high sheriff of the county in 1629. He had issue, a son George, whose grandson George had issue, by his second wife, Thomas Heneage, who married Anna Maria, only daughter of Count Roberto Fieschi, and by this marriage the name of Fieschi, well known among the old Italian nobility, became engrafted into the house of Heneage. His son, George Fieschi Heneage, married Katherine, daughter of Lord Petre. They had issue, Thomas Fieschi, who married Arabella, daughter of Charles Lord Yarborough; also George Robert, who married Frances Ann, second daughter of Geo. Ainslie, a general in the army. The latter, George Robert, had issue George Fieschi Heneage, who was born on the 22nd November, baptized, 18th December, 1800, at St. Marylebone, London. He married, the 10th January, 1833, Frances daughter of Michael Tasburg, of Burghwallis, co. York, Esq., by whom he had issue two sons and one daughter—Edward, late in the Life Guards; Charles, in the diplomatic service; and a daughter, married to Captain Fraser. Mr. G. F. Heneage, who succeeded his father on the 16th June, 1833, was educated at Trinity College, Cambridge (B.A. 1822, M.A. 1826), was a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for the county of Lincoln, lord of the manor of Hainton, and patron of six livings. For a long time he had been politically connected with Lincoln, and had always been a consistent and conscientious Whig. His first appearance as a public man was in 1826, at the general election, when he was elected M.P. for Grimsby; but at the election in 1831 he retired from the representation of that borough, and solicited the suffrages of the

* It is stated, however, by another authority, that the estate was sold at some period subsequent to 10th Edward III., but was re-purchased, 21st Richard II., by John de Heneage's son.

electors of Lincoln, by whom he was chosen, in conjunction with the late Colonel Sibthorp. In 1832, after the passing of the Reform Bill, he was again elected, but retired at the general election in 1835. In 1852 he again came forward to contest Lincoln at the request of the Conservatives, in the Whig interest, to keep out Mr. Seely, and was elected in conjunction with the late Colonel Sibthorp, and he sat for that city until January 1862, when he retired, in order to offer himself for a vacancy which had been caused at Grimsby by the elevation of Lord Worsley to the peerage. After a strong contest he was defeated by Mr. John Chapman. The deceased, on his retirement from political life, passed the greater part of his time at Hainton. He was accounted one of the best landlords in the county, was at all times easy of approach, and his courtesy, affability, and kindness endeared him to the hearts of his numerous tenantry. By most of the nobility and gentry of the county he was highly esteemed for his uprightness and independence of character, and by the poor, to whom he was ever a warm and constant friend, he was much beloved.

He died in 1864, and was succeeded by his eldest son Edward, above mentioned, born in 1840, who was educated at Eton, is a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for his county, and vice-chairman of the Quarter Sessions for the Parts of Lindsey, and represented Lincoln in the moderate Liberal interest from 1865 to Nov. 1868. The Heneage family were Roman Catholics down to the time of Geo. Robert Heneage, the grandfather of the present representative, who became a convert to the Protestant faith, though his wife was a strict and zealous Roman Catholic.

The seat of the Heneages is at Hainton, near Wragby; and, says Saunders, the historian of the county of Lincoln, "The village contains the residence of the Heneages, which has been in the possession of that family *ever since the reign of Henry III.*" The seat is an old mansion, with modern additions: it stands in a low situation, and contains a small collection of pictures by the old masters, and several very fine family portraits. In Hainton church, which is dedicated to St. Mary, is a chapel on the north side of the chancel, which covers the family vault of the Heneage family, and contains many monumental memorials. In the floor is a stone containing two figures in brass, and under them an inscription in Latin to John Heneage, Esq., who died in 1435, and Alicia his wife. In the north wall, over an old tomb, is a brass plate containing an inscription in Latin to John Heneage, who died in 1530, and also to Katherine his wife. At the west end is a monument to the memory of John Heneage, who died in 1559, and his wife Anne, who died in 1587. Above the inscription are their effigies in alabaster, kneeling at a desk. In the centre of the chapel is an alabaster tomb, on which lies a figure in armour, with his

hands in a supplicating attitude, and a greyhound at his feet; the inscription in English and Latin shows this to be to the memory of Sir George Heneage, knight, who, dying without issue in 1595, left the inheritance of Hainton to his brother William. On the south side is a monument, on which are the effigies of a man and two women kneeling at the desk, and beneath them an inscription to the memory of William Heneage and his two wives. On the same side is a tablet inscribed to the memory of George Heneage, his son, and grandson. At the east end is a monument to the memory of George Heneage, Esq., who died in 1731, his first wife, Mary, daughter of Lord Petre, and Elizabeth, his second wife, daughter of Sir Henry Hunloke: this monument is embellished with the busts of the three persons whose memory it perpetuates. At the same end is a monument to the memory of the wife of George Robert Heneage: this is ornamented with a group of children around a tomb. Against the north wall of the chancel is a tomb, over which are the figures of a man and woman, in brass, and under them the following inscription:—

“Hereunder lieth Sir Thomas Heneage, knight, chief gentleman of the privye chamber to ye king of famous memorye Kinge Henry the eight sonne and heyre of John Henneage, esquire, who married Katherine, daughter of Sir John Skipwyth, knight, which Sir Thomas and Katherine had isshu, Elizabeth nowe being wyffe to the right honorable the lorde Willoughbye, of Parnham, the said Sir Thomas Heneage, departed this life the xxi daye of August in the yere of our lord God, mcecccijij upon whose soule Jhu have mercy. Amen.”

LORD NELSON TO EARL ST. VINCENT.

May 15, 1803.

My dear Lord,—I have all my orders, and if the D——l stands at the door, the Victory shall sail to-morrow morning; but for the great exertions of Hardy in sending assistance to make up her books, himself in the dockyard, I am sure she would not sail before Sunday. I hope she will be paid this afternoon. I am truly anxious to be gone, and in the Victory; for I shall fall in with some French ship of war in my passage out, and I long to hansom the Victory.—Ever, my dear Lord, yours most faithfully,

NELSON AND BRONTE.

Earl St. Vincent, K.B.

NOTE.—This letter, written from Portsmouth, as is clear from Mr. J. S. Tucker's "Memoirs of Lord St. Vincent," vol. ii. p. 239, is dated the day before the declaration of the renewal of war against France: see "Brenton's Naval History," vol. iii. p. 200. It has never yet been published, so far as I have been able to ascertain.—[ED. OF THE REGISTER.]

CORRESPONDENCE.

Longevity.

TO THE EDITOR.

Sir,—Your readers who take an interest in the subject of longevity may be glad to know that I have an authentic list of my predecessors in this parish from 1257 to the present date, compiled for me from the registers of the diocese by the late eminent antiquary, Dr. Oliver, of Exeter. During the whole period of 612 years there have been only 23 rectors of the parish, including my own incumbency of less than 10 years, an average of more than 26 years each. It will at once be seen that this fact can only be accounted for by some extraordinary instances of longevity among the rectors; and, accordingly, we find that Francis Torkington, admitted March 26, 1585, died at an advanced age in 1637, having been rector for 52 years. Later on, Thomas Heskett was rector for 62 years (March 29, 1697, to October 1759); and his immediate successor, Thomas Baker, D.D. held the living till 1803—a period of 44 years—that is to say, the incumbency of these two parsons covered a space of six years more than a century.

Probably many other similar illustrations of the subject might be found on investigation.—I am, Sir, yours faithfully,

F. C. HINGESTON-RANDOLPH.

Ringmore Rectory,
South Devon, June 24.

The Fairfax Family.

Sir,—The newspaper correspondent is mistaken when he asserts that the late Lord Fairfax was descended from Sir Ferdinando and Sir Thomas Fairfax, the second and third Lords Fairfax of Cameron. The American line is sprung from Thomas, first Lord Fairfax of Cameron, through his second son Henry, Rector of Bolton Percy, in Yorkshire, whose son, also named Henry, succeeded to the honours of the family on the death of Sir Thomas Fairfax, the third lord, without male issue, in 1671.

The hero of Naseby has no descendants. His wife, Anne Vere, bore him two daughters—Elizabeth, who died young, and Mary, who married George Villiers, second Duke of Buckingham, and died childless. A pedigree of the

family may be seen in Thoresby's "History of Leeds," ed. 1816, p. 66.—I am, Sir, your obedient servant,

EDWARD PEACOCK.

The Scottish Peerage.

Sir,—The *Times* has lately called attention to a subject which deserves attention—the unfairly inferior position of the Scottish peerage. The Scottish nobility are now, probably, as a body, the oldest in respect to title and the greatest in respect to wealth in the country, yet do they not sit as Peers of the realm in Parliament, but in a very invidious way. The Duke of Buccleuch sits there as Earl of Doncaster, the Duke of Argyll as Baron Sandridge, and others in a similar way; their great historic names ignored in Parliament in favour of English baronies (given them to secure an entrance). Names such as the Earls of Morton, of Moray, of Home, of Airlie, with which the whole history of our land is illustrated, sit but by occasional representation. Those whose deeds have ennobled their country, so to speak, are not themselves counted noble, or have no permanent place among our senators, while those who—I say it not invidiously—have but achieved a personal success in law, in commerce, or political service of a secondary order, are freely admitted and permanently enrolled. To foreigners the truer nobility appears to those who are excluded, or who sit but by election. It has been well said that this mode of election is also apt to make the representation too often one-sided. Can nothing be done to remove so great an anomaly, if not an unfairness or mischief? no act of grace passed whereby all should be at once, and as of right, admitted? There are, I believe, but 35 in all now remaining of these peers. Is it not better for our country publicly to cherish so long as she can names so well known to fame—names which other lands would be proud to number, and assuredly blush to put into the background, or to forget?

There is a story told of the late Earl of Morton (the representative of the Regent Douglas, Earl of Morton) which illustrates how absurdly the present state of things may work. When the family of Ducie were ennobled, they chose the title of Moreton. On the

then Earl of Morton (the 18th earl) writing to mention that the title already existed, he was answered, apparently in all good faith, that they had not been aware of it; probably from not seeing it in the House of Lords. I ought to add, however, that the Earl

of Morton, not unfairly, to this replied that they could not, then, have read the history of their country. It certainly ought to be represented by the Lords.
—I am, Sir, your obedient servant,
A SCOTTISH HERALD.

TABLE TALK.

Henri Rochefort, of "Lanterne" celebrity, has married a rich Belgian widow.

The Sultan has conferred the title of Pasha on Sir Samuel White Baker, as a proof of the interest he takes in the success of his African expedition.

A Russian order of hereditary nobility has been conferred by the Czar on Dr. Constantine Tischendorf, the eminent Biblical critic.

General Fleury, aide-de-camp of the Emperor Napoleon, has been appointed French Minister at the Court of Italy. He has already fulfilled several important diplomatic missions, and his appointment at the moment when marked *rapprochement* is taking place between France, Austria, and Italy is a fact of the utmost interest.

The Merchant Taylors' Company have paid 90,000*l.* to the Governors of the Charterhouse, for 5½ acres of the land lately occupied by the Charterhouse School, and intend to remove their school from Suffolk-lane to that locality. They have let a portion for building purposes, but they retain 3½ acres for the school and its playground.—*City Press.*

Miss Ellen Elizabeth Reid-Seton of Leyton, Essex, has been declared by the Lyon King of Arms of Scotland to be lineally descended from Sir Thomas Seton of Haddingtonshire, who was the fourth son of Robert Lord Seton, created Earl of Winton, and has had granted her a patent of Arms accordingly.

Melancthon and Luther.—The house of Melancthon, in the Grand Duchy of Baden, has been purchased by the Evangelical Congregation of that village, and it is understood that it is intended to convert the place into an institution for the education and maintenance of poor orphan children.

It is not very difficult to pass from Melancthon to his chief, Luther, and from him to his lineal descendant at the present day: at all events so thinks a foreign correspondent of the *Star*,

who writes: "A gentleman who claims the rare honour of belonging to the latter resided till recently in the village of Schönebeck, near Magdeburg. He appears to have seen many changes in his life, and had sunk of late years with his family into deep poverty. A short time back he emigrated to America, where he soon obtained the position of chaplain of one of the regiments of the Northern army, though (as the German papers tell, with a fearful sense of the enormity of the case) he had never received a regular University training as a clergyman. This descendant of Luther has just re-visited Schönebeck, in order to take his wife and family back with him to America."

Marriage and Longevity.—It appears that between the ages of 20 and 25 the number of deaths among bachelors is double those that occur among married men. This inequality of mortality diminishes during the subsequent ages, but the advantage always remains on the side of the voluntaries of Hymen. Thus from the age of 20 to the termination of life, the average attained by married men is 59½ years, while that of bachelors is only 46. In other words, after the age of 20, the former are likely to live 19½ years longer than the latter. After the age of 25 the average life of married men is somewhat more than 60, while it is not quite 48 for bachelors. This curious fact shows that the chances of life vary with every age, and the mere fact of our having attained a certain period is a sort of earnest of sufficient vital power to carry us to a later age. About one-half of the bachelor tribe die before 30, while, on the contrary, the immense majority of the married men live to between 60 and 80. Regarding females, the difference in the duration of life between married and unmarried women is not so great as among the other sex, nevertheless, it is still considerably in favour of the former. In wedlock, it is true, females are more subject to premature

death than otherwise during three quinquennial periods, viz., from 15 to 20, from 20 to 25, and from 25 to 30; but they find ample compensation between the ages of 30 and 40, when spinsters in their turn die in much greater numbers. The latter get ahead again between the ages of 40 and 50; but beyond that period the advantage constantly remains with married women.—*Dr. Stark.*

The Last Slave in Kentucky.—The story of the liberation of Rebecca Whale, the last slave in Kentucky, is thus related by a Chicago paper:—She was born upon a plantation in the neighbourhood of Lexington, Ky., nearly seventy years ago. She was the chattel of James Coleman. In the year 1825 Rebecca was married to George Whale, a field hand, and two sons and two daughters were born. The children were separately sold to purchasers from below. The husband died, and the only remaining child was the younger daughter, Alice, a sprightly girl of twelve. She was also sold to a Louisiana planter in 1847, since which time the poor widowed and childless slave knew nought of her offspring until sought out by her younger daughter. When the war began the Colemans espoused the rebel cause, and suffered the confiscation of their estate. The family removed into the interior, taking with them the old family servant. When the Union troops swept through Louisiana, among the first who entered the Union lines was Alice Whale, the daughter. She became attached to the Seventy-second Illinois Regiment as cook, and followed that command until the close of the struggle, when she came to Chicago. Shortly after arriving here she became acquainted with David Payne, who had been liberated by the war, whom she married in 1865. She learned one day last week that her mother was still held in bondage in the interior of Kentucky. Hastening to the place she found the poor old woman, clad in rags, and bowed beneath the weight of years and labour, still doing drudgery for the family, alone and neglected in a miserable hovel near the family mansion; a bundle of straw answered for her bed. The old lady knew not of her freedom until informed of it by her daughter. The industry of Mr. Payne has accomplished a competence, and the now happy family live in comfort and freedom.—*American paper.*

A noble addition has been made to the entrance-hall of the British Museum, in the shape of a vase of great beauty and fine proportions, discovered about 100 years ago in excavating the villa of Hadrian, at Palestrina.

Scottish Surnames.—The clanship of Scotland has tended to limit the number of surnames in that country. A hundred and fifty surnames represent nearly half the entire three millions of its population. First in number in Scotland, as in England, stand the cosmopolitan Smiths; but Jones, the name which occupies the second place in England, is "nowhere" in Scotland. McDonald is second in Scotland; and then follow Brown, Thomson, Robertson, Stewart, Campbell, Wilson, and Anderson. Dr. Stark, of the Registry-office, has ascertained that the registers of births in 1863 show these to be the nine strongest surnames in Scotland, and the same result was obtained on a former occasion from an examination of the registers of births, deaths, and marriages, in 1855, 1856, and 1858. Scott is the tenth name upon the birth register of 1863, followed by Miller, McKenzie, Reid, Rose, McKay, Johnson, Murray, Clark, Paterson, Young, the spelling sometimes varying a little in different families. In the list obtained from the registers of 1855, 1856, and 1858, Fraser and Maclean had place among the first 20, and Clark and Young were a little lower on the roll. Notwithstanding the large modern accession of Irish and other immigrants, several Scottish surnames still very decidedly predominate in certain parts of the country. The McDonalds are very strong in Inverness, and also, indeed, in Ross and Cromarty; but in the two latter counties they are outnumbered by the McKenzies. The McKays preponderate in Caithness and Sutherland; the McLeods in Ross and Cromarty; the McLeans are pretty generally divided among the three counties of Argyll, Inverness, and Ross and Cromarty. Nearly one-third of the McIntosh births occur in Inverness, Elgin, Nairn, and Banff; the most numerous section of the McGregors is in Perthshire, where, also, the Stewarts are strongest; and the Robertsons there and in Forfar. The Campbells are strong in Argyll, and there are upwards of 6,000 of them in Glasgow. The Hamiltons are also numerous in Glasgow and throughout Lanarkshire; the Frasers in Inverness; the Grants in Elgin, Nairn, Banff, and

Inverness; the Kerrs in Renfrew and Ayr; the Camerons in Argyll, Inverness, and Perth; the Scotts in Roxburgh, Selkirk, and Forfar; Ross in Ross and Cromarty. In proportion to population there are much fewer surnames in Scotland than in England; the total number being about 6,800. The most usual Christian names in Scotland are John and James for men, Margaret and Mary for women.—*Times*.

Crewe Hall, Cheshire.—Crewe Hall, one of the most interesting relics of English 17th century architecture, was destroyed by fire in 1866. Since that time it has been in course of restoration (with additions), under Mr. Edward M. Barry, R.A. and is now nearly completed. The main body of the house was entirely gutted by the fire (except portions of the dining-room), and has been almost wholly rebuilt according to its original design. New terraces have been built around the house. The chief alteration of the interior consists of the formation of the hall and principal staircase, with open galleries around it, to give access to the rooms on the mezzanine floor. The works are expected to be completed during the present year. Lord Crewe has been very anxious, while retaining the characteristic style of his interesting house, to render the present works illustrative of the art of the present time.—*Builder*.

The members of the Order of St. John of Jerusalem celebrated St. John's Day (June 24th) by a Choral Service and Sermon in the Chapel Royal, Savoy, and a dinner at Willis's Rooms. At a meeting of the Chapter-General it was announced that great success had attended the work of the Order in relieving with rations of strengthening diet several hundred convalescents of two London Hospitals.

Mr. George Peabody.—Mr. George Peabody, who is now at Salem, Massa-

chusetts, has written a letter to a friend in Philadelphia, in which he says that his health is not so good as it was on his arrival in this country, and he is consulting physicians about it. Wishing to remain quiet at Salem until it is better, he says he does not see his way to go south before August, and then it will depend upon the advice of his physicians whether or not the sea air of Long Branch, New Jersey, whither he has been invited, will be suitable for his case. He adds that in newspaper notices of him in this country there are two things that seem to be written in error. "One is my age, which will be 75 in February, and the other is the value of the site given by the city of London for my statue. Its estimated value is 10,000*l*."—*Times Correspondent*.

The Chapel of St. Peter in the Tower.—The reader of Macaulay's "History of England" does not require to be told that this chapel is well worthy of a visit. Beneath the altar lie the remains of two of the unhappy Queens of Henry VIII. of the Lady Jane Grey, and of all those noble and ignoble personages whose deaths are recorded by Lord Macaulay. A writer in the *Morning Post*, however, says that, in spite of its old personal associations, it is in a sad condition. He writes, "It is a damp-smelling, high-pewed, three-decker-pulpited chapel, such as the tourist in South Wales sees by the roadside, with the names 'Ebenezer,' 'Salem,' and the like painted over the entrance; indeed, even worse than these, for the 'Royal' chapel is full of dirt, begrimed, and defaced in a variety of ways."

The Baron de Bliss, of Brandon Park, Suffolk, has adopted the name of Barreto, under the will of the late Col. Carlo Antonio Barreto, of the kingdom of Spain, to whose property he has succeeded.

APPOINTMENTS AND PROMOTIONS, &c.

(From *The London Gazette*.)

April 28. Gerard F. Gould, esq. late Secretary to Legation at Buenos Ayres, to be Secretary to Legation at Athens.

June 2. To be Ordinary Members of the Military Division of the First Class, or Knight's Grand Cross of the Bath:

—Admiral Sir Henry Prescott, K.C.B.; General George Charles, Earl of Lucan, K.C.B.; General Sir Richard James Dacres, K.C.B.; Lieutenant-General the Honourable Sir James Yorke Scarlett, K.C.B.; Lieutenant-General Sir

George Buller, K.C.B.; and Vice-Admiral Sir Augustus Leopold Kuper, K.C.B.

To be Ordinary Members of the Military Division of the Second Class, or Knights Commanders of the said Order:—Vice-Admiral William Ramsay, C.B.; Lieutenant-General George Frederick Viscount Templetown, C.B.; Vice-Admiral the Right Hon. Lord Clarence Edward Paget, C.B.; Lieutenant-General Edward Huthwaite, C.B.; Vice-Admiral Henry Kellett, C.B.; Major-General Frederick Horn, C.B.; Major-General Arthur Augustus Thurlow Cunyngame, C.B.; Major-General Lord George Augustus Frederick Paget, C.B.; Major-General Arthur Johnstone Lawrence, C.B.; Major-General Horatio Shirley, C.B.; Rear-Admiral Hastings Reginald Yelverton, C.B.; Major-General William Jones, C.B.; Rear-Adm. Bartholomew James Sullivan, C.B.; Major-General John St. George, C.B.; Major-General Edward Charles Warde, C.B.; Major-General James Brind, C.B.; Major-General the Right Hon. Percy Egerton Herbert, C.B.; Major-General John Lintorn Arabin Simmons, C.B.; Colonel General Archibald Little, C.B.; Colonel Alfred Thomas Wilde, C.B. C.S.I., Madras Army; Thomas Galbraith Logan, esq. M.D., C.B., Director-General of the Medical Department of the Army.

June 12. Theodore Thring, esq. Barrister-at-Law, appointed a Commissioner of the Court of Bankruptcy in the country, *vice* Henry J. Perry, *dec.*

Charles Cameron Lees, esq. to be Civil Commandant at Acra, Western Africa.

June 18. John Lothrop Motley, esq. Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary from the United States of America, delivered his credentials.

Capt. John Glas Sandeman, late 1st Dragoons, appointed one of H.M.'s Corps of Gentlemen-at-Arms, *vice* Lieut.-Col. A. Need, resigned.

June 22. Rev. Geo. Prothero, Canon of Westminster. Rector of Whippingham, Isle of Wight, and Hon. Chaplain to her Majesty, to be one of the Chaplains in Ordinary to her Majesty.

Arthur Robarts Adams, esq.; William Cracroft Fooks, esq.; Arthur

Shelly Eddis, esq.; Douglas Brown, esq.; Henry Fox Bristowe, esq.; Peter Henry Edlin, esq.; Thomas Hughes, esq.; Joseph Kay, esq.; Montagu Bere, esq.; Henry James, esq.; Henry Charles Lopes, esq.; George Osborne Morgan, esq.; Edward Fry, esq.; and Samuel Pope, esq. to be Q.C.'s.

M. Jean Charles Edouard Pigeard, Capitaine de Vaisseau, the naval attaché to the French Embassy at this Court, appointed a C.B. (Military division).

June 23. To be an Ordinary Member of the First Class or Knights Grand Cross of St. Michael and St. George:—The Right Hon. Viscount Monck.

To be Ordinary Members of the Second Class or Knights Commanders of the said Order:—Francis Hincks, esq. C.B.; James Walker, esq. C.B.; Major-General Charles Hastings Doyle.

June 25. To be Ordinary Members of the First Class or Knights Grand Cross of St. Michael and St. George:—The Right Hon. the Earl of Derby, K.G.; the Right Hon. Earl Grey, K.G.; the Right Hon. Earl Russell, K.G.

To be Ordinary Members of the Second Class or Knights Commanders of the said Order:—Paul Edmund de Strzelecki, esq. C.B.; the Right Hon. Baron Lyttelton, the Right Hon. Frederick Peel, the Right Hon. Charles Bowyer Adderley, Sir Frederic Rogers, Bart.; Sir Hercules George Robert Robinson, Knt.; Alexander Tillock Galt, esq.; Henry Taylor, esq.; Thomas Frederick Elliot, esq.

MEMBERS RETURNED TO PARLIAMENT.

MAY.

Liskeard.—Right Hon. E. Horsman, *vice* Sir A. W. Buller, *dec.*

Yonghal.—M. J. Guest, esq. *vice* C. Weguelin, esq. unseated.

JUNE.

Nottingham.—C. Seely, esq. *vice* Sir R. J. Clifton, Bart. *dec.*

Stafford.—T. Salt, jun. and Hon. Reginald A. J. Talbot, *vice* W. Meller and H. D. Pochin, esqrs. unseated on petition.

BIRTHS.

OF SONS.

March 7. At Labnan, the wife of the Governor, *J. Pope Hennessy*, esq.

April 7. At Cape Town, the wife of Capt. H. W. *Kindersley*, 99th Regt.

At Shanghai, the wife of Walter H. *Medhurst*, esq. H.B.M.C.

April 15. At Rawul Pindee, Punjab, the wife of Lieut.-Col. O. J. McL. *Farrington*.

April 19. At Allahabad, the wife of Lieut.-Col. E. M. *Ryan*.

April 24. At Madras, the wife of Capt. T. *Weldon*.

April 26. At Jubbulpore, the wife of Capt. F. B. *Middleton*, M.S.C.

May 3. At Simla, the wife of Capt. J. Inglis *Stockwell*, 95th Regt.

May 4. At Ottawa, Canada, the Hon. Mrs. R. *Monck*.

At Sarnia, Ontario, the wife of Rev. E. F. *Wilson*.

May 6. At Rathcarriek, Sligo, the wife of John *Timms*, esq.

At Cheltenham, the wife of Rev. Joseph *Wood*.

May 9. The wife of E. Hamilton *Hoskins*, esq. of Fanhams Hall, Herts.

May 11. At Withlycombe, Exmouth, the wife of J. B. *Dawson-Thomas*, esq.

At Chalvey Park, Slough, the wife of E. Onslow *Secker*, esq.

In Hill-street, W. the wife of Rev. F. T. *Wethered*, vicar of Hurley, Berks.

May 12. At Kevington, Kent, the wife of R. B. *Berens*, esq.

At Odsey Park, Cambridgeshire, the wife of Herbert *Fordham*, esq.

May 13. At Spital Old Hall, Chester, the wife of Charles *Inman*, esq.

May 14. At Mahableshwar, Bombay, the wife of Capt. *Ritchie*, R.A.

May 15. At St. Nicholas, Cardiff, the wife of Rev. W. *Bruce*.

At Aldin Grange, Durham, the wife of Brodie *Cochrane*, esq.

At Alexandria, the wife of Rev. E. J. *Davis*, Cons. Chaplain.

May 16. At Winchester, the wife of Rev. H. B. *Bousfield*.

At Rugby, the wife of Rev. J. M. *Furness*.

May 17. At Futtighur, Bengal, the wife of Capt. C. F. *Bond*, 105th Regt.

At Lapworth, Warwickshire, the wife of Rev. J. R. T. *Eaton*.

At Hutton, Brentwood, the wife of Wm. J. *Newton*, esq. formerly Capt. 3rd Buffs.

At Sedgehill, Wilts, the wife of G. *Troyte-Bullock*, esq.

May 18, at Streatham, Surrey, the wife of H. L. *Creswell*, esq.

At Henley-on-Thames, the wife of W. C. *Forbes*, esq., 92nd Highlanders.

At Filgrave, the wife of Rev. J. *Tarver*.

At Forebridge, Stafford, the wife of Rev. W. *Westall*.

May 19. At St. Ippolyt's, Herts, the wife of Rev. F. J. A. *Hort*.

At Bradenstoke, Wilts, the wife of Rev. J. Douglas *Hoysted*.

In Queen's-gardens, W. the wife of Rev. Geo. A. *Trevor*.

May 20. In Victoria-street, S.W., the wife of Reginald M. *Bray*, esq. barrister-at-law.

In Taviton-street, Gordon-square, the wife of Baring *Gardiner*, esq.

In Hanover-terrace, Notting-hill, the wife of James *Stirling*, esq. barrister-at-law.

May 21. At Twyford, Berks, the wife of Rev. L. B. *Beatson*.

At Clonbrock, the Hon. Mrs. *Dillon*.

At Llandaff, the wife of Rev. J. J. *Lias*.

At Newcastle Emlyn, the wife of Capt. A. J. *Ogilvie*, R.H.A.

At Edinburgh, the wife of J. Leveson Douglas *Stewart*, esq.

In Grosvenor-crescent, the wife of Evan C. *Sutherland-Walker*, esq.

In Chesham-street, Mrs. Reginald *Yorke*.

May 22. At Marcham Cottage, Lincolnshire, the wife of A. Houssemayne *du Boulay*, esq.

At Congham House, King's Lynn, Mrs. Robert *Elves*.

At Chelsea Hospital, the wife of Major-General G. *Hutt*.

At Clifton College, the wife of Rev. J. *Percival*.

In Argyll-road, Kensington, the wife of Thomas *Pain*, esq., barrister.

In Seymour-street, W., the wife of Thomas *Wade*, esq., secretary to H. M.'s Legation, Peking.

May 23. In St. George's-square, the wife of Edmund Harry *Elton*, esq.

May 24. In Ashley-place, the wife of J. Bonham-*Carter*, esq., M.P.

At Owston, Doncaster, the wife of Rev. J. C. *Brookwell*.

At Leyton, Essex, the wife of Rev. R. M. *Hankins*.

At Buckhurst-hill, Essex, the wife of A. C. *Morton-Neale*, esq.

At Blackheath, the wife of Rev. G. T. P. *Street*.

In Cambridge-street, Hyde-park, the Lady Margaret *Vincent*.

May 25. At Bettws-y-Coed, North Wales, the wife of H. D. *Gooch*, esq.

At Tickford Lodge, Newport Pagnell, the wife of Hammett *Hailey*, esq.

In Gloucester-terrace, W., the wife of H. N. *Lay*, esq. C.B.

At Thornton Hall, Pickering, the wife of W. J. *Marshall*, esq.

May 26. In Gloucester-terrace, Old Brompton, the wife of Major A. T. *Baldwin*, M.S.C.

At Bath, the wife of Major R. *Poore*, late 8th Hussars.

May 27, at Beacon Lodge, Christchurch, the wife of Major *Hewage*, V.C.

At Scarborough, the wife of Rev. Basil K. *Wood*.

May 28. Viscountess *Chelsea*.

At Plymouth, the wife of Robert *Bayly*, esq.

At Shirburn, Oxon, the wife of Rev. W. *Nuttall*.

May 29. At Winchester, the wife of Rev. G. *Beckwith*.

At Brockham, Reigate, the wife of Rev. Allan *Cheales*.

At Darfield, Barnsley, the wife of Rev. W. A. *Rouse*.

May 31. At Wardington, Banbury, the wife of W. T. *Lover*, esq., R.N.

The wife of Compton *Reade*, esq.

The wife of John *Stapleton*, esq., M.P.

June 1. In Connaught-square, the wife of Rev. W. Cotton *Risley*, jun.

June 2. At Shoeburyness, Essex, the wife of Capt. F. *Betty*, R.A.

At Kensington, the wife of Octavian B. C. *Harrison*, esq., barrister-at-law.

At Belair, Dulwich, the wife of C. W. C. *Hutton*, esq., Sheriff of London and Middlesex.

June 3. In Eaton-place (posthumous), the Lady Anne *Speirs*.

In Lancaster-road, Notting-hill, the wife of G. A. *Berkeley*, esq.

In Portland-place, W., Mrs. *Guthrie*, of Cragie, N.B.

June 4. In Charles-street, Mayfair, the Viscountess *Stromont*.

June 5. At Chatham, the wife Col. *Fisher*, C.B., R.E.

At Ambleside, the wife of Rev. W. R. *Morris*, vicar of Low Wray.

In Kensington-gardens-square, the wife of J. *Whicheord*, esq., F.S.A.

At Hinstock Hall, Salop, the wife of Philip *Williams*, B.A.

June 6. At Edinburgh, the wife of Sir Alexander *Grant*, bart.

At Broadstairs, the wife of Rev. J. H. *Carr*.

At Windsor, the wife of Rev. H. C. *Hawtrej*.

At Kersal, Manchester, Mrs. *Marston*.

At Isleworth, the wife of Capt. de Pentheny *O'Kelly*, 17th Lancers.

At Aldershot, the wife of Capt. C. T. *Vandeleur*, 7th Dragoon Guards.

June 7. In Norfolk-square, the wife of R. A. *Bayford*, esq., barrister-at-law.

June 8. At Stainsby House, Derbyshire, the wife of R. S. W. *Sitwell*, esq.

At Heacham Hall, the wife of H. C. *Stewart*, esq.

At Stevenage, Herts, the wife Rev. R. Fitzgerald *Uniacke*.

At Sutton-on-the-Forest, York, the wife of Rev. B. E. *Wake*.

June 9. At Longpreston, Yorkshire, the wife of Rev. J. E. *Coulson*.

At Shedfield, Hants, the wife of Capt. Frank *Travers*.

June 10. At Woodhouse, Staffordshire, the wife of Rowland *Cotton*, esq. of Etwall Hall, Derbyshire.

At Ravenfield Park, Rotherham, the wife of Capt. Wright *Hoole*.

In Kildare-terrace, Westbourne-park, the wife of W. Bowen *Winston*, esq. of Little Vange Hall, Essex.

June 11. At Buckingham-gate, S.W., the Lady Augusta *Finian*.

At Tenterden, the wife of Rev. S. C. Tress *Beale*.

At Loughton, Essex, the wife of M. H. *Warton*, esq.

June 12. In Wimpole-street, the wife of Major Sir J. C. *Cowell*, K.C.B.

At Woodside, Beith, N.B., the wife of R. W. *Cochran-Patrick*, esq.

At Harrow, the wife of Rev. Frank F. *Cornish*.

June 13. At Woodsome, Yorkshire, the Hon. Mrs. Charles *Legge*.

At the Curragh, Ireland, the wife of Capt. H. Owen *Johnes*, 18th Royal Irish.

June 14. At The Abbey, Sherborne, the wife of Rev. A. C. *Clapin*.

At Havre, France, the wife of Rev. G. *Washington*.

June 15. At Rainhill, the wife of Rev. R. H. *Hart*, vicar of St. Barnabas, St. Marylebone.

At Cheltenham, the wife of Rev. H. G. *Hopkins*.

June 16. At Woolwich, the wife of Knox *Ord*, esq. M.D. F.L.S.

June 17. At Bedford, the wife of Rev. J. *Copner*, vicar of Elstow.

At St. Leonard's, the wife of Capt. *Logan*, Queen's Bays.

June 18. At Hempsted, Gloucester, the wife of Rev. F. J. *Atwood*.

June 19. At Aldeburgh, Suffolk, the wife of Rev. M. Hamilton *Begbie*.

At West Allington, Dorset, the wife of Major H. L. *Geary*, R.A.

At Portsmouth, the wife of Alexander *Hellard*, esq., solicitor.

In Leinster-square, the wife of E. Brodie *Hoare*, esq.

June 20. At Taybank, Dundee, the wife of Rev. Roger *Lingard*.

At Goldsboro' Hall, co. Durham, the wife of Perceival Spearman *Wilkinson*, esq.

June 21. In Belgrave-square, S.W., the Lady Louisa *Moncrieff*.

In Arundel-gardens, Notting-hill, the wife of Rev. E. K. *Kendall*.

In Granville-place, Portman-square, the wife of Mark J. *Stewart*, esq.

June 22. At Queen's-gate, W., the Hon. Mrs. Woolmore *Smith*.

At Queenstown, Ireland, the wife of Capt. *Chavney*, 22nd Reg.

At Lockerby, Liverpool, the wife of Wm. M. *Mellor*, esq.

June 23. In Russell-square, W.C., the wife of Oliver *Lodge*, esq., barrister-at-law.

June 25. At St. Columb's, Londonderry, the wife of Sir John *Hill*, bart.

June 26. At Yelverton, Norwich, the wife of Rev. C. Ferguson *Davie*.

June 27. In James-street, Buckingham-gate, the wife of Sir William *Russell*, bart.

OF DAUGHTERS.

March 27. At Thayetmyo, Burmah, the wife of Capt. G. F. *Blair*, R.A.

April 2. At Kurrachee, Scind, the wife of Major A. P. *Davis*, B.S.C.

April 4. At Rawul Pindee, Punjab, India, the wife of Major Neil Edmonstone *Boileau*, Deputy-Judge-Advocate-General.

April 12. At Allygurh, India, the wife of Capt. B. Jerrard *Parsons*, B.S.C.

April 23. At Kolapore, Bombay, the wife of Capt. E. W. *West*, B.S.C.

April 26. At Debroogurh, Assam, the wife of Capt. R. A. *Novell*, B.S.C.

May 2. At Dalton House, Saddington, Leicestershire, the wife of John *Croft*, esq.

May 4. At Rawul Pindee, Punjab, India, the wife of Lieut.-Col. C. Osborne *Creagh Osborne*, 6th Regt.

May 6. At Stuttgart, the wife of Major J. T. *Ashton*.

At Port Antonio, Jamaica, the wife of Henry *Drake*, esq., District Judge.

May 9. At Joymount House, Carrickfergus, the wife of Wm. *Johns*, esq.

At Bradford, the wife of Berkeley *Paget*, esq.

May 10. At Auchenlea, Dumbartonshire, the wife of J. W. *Dennistoun*, esq. of Dennistoun.

In Gloucester-crescent, W., the wife of Earnest Peplow *Ford*, esq.

At Shrewsbury, the wife of Rev. H. G. *Whittington*.

May 11. In Half Moon-street, W. the wife of W. T. *Carruthers*, esq. of Dormont, N.B.

May 12. At Pau, France, the wife of James O'Donel *Annesley*, esq.

At Portledge, Devon, the wife of J. R. Pine *Coffin*, esq.

At Dellifure, Inverness-shire, Mrs. Grant *MacKay*.

At Walworth Hall, Darlington, the wife of Capt. Robert *Thompson*.

At Booth Ferry House, Yorkshire, the wife of John *Wells*, esq.

May 15. At Fairfield, Liverpool, the wife of Henry A. *Bright*, esq.

May 16. In Great Cumberland-place, W., the Countess of *Dunmore*.

At Stagsden, the wife of the Hon. and Rev. Alan *Brodrick*.

At Southend, the wife of Comm. W. F. *Johnson*, R.N.

At Wendover House, Bucks, the wife of Rev. Albert *Smith*.

May 17. In Lowndes-square, S.W. the Marchioness of *Cardmarthen*.

At Slade Hall, Ivybridge, Devon, the wife of Frederick *Byndock*, esq.

At Willowbank, Aberdeen, the wife of Capt. H. A. *Crane*.

At Bath, the wife of Lieut.-Col. W. J. *Dorseton*, Madras Army.

At Richmond-hill, Clifton, the wife of Lieut.-Col. *Le Hardy*.

At Mynbeck, Windermere, the wife of Capt. *Pasley*, R.N.

May 18. In St. George's-road, Eccleston-square, the wife of Sir H. R. *Green*.

At Stirkoke House, Caithness, the wife of Major *Hornr*, of Stirkoke.

May 19. At Dalkeith, N.B., the wife of Lieut.-Col. *Kemp*, late 107th Regiment.

At Grendon Underwood, the wife of Rev. Raudolphe H. *Pigott*.

May 20. At Colchester, the wife of Rev. R. *Hichens*.

In John-street, Berkeley-square, the wife of Capt. Henry M. *Hozier*, 3rd Dragoon Guards.

At Bangor, the wife of Rev. W. *Jones*, Chaplain of H.M.'s Indian Service.

At Kettering, the wife of Rev. Henry *Lindsay*.

At Edinburgh, the wife of Rev. J. F. *Smith*.

At Andover, Hants, the wife of Rev. J. H. *Thresher*.

May 21. At Hobart Town, the wife of His Excellency Charles *De Cane*, esq., At Westbrook, Chippenham, the wife of James *Lowndes*, esq.

In Kensington-gardens-square, W., the wife of J. G. *Malcolmson*, esq. V.C.

May 22. In Elsham-road, Kensington, the Hon. Mrs. Montolien F. *Murray*.

At Hairhead, Selkirk, the wife of Sir George *Fyle*, K.C.S.I.

At Kilmington, Bath, the wife of Rev. Mark *Warburton*.

At Rhayader, Radnorshire, the wife of S. C. Evans *Williams*, esq.

May 23. At Edinburgh, the Hon. Mrs. T. G. *Dickson*.

At The Palace, Chichester, the wife of Rev. G. *Casson* (twins).

The wife of J. T. *Hopwood*, esq., barrister-at-law.

At Drogheda, the wife of Major R. Chaloner *Lindsey*, Bengal Staff Corps.

In Gloucester-place, W., the wife of Rev. Henry *Swahey*.

May 24. In Walton-place, Brompton, the wife of Rev. William *Harris*.

At Riccall Hall, York, the wife of G. *Whitehead*, esq.

May 25. In Grosvenor-square, W., Lady *Lowndesborough*.

At Bryansford, co. Down, the wife of C. V. *D'Arey*, esq.

At Eaglebrow House, Lymm, Cheshire, the wife of T. P. *Norris*, esq.

At Brighton, the wife of Major Stanley *Scott*, B.S.C.

At Ealing, the wife of Rev. W. A. *Towner*.

May 26. At Brecon, the wife of Capt. *Allaway*, of Graig-nos Castle, Brecon.

At Apley House, Ryde, the wife of H. W. *Schneider*, esq.

May 27. At Edinburgh, the wife of Commander J. Arthur *Forbes*, R.N.

At Rushmere Hall, Suffolk, the wife of Benjamin *King*, esq.

At Weymouth, the wife of Rev. Dr. *Payne*.

At Aldershot, the wife of Captain *Sparks*, Royal Fusiliers.

May 28. In Queen's-gardens, W., the wife of R. *Davies-Cooke*, R.A.

At Redland, Bristol, the wife of Rev. Drayson *Moor*, M.A.

At Eller Howe, Grange, Lancashire, the wife of Col. F. Green *Wilkinson*.

May 29. At Brighton, the wife of Capt. A. J. *Chatfield*, R.N.

At Woolwich, the wife of Capt. F. E. *Pratt*, R.E.

May 30. In Bryanston-square, the wife of Herbert *Duckworth*, esq., barrister-at-law.

At Barcelona, the wife of James *Hannay*, esq., Consul for Catalonia.

May 31. At Edinburgh, the wife of W. W. *Hozier*, esq., of Tannochside.

At Aberdeen, the wife of Col. Disney *Leith*.

At Meadow-bank, Aberdeen, the wife of Capt. *Lysons*, late 23rd R. W. Fusiliers.

At Pau, Basses Pyrénées, France, the wife of Bruce *Somerset*, esq.

June 1. At Faversham, the wife of Rev. J. P. *Alcock*, jun.

At Wetwang, Driffield, the wife of Rev. E. Maule *Cole*.

At Thurlbear, the wife of Rev. W. H. *Lance*.

In Craven-hill-gardens, W., the wife of Major *McMahon*, of Gennings Park, Kent.

At The Abbey, Cirencester, the wife of Chester *Master*, jun., esq.

June 2. At Cambridgetown, Surrey, the wife of Major H. A. *Little*, Royal Fusiliers.

At Abergavenny, the wife of Rev. J. Alfred *Lodge*, B.A., curate of Whitburn, Sunderland.

At Edinburgh, the wife of James *Stewart*, esq. of Garrocks.

June 3. At Laverick Hall, Boldon, the wife of T. Hayton *Burnett*, esq.

In Upper Bedford-place, W.C. the wife of Capt. J. T. *Ready*, 66th Regt.

At Weybridge, the wife of Rev. H. A. *Spyers*.

June 4. At Easter Livelihoods, Stirling, the wife of Capt. Edwin W. *Sandys*, R.A.

June 5. At Richmond, the wife of Rev. F. C. *Blyth*, curate of Kew.

At Brompton Hall, Suffolk, the widow of Rev. Robt. *Orgill-Leman*.

At York, the wife of Rev. Horace *Norton*.

At Aldershot, the wife of Capt. Rice *Nicholl*, Rifle Brigade.

At Bramcote, Notts, the wife of F. C. Smith, esq. M.P.

At Warleet, Dartmouth, the wife of Henry Studdy, esq. Lieut. R.N.

June 6. At The Longlands, Middlesborough-on-Tees, the wife of Henry Cochrane, esq.

At Chatham, the wife of E. T. Price, esq. Deputy Asst.-Comy.-Gen.

June 7. At Ryde, I. of W., the wife of Col. Barrow, C.B., R.A.

At Fundenhall Grange, Wymondham, Norfolk, the wife of Gerard Bar-
ton, esq.

At King's Castle, Ardglass, co. Down, the wife of G. R. Beauclerc, esq.

At Hinton Martell, Dorset, the wife of Rev. J. Wilson D. Brown.

June 8. At Swanington, Norfolk, the wife of Rev. R. A. Barkley.

At Kensington, the wife of J. E. Palmer, esq. barrister-at-law.

June 9. In Chesham-place, the Lady Mary Smith-Barry.

At Templemore Abbey, the wife of Hastings Brooke, esq. late 48th Regt.

At Dunolly, Torquay, the wife of Capt. Boyd Farewell.

At Bayford, Hertford, the wife of J. W. J. Gifford, esq., late Capt. 21st Fusiliers.

In Grosvenor-street, W., the wife of Julian Goldsmid, esq.

At Wrexham, the wife of Capt. D. J. Welsh, R.A.

At Worcester, the wife of Rev. T. Littleton Wheeler.

In South-street, W., the wife of W. J. N. Angerstein, esq.

June 10. In Warwick-street, S.W., Mrs. Henry Balfour.

At Bramford, Ipswich, the wife of Rev. H. E. T. Cruso.

At Edinburgh, the wife of Capt. T. P. White, R.E.

June 11. At Impington Hall, Cambridgeshire, Mrs. Bamford.

At Collett Hall, Ware, Herts, the wife of Brackenbury Comyns Berkeley, esq.

At Wadworth Hall, Yorkshire, the wife of E. C. Bower, esq.

At Oakhill Park, Hampstead, the wife of Rev. C. Musgrave Harvey.

At Carr House, Holmfirth, the wife of Cookson Stephenson, esq. barrister-at-law.

June 12. At East Sheen, the wife of Octavius Leigh Clare, esq. barrister-at-law.

At Navenby, the wife of Rev. J. Hays.

In Park-square, N.W., the wife of

Arthur Kehewich, esq. barrister-at-law.

At Grenagh, Killarney, the wife of Daniel James O'Connell, esq.

At Aldeburgh, Suffolk, the wife of Rev. A. Washington, rector of Saxmundham.

June 13. At Amblecote, the wife of Rev. J. S. Boldero.

At Chardstock, the wife of Rev. J. G. Brine.

At Sydling, Dorset, the wife of G. W. W. Knapp, esq., late 63rd Regt.

At Old Trafford, Manchester, the wife of G. V. Vernon, esq.

June 14. The wife of Henry Goschen, esq., of Tandridge Hall, Godstone.

At Gibraltar, the wife of Capt. Bolton Monsell, A.D.C.

June 15. In Cavendish-square the Lady Ida Hope.

The wife of Col. Snow, Bengal Cavalry.

June 16. At Dover, the wife of Rev. E. S. Woods.

June 17. The wife of J. Stewart Hardy, esq., M.P.

At Goringes, Kent, the wife of Henry J. Lubbock, esq.

At Aldershot, the wife of Capt. A. Mitchell Molynaux, 23d R. W. Fusiliers.

At Carleton Forehoe, the wife of Rev. Francis Raikes.

June 18. At Harrow, the wife of Major G. Chesney.

At Hathershaw, Oldham, the wife of T. Evans Lees, esq.

June 19. At Watford, the wife of Rev. W. H. Dalton.

June 20. At Notting-hill, the wife of Geo. Barker, esq., of Stone Hall, Oxted, Surrey.

In Eaton-place, S.W., Mrs. Henry Lambton.

June 21. At Thornton-heath, S., the wife of Robert Kynaston, esq.

In Montague-street, W.C., the wife of F. K. Munton, esq., solicitor.

June 22. At Hutton Bonville, York-shire, the wife of J. R. W. Hildyard, esq.

At Denton House, Southsea, the wife of John K. Jaughton, esq., R.N.

June 23. At Charter House, E.C., the wife of Rev. J. J. Halcombe.

At Woolwich, the wife of Capt. R. Oldfield, R.A.

June 24. At Brompton, Yorkshire, the wife of Digby Cagley, esq.

At Edinburgh, Mrs. Gilbert Mitchell Innes.

June 25. At Oxford, wife of the Rev. Sackett Hope.

MARRIAGES.

Felices ter et amplius
Quos irrupta tenet copula.—*Hor.*

April 15. At Meerut, E. Indies, Capt. W. Hay *Macraughten*, 13th Bengal Lancers, to Alice Ellen, eldest dau. of Lieut.-Col. Mangles J. *Brander*, B.S.C.

April 19. At Meerut, W. A. *Roberts*, esq. R.H.A. to Charlotte Elizabeth Rose, second dau. of Major-Gen. Colin *Troup*, C.B.

April 28. At Meerut, J. F. *Houstoun*, Lieut. R.A. second son of Col. Houstoun, of Clerkington, East Lothian, to Selina Jane, dau. of late Lieut.-Col. F. L. *Nicolay*, H.E.I.C.S.

At Huyton, Lancashire, John *Marshall*, esq. of Thornton Hough, Cheshire, to Elizabeth, youngest dau. of late Joseph *Gardner*, esq.

April 29. At Toronto, Capt. Robert *Sandham*, R.A. to Maria, youngest dau. of C. S. *Gzonshi*, esq. of Toronto.

May 10. At St. Stephen's, Guernsey, James Charles, second son of late G. *Cleghorn*, esq. of Weens, Roxburghshire, to Sarah, youngest dau. of Rev. T. *Walker*, Rector of Tamlaght O'Crilly, co. Derry.

May 11. At Hampstead Norreys, Samuel *Bailey*, esq. of the Pleck, Walsall, to Elizabeth Caroline, dau. of Rev. John *Blissard*, Vicar.

At Larkfield, Dumfries, C. Walker, eldest son of Walter *Scott*, esq. of Broomlands, Dumfries, to Mary Janet, second dau. of late T. *Lorimer*, esq. of Larkfield.

May 13. At St. Mary's, Kilburn, Charles Sansome *Preston*, esq. of Burghage, Leicestershire, to Caroline Harriet, younger dau. of Wm. *Palmer*, esq.

May 17. At Galle, Ceylon, Leonard Wm. *Pock*, esq. 59th Regt. to Julia, youngest dau. of late C. F. *Baxter*, esq.

May 18. At St. Peter's, Hammer-smith, A. H. *Côte*, esq. of Coote Hill, co. Cavan, to Mary, only dau. of late Capt. Charles *Jones*.

At St. John's, Penge, Thomas James *Cotton*, Lieut. Madras Staff Corps, son of Lieut.-Gen. W. Cotton, to Ada, second dau. of Wm. *Hopcraft*, esq. of Anerley, Surrey.

At Hatfield, Yorkshire, the Rev. Alfred H. *Glennie*, M.A. minor Canon of Chichester, to Lydia, only dau. of the Rev. H. *Hogarth*, Vicar.

At Holy Trinity, Paddington, Ram-

say *Harman*, esq. Capt. 14th Regt. to Edith St. Clair, youngest dau. of late J. *Tonge*, esq. of Starboro' Castle, Edenbridge, Kent.

May 19. At St. George's, Hanover-square, Edmund Berkeley, youngest son of late George *Lucy*, esq. of Charlcote-park, Warwickshire, to Margaret Laura Mulgrave, youngest dau. of late Wm. Standish *Standish*, esq. of Duxbury-park, Lancashire.

At Neston, Wilts, the Rev. B. *Speke*, Vicar of Dowlish Waxe, Somerset, son of Wm. Speke, esq. of Jordans, to Caroline Sophia, eldest dau. of J. B. *Fuller*, esq. of Neston-park.

May 20. At Clonleigh, co. Donegal, John, eldest son of J. *Cochrane*, esq. of Croghan House, Lifford, to Martha, eldest dau. of Robert *Little*, esq.

At St. Michael's, Chester-square, John North *Crealock*, Capt. 95th Regt. to Marion, dau. of Morgan *Lloyd*, esq. of Chester-square.

At St. George's, Hanover-square, Charles S. *Elliott*, esq. 20th Regt. younger son of T. Elliott, esq. of Johnstown House, co. Carlow, to Harriette Eleanor Alston, only dau. of late Wm. *Duckett*, esq. of Russelstown Park, co. Carlow.

At Whitechurch, Albert *Greenland*, Capt. 56th Regt. son of T. H. Greenland, esq. barrister-at-law, to May, dau. of M. *Knar*, esq. of Kilmannock House, co. Wexford.

At St. John's, South Hackney, the Rev. E. *Jones*, incumbent of St. Ethelreda, (Welch) Church, Ely-place, Holborn, to Mary, only dau. of late Mr. Richard *Jones*.

At Christ Church, High Harrowgate, the Rev. G. W. *Smith*, Curate of Hutton Buscel, York, to Annie Eliza, second dau. of William *Watson*, esq. of Elmwood, Harrogate.

At Holy Trinity, Paddington, Prescott W. *Stephens*, Commander R.N. to Alice Lettice, third dau. of F. *Marriott*, esq.

May 25. At St. George's, Hanover-square, Richard Crampton, eldest son of Sir J. *Power*, bart. to Florence Anna Maria, only child of late Robert *Elliott*, esq. of Goldington, Beds.

May 26. At Chaires, Worcester, Fredk. Wm. *Crump*, esq. M.A. to Anne, only surviving dau. of late Samuel

Mitchell, esq. of Brokencote Hall, Worcestershire.

At Wigan, T. Bunbury *Eames*, esq. Capt. 54th Regt. son of Rev. Wilson *Eames*, Rector of Swinford, co. Mayo, to Adelaide, eldest surviving dau. of late John *Woodcock*, esq. of The Elms, Wigan.

At St. Clement Danes, London, the Rev. Henry Anthony *Nocl*, Curate of All Saints', Halifax, to Jane Elizabeth, eldest dau. of Henry *O'Neil*, esq. of Plymouth.

May 27. At St. Peter's, Dublin, Thomas *Elliott*, esq. of Dolhaidel, Carmarthenshire, to Catherine Bookey, youngest dau. of late Wm. *Brownrigg*, esq. of Ardensole, co. Kildare.

At St. Mary's, Bryanston-square, the Rev. Frederick George *Haslewood*, LL.D. Curate of St. Lawrence, Thanet, to Louisa, second dau. of late A. J. W. *Lygon*, esq.

At St. Mark's, Hamilton-terrace, Ernest Augustus Dundas *Widdrington*, late Capt. 87th Royal Irish Fusiliers, to Ellen Eliza, third dau. of late R. *Sheet*, esq. of Maida-hill.

May 29. At Quebec, Colin *Mackenzie*, esq. Capt. 78th Highlanders, to Jeannette Sophie, eldest dau. of Baron Gerhard Knut Alfred *Falkenberg*.

At St. James's, Piccadilly, George Evan *Thomas*, esq. solicitor, of St. James's-square, Pall-mall, to Elizabeth, eldest dau. of late John *Mattocks*, esq. of Marylebone.

At St. Paul's, Plymouth, Lieut. H. B. *Woods*, R.M. eldest son of Rev. H. H. *Woods*, Rector of Tidmarsh, to Annie, dau. of Lieut.-Col. *Pickard*.

June 1. At St. Michael's, Chester-square, the Hon. Henry *Brodrick*, son of Viscount Middleton, to Alice, dau. of Capt. Alfred *Chapman*, of Eaton-place, S.W.

At Kirk Ella, Yorkshire, the Rev. C. E. *Haslam*, Rector of Blore, Staffordshire, to Marian, eldest surviving dau. of Daniel *Sykes*, esq. of Kirk Ella.

At Kneesall, the Rev. Henry T. *Holt*, Vicar of Lydbrook, to Anne Whyke, eldest dau. of late Rev. J. C. *Hill*, Vicar of Kneesall and Boughton.

At St. John's, Harborne, Birmingham, Thos. *Mogles*, esq. M.D. of Birmingham, to Isabella Louisa, third dau. of late T. *Cave-Browne-Cave*, esq. and granddaughter of late Sir W. *Cave-Browne-Cave*, bart.

At South Brent, Devon, Lieut.-Col. Edwin Luddington *Scott*, B.S.C. to

Clara Elizabeth, eldest dau. of Major-Gen. *Gascoigne*, C.B.

At Lincoln Cathedral, John Godfrey *Teed*, esq. Judge of the Lincolnshire County Courts, to Martha, only child and heiress of late Rudolphus *Richards*, esq. of Grosmont Hall, Hereford, and cousin of Lord Tredegar.

At Ashbourne, Derbyshire, the Rev. W. A. *Woodward*, Curate of Fauls, co. Salop, second son of Robert Woodward, esq. of Arley Castle, to Mary Cecilia, second dau. of late Rev. *Alleyne Fitz-Herbert*, of Warsop, Notts.

June 2. At Boreham, Essex, Capt. G. *Bannister*, Bombay Army, to Anne Frances, dau. of Rev. C. J. *Way*, Vicar of Boreham.

At St. Marylebone Church, Julius Dyson *Laurie*, esq. Capt. 34th Regt. third son of late J. Laurie, esq. M.P. to Beatrice Margaret, eldest dau. of P. *Northall-Laurie*, esq.

At St. Olave's, Exeter, the Rev. Edwin Windsor *Sandys-Reed*, Curate of St. Michael's, Bishop Stortford, to Mary Lambert, second dau. of late R. Lambert *Gorwynn*, esq. of Exeter.

At Whiston, Robert Bentley *Shaw*, esq. of Moorgate Hall, Rotherham, eldest son of Bentley Shaw, esq. of Woodfield House, Huddersfield, to Elizabeth Ellen, only child of James *Yates*, esq. of Oakwood House, Rotherham.

At Moneydie, Perthshire, Adam White *Spence*, esq. of Crew Park, Lasswade, to Euphemia Ame, third surviving dau. of late T. *Richmond*, esq. of Ballhalldie, Perthshire.

June 3. At St. Margaret's, Whalley Range, Manchester, Thomas Albert, elder son of late H. *Bazley*, esq. of Cliff Place, Higher Bronghton, to Rose, only dau. of T. G. *Gibbons*, esq. of Moss Bank, Whalley Range.

At Kingston, Canada, Lieut. Alexander Murray *Brown*, R.A. eldest son of Forbes Scott Brown, esq. of Longformacus, Berwickshire, to Helen Lydia, youngest dau. of T. *Kirkpatrick*, esq. M.P. of Kingston, Canada.

At St. Stephen's, Lewisham, Robert Nesbit, youngest son of Major-Gen. Sir W. M. *Coghlan*, K.C.B. to Caroline Mary, youngest dau. of late T. Clark *Barrett*, esq. of Madeira.

At St. Clement's, Leeds, the Rev. John *Carlett*, Chaplain of St. John's, I. of Man, to Harriet Smith, eldest dau. of J. *Marsh*, esq. of Newton Vale, Leeds.

At All Saints', Wandsworth, George

Charles *D'Albiac*, 15th Hussars, only son of late Lieut.-Col. *D'Albiac*, of Brighton, to Caroline Seyliard, dau. of *J. Beckles Hyndman*, esq.

At St. Mathias's, Richmond, Surrey, Capt. C. W. *Fletcher*, B.S.C. to Clara, widow of Edward *Barron*, esq.

At St. Saviour's, Paddington, the Rev. *J. Loveband Francis*, of West Buckland, Devon, to Laura Jane, youngest dau. of late Edmund *Davies*, esq. of Beryl, Somerset.

At Cramlington, Northumberland, the Rev. W. E. *Hancock*, to Margaret Patience, second dau. of C. *Carr*, esq. of Cramlington Hall.

At Wimbledon, John Russell *Mecham*, 27th Inniskillings, youngest son of late Capt. *Mecham*, 3rd Dragoons, to Martha Wild, youngest dau. of late Capt. *Ruddach*.

At Westbury-on-Trym, Gloucestershire, the Rev. Alfred *Norris*, of Tyne-mouth, Northumberland, to Elizabeth Mary Bowles, second dau. of S. *Griffith*, esq. of Westbury-on-Trym.

At Cottingham, Yorkshire, the Rev. Hugh Joseph *Rockett*, of Wadham College, Oxford, to Margaret Amelia, eldest dau. of Rev. C. *Overton*, Vicar.

At St. Thomas's, Southwark, the Rev. Arthur *Stokes*, B.A. fourth son of late John *Stokes*, esq. to Ellen Elizabeth, youngest dau. of S. J. *Bayfield*, esq.

At Trull, Somerset, Henry Montague *Trenchard*, 51st Light Infantry, to Georgiana Louisa Catherine Tower, eldest dau. of late Capt. J. McDowall *Skene*, R.N.

At St. Cuthbert's, Wells, the Rev. W. B. *Wood*, of West Malvern, to Ellen Joanna, eldest dau. of W. J. Slade *Foster*, esq. of Innys House, Wells, Somerset.

June 4. At St. Peter's, Caversham, near Reading, James Arnold *Bazalgette*, esq. Capt. 42d Highlanders, to Sarah Ellen, widow of A. J. *Cecily*, esq.

June 5. At Tooting Graveney, Arthur, second son of William James *Thompson*, esq. of Kippington-park, Sevenoaks, to Alice Elizabeth, only dau. of Joseph *Greenhill*, esq. of Tooting-common.

June 8. At St. George's, Hanover-square, Wilfrid Seaven *Blunt*, esq. Second Secretary of H.M.'s Legation at Berne, and second son of late F. S. *Blunt*, esq. of Crabbet, Sussex, to Lady Anne Isabella Noel *King-Noel*, only dau. of the Earl of Lovelace.

At Bridge, near Canterbury, Robert Graham *Briggs*, esq. Lieut. Madras

Infantry, to Selina Julia, youngest dau. of Major-Gen. George *Briggs*.

At Stansted, Essex, Arthur Hervey *Byng*, Lieut. R.N. third son of Capt. Henry Byng, R.N. of Quendon Hall, Essex, to Florence, eldest surviving dau. of Wm. Fuller *Maitland*, esq. of Stansted.

At St. Mary's, Brecon, the Rev. John *Jones*, Vicar of Penbryn, Cardiganshire, to Juliana Mary, only dau. of late Evan *Winston*, esq. of Brecon.

At St. Barnabas, Kensington, the Rev. W. M. *Jones*, of Oundle, Northamptonshire, to Emma, youngest dau. of late Mr. Geo. *Gray*, of Fleet-street.

At the British Embassy, Paris, Wm. Armitage *Moore*, esq. of Armmore, co. Cavan, to Mary Elizabeth, widow of Horace Day *Lockwood*, esq. of Nunwood, Yorkshire.

June 9. At St. Andrew's, Holborn-hill, Herbert Ernest *Bieber*, esq. of Fullertby Grange, Lincolnshire, youngest son of late N. E. *Bieber*, esq. of Balham-hill, Surrey, to Mary Ellen, eldest dau. of late Thomas *Lyll*, esq. of Gayton Manor, Louth.

At St. George's, Hanover-square, Christopher *Carter*, esq. of Braithwell Manor, Doncaster, to Catherine Fanny, eldest dau. of William *Mears*, esq. of Holbeach, Lincolnshire.

At Preston, George Kennaway *Chamberlain*, esq. M.S.C. to Mary Louisa, youngest dau. of late Hugh *Darson*, esq. of West Cliff, Preston.

At St. Mary's, Bryanston-square, the Rev. Gilbert Coventry *Master*, to Frances Annie Mary, only dau. of Benjamin Kennicott *McDermott*, late Capt. 8th Regt.

At Perth, William *Underwood*, esq. Capt. 42nd Highlanders, to Joanna, dau. of Archibald *Reid*, esq. Sheriff Clerk of Perthshire.

At the British Embassy, Paris, Thomas Montagu Martin *Weller*, esq. of Kingsgate, Rolvenden, Kent, to Mary Anne, widow of James Frederick *Stewart*, esq. and eldest surviving dau. of late James *Sword*, esq. late of Westthorn, Lanarkshire.

June 10. At St. Paul's, Rushall, Tunbridge Wells, Lieut.-Col. *Brumell*, late 25th Regt. to Marianne Elizabeth, widow of Lieut.-Col. J. D. *Shakespear*, Bengal Artillery.

At the British Legation, Dresden, the Rev. Charles *Childers*, English Chaplain at Nice and Canon of Gibraltar, to Augusta, widow of Rev. W. H. *Priestley*, and youngest dau. of late

Lient.-Col. the Hon. Sir R. Le Poer Trench, K.C.B.

At Stoke Albany, Northamptonshire, John, youngest son of Randall *Hutfield*, esq. of Thorp Arch Hall, Yorkshire, to Marianna Frances, only dau. of F. A. *David*, esq.

At St. Mary's, Eastbourne, Sussex, the Rev. Thomas Prince *Hill*, to Anna Brodie, eldest dau. of late D. J. *Hall*, esq. M.D. of Eastbourne.

At St. Mark's, Kennington, Joseph, only son of Joseph *Linder*, esq. of Brooklyn House, Mapperley, Notts, to Selina, youngest dau. of late Thomas *Buck*, esq. M.D. of Kennington.

At Wing, Beds. the Rev. Edwin *Paine*, Curate of East Meon, Hants, to Mary Ann, eldest dau. of John *Gates*, esq. of Wing Park.

At Sedburgh, Yorkshire, the Rev. Eustace Horrocks *Raven*, Curate of Sedburgh, to Isabella Caroline, youngest dau. of late S. *Wrigley*, esq. of Sandycove, Dublin.

At Quin, co. Clare, Fitzwilliam *Welsh*, esq. of Ballyvaughan, co. Tipperary, to Emma Louisa Dorothea, third dau. of J. Hamilton *Hall*, esq. of Spa, Belgium.

At Streatham, Philip Hickson, second son of Sir Sydney H. *Waterlow*, Knt. to Amy Grace, second dau. of late Edgar *Lutwyche*, esq. of Streatham.

At Clifton, Charles Edward Somerville *Woodman*, Commander R.N. son of late James Woodman, M.D. of Chichester, to Ellen Mary, eldest dau. of G. *Cooke*, esq. of Clifton.

June 12. At St. Mary Magdalene's, Stoke Bishop, Gloucestershire, George Henry Taylor, second son of Conrad William *Finzel*, esq. of Frankfurt Hall, Somerset, to Lucy Parfitt, youngest dau. of Alfred *George*, esq. of Downside, Stoke Bishop.

At Tilehurst, J. H. *Blaggrave*, esq. of Calcot Park, Berks, and Barrow Court, Somerset, to Agnes, widow of George Smith *Thornton*, esq. of Marden-hill, Herts.

At South Bersted, Sussex, the Rev. Augustus *Baker*, son of Rev. T. Baker, Rector of Hartlebury, Worcestershire, to Mary Anna, youngest dau. of late Capt. *Fraser*, R.N.

June 15. At All Saints', Nottingham, C. T. *Brisbane*, esq. of Brisbane, to Florence, youngest dau. of Montagu J. *Tatham*, esq. of Colville-gardens, Kensington-park.

At St. Nicholas, Sidmouth, Commander *Cottam*, R.N. to Mary Coke,

only dau. of Arthur *Burnell*, esq. of Claremont, Sidmouth.

At Rochampton, Edward Tierney Gilchrist *Darrell*, esq. to Amy, dau. of Leo *Schuster*, esq. of Rochampton.

At St. Paul's, Knightsbridge, Henry John Lowndes, youngest son of late William *Graham*, esq. of Tamrawer, Stirlingshire, to Edith Elisabeth, eldest dau. of Right Hon. Gathorne *Hardy*, M.P.

At Hursley, George Parker *Heathcote*, esq. second son of Sir W. Heathcote, Bart. to Isabella Margaretta Elizabeth, youngest dau. of Right Hon. Spencer Horatio *Walpole*, M.P.

At Lillington, Warwickshire, Clement James, youngest son of late Lt.-Col. *Hoccy*, C.B. to Ellen Maxwell, youngest dau. of late H. W. Maxwell *Lyte*, esq. of Berry Head, Devon.

At Swanton Abbots, Norfolk, the Rev. Charles Thos. *Jex-Blake*, rector of Lyng, Norfolk, to Frances, eldest dau. of Francis J. *Blake*, esq. of Norwich.

June 16. At St. Mary's, Leamington, the Rev. Frederick B. *Dickinson*, of Hulme Walfield, Congleton, to Lizzie, dau. of late Jasper *Hulley*, esq. of Macclesfield.

At Killaloon, Clonmel, Lieut.-Col. Charles *Gough*, V.C. son of George *Gough*, esq. to Harriette, eldest dau. of late J. *Powell*, esq.

At St. Mary's, Hartfield, Sussex, the Rev. Edward *Polchampton*, rector of Hartfield, to Helena Cecilia, youngest dau. of Charles *Reiley*, esq. of Brighton.

At St. Mary's Roman Catholic Church, Chelsea, Wm. Frank *Wheatley*, esq. late 84th Regt. second son of T. Randall *Wheatley*, esq. of Gwersyllt, Denbighshire, to Alice Mary, only dau. of late Francis Seawen *Blunt*, esq. of Crabbett, Sussex.

June 17. At St. Mark's, Torquay, George, eldest son of George *Burdon*, esq. of Heddon House, Northumberland, to Frances Jane, only child of Richard *Griffiths*, esq.

At Wimbledon, Drewett Ormonde, only son of Thos. Drewett *Drewett*, esq. of Jarrow Hall, co. Durham, to Catherine Mary, second surviving dau. of Joseph *Burrell*, esq. of Copsco-hill, Wimbledon.

At Bridport, the Rev. Herbert O. *Francis*, son of C. Larkin Francis, esq. of St. George's-road, S. W. to Mary Broadley, youngest dau. of George *Symes*, esq. M.D. of Bridport.

At St. George's, Hanover-square,

Murdoch G. *Maclaine*, esq. of Loch-bay, Argyshire, to Catherine Marianne, youngest dau. of late Salis *Schneabe*, esq. of Rhodes House, Lancashire.

At St. Paul's, Knightsbridge, Edward Loughlin, eldest son of P. F. O'Malley, esq. Q.C. to Emma Winifred, second dau. of J. A. Harcastle, esq. M.P.

At Brampford-Speke, Devon. William Wordsworth, esq. 58th Regt. to Alice Maud, dau. of George Turner, esq. of Brampford-Speke.

June 21. At Christ Church, Albany-street, Percy William Bunting, esq. B.A. of Lincoln's-inn, to Mary Hyett, second dau. of late John Lidgett, esq. of Tunbridge-Wells.

June 22. At St. Twinnel's, co. Pembroke, John Alexander Philipps Adams, esq. of Hollyland, co. Pembroke, to Lucy Ellen, dau. of the late Edward Loftus Neynec, esq.

At St. Michael's, Toxteth-park. Liverpool, the Rev. John Brass, youngest son of Wm. Brass, esq. of Reigate, to Alice Edith, dau. of late T. A. Shaw, esq. B.C.S.

At Christ Church, Kensington, John, youngest son of Wm. Jackson, esq. late M.P. for N. Derbyshire, to Florence, fifth dau. of Wm. Leans, esq. of Cornwall-gardens, W.

At Stoke, Guildford, Albany Robert Savile, esq. 18th Regt. eldest son of Lieut.-Col. H. B. O. Savile, to Sybella, dau. of Major-Gen. Geo. Teemlow, R.A.

At St. John's, Notting-hill, William Granville Sharp, esq. M.S.C., to Ellen, dau. of B. Tomkins, esq. of Ladbroke-square.

At Thorpe, St. Andrew's, Norwich, Henry Vincent, Captain B.S.C., son of Rev. Geo. Mathias, of Chelsea College, to Lucy Styleman, dau. of late Wm. Herring, esq. of Norwich.

June 23. At St. George's, Hanover-square, J. E. Clark, Asst.-Surgeon 38th Regt. son of J. E. Clark, esq. of Underwood, Devon, to Esther, youngest dau. of E. W. Beran, esq. of Brecon, S. Wales.

At Brighton, Edwin Rattey, esq. of Alveston House, Derby, to Flora Isabel, youngest dau. of late James Brown, esq. of Lewes House, Brighton.

At Frome, the Rev. Gilbert A. Rideout, B.A. to Agnes Jessie, second dau. of James Dolphin, esq. late Capt. Rifle Brigade.

At Edinburgh, Alfred Saunders, son of Alfred Walford, esq. of Bebington, Cheshire, to Lucy Bethia, youngest dau. of John Colquhoun, esq. and niece of Sir J. Colquhoun, bart.

At St. Paul's, Staleybridge, the Rev. W. H. Woodham, to Jane, only dau. of late William Wilkinson, esq. of Staley, Cheshire.

June 24. At St. Cuthbert's, Benfieldside, James, eldest surviving son of James Annandale, esq. of Shotley Grove, co. Durham, to Anne, second dau. of John Renton, esq. of Shotley, Northumberland.

At St. John's, Hackney, Rev. Edmund Theodore Carey, late curate of St. Mary's, Oatlands, to Amelia Emma, only child of T. H. Barber, esq. of Hackney.

At Shinnone, Francis W. Lloyd, only surviving son of R. Lloyd Edwards, esq. of Nanhoron, N. Wales, to Georgiana Sarah, second dau. of Henry Trench, esq. of Cangort-park, King's co.

At St. John the Baptist's, Perth, the Rev. Henry Murray Oswald, vicar of Alnwick, to Elizabeth Charlotte, second dau. of Sir John Stewart Richardson, bart.

At Weybridge, Harry Rainey Parker, esq. eldest son of Sir James Parker, late Vice-Chancellor, to Frances Emily Jane, dau. of Lieut.-Col. Kitchenner, late 9th Regt.

At St. James's, Piccadilly, Major-Gen. Sir Henry Tombs, K.C.B. to Georgina Janet, youngest dau. of late Admiral Sir James Stirling.

At St. James's, Congleton, Cheshire, Llewellyn Wavell, esq. Captain B.S.C. third son of late Major-Gen. Wavell, K.C.S. to Emily Ann Maria, second dau. of John Cobb, esq. of Liverpool.

June 26. At Rathconnel, co. Westmeath, Richard Reynell Drought, esq. late of the 51st Regt. eldest son of Rev. J. W. F. Drought, of Glencarrig, co. Wicklow, to Isabella Euphemia Anne, only child of J. J. Nugent, esq. of Clonlost, co. Westmeath.

At Trinity Church, St. Marylebone, Capt. John Garnier, R.E. eldest son of late Dean of Lincoln and Lady Caroline Garnier, to Mary Caroline, second dau. of late W. Giles Puller, esq. of Youngsbury, Ware.

June 29. At St. Marylebone Church, Lieut.-Col. the Baron De Teissier, to Horatia Caroline, youngest dau. of late Nicholas Westby, esq.

EMINENT PERSONS RECENTLY DECEASED.

Emori nolo, sed me mortuum esse nihili æstimo.—*Epicharmus.*

Lord Broughton.

June 3rd, in Berkeley-square, aged 82, the Right Honble. John Cam Hobhouse, Lord Broughton.

Sixty years ago there were among the students of Trinity College, Cambridge, two young men of good birth and more than average talents, fast and firm friends, and bound together by the tie of more than "advanced" Liberal opinions—George Gordon Byron and John Cam Hobhouse; the one already a peer of the realm, the other a wealthy country gentleman's eldest son. The peer (who was somewhat the younger) lived to become a poet, and died early in a foreign land, fighting in a chivalrous cause, on behalf of an oppressed nation whose fair land he had visited in company with his college friend,—and that friend, John Cam Hobhouse, who also lived to become a peer under the title of Lord Broughton, survived Lord Byron more than 45 years.

John Cam Hobhouse, the eldest son of the late Sir Benjamin Hobhouse, the first Bart. M.P. was born June 27, 1786, at Redland, near Bristol. His mother was Charlotte, daughter and heiress of Mr. Samuel Cam, of The Chantry, Wilts, from whom he derived his second Christian name. Like many of the Whig aristocracy of his age, he spent his early years at Westminster School; and in due course of time proceeded to Trinity College, Cambridge, where his intimacy with Byron helped to mould the destiny of his after-life. In 1808 he took his degree, and early in the following year accompanied his friend on a prolonged tour in the south of Europe. They left London on the 11th of June, and, taking ship at Falmouth, sailed for Lisbon. Arrived in Portugal, they found the country at peace, the French troops having evacuated Lisbon after the decisive battle of Vimeira and the Convention of Cintra. They contrived to see something of Spain, in spite of the war, visiting Seville, Cadiz, and Gibraltar, whence they sailed to Malta, and so on in the autumn to Ithaca and Albania. Passing on into Central Greece, they visited Parnassus, and Thebes, and Delphi, and Santa Maura, the old Lencadia. They spent

the winter of 1809-10 at Athens, devoting themselves day by day to the study of its treasuries of ancient art, and more especially of architecture and sculpture. In 1810 Hobhouse returned to England; not, however, until, in company with Byron, he had seen the interior of many of the antient monasteries and convents of the East, and had made the acquaintance of Ali Pasha, of Janina, whom he describes in detail in his "Journey through Albania and Turkey." In the years 1813-14 he accompanied the allied armies in Germany, and was present at the battle of Dresden. It may be of interest to record here also the fact that, in the winter of 1816-17, when they had passed into somewhat riper manhood, the friends met again in Italy, and visited Venice and Rome in company. An admirable account of much that they saw on this occasion will be found in Hobhouse's "Notes to the Fourth Canto of Childe Harold,"—a poem which, as every reader of Byron knows, is dedicated to Mr. Hobhouse; and copious extracts from these "Notes" are given by Mr. Murray, among the footnotes of his editions of that poem. The "Notes" arose from the following circumstance.

Mr. Hobhouse tells us that when, after some years' absence, he rejoined Byron at La Mira, on the banks of the Brenta, in the summer of 1817, and found him busy on the fourth canto of "Childe Harold," he suggested several additions, with his reasons for thinking that the poem, as it then stood, failed to do justice to some parts of Italy. The result was the poem as it now appears, and the engagement of Mr. Hobhouse to write "Notes" for the whole canto. This work he performed chiefly at Venice, where he had the advantage of consulting the Ducal Library. The "Notes" grew under his hands, and to such an extent that they were divided into two parts; one part was published with the poem, the rest, including a "Dissertation on the Ruins of Rome" and an "Essay on Italian Architecture," appeared in a separate volume under the title of "Historical Illustrations." The substance

of both, recast and enlarged by subsequent visits to Italy and researches at home, appeared in 1839 in the shape of a work on Italy, published by Mr. Murray in two octavo volumes. They are full of topographical information, literary and artistic criticism, and anecdotal biography, and will always be read with interest by scholars.

Mr. Hobhouse's travels in southern Europe during the exciting times when we were engaged in grappling with the great Napoleon no doubt went far to confirm and strengthen his hold on the liberal opinions he had imbibed as a child, and which he not only adopted as his own on reaching manhood, but also considerably developed; so that by the time he was 30 he was an advanced Radical. His father held to the more safe and moderate views of the younger Pitt, the chairman of whose committees he had been for many years; and he would have shrunk with horror from the idea of being classed among "downright and extravagant Radicals," side by side with his son, in the days of the Regency. But the son imbibed more modern ideas and more popular sympathies; and, while quite a young man, took an active part in promoting the Liberal cause, though, for the most part, anonymously, in ephemeral pamphlets and in articles in the Whig reviews. He does not, however, appear at this time to have indulged in any Parliamentary ambition. He sat still, read much on politics, and thought more, and patiently bided his time.

We now come to a matter which, though apparently trivial at the time, was fraught with important consequences to Mr. Hobhouse, and, indeed, may be said to have proved in its results the turning-point of his life by fairly committing him to the political career of a Radical. We allude to his publication in 1816 of a work entitled "The Substance of some Letters written by an English Gentleman resident at Paris during the Last Reign of the Emperor Napoleon." It appeared in two octavo volumes, and without any author's name. In his preface he says that during his residence in Paris, in the early summer of the previous year (1815), he was a spectator of events which, rightly told, were at variance with much that was published both in England and on the Continent by the agents and supporters of the Bourbon cause; and that, feeling certain the

conclusion to be drawn from the real events was one in harmony with the only principles he had been taught to consider safe and honourable, he had sent from time to time to his friends a detailed account of the circumstances as they occurred.

The tone of Mr. Hobhouse in this work was very distasteful to the ruling powers at home; nor was it less offensive at Paris. At all events we find it gravely recorded in the *Gentleman's Magazine* for November 1819, that a "French jury had recently convicted two individuals concerned in circulating Mr. Hobhouse's work entitled 'The History of the Hundred Days,' in France, and thereby publishing an atrocious libel on the French Government." It appears that the translator was sentenced to 12 months' imprisonment and a fine of 1,000*fr.*; while the printer and publisher were sentenced to the same fine and six months' imprisonment.

We have stated that Mr. Hobhouse's stay in Paris during "the Hundred Days" led to further results. These were, first, his incarceration in Newgate, and, afterwards, his return for Westminster. A controversy arising out of the questions of the day led him to publish an anonymous pamphlet, entitled "A Defence of the People," and also another (in reply to Lord Erskine), which was long known and quoted by its title of "The Trifling Mistake." In the latter occurs the following passage:—

"If the Government try to deprive me of my inalienable right of meeting my fellow-countrymen by letting loose a soldier at me without the warning of an Act of Parliament, I will resist him if I can; and if they do give me the warning of an Act of Parliament, I will break it if I can. I consider the object exactly the same, the injustice equally calling for resistance. . . . I speak my own sentiments, and that of millions of Englishmen, when I say that I would not wish to survive the liberties of my country, and that Caesar's world is no world for me."

It must be owned that this language is strong; it would be deemed strong even nowadays; but, in the days of the Regency, and "when George the Third was King," it sounded passing strange to ears polite, whether on the Whig or Tory side of the House of Commons. No wonder, then, that it frightened St. Stephen's from its propriety. The

Wynns, Fremantles, Goulburns, and Bankeses stood aghast when Mr. Hobhouse's words were read aloud at the table of the House; and Mr. W. Courtenay declared that the writer—who had generously come forward and avowed the authorship of the pamphlet—"recommended nothing short of rebellion," and ended by moving that he should be committed to Newgate by the Speaker's warrant. Even his friend the late Mr. Edward Ellice did not attempt to bring the question to a division, and the Speaker's warrant was issued forthwith. This was on the 13th of December, 1819. Next evening Mr. Hobhouse was arrested, while in company with his friend Mr. Michael Bruce, in Newstreet, Spring-gardens. A messenger from the House of Commons, acting as Deputy Sergeant-at-Arms, produced the Speaker's warrant, and, in spite of his strong protest, carried him off in a hackney coach to Newgate, where he saw him safely deposited the same evening. At first it was thought that he would have to share a cell with some convicted felons, but ultimately it was arranged that he should be lodged in the keeper's house, Mr. C. Williams Wynn giving him distinct warning that if he wrote or spoke so as to incur the displeasure of the House of Commons he would move that he should be "put in close confinement." In Newgate accordingly he remained. At the end of December the House adjourned for the holidays, leaving Mr. Hobhouse to spend his Christmas, and New Year's-day too, in Newgate. The death of the King, next month, called Parliament together, but only for three days; and in that brief space there was no time for either the Ministers or Mr. Courtenay to think of the pamphlet who, like Joseph of old, lay forgotten in prison. In vain, too, did he apply to the Court of King's Bench for his discharge by *habeas corpus*. Chief Justice Abbott (afterwards Lord Tenterden) was a Tory to the backbone, a judge of the Eldon school; so the prisoner was ordered back to Newgate; and those who care to follow up the story further will find a witty and caustic letter from Mr. Hobhouse, protesting against this illegal detention, in the *Times* of the 7th of February in that year.

However, in due course came the day of his release; and from that day Mr. Hobhouse became not only a marked and noted character, but a popular favourite. While an Eldon and a

Castlereagh were in power, there was no greater passport to the favour of the people than a State prosecution or committal. His cause was that of the oppressed and unrepresented multitude. In the ill-treatment which he had suffered they saw the best guarantee that he would become in very deed and in truth a "Tribune of the People." In a very few weeks his turn arrived; the doors of Newgate were opened, and he was speedily sent to Parliament by the electors of Westminster as the colleague of Sir Francis Burdett, who was then in the height of his glory.

But we must go back a little in our narrative here. In November, 1818, Sir Samuel Romilly died, and the Liberal electors of Westminster had made a strong effort to secure the vacant seat for Mr. Hobhouse, whose sole claim to their suffrages hitherto lay in his plain-spoken pamphlets on Reform and other kindred subjects. He was a *novus homo*, however; his father, as a public man, was one of the most moderate of Whigs, and in no way inclined to Radical Reforms or Radical Reformers. He was not connected, either by blood or alliance, with the Russells, the Cavendishes, or the Foxes, or with any of the "great Whig Families." This was against him. The Fox Club met for their annual dinner, and Lord Grey and Mr. J. G. Lambton (afterwards Earl of Durham) spoke disparagingly of the young pamphleteer as a man who was "in the habit of associating for Radical purposes with the lowest of the rabble." They resolved, accordingly, to start against him a safer and more highly-connected member of their own set; and such a person they found in Lord Melbourne's brother, Mr. George Lamb, who, after a poll of 15 days' duration, was returned by the aid chiefly of the Russells, Lambtons, and Cavendishes, by a majority of 4,465, against 3,861. Mr. Lamb, no doubt, caught some stray votes by alleging that he came forward as the representative of Sir S. Romilly's opinions; and Hobhouse lost votes by avowing himself in favour of annual Parliaments, and declaring on the hustings that he was "one of those extravagant Reformers at whom it was so common for the Whigs to point the finger of disdain." In the following year, however, he improved his position with the Westminster electors by publishing a sarcastic pamphlet, entitled "A Supplicatory Letter to Lord Castlereagh," in

which he quoted largely from both ancient and modern history to prove that a man might be a Reformer, and a strong Reformer, without laying himself open to the charge of being a Revolutionist. It was on this occasion that Sir F. Burdett subscribed 1,000*l.* in order to help forward his election, as, in his opinion, a colleague far preferable to Mr. Henry Hunt, or Mr. Kinnaird, or even Lord John Russell (all of whom had been suggested as eligible candidates); and it was on this occasion that he used those memorable words which have been so often quoted on the hustings—"I can conceive no stronger pledge for political integrity than such a warm heart as that of John Cam Hobhouse." Next year, at the general election, the tables were turned; and after another long, severe, and expensive contest, he attained the object of his ambition, as we have said above, defeating Mr. George Lamb by some 450 votes.

After taking his seat as member for Westminster, it was not long before Mr. Hobhouse had an opportunity of putting his Radicalism to the test. A great meeting at Oldham, in Lancashire, arising out of the Reform agitation, had been put down by Lord Liverpool and his Cabinet with the strong hand; in May, 1820, Mr. Hobhouse took up the case of the Oldham Liberals, and made a strong speech, in which he severely criticized and censured the conduct of the Ministry, on presenting a petition complaining of the outrages committed by the military. Lord Liverpool had a sufficient majority in the House to prevent Mr. Hobhouse from gaining at that time a party triumph, but not to prevent him from making a strong and decided impression. And this impression was strengthened by a speech he delivered during the same Session in support of Lord John Russell's Bill for disenfranchising Grampound for corruption—one of the first steps towards the Reform Bill of 1832. It is almost needless to add that, either by voice or by vote, he supported all the Liberal measures which marked the next twelve years of our Parliamentary history, including the Repeal of the Test Act, the Corporation Act, and the Abolition of Roman Catholic Disabilities. In 1826 he spoke strongly against the interference of peers in elections, contrasting in no measured terms the formula of the Constitution on the subject

and the lessons taught by acknowledged facts in half the Parliamentary boroughs, and winding up by an urgent appeal to the lesser boroughmongers to follow the example of the Russells, the Vanes, the Cavendishes, and the Grosvenors, and give up their private interests to the common good. He also strongly censured the large number of "placemen" and pensioners in the House, and challenged the Secretaries of the Treasury, late and present, to deny that the Government was extensively carried on by the hope of places and other favours, which were only bribery disguised.

Mr. Hobhouse's reward came at last in the shape of office. In February, 1832 (shortly after his succession to his father's baronetcy), he was appointed Secretary for War by that very Lord Grey who fourteen years previously had affected to disdain the unknown and untried "Radical;" and he became a member of the same Administration with Lord Durham, who, as Mr. Lambton, had stirred heaven and earth to get his rival, Mr. Lamb, elected for Westminster. But so it is; the whirligig of time brings round its revenges, quietly but surely, if men will only wait. In April, 1833, Sir John Hobhouse (he had recently succeeded to his father's baronetcy) was made Chief Secretary for Ireland, but failed to secure his re-election for Westminster, being beaten by Colonel (now General) Sir De Laey Evans, whom a few months before he had defeated by a majority of three to one. In 1834 came the resignation of Earl Grey, and the reconstruction of the Whig Ministry under Lord Melbourne as its nominal head. Sir John Hobhouse was now appointed to the not very arduous post of Chief Commissioner of Woods and Forests, and about the same time came in for Nottingham, where a vacancy was caused by Lord Duncannon's call to the Upper House. He retired, however, with his party in the autumn; and when, after the Duke of Wellington's and Sir Robert Peel's short interregnum, Lord Melbourne returned to power in the April of 1835, a place was found for Sir John Hobhouse as President of the Board of Control. Here his administrative talents found scope for action; and he continued to hold that responsible post while his party were in power—that is, till September, 1841, and again under Lord John Russell's Administration from 1846 to 1852. He

was re-elected at Nottingham on every occasion down to 1847, when he was at the bottom of the poll. Mr. Walter being returned with Feargus O'Connor as his colleague. A seat, however, was speedily found for him in the convenient borough of Harwich, which has so often proved a refuge for the destitute; and for this small constituency Sir John Hobhouse was content to sit until he was raised to the Peerage in the year 1851, as the reward of his Parliamentary and official services.

From and after his elevation to the peerage, he took less and less part in public affairs, and of late years rarely attended in the House of Lords, and still more rarely spoke. He was connected with Wiltshire through his mother; he took his title from a Wiltshire parish; he was a Deputy-lieutenant for Wiltshire; he for some time rented a country seat near Devizes, whence he removed first to Corsham-court and then to Tedworth-house, all, we believe, in Wilts, and he divided the greater part of his declining years between Tedworth and his house in Berkeley-square. To the last he was fond of his classics, and the memories of his early literary tastes clung about him long after he had passed his three-score years and ten. He had cultivated the Muses when young; and, although the middle day of his life had been given to more active pursuits, he saw no reason why the Muses should not cheer and adorn the evening of his life. He had a large acquaintance, and read and wrote much; and there have been few persons of eminence in the present century with whom he had not constantly conversed or corresponded. It is to be hoped that his correspondence has been carefully preserved; if such be not the case, much interesting and curious information must have perished with him.

There may have been, and probably there still is, a great variety of opinion as to the Indian policy of Sir John Hobhouse; and there may be those who will cynically remark on the tardy and gradual conversion of the youthful and middle-aged Radical into the moderate Liberal, or rather Whig, of his more advanced years. But the change was natural; he had lived to see carried into effect a large portion of those measures which he had so strenuously advocated fifty years ago, and which both Whigs and Tories then looked on as visionary and revolutionary. He

had lived to see that day, and he was content. For the latter half of his long life he was a firm believer in the principles of Charles James Fox, and of Lord Melbourne; and at no time in his life, even when his opinions were most advanced, did he waver in his loyalty to the Throne. Among the private circles of Holland-house and Lansdowne-house he was always welcome; and his death cannot fail to elicit the real esteem in which he was deservedly held both in public and private life. He died after a very short illness, almost suddenly; after having enjoyed such good health that he could boast that for upwards of forty years he had never been kept for two days a prisoner to his bed, and scarcely to his house. He was buried at Kensal Green Cemetery.

Lord Broughton married, July 28, 1828, the Lady Julia Hay, youngest daughter of the late Marquis of Tweeddale, but was left a widower many years ago. By her he had three daughters, one of whom died unmarried, one is the wife of Colonel the Hon. Dudley Carleton, the other of the Hon. Strange Jocelyn. As he had no male issue, the Peerage becomes extinct; but the Baronetcy passes to Mr. Charles Parry Hobhouse, of the Bengal Civil Service, elder son of his lordship's next brother, the late Mr. Henry William Hobhouse, who sat as M.P. for Bath for a few months in 1841, and who married Mary Anne, daughter of the late Mr. John Palmer, of Calcutta. —*Times*.

Lord Stanley of Alderley.

June 16th, in Dover-street, aged 66, after a long illness, the Right Honorable Edward John Stanley, second Lord Stanley of Alderley, and first Lord Edisbury of Winnington, in the county palatine of Chester, and a baronet, a nobleman who, if he never held a place in the foremost ranks of politicians, was a zealous, able member of several Liberal Administrations. He was the elder son of the late Sir John Thomas Stanley, of Alderley, who was raised in May, 1839, to the peerage as Lord Stanley of Alderley. His mother was the Lady Maria Josepha Holroyd, daughter of John, first Earl of Sheffield, the friend and correspondent of Gibbon. He was born at Alderley Park on the 13th of November, 1802, and was educated at Eton and at Christ Church, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in the year 1823. At the general election

of 1831, he was returned to Parliament in the Liberal interest as member for the borough of Hindon, in Wiltshire, which was disfranchised by the first Reform Bill. In December 1832 he became the colleague of Mr. W. Tatton Egerton (now Lord Egerton of Tatton) for the representation of the Northern division of Cheshire, for which he was again chosen in December 1834, and again in July 1837, without opposition. At the dissolution of 1841, indeed, his place was filled by Mr. G. C. Legh; but he regained his seat in 1847, and continued to hold it till his elevation to the peerage. Mr. E. J. Stanley, as he was called, was in 1833-34 Under-Secretary of State for the Colonies; and for some months in the latter year, under Lord Melbourne. Under-Secretary for the Home Department, in which post he succeeded Lord Howick, now Earl Grey. On the return of the Liberal party to office in the early part of 1835 he was appointed to the Patronage Secretaryship of the Treasury. The duties of this delicate and important post he discharged with great zeal and tact, and with much practical ability, until the month of June, 1841, when some changes were made in the Melbourne Cabinet which ended in his preferment to the post of Paymaster-General of the Forces, only three months before the resignation of the Ministry, when he retired with his friends. The Whigs returned to office in 1846 on the break-up of the party who had looked upon Sir Robert Peel as their leader; and Lord John Russell, on forming his Administration in July of that year, appointed Mr. E. J. Stanley Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, the seals of that office being held by Lord Palmerston. He held the conjoint office of Paymaster of the Forces and Vice-President of the Board of Trade for a few weeks before the break-up of the Russell Administration in February, in 1852, and again, on the return of the Liberal party to power, under Lord Aberdeen, from 1853 to the beginning of 1855; when he became President of the Board of Trade—a post which he held for three years. In September 1860, he was appointed by Lord Palmerston, Postmaster-General, with a seat in the Cabinet. He continued in that office under Lord Russell's second Administration, and only retired from official life on the temporary break-up of the Liberal party in 1866. He was offered by Mr. Glad-

stone a seat in the Cabinet in December last, but on account of failing health he declined to join the Administration. He was raised to the peerage in 1848, during his father's lifetime, as Lord Eddisbury, but succeeded to the superior title of Lord Stanley of Alderley in October 1850. Lord Stanley was even better known in general society as a man of ready and somewhat incisive wit, than as a politician. At times, indeed, his wit has been accused of having in it a spice of ill-nature; but this charge is negated by the great popularity he enjoyed in society; and nothing is more certain than that he was really a man of great kindness of heart, and ever ready to do a friendly and obliging action, even for those who had few claims on his attention. It may be added that his sterling good sense and shrewd judgment were largely appreciated by his colleagues in the various Ministries of which he was a member. He was buried in the family vault at Alderley.

The late Lord Stanley married in 1826 the Hon. Henrietta Maria, eldest daughter of the late Viscount Dillon, by whom he had a family of six daughters and four sons. One of his daughters is the Countess of Airlie; another daughter is married to Lord Amberley, the eldest son of Earl Russell; a third is the wife of the proximate Earl of Carlisle. He is succeeded in the family honors by his eldest son, the Hon. Henry Edward John Stanley, born in 1827; who has held several appointments in the diplomatic service, and is well known as an accomplished linguist.—*Times*.

Lord Cranstoun.

June 18, at Duncroft House, St. John's-wood, aged 60, James Edmund, 10th Lord Cranstoun, of Crailing and Benholm Castle, Scotland, and of Sandridge Park and Bagtor Manor, Devon. The late Peer, who was the eldest son of James Edmund, 9th Lord, by Anna, eldest daughter of John Macnamara, esq. of St. Kitt's, West Indies, was born in that island in 1809, and succeeded his father in 1818. He was a magistrate for Devon, Lord of the Manor of Bagtor, and of the Barony of Benholm.

According to Lodge's Peerage, Lord Cranstoun married Elizabeth, daughter of the late Sir J. H. Seale, Bart. of Mt. Boone, Dartmouth, by whom he has left an only daughter, the Honble.

Pauline Emily. As his Lordship had no son, the title and estates pass to his only brother, the Honble. Charles Frederick Craunston, B.A. of Jesus College, Oxford, who was born in 1813.

Sir C. H. Seton, Bart.

June 11th, in Upper Brook-street, aged 72, Sir Charles Hay Seton, Bart. of Abercorn, co. Linlithgow. He was the second son of the late Sir Alexander Seton, Bart. of Abercorn, by Lydia, fifth daughter of the late Sir Charles William Blunt, Bart. and brother of the late Sir Henry John Seton, Bart. He was born in 1797, and married, in 1829, Caroline, daughter of Mr. Walter Parry Hodges, who died at the close of last year. The late baronet, who succeeded his brother in 1868, was formerly captain in the 5th Dragoon Guards. He is succeeded in the baronetcy by his son Bruce Maxwell, who was born in 1836.

The family of Seton, according to Sir Bernard Burke, is one of remarkable descent, being the direct heir male of Sir Alexander Seton, 1st Lord Gordon, the husband of Elizabeth Gordon, heiress of Gordon and Huntly, to whose ancient barony, created before Oct. 7, 1437, as can be proved by legal evidence lately recovered, the baronets of Abercorn have a claim. The other and subsequent stock of Gordon and Huntly, elevated so much higher in the peerage, are Setons in the *male* line (though they have taken the surname of Gordon), but of a younger branch; the lawful male primogeniture being now incontrovertibly in the Baronets of Abercorn. Their remote ancestor, Sir Alexander Seton, eldest son of Alexander, 1st Earl of Huntly and 2nd Lord Gordon, was excluded from the earldom and estates by an unjustifiable transaction well vouched for. The late Duchess-Countess was likewise by male descent a Seton, and a cadet of the junior but higher ennobled stock; and the Earl of Eglinton, as heir male of the ancient and illustrious house of Seton and Winton, is chief of all the preceding.

Sir John Pringle, Bart.

June 15th, at Langton House, Berwickshire, in his 86th year, Sir John Pringle, Bart. of Newhall and Stichell, Roxburghshire. He was the eldest surviving son of the late Sir James Pringle, Bart. of Newhall (some time Master of the Works in Scotland, and

M.P. for Berwickshire), by Elizabeth, daughter of the late Norman Macleod of Macleod, and was born at Stichell House in 1784. He succeeded his father in 1809. In the same year he married his cousin Emilia Anne, second daughter of General Norman Macleod of Macleod, by whom he had several children. He married, secondly, in 1831, Lady Elizabeth Maitland Campbell, eldest daughter of John, 1st Marquis of Breadalbane, and sister of the late marquis, and also sister of the Dowager-Duchess of Buckingham and Chandos. He was Vice-Lieutenant of Roxburghshire, and a Deputy-Lieutenant of Berwick; and served for ten years in the 12th Light Dragoons. As he had no surviving son, he is succeeded in the baronetcy by his only brother Norman, who was formerly Major in the 21st Regiment, and afterwards her Majesty's consul at Stockholm and Dunkirk. He is married to a daughter of Mr. Robert Stewart, of Alderston, and has issue.

The Pringles of Stichill are heirs male and representatives of the Pringles of Newhall, co. Selkirk, and the creation of their Scottish baronetcy dates from 1683. An English baronetcy was conferred at the marriage of George III. on the youngest brother of the 2nd Baronet, Sir John Pringle, Professor of Moral Philosophy in the University of Edinburgh, Physician to the Earl of Stair when that nobleman was in command of the army in Germany, and eventually President of the Royal Society, but as he died without issue, his title passed, under a special remainder, to his nephew, the father of the Baronet so lately deceased.

Sir R. J. Clifton, Bart.

May 30th, at Clifton Hall, near Nottingham, from typhoid fever, aged 42, Sir Robert Jukes Clifton-Jukes, Bart. of Clifton. He was the only son of the late Sir Jukes Granville Clifton, Bart. who assumed the additional name of Jukes by his second wife Marianne, daughter of the late John Swinfen, esq. of Swinfen, co. Stafford. He was born December 24, 1826, and was educated at Eton. He succeeded to his father's title in October, 1852. The Cliftons have been seated at Clifton since the reign of Edward I., and its members have played an important part in history. The grandfather of the first Baronet, Sir Gervase Clifton, Knt. a very eminent person in the reigns of Henry VIII., Edward VI., Mary, and

Elizabeth, was a gentleman of great authority in peace and war; yet, notwithstanding his martial inclination, of so courteous and affable a disposition, that he was usually styled "Gentle Sir Gervase;" and Elizabeth has given him that title in a distich attributed to her Majesty, on four Nottingham knights:—

"Gervase, the gentle; Stanhope, the stout;
Marcham, the lion; and Sutton, the lout."

It appears from the *Gentleman's Magazine* (vol. i. p. 124) that the family were Roman Catholics down to about the year 1731. The late baronet, during his minority, was connected with the turf, on which he suffered considerable losses from which he never extricated himself, his estates being heavily mortgaged. He successfully contested Nottingham in 1801, against the Duke of Newcastle (then Lord Lincoln); he was again returned in 1805, along with Mr Samuel Morley, but was unseated on petition. He was, however, once more successful in 1808, being returned at the head of the poll. The deceased baronet was extremely popular with the working classes of Nottingham, by whom he is much regretted. He married in 1803, Geraldine Isabel, daughter of Col. John O'Meara, by whom, however, he had no children. The title, which was created in 1611, has become extinct by his death. His estates pass to his kinsman, Mr. Henry Markham. His uncle, who was heir presumptive to the Baronetcy, and one of the oldest of our general officers, died in the early part of the present year at the advanced age of 96.

Sir A. C. H. Rumbold, Bart.

June 12. Aged 48, Sir Arthur Carlos Henry Rumbold, Bart. Governor of the Virgin Isles. He was the third son of the late Sir William Rumbold, Bart. by the Hon. Henrietta Elizabeth, daughter of Thomas Boothby, 1st Lord Ranelagh, and was born 25th September, 1820. He succeeded his brother Cavendish Stewart as fifth baronet, in 1853. The deceased was educated at Sandhurst, and entered the army in 1837 as ensign in the 51st Foot, with which regiment he served in New South Wales and Tasmania; he afterwards exchanged into the 21st Fusiliers, with which regiment he served in Bengal, the Mauritius, and Cape of Good Hope. In 1844 he exchanged into the 1st West India Regiment, and afterwards removed to

the 70th, but sold out in 1846. In July 1848, he was appointed stipendiary magistrate at Jamaica, and held that office till 1855. He served with the Osmanli Cavalry during the late Russian war, and was brigade-major to Major-General C. Havelock, and held the rank of colonel in the Imperial Ottoman army, and received her Majesty's royal licence to accept and wear the Order of the Medjidie. The late Sir Arthur was appointed President of Nevis, March 4, 1857, and President of the Virgin Isles in October 1865; and further, was Administrator of St. Kitt's and Anguilla from January 7 to April 1867. The deceased married, first, in 1846, Antoinette, only daughter of the late Commandant de Kerven, which lady died November 27, 1867, at Tortola; second, in 1868, Ellen Eliza, eldest daughter of E. Hopewell, esq. of The Grove, Essex. Having no male issue, the baronetcy devolves upon his brother, Charles Hale Rumbold, esq. who was born in 1822.

Sir H. Boynton, Bart.

June 25. At Burton Agnes, Yorkshire, aged 58, Sir Henry Boynton, Bart.

The deceased was the eldest son of the late Sir Henry Boynton, Bart. by Mary, daughter of the late Capt. Gray; he was born in 1811, and succeeded as 10th Baronet on the death of his father in 1854. He was educated at Durham University, and was a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for the East Riding of Yorkshire. He was twice married—first, in 1833, to Louisa, second daughter of Walter Strickland, esq. of Cokethorpe Park, Oxon; and secondly, in 1843, to Harriett, second daughter of Thomas Lightfoot, Esq. of Sevenoaks, Kent. He is succeeded by his only son, Henry Somerville, who was born in 1841. The family of Boynton, according to Sir Bernard Burke, were Lords of the Manor of Boynton, co. York, at the beginning of the eleventh century. The baronetcy was conferred on Sir Matthew Boynton in 1613; he sat in Parliament *temp.* Charles I. and sided with the Republicans during the civil war.

Lieut.-General Sir R. Garrett, K.C.B. &c.

June 13, in Pall Mall, aged 75, after a few days' illness, Lieutenant-General Sir Robert Garrett, K.C.B. K.H. &c. Colonel of the 43rd Foot.

He was the eldest son of the late

John Garrett, esq. of Ellington, in the Isle of Thanet, by Elizabeth, daughter of R. Gore, esq. of St. Peter's, in the same island, and was born in 1794, and was educated at Harrow. He entered the army as ensign in the 2nd Foot, in March 1811, and became lieutenant in September 1812, in the 2nd Garrison Battalion. The following year he exchanged to the 7th Fusiliers, became captain in July 1814, and in February 1834 exchanged to the 7th Fusiliers, became captain in July 1814, in the 97th Regiment, and in 1818 was placed on half-pay. In June 1826 he was appointed to the 20th Regiment; and in February 1834 exchanged to the 46th Regiment, in which he served several years, and ultimately commanded the regiment. He served in the Peninsula with the 6th Division in 1811, and with the 4th Division in 1812 and 1813, and was present in all the actions, sieges, and smaller affairs in which those two divisions were respectively engaged, from Fuentes d'Onor, in May 1811, until the end of 1813, when he was sent to England for recovery, having received two wounds at the attack at the forts of Salamanca; on which occasion the command of the Light Company of the Queen's and some Artillery devolved upon him, as being the only surviving officer of the column he attacked with. Sir Robert was again severely wounded at the Pyrenées. He took part in the war in the Crimea in 1854, and commanded a brigade in the 4th Division before Sebastopol; and in October 1855, he succeeded to the command of that division, and held it until the final evacuation of the Crimea. He was appointed major-general in 1858, and in the same year was appointed major-general on the staff of the Bengal Presidency. He resigned his appointment in India in 1862. In 1865 Sir Robert was appointed to the command at Shorncliffe and in the South Eastern district, which was the last appointment he held. He was appointed colonel of the 4th (West India) Regiment in 1862, and in 1866 was made colonel of the 43rd (Monmouthshire) Regiment of Foot. Previous to obtaining his colonelcy, Sir Robert was in the receipt of a pension for "distinguished or meritorious services." He was made a knight of the Hanoverian Guelphic Order in 1836; and in 1857 a Knight Commander of the Order of the Bath, in recognition of his services with the Eastern army. He had received the

war medal with four clasps for Fuentes d'Onor, Salamanca, Vittoria, and Pyrenées; also the medal and clasp for the Crimea; was made an officer of the Legion of Honour; received the Sardinian and Turkish medals, and the Order of the Medjidie of the 3rd class. The deceased officer attained the rank of lieutenant-general in 1866. Sir Robert married, in 1814, Charlotte Georgiana Sophia, daughter of the late Lord Edward Bentinck, and granddaughter of the second Duke of Portland, but was left a widower in 1819.

Admiral Sir C. H. Fremantle.

May 25th at his residence in Grosvenor-street, aged 68, Admiral Sir Charles Howe Fremantle, G.C.B. The deceased admiral was the second son of the late Admiral Sir Thomas Francis Fremantle, G.C.B. by Elizabeth, daughter and coheir of Richard Wynne, esq. of Falkingham, co. Lincoln, and, consequently, brother of the Right Hon. Sir Thomas Fremantle, Bart. chairman of the Board of Customs. He was born June 1st 1800, and entered the navy at 13 years of age. He had seen sea service in the Mediterranean, at the Cape of Good Hope, and on the North-American station. He was appointed Admiral-Superintendent in Balaklava during the Crimean War, June 18, 1855. In recognition of his services in the Crimea, he was, in 1857, nominated a Knight-Commander of the Order of the Bath, and promoted to the Grand Cross in 1867. Admiral Fremantle held the post of Commander-in-Chief at Devonport from Oct. 1863 to 1868. He married in 1836 Isabella, daughter of David Lyon, esq. and widow of James Wedderburn, esq.

Admiral Sir G. Lambert.

June 7th, suddenly in the billiard-room of the United Service Club, Pall Mall, while in the act of looking at two members playing, aged about 74, Admiral Sir George Robert Lambert, G.C.B. The deceased admiral was a son of the late Captain Robert Lambert, R.N. by Catharine, daughter of Matthew Byndlass, esq. and was born about the year 1795. He entered the navy in 1809. He attended the expedition to the Walcheren, co-operated in the defence of Cadiz in 1810, and was present at the fall of Fiume, Trieste, and other places in the Adriatic, in 1813. He was made a lieutenant in 1815, commander in 1822, and advanced to post-rank in

1825. He served for many years on the East and West Indian stations, and performed many valuable services during the operations in the Irrawaddy, in the greater part of which he commanded the naval forces. He received the thanks of the Governor-General of India in Council "for the vigour, perseverance, skill, and judgment displayed by him during the war with Burmah." He was made a K.C.B. in 1853, and promoted to G.C.B. in 1868. At the time of his death he was an Admiral on the Reserved List. Sir George Lambert was twice married; 1st in 1822 to Katharine, daughter of the Rev. Thos. Cobb, Prebendary of Chichester and Vicar of Sittingbourne, Kent; and 2dly, in 1861, to Katharine, widow of Col. J. Roger Palmer. By his former marriage he has left, with other issue, a son, Capt. Rowley Lambert, R.N. who married in 1863 Miss Helen Elizabeth Campbell.

Colonel Smyth.

June 9th, at Heath Hall, near Wakefield, Yorkshire, aged 54, Col. John George Smyth, of Heath Hall. He was the eldest son of the late John Henry Smyth, esq. of Heath Hall, (who was sometime M.P. for the University of Cambridge, and who died in 1822,) by his second wife, the Lady Elizabeth Anne FitzRoy, third daughter of George Henry, 4th Duke of Grafton, K.G.; he was born in 1815, educated at Eton and at Trinity College, Cambridge, and was a Magistrate and Deputy-Lieutenant for the North and West Ridings of Yorkshire, one of the Chairmen of the West Riding Quarter Sessions, and also for many years Colonel of the 2nd West Yorkshire Militia. He sat in the Protectionist interest as M.P. for the city of York from 1847 to 1865. Colonel Smyth married in 1837 the Hon. Diana, fifth daughter of Godfrey, 3rd Lord Macdonald, by whom he had issue six children. His eldest daughter is the Countess of Harewood.

The Rev. John Ayre.

May 20th, in Church-row, Hampstead, aged 68, the Rev. John Ayre, an eminent biblical scholar, a member of a good Lincolnshire family, and born in Feb. 1801, he was educated at Caius College, Cambridge, where he took his bachelor's degree in 1823. He was for some years curate of Edmonton under the late Rev. Dawson Warren, and subsequently held the in-

cumbency of St. John's Chapel, Downshire-aill. He was also domestic chaplain to the Earl of Roden to the end of his life. He was from first to last one of the editors of the "Parker Society;" and the works of Becon, Jewell, and others of the reformers, were brought out under his especial supervision. He was the author of "The Treasury of Bible Knowledge," published by Messrs. Longmans in 1866, as a companion volume to "Maunder's Treasuries;" and the last edition of "Horne's Introduction to the Study of the Scriptures," a valuable and learned work in five volumes octavo, was brought out under his careful superintendence. Of late years he had been principally known as the courteous and indefatigable chairman of the local board of guardians. Mr. Ayre married a daughter of the late Rev. Legh Richmond (author of the "Dairyman's Daughter"), by whom he has left a married daughter, and a son, the Rev. Legh Richmond Ayre, Vicar of Rusland, Lancashire.

At the time of his death, Mr. Ayre was busy on a learned and elaborate work bearing on Jewish antiquities, which will be published by Messrs. Longmans.—*Hampstead Express*.

The Rev. Patrick Cushnie.

The Rev. Patrick Cushnie, who died at Montrose on the 10th of June, in the 90th year of his age, was probably the last survivor of the Non-Juring Episcopal clergy in Scotland. He was born in 1779, and was ordained deacon and priest in 1800 by the then Bishops of Edinburgh and Dunkeld, and in the same year was appointed to the incumbency of St. Mary's Chapel, Montrose, which he held for upwards of half a century. His ordination dated seven years before the death of the Cardinal York ("King Henry IX.") the last of the Stuart line, an event which happened in 1807. It will be remembered that, until that event occurred, the Episcopal clergy of Scotland persistently refused to pray in the public service of the Church for the reigning Hanoverian line.—*Guardian*.

The Rev. George Fielding, M.A.

The Rev. George Fielding, M.A. of St. John's College, Cambridge, and Rector of North Ockendon, Essex, who died suddenly on the 25th of May, aged 77, was the last surviving grandson of Henry Fielding, the novelist, and married the great-niece of Sir

Charles Hanbury-Williams, of Coldbrook Park, Monmouthshire. Fielding's intimate friend. Mr. Fielding was for 18 years incumbent of Bp. Auckland, co. Durham. Owing to his retiring disposition, few were aware that in the opinion of competent judges he was one of the best of amateur-violinists, or that he was an excellent draughtsman. He was a strong advocate of the "Free

and Open Church movement." He was also a man of great physical strength. It is rather singular that in the two years preceding his death, he accomplished two journeys which he had long desired to make; the one to Innspruck, to see the statues of the Hapsburgs, and the other to Rheinfelden, from which he derived his name.

DEATHS.

Feb. 14. At High Trees, Redhill, Rebecca, wife of Walter Blanford *Waterlon*, esq. of 5, Storey's-gate, Westminster.

April 3. At Adelaide, Australia, aged 75, Mr. George *Abbott*, sen. formerly of Exeter. "The deceased," says the *Adelaide Observer*, "has been a colonist of twenty years' standing, during which time he has acted mainly as an architect and draftsman. During the past seven years he has been chiefly engaged in the Government Architect's Department, his latest employment having been superintending the New General Post-Office. In addition to designing or superintending works while in the Government service, Mr. Abbott's name was also associated with ecclesiastical and other buildings in the city."

April 5. At Brighton, aged 85, Dr. John *Heriot*. He was appointed assistant-surgeon nearly sixty-five years ago, and served in the 61st, 34th, 45th, and 17th Regiments of Infantry, and latterly in the Carabineers. He was on the medical staff of Sir John Moore in Sicily; and afterwards served under Wellington in the Peninsula from 1809 till the end of the war, having been present at the battles of Talavera and Salamanca, siege of Burgos, and battle of Vittoria, the Pyrenées, Nivelle, and Orthes. He held the Peninsula war medal; was one of the surgeons appointed to attend the wounded after the battle of Talavera, when the army retreated to Portugal, and, contrary to an understanding with the French General in command, was detained as a prisoner by the French. He subsequently served in Ceylon. Deceased was a native of Ayr, but his ancestors long occupied the farms of

Costlemains, Dirleton, near North Berwick, and were connected with the celebrated George Heriot, and the principal family of that name in East-Lothian.

April 19. At Calcutta, Dr. William *Keates*, Deputy-Inspector-General of Hospitals, Dacca.

April 20. At Slave Island, Colombo, Ceylon, Ann Eliza, wife of Capt. A. B. *Fijers*, R.E. Surveyor-General.

April 25. At Estancia, San Antonio, aged 42, Timothy *O'Brien*, esq. He was the second son of the late Sir Timothy O'Brien, Bart. M.P. of Borris-in-Ossory, Queen's Co. by Catherine, dau. of Edward Murphy, esq.; he was born in 1827, and married in 1860 Mary, only dau. of A. C. O'Dwyer, esq. Mr. O'Brien was most popular amongst all classes, possessing, as he did, a most kindly and generous disposition. He left Dublin some six years ago to become a sheep farmer in South America, and his hospitality is well known to every stranger who has travelled in Entre Rios.—*Dublin Evening Mail*.

At Bifrons, Jersey, aged 82, Captain John W. *Oldmixon*, R.N. of Bifrons. He was the eldest son of the late Sir John Oldmixon, and was born in 1788. He entered the navy in 1803, and having served in the *Phaethon* at the blockade of the Isle of France, subsequently aided in forcing the batteries at the Bocca Tigris. He was also present at the storming of the fortress of Samanap during the operations which led to the reduction of Java. From 1813 to 1816 Capt. Oldmixon was employed on the Home, West India, and Mediterranean stations; he married in 1830 Anne, dau. of Mr. Barrington and Lady Mary Price.

April 28. At Meean Meer, Punjab,

aged 39, Capt. W. D. *Hogg*, of the Bengal Staff Corps, son of the late Major-Gen. Adam Hogg, I.E.I.C.S.

April 29. In Upper Assam, Capt. Gerald Francis *Hamilton*, R.A. eldest son of Lt.-Gen. C. Hamilton, C.B.

April 30. In Mark-lane Chambers, aged 50, John Severn *Bennett*, esq.

April 30. At Rangoon, Donald Macleod, esq. Government Advocate.

April. In Abyssinia, murdered by the natives whilst on a shooting expedition, Thomas *Powell*, esq. of Coldra Hall, co. Monmouth, together with his wife and child. Mr. Powell was a son of the late Thomas Powell, esq. of The Gaer, co. Monmouth, by Anne, dau. of Walter Williams, esq. and brother of Walter Powell, esq. M.P. for Malmesbury; he was a magistrate for cos. Gloucestershire and Monmouth, and married the dau. of the late John Jenkins, esq. of Charlton.

May 3. Aged 84, Col. George Sackville *Cotter*, C.B. He was the second son of the late Rev. George Sackville Cotter, Vicar of Kilmaedonough, Ireland, by Margaret, dau. of Bayly Rogers, esq. and was born in 1785. He entered the Army in 1827, and served in India during the mutiny in 1857-8, and commanded the Madras Artillery at the siege and capture of Lucknow; he was afterwards present at the relief of Azimghur, the taking of Jugdispoor, and in several minor actions. He married Jane, dau. and co-heir of W. Crofts, esq. and had issue.

May 5. At Clifton, aged 83, Phoebe, widow of Major-Gen. Henry Greene *Barry*, of Bally Clough, co. Cork. She was the dau. of the late John Armstrong Drought, esq. of Lettybrook, King's co. and married in 1801 to Major-Gen. Barry, who died 1838, having had issue six sons and seven daughters. Her third son is Sir Redmond Barry, Judge of Victoria, and Chancellor of Melbourne University.

At St. Martin's, Guernsey, aged 45, William Henry *Muntz*, esq. He was second son of the late G. F. Muntz, esq. M.P. of Umberslade, Warwickshire, by Eliza, dau. of the late John Pryce, esq. and was born in 1824.

May 6. At Windsor, Huyton, aged 73, Mr. Edward *Willmer*. The deceased had been more or less connected with newspaper matters in Liverpool for half a century.

May 8. At Colliston House, Arbroath, N.B. aged 84, George Robertson *Chaplin*, esq. of Colliston.

At an advanced age, Cardinal *Hanlik*, Archbishop of Agram.

At N. ce, Mr. Thomas *Covenry*. A general state of unpunctuality had been long prevalent at Nice, when Mr. Covenry undertook at his own expense the task of regulating the time. On the roof of the Hotel Chauvin, where he has just died after a residence of twenty years, he erected a mast and globe, similar to those opposite the Charing-cross Hotel, and on the ramparts of the old castle a cannon on the model of the one in the Palais Royal; the simultaneous fall of the globe and discharge of the gun announcing the hour of noon. At last "l'ordre regnait à Nice." When the report of the cannon was heard the townspeople were wont to exclaim, "Voilà Coventry qui s'eternue!"—*Pall Mall Gazette*.

Herbert, the infant son of A. H. Saunders *Davies*, esq. of Pentre, Pembrokeshire.

At Bengoe, Herts, aged 71, Mary Elizabeth, widow of Major *Ingall*.

May 10. At Salzburg, Austria, aged 72, Margaret, widow of William *Snee*, of Woodberry, Devon, and Finsbury Pavement.

At Lucknow Cantonments, Leonora Jane, wife of Col. T. *Raites*, 102d Madras Fusiliers.

May 12. Aged 38, John Cuttle *Goody*, esq. solicitor, of City Bank-chambers, Threadneedle-street, E.C. and Leatherhead, Surrey.

At Cloford Vicarage, Frome, aged 79, the Rev. Calvert Fitzgerald *Moore*. He was born in 1789, and was educated at St. John's Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. 1811, and proceeded M.A. in 1816; he was appointed Chaplain in Ordinary to the Queen in 1825.

At Edinburgh, Col. George A. *Underwood*, late of the Madras Engineers.

May 13. In Mornington-road, Regent's-park, aged 82, Mary, widow of Henry *Rogers*, esq. of Gelby, Cambridgeshire, and dau. of the late Rev. Theophilus Jones, Rector of St. Mary's, Romney Marsh.

May 14. Aged 41, William Watkin *Bassett*, esq. of Bonvilstone, Glamorgan. He was the youngest son of the late Thomas Morgan Bassett, esq. of Bonvilstone, by Anne, dau. of the Rev. Dr. Morgan; he was born in 1828, and was a Capt. h.-p. 56th Regt.

At Plymouth, aged 74, John *Wills*, Retired Commander R.N. He was born in 1795, and entered the Navy in 1806; in 1809 he was present at the blockade

and surrender of St. Domingo, and he subsequently served in the Mediterranean, on the north coast of Spain, and at Madeira and Plymouth. He likewise assisted at the defence of Tarifa and Castro, and at the siege of St. Sebastian. He was placed on the half-pay-list in 1815, and became a Commander on the retired list in 1864. The deceased was married, and outlived his only son about four months.

May 15. At Carleton Hall, Whitehaven, Jas. Barratt, esq. late of Lymm Hall, Cheshire. He was the son of the late James Barratt, esq. of Kersal, near Manchester (who died in 1866), and was born about the year 1830; he married in 1860 Sarah Hester, youngest dau. of the late Thomas Earnshaw Tidswell, esq. of Withington, Cheshire.

May 16. At Lyons, Frances, Countess of Albemarle. Her Ladyship was the dau. of the late Charles Steer, esq. and married, first in 1816, Augustus Frederick, 5th Earl of Albemarle, who died without issue in 1851; she married, secondly, in 1860, Lieut.-Col. the Hon. Peregrine Francis Cust, a brother of the late Earl Brownlow.

At Bath, aged 63, Col. John Francis Du Vernet, late of the 87th Royal Irish Fusiliers.

In Clarges-street, W. aged 65, Col. Frederick Wright Tomlinson, of Ilwyndu House, Monmouthshire, J.P. for co. Stafford.

At Warrington, aged 63, suddenly, Henry White, esq. The deceased had been long known in connection with the Manchester and Liverpool Agricultural Society. He was a county and borough magistrate, had filled the office of mayor, and been a Sunday-school teacher for thirty years.—*Warrington Guardian*.

May 17. At Dorrington, Market Drayton, aged 33, William Ford Cutler, esq. solicitor.

In Cedars-road, Clapham-common, aged 64, Major-Gen. Henry Clayton.

At Boulogne-sur-Mer, aged 73, Henriette Amelie Madeleine Marie, Comtesse De Geslin, wife of Charles Parton Cooper, esq. Q.C. only dau. of M. Lazare Duhesme, Conservator of Forests during the First Empire, and only niece of General Comte Duhesme, Peer of France, who commanded the Young Guard, and fell at Waterloo.

At Southampton, aged 30, Charles Henry Farquharson, Lieut. R.N. second son of the Rev. Robert Farquharson, Rector of Langton, Dorset.

At Minehead, Somerset, Major Geo. St. John Gifford, of the 11th Royal Veteran Battalion.

At Bath, aged 53, Frederick Gilbert, esq. R.N. of Highfield, Southampton.

At Brixton, Samuel Unwin, esq. for many years Common Councilman and Deputy of Langbourn Ward.

At Windsor, aged 70, Major John Milliquet Hewson, a Military Knight of Windsor. He retired on full pay from the 89th Foot, and obtained his appointment of military knight three years ago. He had distinguished himself in the American war, and was engaged in the battle of Niagara, and at the siege of Fort Erie. He also served in the Burmese war, and obtained a gold medal. He entered the army at 15, and was wounded at the battle of Lundy's-lane, Canada. Major Hewson was universally respected among his brother knights. He was buried at Kensal-green.

In London, aged 74, James Basire, esq. the last of the line of the celebrated engravers of that name. James Basire, grandfather of the deceased, illustrated the "Vetusta Monumenta" for the Society of Antiquaries, and also Mr. Gough's "Sepulchral Monuments." The chief works of the next James Basire were the English cathedrals for Gough, the antiquarian; he died in 1822, and was followed by the third James Basire, the subject of this notice.

May 18. At Brighton, aged 83, Elizabeth Lady Paul. She was the youngest dau. of the late Right Rev. Dr. Halifax, Bishop of St. Asaph, and married in 1844, as his 3rd wife, Sir John Dean Paul, bart. D.C.L. who died in 1852.

At Scarborough, aged 23, Charles Edward Pulteney Chaplin, esq. late 14th Hussars. He was the third son of the late Fredk. Chaplin, esq. of Tathwell Hall, co. Lincoln, by Caroline Horatia, dau. of William Ellice, esq.

At Carshalton, Surrey, aged 68, Christopher Charles John Perkins, esq.

At London, aged 73, Joseph Tarratt, esq. of Berrington Hall, Herefordshire, and formerly of Ford House, Wolverhampton. Mr. Tarratt, who was a magistrate for co. Stafford, was married, and has left, with other issue, a son Joseph, late of the 16th Lancers, born in 1831, and married in 1860, Anne, dau. of the late Major-Gen. Waddington, C.B.

At Kingwell House, Bath, aged

84, Capt. George Treweeke *Scobell*, esq. of Kingwell. He was the second son of the late Peter E. Scobell, esq. M.D. by his first wife, Hannah, only dau. of John Sanford, esq. of Penzance. He was born in 1785, and entered the navy when only twelve years of age. He served at first on the coast of North America, and subsequently in the expedition to Copenhagen, under Sir Hyde Parker and Lord Nelson, in the blockade of Cadiz, and in the Channel fleet. He was made lieutenant in 1804, and commander in 1812. Captain Scobell was elected M.P. for Bath in the Liberal interest in 1851, and while in the House his opinions on naval affairs were always received with the greatest respect. In 1857 he retired from Parliament through failing health, and devoted himself to country pursuits. He was a liberal landlord, and one of the first to advocate the allotment system at a time when it was by no means popular. He was a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for Somerset, and in 1863 he served the office of high sheriff. Capt. Scobell married, in 1818, Hester, dau. of Charles Savage, esq.; but dying without issue, he is succeeded by his nephew, Barton Land John Scobell, esq. a member of the Inner Temple, who was born in 1837.

May 19. In Great Stanhope-street, aged 14, the Hon. Marjory Alexandrina Louise *Fraser*, second dau. of Lord Saltoun.

At Instow, Devon, aged 51, Francis Thomas *Allen*, esq. barrister-at-law, formerly of Bath. He was born in 1818, and called to the Bar at Lincoln's Inn in 1842.

On board H.M.S. *Ariadne*, aged 38, Colin A. *Campbell*, Capt. R.N. He was a son of the late Vice-Admiral Sir Patrick Campbell, K.C.B. of the family of Melfort, Argyleshire (who died 1811), by Margaret, dau. of Andrew Wanchope, esq. of Niddrie Marischall, Midlothian, and was born in 1831. He entered the Navy in 1844, and from 1845 to 1848 served in North America and the West Indies; he was afterwards employed in the Mediterranean, and subsequently cruised in the Grecian Archipelago for the suppression of piracy. In 1856 he sailed to China, where he took an active part in the recent hostilities, and, for his services at the capture of Canton in 1857 he was promoted to the rank of Commander. He became Captain in 1863; he was a Knight of the Legion

of Honour, and had been invested with the order of the Medjidie.

At Clovelly Court, Bideford, Mrs. Susan Hester *Hamlyn-Fane*. She was the eldest dau. and co-heir of the late Sir James Hamlyn-Williams, bart. of Clovelly, by Lady Mary, dau. of Hugh, 1st Earl Fortescue; and married in 1850 Lieut.-Col. Edward Fane, of Avon Tyrrell, Hants, late M.P. for South Hants, who assumed the additional name of Hamlyn by Royal licence in 1865, and who died in 1868, having had issue two sons and four daughters.

At Bath, aged 70, Frederick *Joyce*, esq. late of Waltham Abbey, Essex.

In Cornwall-terrace, Regent's-park, Harriet Fletcher, wife of Col. Evelyn *Pocklington*.

In Oakley-street, Chelsea, Jane, wife of Christian M. *Soutter*, esq. of Harpole Hall, Northamptonshire.

At Rajpore, Central India, Ennis R. H. *Twyford*, Capt. Madras Staff Corps, third son of the late Samuel Twyford, esq. of Trotton, Sussex.

May 20. At Weston Lodge, Ross, Herefordshire, aged 77, Charles *Burmester*, esq. barrister-at-law. He was the sixth son of the late Henry Burmester, esq. of Gwynne House, Essex, by Mary, dau. of Thomas Maynard, esq. and was born in 1792. He was educated at Eton, and Exeter Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1814, and proceeded M.A. in 1817; was called to the bar at Lincoln's-inn in 1817, and was a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for co. Hereford, and formerly a Commissioner of Bankruptcy and Lunacy for cos. Hereford, Monmouth, and Gloucester. He married, in 1816, Anne Margaret, only dau. of the late John Garden, esq. of Redisham Hall, Suffolk, by whom he had issue two sons.

At Wick, Caithness, aged 100, Alexander *McPherson*.

At Stoke, Devonport, aged 86, Harriet, widow of Capt. James *Neville*, R.N.

At Pentrich Vicarage, near Ripley, suddenly, by his own hand, while in an unsound state of mind, Mr. *Day*, architect, of Worcester.

May 21. At Morehampton, Dublin, aged 69, John, eldest son of the late Right Hon. John *Radcliffe*, and late Deputy Chairman of Her Majesty's Board of Public Works in Ireland.

At St. John's-wood, Major Alexander *Boyd*, late of the 11th Regt. of Foot.

At Newfield House, Lasswade, Edinburgh, aged 78, Wm. *Dalrymple*, esq.

At Clifton, aged 83, General *Darby*, R.A.

At Barbourne House, Worcester, aged 73, Vice-Admiral Francis Decimus *Hastings*. He was sixth son of the late Rev. J. Hastings, rector of Martley and Areley Regis, co. Worcester, by Elizabeth, dau. of John Paget, esq. of Chipping Norton, Oxon, and was born in 1795. Entering the service in 1807, he served with distinction in the Syrian and Peninsula wars. He graduated B.A. at Trinity Coll. Cambridge in 1828, after returning from the great war. He was appointed rear-admiral in 1859, and vice-admiral in 1865. The gallant admiral, who was a magistrate for co. Worcester, was twice married; first, in 1843, to Mary, dau. of Geo. Perrot, esq. of Cracombe House, co. Worcester; and, secondly, in 1859, to Mary Anne, widow of Rev. James Volant Vashon, Rector of Salwarpe, Worcestershire,—but was again left a widower in 1862.

At Clifton, aged 60, the Rev. Abraham *Mason*, M.A. vicar of Great Broxton, Essex. He was born in 1809, and educated at Trinity Coll. Dublin, where he graduated B.A. in 1841, and proceeded M.A. in 1843, and was appointed Vicar of Gt. Broxton in 1846.

Suddenly, aged 54, Henry Hoyle *Oddie*, esq. of Colney House, St. Alban's. He was the eldest son of the late H. H. Oddie, esq. of Colney House (who died in 1847), by Georgiana, dau. of G. Woodford Thellusson, esq. of Aldenham, Herts, and was born in 1815. He was educated at Eton, and Trinity Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1837, and proceeded M.A. in 1840. He was a magistrate for Herts, and married in 1844 Caroline Dorcas, dau. of the Rev. Robert Gream, Rector of Rotherfield, Sussex, by whom he has left, with other issue, a son and heir, Henry Hoyle, late of the 15th Regt. who was born in 1846.

May 22. At Bansha Castle, co. Tipperary, Wm. O'Brien *Butler*, esq. J.P.

At Cheltenham, aged 84, Charles Henry *Hotchkys*, esq. of Bratworthy, Devon. He was a son of the late Capt. Charles Weare Hotchkys, R.N. by Mary, dau. of Philip Arundell, esq. and was born in 1768. He was educated at Exeter Coll. Oxford, and was a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for Cornwall and Devon; he married first, in 1822, Arabella Philippa, dau. of

the late Admiral Calmady, and secondly, in 1853, Gertrude Elizabeth, only child of John Hepworth, esq. and widow of T. Gresham, esq. of Cheltenham.

At Oxted, Surrey, aged 68, the Rev. William Masters *Pyne*. The second son of the late Rev. Anthony Pyne, Rector of Pitney, Somerset, he was born in the year 1800. He was educated at Pembroke Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1822, and proceeded M.A. in 1823; and was appointed Rector of Oxted in 1828. He married Polyxena Anne, dau. of Robert Mitchell, esq. of Langport, Somerset, by whom he had issue two sons and seven daughters.

At Stamford, aged 64, Octavius Nowlan *Simpson*, esq. J.P.

At Ballydarton, co. Carlow, aged 82, John *Watson*, esq.

May 23. At Newton Don, Kelso, N.B. Lady Eleanor *Balfour*. She was the 3rd dau. of James, 8th Earl of Lauderdale, by Eleanor, only dau. of Anthony Todd, esq. and married in 1815 James Balfour, esq. of Whittinghame, co. Berwick, who died in 1845, leaving issue two sons and two daughters.

At Bristol Infirmary, aged about 108, Rachel *Jones*. The deceased, who was a widow, resided on Horfield-common, and her death was occasioned by accidentally setting fire to her dress; her great-grandson, a man 60 years of age, succeeded in extinguishing the flames, but not until she was badly burnt.—*Standard*.

Aged 82, General Joseph *Darby*. The deceased, who entered the Royal Artillery in 1802, served in Hanover in 1805, at the siege of Copenhagen in 1807, and the Corunna campaign in 1808-9.

At Knotty Ash, Liverpool, aged 80, Elizabeth, widow of Capt. *Cririe*, R.N.

At Letham Grange, Arbroath, aged 73, John *Hay*, esq. of Letham, eldest son of the late Alexander Hay, esq. of Letham, who died in 1817. He was born in 1795, was educated at the University of Edinburgh, and was a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for co. Forfar. The deceased gentleman, who represented a younger branch of the family of the Earl of Kinnoull, was unmarried, and is succeeded in his estates by his nephew Alexander Hay Milne, esq. of Woodhill, co. Forfar.

At Dublin, Harriet Augusta, wife of the Right Hon. Richard *Krattinge*, Judge of the Probate Court, Ireland.

She was the dau. of the late Samuel Joseph, esq. of Bedford-square, London, and was married to Mr. Justice Keatinge in 1814.

At Illey, Oxford, Capt. A. W. *Pixley*, R.A.

At Tain, Ross-shire, N.B. David *Ross*, esq. solicitor and Commissary Clerk for eos. Ross and Cromarty.

At Lloran House, Oswestry, aged 70, Edward *Williams*, esq. solicitor. He was born in Oswestry, and lived there from the day of his birth until the day of his death; for more than fifty years he was actively engaged in the duties of his profession, to the neglect of all other pursuits and recreations of any kind. Mr. Williams was married, and has left, besides three daughters, two sons, both in practice as solicitors.—*See Times.*

May 24. At Pau, Henry J. B. *Minchin*, esq. of Holywell House, Hants.

At Clairville, Manchester, the Rev. John Hare *Phipps*, B.A. He was the eldest son of M. W. Phipps, esq. of Cork, and was formerly Vicar of Dredharsna, co. Limerick.

May 25. At Mid-Lavant, Chichester, aged 63, Harriet Elizabeth, widow of Capt. George Manley *Dixon*, R.N.

At Algiers, Mr. *Thompson*, principal editor of the *Alkhar* newspaper, published in that city.

At Shrub House, Sutton-bridge, Lincolnshire, aged 81, William *Skelton*, esq. J.P. The deceased was for upwards of 50 years Steward of the Guy's Hospital Estates.

May 26. At West Barkwith, Wragby, aged 65, the Rev. Edward *Archer*, M.A. He was formerly curate of Rochford, Essex, and afterwards chaplain to the Wandsworth and Clapham Union, Surrey, and was appointed Rector of West Barkwith in 1860.

At Blackheath, aged 48, Robert Edwin *Smith*, esq. of Bread-street, Cheap-side, solicitor.

May 27. At Brighton, aged 84, Mrs. Caroline Elizabeth *St. John*. She was the dau. of J. Parsons, esq. and married in 1821, as his third wife, the Hon. General Frederick St. John, who died in 1844.

At Coytrehen, Glamorganshire, aged 42, Mrs. Arabella Diana *Traherne*. She was the dau. of John Richards, esq. of Plasnewydd, co. Glamorgan, and married in 1852 John Popkin *Traherne*, esq. of Coytrehen.

At Surbiton-hill, Surrey, aged 72, Rear-Admiral William *Radeliffe*. Born

in 1796, he was the son of the late Thomas Radeliffe, esq. an officer in Portsmouth Dockyard, and entered the navy in 1803, and was for some time employed in cruising among the Western Islands and on the north coast of Ireland. He was present at the battle of Algiers, and subsequently served on the South American station. On attaining the rank of Commander in 1830 he served in that capacity in the Coast Guard until 1839, from which time he was actively employed for many years in all parts of the globe. He married in 1840 Julia Pittis, dau. of the late W. Dore, esq.

May 28. At Arkesden, Essex, aged 48, the Rev. T. J. *Griffiths*, M.A. He was the son of the late Rev. Thomas Sparkes Griffiths, Vicar of Arkesden, and was born in 1821. He was educated at Pembroke Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1844, and proceeded M.A. in 1847, and having served for some time as curate under his father, he succeeded him in the vicarage at his decease in 1859. He was married, and has left issue.

At Hampstead, aged 71, the Rev. John James *Tugler*, B.A. Principal of Manchester New College, London.

May 29. In London, Major Robert *Brown*, Cantonment Magistrate of Trichinopoly, son of the late Rev. Dr. J. R. Brown, formerly of the Scotch Church, Swallow-street, Piccadilly.

At Clifton, aged 27, Henrietta, dau. of the late Sir Charles *Cuyler*, Bart.

At New Brighton, aged 68, Henry James *Perry*, esq. Commissioner in Bankruptcy for the Liverpool District. He was formerly a fellow of Jesus Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1821, and M.A. in 1824, and afterwards for many years principal secretary to Lord Chancellor Lyndhurst, by whom he was appointed a Commissioner in Bankruptcy.

In Montague-square, aged two years and nine months, Robert Brian Gowran son of the Hon. Gowran *Vernon*.

May 30. At Glynhir, Carmarthenshire, aged 81, Caroline, widow of William Du *Buisson*, esq. She was the dau. of the late James Henckell, esq. of Wandsworth, and has been a widow since 1828.

Aged 65, George Barclay *Mansel*, esq. late of the Middle Temple, barrister-at-law.

At South Shields, the Rev. William Sheard *Norris*. He was the eldest son of the late James Norris, esq. of St.

John's, Fulham, and Ashwell, Herts. and was a Fellow of the University of Durham and Senior Curate of Holy Trinity Church, South Shields.

At Clifton, aged 78, Jane, widow of the Rev. W. Davison *Thring*, D.D. Rector of Sutton Veney, Wilts, and dau. of the late Richard Dugdale, esq. of Compton Bassett.

May 31. Aged 26, William Joseph, youngest son of the late Richard Thomas *Bateman*, esq. of Hartington, Derbyshire, and Hill-grove, Somerset.

At Heidelberg, Col. John Blaquiere *Munn*, late of H.M.'s 63d Regt.

At Clifton, aged 83, Jane Newman, widow of Capt. George *Matson*, R.N.

At South Lambeth, aged 52, after a long and painful illness, J. W. *Walsh*, esq. solicitor.

In London, Catherine Isabella, widow of Rev. George *Ward*, M.A. Chaplain at Bareilly, Bengal, and third surviving dau. of the late Rev. A. Garnett, M.A. Rector of Kirkby-on-Bain, co. Lincoln.

At Boghead House, Bathgate, N.B. Thomas Durham *Weir*, esq. of Boghead, a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for co. Linlithgow.

At Jersey, aged 86, Mr. Charles *Thompson*, formerly an actor at Covent Garden and Drury Lane Theatres. Mr. Thompson, who established his repute in the days of Elliston, made his first appearance at Drury Lane, as "John Dory," Oct. 4th, 1819. For twenty years afterwards he was a prominent member of the patent theatres, and in 1836 he acquired great popularity at Covent Garden by his famous laugh in the Eastern spectacle "Zazezizozu." He was a member of the Dramatic Authors' Society, and was perhaps best known as the adapter of "The Gambler's Fate" and "The Dumb Savoyard and his Monkey," both derived from the French.—*Orchestra*.

June 1. In Half Moon-street, W. aged 79, Major-General Edgar *Gibson*. He entered the army in 1812, and served in the Peninsula war, including the siege of San Sebastian; he was also in the campaign of 1815, and was present at the battle of Waterloo.

After a short illness, Mr. Michael Frederic *Halliday*, artist. The deceased was known in professional and other circles as the painter of "Measuring for the Wedding Ring," and other pictures of considerable merit.

At London, Christopher *Kerr*, Town Clerk of Dundee.

At Deddington, Oxon, aged 70, the

Rev. William Cotton *Risley*. He was the eldest son of the late Rev. J. Risley, Rector of Thornton, Bucks, by Sarah Anne, only child of the late Rev. C. Cotton, Rector of Heyford Warren, Oxon, and was born in 1798. He was educated at Winchester and New Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1820, and proceeded M.A. in 1824; was a magistrate for Oxon, and formerly Vicar of Deddington and rural dean. He married in 1828 Susannah, only child of Robert Wells, esq. and by her, who died in 1865, has left, with other issue, a son, Henry Cotton, now of Deddington, a magistrate for Oxon, who was born in 1831.

At Southampton, Elizabeth, wife of Major-General *Tryon*, and only dau. of the late Lieut.-Gen. Sir John Harvey.

June 2. At Hinton-on-the-Green, Gloucestershire, aged 72, the Rev. Edmund *Goldsmith*.

At Aix les Bains, Georgiana, dau. of the late Thomas Fieschi *Heneage*, esq. of Cadeby House, co. Lincoln.

At Hackney, N.E. aged 57, the Rev. John *Weatherston*, Colonial Chaplain at the Gambia.

June 3. At Edinburgh, aged 68, Mrs. Anna Jane *Campbell*. She was the dau. of Francis Sitwell, esq. of Bar-moor, Northumberland, by Anne, dau. of Sir Islay Campbell, Bart. of Succoth, co. Dumbarton; she married in 1824, John Campbell, esq. M.P. for Dumbartonshire, son of the late Sir Archibald Campbell, Bart. of Succoth, and by him, who died in 1830, had issue two sons, who became successively 3rd and 4th Baronets.

At Colchester, aged 71, John Henry *Church*, esq. solicitor.

Aged 84, Charles *Clowes*, esq. of Delaford-park, Iver, Bucks. He was the son of the late Charles Clowes, esq. of Delaford-park (who died in 1818), by Anne, dau. of E. Dawson, esq. of Warton, co. Lancaster, and was born in 1784. Mr. Clowes, who was a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for Bucks, and served as high sheriff of that county in 1832, married in 1830 Mary, dau. of S. Parker, esq. of Treleigh, Cornwall.

At Folkestone, aged 38, the Rev. Cloudeley *Hughes-D'Aeth*, Rector of Knowlton. He was the third surviving son of Admiral Hughes-D'Aeth, of Knowlton, by Harriet, dau. of the late Sir E. Knatchbull, Bart. and was born in 1831. He was educated at Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford, where he gra-

uated B.A. in 1856, and proceeded M.A. in 1859, and was appointed Rector of Knowlton in 1862.

At Newby Grange, Cumberland, Mary, the wife of W. N. Hodgson, esq. M.P. She was the dau. of Thomas Irwin, esq. of Justus Town, Cumberland, and was married to Mr. Hodgson in 1831.

At Albany-chambers, Piccadilly, Colonel John McMahon Kidd, late 85th Royal Irish Fusiliers.

At Ayton Castle, Norman, fifth son of the late William Mitchell Innes, esq. of Ayton and Whitehall.

At Malahide, Ireland, aged 87, Maria, widow of Joseph Macartney, esq. of St. Helen's, co. Dublin, and dau. of the late Sir J. Macartney, bart.

Aged 78, Miss Eleanor Nangle, of Garlishan, co. Kildare, only surviving dau. of the late C. Nangle, esq. of Garlishan. She succeeded to the estates of Garlishan on the death of her brother in 1865, under whose will they now devolve on his cousin, George Dowdall Nicholls, esq.

At New York, aged 77, Mrs. Vernon, an actress of great personal merit, who had for seventeen years played the "first old women" at Wallack's Theatre, in that city. She was an Englishwoman, but had emigrated to America so far back as 1827. For several months before her death she was quite deaf, and so nearly blind that she had to be led upon the stage; yet her acting had lost none of its vivacity and spirit, and she remained a favourite to the last.—*Daily Telegraph*.

At Froyle, Hants, aged 79, Mary Boswell, widow of the Rev. G. Nowell Watkins.

In Montpelier-square, Brompton, aged 52, W. Curteis Whelan, esq. of Heronden Hall, Tenterden, Kent. He was the only son of the late William Whelan, esq. banker, of Heronden Hall (who died in 1851), by Elizabeth Bradley Jane, only dau. of Cornelius Neap, esq. of London, and was born in 1817. The deceased, who represented a family of Irish origin, was called to the Bar at Lincoln's-inn in 1842; he married in 1851 Katherine Frances, eldest dau. of James R. Planché, esq. of the Herald's College, and has left, with other issue, William Hugh Curteis, born in 1853.

At Elliston, Roxburghshire, aged 80, Martha Willet, Dowager-Countess of Stair. Her ladyship was the 2nd dau. of the late Col. George Dalrymple, and

married in 1831, as his 2nd wife, North, 9th Earl of Stair, who died in 1861.

At Lochmaben, Dumfriesshire, aged 79, George Cheyne, esq.

At Manton, Lincolnshire, Caroline, dau. of the Rev. J. Beauvoir Dalison.

In Dublin, accidentally poisoned, aged 29, Frederick Darley Grattan-Guinness, esq. He was the youngest son of the Rev. William Smyth Lee-Grattan-Guinness, of Beaumont, co. Dublin, by Susan Jane, dau. of Benjamin Guinness, esq. of Dublin.

At St. Leonard's Lodge, Handsworth, aged 93, the Rev. John Hammond.

At Worthing, aged 33, Adelaide, wife of C. J. Plumtre, esq. barrister-at-law, of Belgrave-road, St. John's-wood, and youngest dau. of the late Major Denton, of Cannanore, Madras.

At Paris, aged 27, the Rev. Samuel Walls Ward, M.A. He was the second son of the late Rev. Richard Ward, of Eaton-square, London, and was born in 1841; he was educated at Trinity Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1864, and proceeded M.A. in 1867. He was recently appointed to the curacy of Wilmington, Sussex.

June 6. At Gaywood Hall, King's Lynn, aged 65, Pleasance, wife of Richard Bagge, esq. She was the dau. of the Rev. E. Hulton, D.D. and was married to Mr. Bagge in 1835.

In Queen Anne-street, aged 6 years, Georgina Emily Mary, only dau. of the Hon. and Rev. J. Bridgeman.

Aged 63, William Davenport, esq. of Maer Hall and Longport, Staffordshire. He was a son of the late John Davenport, esq. of Westwood House, co. Stafford, and was born in 1806; he was a deputy-lieutenant for co. Stafford, and married, in 1832, Marianne, only dau. of J. Wood, esq. of Brownhills-Leyton, Essex.

At Edinburgh, Miss Agatha Home-Drummond, of Abbotsgrange and Mill-earne, co. Perth. She was only surviving child of the late G. Home-Drummond, esq. of Blair Drummond, co. Perth, (who died in 1819), by Janet, dau. of the Rev. J. Jardine, D.D.

Aged 27, Edward Charles, eldest surviving son of the late Sir W. Webb Follet.

At Ormesby Hall, Cleveland, Yorkshire, aged 72, Frances, wife of J. White Pennyman, esq. She was the dau. of the late Rev. James Stovin, D.D. of Rossington, co. York.

June 7. At Chelsea Hospital, aged 36, the Rev. G. H. Duncan Mathias,

M.A. of Park House, E. Cowes, late Fellow of King's College, Cambridge.

In Dover-street, aged 65, John *Sherwin-Gregory*, esq. of Harlaxton Manor, Grantham, and Bramcote Mills, Notts. He was the only son of the late John Longden, esq. of Bramcote Mills, by Charlotte, dau. of T. Mettam, esq. and was born in 1803. He was educated at Eton and Magdalen Coll. Oxford; was a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for Notts, for which co. he served as High Sheriff in 1829, and he was also a magistrate for co. Derby, a major in the Notts Militia, and lieut.-col. South Notts Yeomanry. He assumed in 1818 the name of Sherwin under a provision in his father's will, and in 1860 he took the name of Gregory upon succeeding to the estates of Harlaxton under the will of G. De Ligne Gregory, esq. He married in 1829 Catherine, third dau. of R. Holden, esq. of Nuttall Temple, Notts.

At Maidstone, aged 74, Edwin *Stacey*, esq. h.-p. 12th Lancers.

At Verran, Cornwall, aged 77, the Rev. Samuel P. J. Trist. He was the younger son of the late Rev. Jeremiah Trist, Vicar of Verran, by Elizabeth Charlotte, only child of Richard Fincher, esq. of Carneggan, Cornwall, and was born in 1792. He was educated at Oriel Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1813, and proceeded M.A. in 1815. The deceased who was appointed Vicar of Verran in 1829, took considerable interest in geological pursuits, contributing several articles to the Transactions of the Royal Cornwall Geological Society.

At Winchester, aged 85, the Rev. Chas. *Walters*, M.A. F.R.A.S. He was educated at Magdalen Hall, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1808, and proceeded M.A. in 1822; he was appointed Rector of Wyke, near Winchester, in 1845, and was the author of a "History of Bishop's Waltham," &c.

June 8. Aged 7 months, the Hon. Gertrude Constance *Scarlett*, youngest dau. of Lord Abinger.

Aged 73, the Rev. Woodthorpe *Collett*, Vicar of Brightwell-cum-Kesgrave, Suffolk. Born in 1796, he was educated at St. Catherine Hall, Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1820, and M.A. in 1824; he was appointed incumbent of Brightwell, &c. in 1854.

At London, aged 56, Charles *Cory*, esq. of Haddon Hall, Suffolk, and town clerk of Great Yarmouth.

June 10. In Cornwall-road, Bays-

water, Anne, wife of Lieut.-Colonel II. T. *Combe*, retired Bengal Army.

At Lynington, aged 49, John Bousquet *Field*, Capt. R.N. eldest son of the late Rev. J. Field, M.A. Rector of Braybrooke, Northants.

In Charles-street, Belgrave-square, aged 68, Frederick Yeates *Hurlstone*, esq. for many years president of the Society of British Artists. He was born in 1800. In 1823, when a student of the Royal Academy, he obtained the gold medal for the best historical picture, and in 1855 he received gold and silver medals for pictures exhibited at the Paris Exhibition. Among his principal works were "The Prisoner of Chillon," "Haidee," and "Columbus at the Convent Gate."

Suddenly, aged 47, Thomas *Martin*, esq. of Wimbledon, and Cannon-street, E.C. solicitor.

At Victoria, British Columbia, Frederick *Seymour*, esq. governor. He was the brother of Major-General Francis Seymour, C.B. and had been indefatigable in his exertions to restore order and to promote the prosperity of the colony. He married in 1866 Catherine Elizabeth, dau. of the Hon. and Rev. Sir F. J. Stapleton, bart.

At Littlehampton, the Rev. Richard *Smith*, M.A. of Worcester College, Oxford, late senior Curate of St. John the Evangelist, Brighton; second son of the late R. Smith, of Southgate, Chichester.

June 11. In Upper Brook-street, the Lady Caroline Mary *Neeld*. She was the eldest dau. of Cropley, 6th Earl of Shaftesbury, by Lady Anne, dau. of George, 3rd Duke of Marlborough. Her ladyship was born in 1797, and married, in 1831, Joseph Neeld, esq. of Grittleton, Wilts, who was many years M.P. for Chippenham and who died in 1856.

At Milbourne Hall, Northumberland, aged 63, Nathaniel *Bates*, esq. He was the son of the late Ralph Bates, esq. of Milbourne Hall (who died in 1813), by Sarah, 3rd dau. of the late Rev. Nathaniel Ellison, and was born in 1805; he was educated at Durham and Westminster, and at Christ Church, Oxford, and succeeded to the estate of Milbourne (now belonging to his sister) on the death of his brother in 1853.

June 12. At Leominster, suddenly, aged 68, Henry *James*, esq. solicitor. He had been in practice about forty years, and was a man of considerable energy and ability. He was for many

years an alderman of Leominster, and thrice served the office of mayor.

At Barnes, Surrey, aged 75, Mr. Drinkwater *Meadows*, comedian. He was for many years a prominent comedian at Covent Garden Theatre, where he made his first appearance as *Scrub* in "The Beaux Stratagem," in September, 1821. His last engagement was at the Princess's Theatre in 1862, after which he quietly retired from the profession in which he had so long preserved the esteem of the public and the warm personal regard of a large circle of friends. Mr. Drinkwater *Meadows* had been for a considerable period secretary of the Covent Garden Theatrical Fund.

June 13. At Edinburgh, Emily Donald, wife of Lieut.-Gen. Donald *Mac-bob*, of the Madras Cavalry.

June 14. At Madley, Herefordshire, Elizabeth, wife of the Rev. Canon *Leans*.

At Guernsey, aged 77, the Very Rev. William *Guille*, Dean of Guernsey, and rector of St. Peter Port, in that island. He was educated at Oriel College, Oxford, where he took his B.A. degree in 1814, when he was first-class in classics together with Dr. Arnold, late Head Master of Rugby School. Having served some minor offices in the Church, he was nominated in 1837, to the Rectory of St. Andrew's, Guernsey, which he resigned in 1858 for St. Peter-le-Port and the deanery.

At Rugby, aged 31, Walter Leckie *Hallett*, Capt. Bombay Staff Corps.

At Hastings, aged 60, Alex. Ross *La-fone*, esq. of Thingwall Hall, Cheshire.

Aged 34, the Rev. G. F. *Laurie*, of the Island of Barbados.

Killed by a fall from the mast of H.M.'s Training Ship, *Britannia*, aged 13, Arthur Connellan, son of James Corry *Sherrard*, esq. of Kinnersley Manor, Reigate.

June 15. At Vancouver Island, aged 33, Commander the Hon. Horace Douglas *Lascelles*, R.N. He was the youngest son of Henry 3rd Earl of Harewood, by Lady Louisa, dau. of Thomas, 2nd Marquis of Bath, and was born in 1835. He was educated at the Royal Naval Coll.; entered the Navy in 1846, and became a commander in 1866.

At Clifton, aged 74, the Rev. John Andrew *Methuen*, M.A. He was the youngest son of the late Paul *Methuen*, esq. of Corsham, sometime M.P. for Gt. Bedwin, by Matilda, dau. of Sir T.

Gooch, Bart. and brother of Paul first Lord *Methuen*, and was born in 1795. He was educated at Christ Church, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1817, and proceeded M.A. in 1826, and was formerly Vicar of Corsham, Wilts. He married in 1822 Louisa, dau. of J. Fuller, esq. of Neston Park, Wilts, by whom he had issue one dau.

Aged 88, the Rev. Thomas Anthony *Methuen*, M.A. He was the second son of the late P. C. *Methuen*, esq. of Corsham, Wilts, and brother of the above, and was born in the year 1780. He was educated at Eton, and at Oriel Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1803 and proceeded M.A. in 1806; he was for 60 years Rector of All Cannings, Wilts, having been appointed to that living in 1809. He married in 1810, Eliza Maria, dau. of the Rev. Henry Plumpton, and by her, who died in 1835, had issue three sons.

At the Camp, Aldershot, suddenly, aged 28, Wm. Hugh *Oldham*, esq. Lieut. 13th Regt. son of Wm. Edwin *Oldham*, esq. of Manchester.

June 16. At Sandymount, Dublin, Anna Elizabeth, wife of the Rev. Wm. *Edwards*, M.A. Rector of Clonleigh, Lifford, and youngest dau. of late Lord Bishop of Derry, the Right Rev. Dr. Higgin.

Clarissa Isabella, wife of J. Prescott *Knight*, esq. R.A.

In Albert-road, Regent's-park, Sarah Elizabeth, wife of William *Lewers*, esq. barrister-at-law, and youngest dau. of late W. Nicholson, esq. of Sunderland.

At Forton Hall, Staffordshire, aged 56, Thomas *Langley*, esq.

In Pembroke Villas, Bayswater, aged 59, the Rev. John *Oxford*.

At St. Leonard's-on-Sea, aged 63, Hannah Kay, only sister of Sir James Kay *Shuttleworth*, Bart.

At Moggerhanger, Mrs. Julia Anne Frances *Thornton-Wyndham*, of Kempston Grange, near Bedford, widow of Stephen Edward *Thornton*, esq. and dau. of John Campbell, esq. of Blunham, Beds.

June 17. At Thorpe-Bassett, Yorks, aged 54, the Rev. Robert *Hale*, M.A. He was educated at Brasenose Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1838, and M.A. in 1840, and was appointed Rector of Thorpe-Bassett in 1856.

In London, suddenly, aged 55, Thomas Lowten *Jenkins*, esq. J.P. of Wrexall House, Somerset.

At Wychdon Lodge, Stafford, aged

84, William Moore, esq. J.P. and Deputy-Lieutenant for co. Stafford.

Aged 79, John Muxloe Wingfield, esq. of Tickencote Hall, Rutland. He was the eldest son of the late John Wingfield, esq. of Tickencote (who died in 1811), by Mary Anne, dau. of E. Muxloe, esq. of Pickwell, co. Leicester, and was born in 1790. He was educated at Harrow and St. John's Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1812, and proceeded M.A. in 1815, and having chosen the law as his profession he was called to the bar at the Middle Temple in 1815. He was a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for co. Rutland, and Chairman of the Quarter Sessions, and served as High Sheriff of that co. in 1828. He married in 1819 Catherine Anne Harriet, only dau. of H. L. Lee, esq. of Coton Hall, co. Salop, and by her, who died in 1863, had issue four sons and three daughters.

June 18. At Guildford, aged 84, Philip Barrington, sole surviving son of the late Sir Philip Ainslie, of Pilton, Scotland.

At Bramshott, Liphook, aged 76, the Rev. Lancelot Bellas. He was educated at Queen's Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1825, and proceeded M.A. in 1828, and was appointed Rector of Bramshott in 1832.

At Castletown, Ireland, the infant son of Thomas Conolly, esq. M.P.

At Maida-hill, Lt.-Col. George Holt, late of H.M.'s 25th Regt.

At Edgeworth Manor, Gloucestershire, aged 83, Edmund Hopkinson, esq. He was the youngest and last surviving child of the late G. Caesar Hopkinson, esq. of Wotton Court, Gloucester, by Elizabeth, dau. of C. Barrow, esq. of Minsterworth, co. Gloucester, and was born in 1786. He was a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for cos. Gloucester and Hereford, and was formerly an army agent and banker in London. He married in 1813 Octavia, dau. of J. Haliburton, esq. of St. Leonard's-on-Sea, but by her, who is deceased, he had no issue.

At Flowerfield, Port-stuart, co. Londonderry, aged 74, Samuel Orr, esq.

In Hertford-street, Mayfair, suddenly, aged 76, Harry Breckton-Trelawny, esq. of Shotwick, co. Chester. He was the eldest son of the late Col. Charles Trelawny, of Shotwick (who assumed the additional name of Breckton, and who died in 1820), by Maria, sister of the late Sir C. Hawkins, Bart. and was born in 1792. He was educated at Eton;

was a deputy-lieutenant for co. Chester, and formerly a Capt. in the Grenadier Guards. He married in 1821 Caroline, dau. of Capt. Monk, R.N. by whom he has left issue. His eldest son, Horace Dormer, late Lieut. R. Horse Guards, married in 1858 the Hon. Maria, dau. of John, 1st Lord Ormathwaite.

At Westbury Priory, near Bristol, aged 60, the Rev. George Ferris Whidborne, incumbent of Hanley, Staffordshire. He was educated at Queen's Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1832, and proceeded M.A. in 1843, and was appointed incumbent of St. John's, Hanley, in 1849.

June 20. At Chillingworth, Torquay, aged 40, David H. Erskine, esq. late Capt. 92nd Highlanders, and H.B.M.'s Consul at Madeira. He was the second son of late Sir D. Erskine, Bart. of Cambo, Fife, by Jane Silence, dau. of Rev. Hugh Williams, and was born in 1827. He married, in 1856, Miss Augusta Stoddart.

At Bournemouth, Elizabeth, wife of Rev. T. Evetts, rector of Monks Risborough.

At Sideway House, Longton, co. Stafford, aged 72, James Glover, esq. J.P.

At Carnalea House, co. Down, aged 71, Henry Theophilus Higginson, esq. He was the only surviving son of late Rev. T. E. Higginson, by Jane, dau. of P. T. Higginson, esq. and was born in 1798. He was educated at Trinity Coll. Dublin, where he graduated B.A. in 1820, and proceeded M.A. in 1832; he was appointed Registrar of Down and Connor in 1819, was a magistrate for cos. Antrim and Down, Captain of the Derriaghly Yeomanry, and served as High Sheriff of Carrickfergus in 1849. He married in 1825, Charlotte, only surviving child of J. McDonnell, esq. of Belfast, by whom he has left issue.

At Mountjoy-square, Dublin, aged 60, James Corry Lowry, esq. Q.C. of Rockdale, co. Tyrone. He was the eldest son of late James Lowry, esq. of Rockdale by Henrietta, dau. of T. Pepper, esq. of Gallygarth, co. Meath, and was born in 1809. He was called to the Irish Bar in 1837, and received a silk gown in 1867; was a magistrate for co. Tyrone, and Master of the Court of Exchequer in Ireland. He was thrice married: first, in 1832, to Dorrinda, dau. of late Capt. Jones; 2ndly, 1847, Ellen, widow of F. Gamble, esq.; and 3rdly, in 1850, to Jane, dau. of Booth Jones, esq. and has left issue.

At Selworthy, Somerset, aged 32, William *Stirling*, Lieut. R.M. fourth son of Capt. T. Stirling, R.N. of Exeter.

At Bath, aged 83, Elizabeth, widow of Rev. William *Wilkinson*, formerly of Woodbury Hall, Cambridgeshire.

June 21. At Hackney, aged 64, the Rev. Robert Brook *Aspland*, M.A. eldest son of the late Rev. R. Aspland, of Hackney.

At Thruxton, aged 35, Eleanor Isabella, wife of Rev. H. De Foe *Baker*, Curate of Thruxton.

At Farnham, aged about 61, William *Blackman*, esq. formerly of Gray's-inn, solicitor.

At Bonn-on-the-Rhine, James Newenham *Graydon*, Commander R.N. son of the late Col. Alexander Graydon, of Newcastle House, Dublin, and grandson of the late Sir Edward Newenham, M.P. for co. Dublin.

At Brighton, aged 57, Jane Wharton, wife of Capt. Francis *Hawkins*, of Shirenewton House, Monmouthshire.

At Colchester, Elizabeth Charlotte, wife of Rev. Richard *Hichens*.

Aged 84, the Rev. Edward *Hogg*, B.A. He was educated at St. Peter's Coll. Cambridge, where he took his B.A. degree in 1806, and he was for 55 years Rector of Farnham St. Martin.

At St. Leonard's-on-Sea, aged 39, Robert *Kelsall*, esq. late of Deeplich Hall, Rochdale. He was the eldest son of late R. Kelsall, esq. of Deeplich Hall, by Elizabeth, dau. of J. Heap, esq. of Rochdale, and was born in 1829. He was a magistrate for co. Lancaster, formerly a merchant and manufacturer at Rochdale, and married in 1853 Mary, dau. of H. Forbes, esq. of Harrogate, co. York.

At Burnaston House, Derbyshire, Mrs. Mary Theresa *Mosley*. She was the only child of the late W. Stables, esq. and married in 1820 Ashton N. E. Mosley, esq. of Burnaston.

June 22. At Liskard, aged 53, the Rev. James *Carthew*, M.A. Chaplain at Spa, Belgium, eldest son of late Admiral Carthew, of Tredrussell, Cornwall. He was born in 1816, educated at Exeter Coll. Oxford (where he graduated B.A. in 1838, and proceeded M.A. in 1840), and was formerly Curate of Northfleet, Kent.

At Yelvertoft, aged 78, the Rev. J. J. *Hodson*.

At Sproughton, near Ipswich, aged 66, John *Josselyn*, esq.

Claude, the infant son of Sir Thomas *Moncrieffe*, bart.

At Elgin, Benjamin *Wickham*, esq. Paymaster-in-Chief, R.N.

June 23. At Red-hill, near Worcester, aged 85, Lieut.-Gen. Arthur *Gore*. He was the son of the late Hon. R. Gore, and grandson of Arthur 1st Earl of Arran, and was born in 1784; he entered the army as Ensign in 1804, became Lieutenant in the following year, and a Lieutenant-General in 1862. He served in the campaign of 1815 with the 30th Regiment, and was slightly wounded at Waterloo.

At The Chapel, Botesdale, Suffolk, aged 77, the Rev. William *Hepworth*.

At Brighton, aged 61, General Alexander *Jardine*. He was the third son of the late Sir Alexander Jardine, Bart. of Applegarth, by Jane, dau. of T. Maule, esq. and was born in 1808. He entered the Army in 1826, and for many years served in the 75th Foot, of which he was Lieutenant-Colonel. He served several years in India, and during the campaign of 1858, including the occupation, after the relief of Lucknow, of the fortified outposts and camp with Outram's force, and repulse of the enemy's attacks. He married in 1830 Elizabeth, dau. of late C. Curtis, esq. of Cluna, King's Co.

At Bickley-station, accidentally killed whilst alighting from a train, Mr. R. W. *Jennings*, proctor and solicitor, of Bennett's-hill, Doctors' Commons.

At Budleigh Salterton, Devon, aged 76, Dorothea, widow of Charles Henry *Tottenham*, esq. of Glenfarne Hall, co. Leitrim.

At Stoke, Devonport, Commander R. N. *Williams*, R.N.

June 24. At Newton Harecourt, aged 62, Barbara, widow of Sir H. *Halford*, Bart. of Wistow, co. Leicester. She was the second dau. of late Hon. Sir John Vaughan, a judge of the Common Pleas, and married her cousin, the late Sir Henry Halford, in 1824.

In Leinster-sq. Bayswater, aged 74, Ann, widow of Major Edward *Hindley*, of the 5th Madras Native Cavalry.

At Florence, Frances Anne, widow of William *Hay*, esq. of Hopes, Haddingtonshire, and dau. of the late Robt. Ogle, esq. of Eglington Hall, Northumberland.

At Edinburgh, Mary, widow of Lieut.-General G. Mackenzie *Stewart*, H.E.I.C.S. and dau. of late Murray Babington, esq. of Bonny Glen, Ireland.

June 25. In Prince's-gardens, suddenly, Lady Julia *Langston*. Her ladyship was the second dau. of Thomas

1st Earl of Ducie by Lady Frances, dau. of Henry 1st Earl of Carnarvon, and was born in 1805; she married in 1824, James Haughton Langston, esq. of Sarsden, Oxon, who died in 1863, and by whom she had an only child Julia, now Countess of Ducie.

At Southsea, by his own hand, whilst laboring under temporary insanity, Capt. George L. Norcock, R.N. He entered the Navy in 1830, and became a captain on the retired list in 1868. He leaves a widow and two children.

At Newhailes, Edinburgh, aged 60, Helen, widow of Sir Charles Dalrymple Fergusson, Bart. of Kilkerran and Hailes. She was the second dau. of late Right Hon. David Boyle, Lord Justice General of Scotland, and was married to Sir C. D. Fergusson, Bart. in 1829.

At Pimlico, Frances, wife of Lieut.-Col. Hudson, late Grenadier Guards.

At Gothenburg, Sweden, aged 76, Mr. Sven Renström. Although he was the son of poor parents, he had by his industry and perseverance acquired a very considerable fortune, and become one of the most respected members of society in Gothenburg. His will shows that his fortune amounts to upwards of three millions of riksdollars. The bulk of this he has left to his brother, Mr. A. Renström, of Kohlsäter. A million and a-half has been bequeathed to the town of Gothenburg for various useful purposes.—*Pall Mall Gazette*.

June 27. At Rawlings' Hotel, Jermyn-street, aged 64, William John Campion, esq. of Danny, Sussex. He was the eldest son of late W. J. Campion, esq. of Danny (who died in 1835), by Jane, dau. of F. M. Austen, esq. of Kippington, Kent, and was born in 1804. He was educated at Eton and Christ Church, Oxford (where he took his B.A. degree in 1827), and was a magistrate and deputy lieutenant for Sussex. He married in 1829 Harriett, dau. of late T. R. Kemp, esq. of Brighton, and has left issue.

At Upper Norwood, Surrey, S.E. aged 62, Sir William A'Beckett, Knt. He was the eldest son of the late W. A'Beckett, esq. and brother of the late Gilbert A'Beckett, esq. and was born in 1806. He was educated at Westminster, and called to the bar at Lincoln's Inn in 1829. He was Chief Justice and Judge of the Admiralty Court of Victoria, 1852-7, and was previously Solicitor-General of New South Wales, a Judge of the Court of that

colony, and Resident Judge at Port Philip. Sir William was known in the literary world as the author of the "Universal Biography," &c.; he was twice married: first, in 1832, to Emily, dau. of E. Hayley, esq.; and secondly, in 1849, to Matilda, dau. of E. Hayley, esq.

Aged 63, Ann, wife of F. E. Williams, esq. of Malvern Hall, Solihull, Warwickshire.

June 28. At Shaldon, Teignmouth, Major John Brown, late 70th Regt.

At Sparsholt, Berks, aged 76, the Rev. Henry A. Dodd, M.A. Vicar. He was educated at Queen's Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1819, and proceeded M.A. in 1822, and was appointed Vicar of Sparsholt cum Kingston Lisle in 1841. He was formerly Librarian and Bursar of Queen's Coll. and was Senior Proctor of the University in 1833.

At Weston-super-Mare, Somerset, aged 80, Edward Samuel Byam, esq. formerly Commissary of the Police at the Mauritius. He was the third son of the late William Byam, esq. Capt. 68th Foot (who died in 1830), by Mary, only dau. of the Rev. Richard Burgh, of Mount Bruis, co. Tipperary, and was born in 1788. He was much respected by antiquaries and learned men, and an excellent Celtic scholar, and he had translated one or more works from the Welsh for the benefit of English readers. Mr. Byam married in 1818 Eleanor, eldest dau. of Andrew Murray Prior, esq. of Rathdowny, Queen's Co. and has left issue. He was buried at the Weston cemetery.

June 29. At Milford House, Derby, aged 59, Edmund, youngest son of late Sir R. Wilmot, bart. by Lucy, dau. of J. Grimston, esq. He was born in 1809, and was for many years a judge in the East India Civil Service; a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for co. Derby, and one of the committee of visitors of the Derby County Lunatic Asylum. He married, in 1848, Anne, youngest dau. of late F. Hurt, esq. of Alderwasley, co. Derby.

Lately. At New York, the Hon. Henry J. Raymond, chief editor and one of the principal proprietors of the *New York Times*. He was, says the *Daily Telegraph*, a ready and elegant writer, somewhat cold and doctrinaire, but just and moderate in his views, and had raised himself by his talents and integrity to a distinguished position. He sat repeatedly in both Houses of

the Legislature of his own State, and he was at one time Lieutenant-governor of New York. Subsequently he went up to the National Congress at Washington as a member of the House of Representatives, and during the administration of Mr. Johnson acquired great prominence as the leader of the fractional party of "Conservative Republicans." In private life he was an amiable, courteous, loyal, and hospitable gentleman, beloved by all his colleagues in the press—even by those whose politics were most bitterly opposed to his own.

At Hobart Town, Tasmania, Billy Lunny, known as "King Billy," the last of the aboriginal natives of Tasmania. For a long time he had followed the life of a whaler, and was very popular among the seamen, as a good-natured, jolly fellow, and an amusing companion. He was not particularly proud of his ancestry, and when his portrait was taken by Mr. Woolley, in 1866, for the Intercolonial Exhibition, he objected to the photograph as being "too black for him." He was, however, a pure bred Tasmanian aboriginal, and as black as a sloe. He was on the regatta ground in

January 1868, when his Royal Highness the Duke of Edinburgh patronized that festival, and, attired in a blue suit, with a gold lace band round his cap, he was presented to the Prince, who received him with kindly consideration. —*Times*.

In New Zealand, Mr. James Allen, jun. formerly a journalist in Adelaide, and sometime on the staff of the *Melbourne Herald* and *Southern Cross* (Auckland paper). The deceased has left a widow and children.

At Sydney, Mr. G. R. Morton, an Australian journalist. He was a son of the dramatist George Morton, the author of *All that Glitters is not Gold*, grandson of the author of *Speed the Plough*, and nephew of Madison Morton. The deceased gentleman was connected with the press of New South Wales, and had been editor of the *Sydney Punch*.

Ernest Augustus Louis, Baron de Wiederhold, General of Brigade and chief of the Staff of the army of Portugal. The deceased was the eldest son of the late General Bernard William Held, Baron de Wiederhold, of Hesse Cassel.

WILLS RECENTLY PROVED AND ADMINISTRATIONS GRANTED.

(All in the Principal Registry of Her Majesty's Court of Probate, except where otherwise specified.)

The Right Hon. Frances, Dowager Countess of Albemarle, under 30,000*l*. Her ladyship was twice married—first, in 1816, to Augustus Frederick Keppel, fifth Earl of Albemarle, who died without issue in 1851; secondly, in 1861 (as third wife), to Lieut.-Colonel the Hon. Peregrine Cust, son of the first Baron Brownlow and brother of John, Earl Brownlow. The executors and trustees appointed are her husband, the Hon. Peregrine Cust; and her brother, Mr. George John Steer. Her ladyship was the daughter of Mr. Charles Steer, of Chichester, and possessed a power of appointment, under the will of her late

uncle, William Steer, over a sum of 20,000*l*. and other property; and in execution thereof appoints to her husband a sum of 5,000*l*. and also leaves him the interest arising from the remaining sum and from the other property for his life; and upon his decease the same is to be divided amongst several of her relatives who are described in her will. The residue of her property on the decease of her husband she bequeaths to her said brother, Mr. George John Steer, absolutely.

Capt. Thomas Benn, R.N., proved under 120,000*l*.

The Rev. Francis Jackson *Blandy*, M.A., Vicar of Netheravon, Wilts, proved at Salisbury, under 12,000*l.* personalty. To the will is attached a catalogue of his extensive library, the chief part of which he leaves to the Bishop of Salisbury for the time being, for the use of the Theological College at Sarum. He has left pecuniary legacies to his nearest relatives; and to his wife an immediate legacy of £1,000, and a life interest in the residue of his estates, real and personal, which, after her decease, he leaves between his two brothers.

Sir J. P. *Boileau*, bart., proved May 24, under 90,000*l.* personalty. The testator, after making provisions for his three unmarried daughters, and bequests to the trustees of the marriage settlements of his two married daughters, also bequests to his eldest son, the present Baronet, to his only other surviving son, to his executors, and to various relatives and personal friends, leaves the following legacies for charitable purposes, viz.: 1,000*l.* for the erection of an ornamental drinking fountain at the junction of the two roads from London to Norwich; 500*l.* for the foundation of a Samaritan Fund in connection with the hospital at Norwich, and 500*l.* for repairing the tower and providing a clock at Ketteringham church. He bequeaths to the British and Foreign Bible Society, the Mendicity Society of London, the Magdalen Hospital, London, and the Diocesan Training Schools, Norwich, 200*l.* each; and to the Church Missionary Society, the Eye Infirmary, Norwich, the Asylum for the Blind, Norwich, the Norfolk Archaeological Society, and the managers of the Middle Class Examination (Norwich centre), 100*l.* each.

Mrs. Celia Maria *Boulton*, late of Marlborough-road, St. John's-wood, proved under 25,000*l.* She has bequeathed to the Church Missionary Society and the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts each 300*l.*; to the Westminster, St. George's, St. Mary's, Middlesex, Charing-cross, Cancer, and Consumption Hospitals, and the Royal Hospital for Incurables, Putney, each 200*l.*; and to the Idiot Asylum, 100*l.*, all free of duty.

Mr. T. *Brown*, proved under 140,000*l.* personalty, more than one-third of which he has disposed of in charitable bequests, as follows:—Christ's Hospital 10,000*l.*; Booksellers' Provident Institution, and

also their Retreat, each 10,000*l.*; Stationers' Company and School, each 5,000*l.*; Royal Literary Fund, 3,000*l.*; Hetherington Blind Charity, 2,000*l.*; Benevolent Society of Blues, 5,000*l.*; and a legacy of 500*l.* to each of the sixteen undermentioned societies and institutions:—Artists' Benevolent Fund, National Benevolent Institution, London Orphan Asylum, Idiot Asylum (Redhill), Travellers' School (Pinner), Printers' Pension Society, Bookbinders' Society, St. Ann's Society (Brixton), Deaf and Dumb Asylum and Blind School (St. George's-fields), Free Hospital (Gray's-inn-road), St. Bartholomew's, St. George's, St. Mary's, and the Cancer Hospitals, and National Life-boat Institution. Ladies' Charity School, Queen's-square, Bloomsbury, 100*l.*; to seventeen clerks in Messrs. Longmans' house, each 50*l.*; to Mr. W. Longman, 500*l.*; to Mr. T. Roberts, his late partner, 500*l.*; to Mr. Thomas Longman, 5,000*l.*; to testator's sister Mary Ann Brown, 10,000*l.*; to his housekeeper, 1,500*l.*; to his confidential servant, W. Dignan, 7,000*l.*; Mrs. Dignan, 500*l.*; to his three godchildren, each 500*l.*; to his executors—viz. M. H. Tatham, solicitor, 2,000*l.*; Edmund Hodgson, book auctioneer, 2,000*l.*; and W. Sharp, of Longmans', 3,000*l.*; all legacies free of duty. There are various other legacies varying in amount. The residue is to be divided amongst the grandchildren of his former partner, Thomas N. Longman.

Sir Arthur William *Buller*, knt. M.P., formerly Judge of the Supreme Court at Calcutta, proved by the joint acting executors, Mr. Edmond Robert Wodehouse and Admiral Sir Robert Spencer Robinson, C.B. The personalty in England was sworn under 35,000*l.* The testator has bequeathed to his daughter, Annie Kate Buller, for her own use absolutely, 80,000 rupees of the currency of India, and leaves the residue of his property to his executors for their own use, equally between them.

George Stephen *Butler*, esq. of Brunswick-square, Brighton, proved under 100,000*l.*

Sir George *Chetwynd*, bart., proved under 30,000*l.* personalty, the executors appointed being the Right Hon. William Pitt, Earl Amherst, Sir John Hammer, M.P., and the Rev. Henry Hammer. He has bequeathed to his son and successor, now Sir George Chetwynd, a

considerable portion of his plate and jewelry, to pass as heirlooms in his family; and to his son Walter Hill Chetwynd he leaves other portions of his plate. Bequests are also made to his daughters. The residue he leaves to his son George, on attaining the age of 21.

Mrs. Martha Elizabeth *Clark*, formerly of South Hackney, afterwards of East Stonehouse, Devon, and late of Addison-road, Kensington, under 30,000*l.* personalty. There are many liberal legacies. To her niece, Louisa Emily Watson, she leaves 4,000*l.*, and to her nephew, George Bruce Watson, 3,000*l.*; and legacies varying in amount, as well as many specific bequests, are left to her relatives and friends, and legacies to her servants. She has left the following charitable bequests:—To the Shipwrecked Mariners' Society and the Lifeboat Institution, each 400*l.*; the Consumption Hospital, Victoria-park, Asylum for Idiots, National Benevolent Institution, Infant Orphan Asylum, Wanstead, British Orphan Asylum, London Orphan Asylum, City of London Truss Society, Royal Maternity Charity, St. Anne's Society, Brixton, St. Luke's Hospital, London Hospital, Charing Cross Hospital, Free Hospital, Law Clerks' Society, Solicitors' Benevolent Association, and the Association for the Relief of the Poor of the City of London, each 200*l.* To the Law Association for the Relief of the Widows and Families of Professional Men, 100*l.*; and to the Infant Schools at Hackney and Hackney Wick, each 20*l.* The residue of her property she divides equally into three parts between Samuel R. Goodman, Henry Avory, and Margaret Avory.

Wm. *Cook*, esq. of Roydon Hall, Kent, and 38, Gloucester-square, proved under 600,000*l.* He has left his mansion and estate, Roydon Hall, to his younger son Edwin Adolphus; he also leaves him his estate at Barkham, Herts. To his son-in-law and executor, Thomas Gribble, he leaves his estate of Parmoor, Bucks, with a legacy of 50,000*l.* for the benefit of himself and his wife, the testator's daughter, Mary Ann. He leaves to his son-in-law, the Hon. James Byng, his estate at Dover, and a legacy of 50,000*l.* for himself and the testator's daughter, Caroline, his wife. He leaves to his daughter Sophia, wife of the Rev. T. H. Taiton, 47,000*l.* He appoints his eldest surviving son, Francis, residuary legatee of his estates,

real and personal, and has expressed a wish in his will that his grandson, George Gribble, should be admitted a partner with his son Francis, in the business in St. Paul's Churchyard.

Mrs. Maria *Corke*, of Ashford, Kent, has bequeathed to the British and Foreign Bible Society, the Baptist Missionary, Muller's Asylum, Reedham Orphan Asylum, near Croydon, each 400*l.*; to the British Home Mission, 300*l.*; Earlswood Asylum for Idiots, Asylum for Deaf and Dumb, Old Kent-road, Institution for Incurables at Putney, and Cancer Hospital, each 300*l.*; there are likewise legacies to a few other institutions.

Mr. Thomas *Coventry*, of Tavistock-square, whose personalty was sworn under 25,000*l.*, leaves to his wife a legacy of 10,000*l.*, and appoints her residuary legatee. To Harold Littledale he leaves 3,000*l.*, and a liberal bequest to the executors of the late Edward Littledale, for the benefit of his family. There are numerous other liberal bequests, amounting altogether to upwards of 23,000*l.*, besides the following charitable bequests, amounting to 8,600*l.*—viz., to the Middlesex, University, Consumption, and Royal Free Hospitals, each 1,000*l.*; the Bible, Tract, and City Mission Societies, each 1,000*l.*; British and Foreign School Society, 500*l.*; Northern Dispensary, Pancras Almshouses, and Samaritan Society, Brook-street, each 300*l.*; to the Wroughton and Swindon poor, each parish 100*l.*; and should the estate be found not to realise sufficient to pay the latter in full, the charitable bequests are to abate proportionably, to be arranged between themselves.

Sir Edward *Cunard*, bart., proved under 300,000*l.* personalty. The testator died in New York, and his will is declared as being made in conformity with and is valid by the laws and constitution of the United States. He has made a liberal provision for his daughters, and leaves the residue of his property between his three sons—leaving to his eldest son, now Sir Bache Cunard, Bart., a moiety thereof, and to his other sons, Edward and Gordon, the remainder equally between them.

Mr. Joseph *Davison*, proved in the Durham Registry under 80,000*l.*

Right Hon. George John Sackville West, Earl *Debowearr*, proved under 16,000*l.* personalty. To his eldest son and successor in the title he leaves his real estates, and also his estate near

Bourn, Cambridgeshire. He leaves the family pictures to his wife for her life, and then to the eldest surviving son, and to the other sons in succession, that they may descend with the Buckhurst portion of the Dorset family estate. The residue of his personal estate he leaves to his wife absolutely.

Rev. Alexander Dyce (see vol. I. p. 475) under 25,000*l.* personality. After leaving legacies to his housekeeper and others, the testator bequeaths his rare and valuable library of books, and the paintings, pictures, curiosities, antiquities, works of art, and articles of *vertù*, to the Minister of Her Majesty's Government intrusted with the Department of Science and Art, to act as *ex-officio* trustee for the safe custody and deposit of these articles contained in this bequest, which is made to the South Kensington Museum: the collection to be regarded in the same manner as the Sheepshanks' Collection, and to be designated "The Dyce Collection," with directions that no part thereof shall be sold; and if the conditions upon which the bequest is made should not be strictly carried out and adhered to, the articles before mentioned shall be presented as an addition to the Fitzwilliam Collection in the University of Cambridge, the legacy duty that may be liable thereon to be borne by the institution accepting the same.

The Right Hon. Edward William Harvey, Lord Hawke (who died Jan. 8), leaves his estates, real and personal to Lady Hawke for her life, and then to his dau. the Hon. Frances Cassandra, and to her issue, and directs that the family name of "Harvey" be always maintained with the estates, and the arms quartered with those of Hawke.

Sir James Emerson-Tennent's personality has been sworn under 6,000*l.* His only son, Sir William Emerson-Tennent, bart. succeeds to the settled estates in Ireland, from which a provision is made for his wife and his only surviving daughter, Eleanor.

Harriet Eleanor, Dowager Lady Henley, proved under 4,000*l.* personality.

The Irish probate of the will of the Right Rev. J. T. Hynes, D.D. sealed in London, under 14,000*l.* personality.

Sir John Vanden-Bempde-Johnstone, Bart. of Hackness Hall, Yorkshire, whose personality was sworn under 120,000*l.* has left to his widow a large bequest, besides a life interest in certain portions of his estate and some contingent interests, and all his furni-

ture in his town residence. He has made a liberal provision for his daughters; and, after the decease of his wife, he leaves a sum of 15,000*l.* amongst his younger children in such proportions as his wife may appoint. He has left to his steward Robert Turnbull and to his house steward, Stephen Smith, each 200*l.*, and legacies to all his servants, free of duty. He leaves to his eldest son and successor his mansion and estate at Hackness, with the furniture, and all his horses, carriages, and farming stock; and appoints him residuary legatee.

Miss Elizabeth Scattergood Kemp, of City-road, London, has bequeathed to the National Lifeboat Institution, the Royal Free Hospital, Gray's-inn-lane, the London Missionary Society, and the British and Foreign Bible Society, 100*l.* each.

The Right Hon. George Wyndham, Lord Leconfield, sworn under 250,000*l.* The testator observes that "inasmuch as his eldest son is provided for under the will of the late George O'Brien Earl of Egremont," he makes several gifts in favour of his second son, Percy, including the manors and lands in Sussex purchased of the Duke of Marlborough, subject to certain provisions; and, after making a trifling bequest to one of his daughters, he leaves to his son Percy the residue of his real and personal estate in England and Ireland. He bequeaths to his son Henry, now Lord Leconfield, his plate, racing cups, horses, honnds, farming stock, and the furniture in his residences at Petworth, Brighton, and elsewhere.

Dr. James William Massie, D.D. LL.D. late of Dublin, whose personal effects in England were sworn under 1,800*l.* mentions his library of historical, theological, and miscellaneous literature to consist of 4,000 volumes. He leaves to his daughter Isabella the disposal of the copyright of his works already published, which are as follows:—"Continental India," "Religion in India," "The Indian Brothers," "Ireland and the Irish Church," "Liberty and Conscience," "Evangelical Alliance," "Recollections of a Tour," "The Slave Hunted, Trapped, and Doomed to Toil," "The Contrast—War and Christianity," "America: My late Slavery Mission to the United States," "The Princess Alexandra," and a few other works, and also his Autobiography. To his wife he leaves his residence, together with his paint-

ings, pictures, and furniture for her life, and, after her decease, to his son Milton, and his (testator's) two daughters for their lives, and afterwards to his grandson, Charles Godfrey. His estate at Kildare and the dividends from the Midland Railway Company are assigned in trust to his brother, Robert Massie, clerk, and John Snow, publisher; and from his Irish estate his daughters are to receive 100*l.* per annum.

Peter Maze, esq. of Portland-place, proved under 350,000*l.* personality. The executors appointed are his nephew, the Rev. Maze William Gregory, M.A. Mr. Philip William Skynne Miles, and Mr. Arthur John Knapp, solicitor, both of Bristol. He bequeaths to his wife an immediate legacy of 1,000*l.* and an annuity of 400*l.*; to his sister, Emma Gordon, a legacy of 200*l.* and an annuity of 200*l.*; and he has left legacies to his nephews, nieces, cousins, and others. He leaves a sum of 50,000*l.* for the younger children of his daughter and only child, Charlotte Emma Blackburn Maze (the testator requiring the surname of Maze to be used by the successor to his estates, and the family arms quartered with his). His real estates he has settled upon his daughter and her issue. To his son-in-law, William Ireland Blackburne Maze, he leaves as a token of esteem and affection, a legacy of 450*l.*; the residue of his real and personal estate to be applied in augmentation of his freeholds. By his will he has left a contingent interest in 35,000*l.* to several charitable institutions, and by his last codicil he has made absolute the following bequests to charitable institutions—viz. Bristol Infirmary, 1,000*l.*; General Hospital at Bristol, 100*l.*; Bristol Penitentiary, 500*l.*; Bristol Protestant Association, 250*l.*; London Female Aid Society, 250*l.* These institutions, together with the Seamen's Hospital at Bristol, are included in the contingent bequest. All legacies are to be paid free of duty.

Hugo Charles Meynell-Ingram, esq. of Temple-Newsam, Yorkshire, and Hoar Cross, Staffordshire, proved in London under 160,000*l.*

Miss Anna Maria Michell, of Speen, Berkshire, proved at Oxford under 300,000*l.* She has bequeathed to the Oxford Diocesan Church Building Society, the Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel, and the Royal Berkshire Hospital, each 100*l.*

Gen. John Morgan, C.B., H.E.I.C.S., proved under 3,000*l.*

Helena, Dowager Countess of Morington, whose personality was sworn under 8,000*l.*, has left in her will but one bequest—that of 400*l.* to her old and faithful servant, who had nursed and brought up all the children of the late Earl. The rest of her property, real and personal, she has bequeathed to her niece, Mary Christina Canning Cowper, the only child of her eldest brother, the late Lieut.-Col. John Floyd Paterson, 13th Light Dragoons.

Miss Jane Morris, late of 7, Connaught-place, Hyde-park, under 140,000*l.* The executors appointed are Mr. Henry Rücker, of Wandsworth, and Mr. James Morris, her brother. To each she leaves a legacy of 500*l.* She has made many very liberal bequests. She bequeaths to each of the following persons a legacy of 10,000*l.*—namely, her brother James Morris, her cousin Sophia Romilly, Frank Marcet, Madelina Saunders, and Adelaide Rücker, and a like bequest to Miss Calwell; and has left legacies of 1,000*l.* to each of the children of her said cousins F. Marcet, M. Saunders, and A. Rücker; and there are many other like bequests. She has left liberal legacies to her servants; to James Davis, a blind man at Bath, she leaves 6*s.* a week for his life. She appoints her brother, James Morris, residuary legatee. There are the following charitable bequests:—To the schools at North Malvern, Morris Mill-lane, and Barnard's-green, 500*l.*; the dispensary at Great Malvern, 300*l.*; Clothing Club, Great Malvern, 50*l.*; the Horticultural Society, Great Malvern, 50*l.* All legacies free of duty.

William Mount, esq. of Wasing Park, proved in the Berkshire Registry under 160,000*l.*

Thomas Newton, ironfounder, proved in the Wakefield Registry under 70,000*l.*

Probate of the Scotch confirmation of the will of William Wright Platt, esq. of Kirkennen, co. Kircudbright, was granted on April 23. Besides legacies to various schools and public institutes at Ashton-under-Lyne, and annuities and legacies to his relatives and god-children, and bequests to his servants, he leaves the estate of Kirkennen and the residue of his property to Wellwood Maxwell, esq. son of W. H. Maxwell, esq. M.P.

The Earl of Radnor's personality has been sworn under 160,000*l.* Amongst

the bequests are two legacies of 10,000*l.* one left to his daughter, Lady Jane, wife of Mr. William Ellice; the other to his daughter Lady Mary, wife of Lord Penzance, and to these two daughters the earl has left his rings and his shares in the Metropolitan Association for Improving the Dwellings of the Industrial Classes. He has left legacies to his servants, and to each of his labourers working on his estates 20*s.* A provision is made for his son Edward from his estates at Folkestone, Kent, and those in Wiltshire. The residue of his property he leaves to his eldest son, the present earl.

Admiral Sir Peter *Richards*, K.C.B., proved under 14,000*l.* personalty.

The Hon. Henrietta Araminta Monck *Ridley*, proved under 1,500*l.*

Samuel *Scott*, esq., of Sundridge Park, Kent, and Cavendish-square, banker, proved May 25 under 1,400,000*l.* personalty. He has bequeathed to his two sisters each a legacy of 1,000*l.*, and also an annuity to each of 2,000*l.* To the Middlesex and St. Mary's Hospitals, each a legacy of 1,000*l.*, and a like bequest to the Marylebone Almshouses, the Life-Boat Institution, and a few other institutions. To the St. John's Institution for Nurses and the Cancer Hospital, each 500*l.*; also 2,000*l.* stock for the school attached to the church at Plaistow. He bequeaths to his nephew and partner, Edward Henry Scott, his banking business in Cavendish-square, and appoints him residuary legatee. To J. M. Trupp, and H. W. Walford, two of the trustees to the will, he leaves each a legacy of 2,000*l.*

Rev. Sir Frederick *Shelley*, bart., proved at Exeter, under 14,000*l.* personalty.

The late Hon. Everard *Stourton*, fifth son of Baron Stourton, died intestate. Letters of administration of his estate and effects were granted at Wakefield registry, and the personalty sworn under 8,000*l.*

Right Hon. Percy Smythe, Viscount *Strangford*, proved under 3,000*l.* personalty in England.

James *Sturm*, esq. of North Villa, Hampstead, whose personality was sworn under 25,000*l.* has bequeathed a legacy of 500*l.* to the National Life-boat Institution, and directs that a boat should be named James Sturm, and be employed on the northern coast of Scotland. He bequeaths to the Senate and governing body of the University of Aberdeen a sum of 2,000*l.* to found two scholarships for five years, to be called "James Sturm's Scholarships," for natives of Mortlach, of the age of 15 years, who have been taught in the parish school of Mortlach; also 500*l.* for the education of females of Mortlach in the principles of the Established Church of Scotland; and a further sum of 500*l.*, a portion of the interest of which is to be expended for the relief of infirm poor persons of the village of Duftown. There are the following contingent charitable bequests, payable on the discharge of a claim or debt due to his estate—viz. to the foreign missions of the Established Church of Scotland, the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts, London Missionary Society, Royal Society for the Protection of Life from Fire, Queen Adelaide's Dispensary, City of London Truss Society, British Orphan Asylum, and King's College Hospital, each 500*l.*

Miss Mary Catherine *Turner*, of Upper Heath, Hampstead, has bequeathed to the Church Building Society, the Society for Additional Curates in Populous Places, and the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel, each 1,000*l.*; the Corporation of the Sons of the Clergy, 200*l.*; King's College Hospital, the Hull General Infirmary, and the East Riding of the County of York Clergy, each 100*l.*

William *Walker*, proved in the Derby Registry under 80,000*l.*

John *Waterer*, of Bagshot, Surrey, dealer in plants, proved under 70,000*l.*

Lieut. Henry Emerson *Westcar*, R.N.G., proved under 180,000*l.*

THE REGISTER

AND

MAGAZINE OF BIOGRAPHY.

AUGUST 1869.

ON THE NOBILITY OF THE BRITISH GENTRY,

ETC. ETC.

THE following, which is also in Rymer, v. 132, is from the Harleian MS. 1507:

Ann. D. 1444. An. 22 Hen. VI. (Vas. 22 Hen. VI. m. 8.)

Rex omnibus ad quos, etc. salutem. Quia principibus cujuscunque interest suos subditos, præcipue illos qui servitia eis impendant, gratiis, libertatibus, privilegiis, et immunitatibus præmiare, ut ad hujusmodi servitia impendenda promptiores valeant et citius animentur. Hinc est quod nos considerationem habentes ad bona et gratuita servitia quæ fideles legii nostri Arnaldus de Bordeu et Grimondus de Bordeu ejus filius, burgenses civitatis nostræ Burdegaliæ, diversis modis nobis impenderunt et impendant in futurum. Eosdem Arnaldum et Grimondum et eorum procreatos et procreandos, de gratia nostra speciali, nobilitamus et nobiles facimus et creamus. Et in signum hujusmodi nobilitatis arma in his literis nostris patentibus depicta, cum libertatibus, privilegiis, juribus et insignibus viris nobilibus debitis et consuetis eis damus et concedimus per præsentem. In cujus, etc. Teste Rege apud Westmonasterium vicesimo octavo die Martii

—Per breve de privato sigillo et de data prædicta, etc.

The same Harleian MS., No. 1507, contains the following:—

“To all Christian people these present letters reading, hearing, or seeing, I, Richmond Clarenceux, principal herald and King of Arms of the South part of this realm of England, send due and humble recommendation and greeting.

“I the said king of arms, not only by common renown, but also by my own knowledge, and report of many other credible and noble persons, verily ascertained that Nicholas Mattok of Hitchin, in the

county of Hertford, hath well and honorably guided and governed himself, so that he hath deserved and is right worthy, he and his posterity, to be in all places of worship admitted, renowned, accounted, numbered, accepted, and received, unto the number and into the company of our ancient gentle and noble men perpetually from henceforth; and for remembrance and consideration of the same his gentleness, virtue, and ability, by the authority and power of my office, I the said King of Arms have devised, ordained, and assigned unto and for the same Nicholas and for his posterity the arms here following, as more plainly it appeareth in the margin depict. [Here the arms are described.]

"In witness thereof, I, the said King of Arms, have signed the same presents with my own hand, and sealed the same with my seal of authority, at London, the 23rd day of July, in the ninth year of the reign of our Sovereign Lord King Henry the Seventh.

"Per me, RICHMOND, Roy d'Armes dit Clarencieux."

It may be observed in the above that gentlemen are placed before noblemen, but in more modern patents noblemen are placed the first. Places of worship signified places where the nobility assembled.

The landholders considered these patents of nobility an innovation, and dangerous stretch of prerogative, and affected to look down with contempt on those who built their pretensions on a sheet of parchment. Yet landed property was still so far considered an essential to nobility, that the new-made noble endeavoured immediately to purchase a manor, and this manor he either named after himself, or named himself after his manor.

Those who possessed not an acre of land endeavoured to pass for landholders by tacking, in Germany *von*, in France *de*, before their names. This was frequently absurd in the extreme. An individual named Taylor, Smith, or Miller, called himself, as it were, Mr. of Taylor, of Smith, or of Miller, as if Taylor, Smith, or Miller were the name of a manor; or endeavoured to lessen the absurdity by adding to his mechanical name a local termination. Hence in Germany, the ennobled Mr. Schneider (Taylor) called himself Baron von Schneidersdorf (Taylor's thorp or village); Mr. Schmidt, Baron von Schmidtfeld; Mr. Muller, Baron von Müllersbach (Müllersbrook), and so forth; though it would have puzzled them to say in what circle of the holy empire Schneidersdorf, or Schmidtfeld, or Müllersbach were to be found. In some provinces in Germany nobles only are permitted to purchase noble estates, or knights'-fees (*rittergut*). In other provinces a plebeian purchaser must have himself duly and formally ennobled. And in the course of things, to those families in America, that have inherited landed property from generation to generation,

will gradually be paid that respect which will compensate for the European system of nobility.

During the feudal system all countries were divided into fiefs, and these again into arriere-fiefs. In Germany the holders of the first are styled princes, of the second barons. Spain had its grandees and hidalgos—Hungary has its magnates and equites. In France and England the grand vassals of the crown, or the greater barons (afterwards peers), composed the first; and the lesser barons (afterwards knights and squires) the second order. In all these countries the second class are styled noble as well as the first. At what period, or for what reason, have our gentlemen ceased to be so? The following citations will prove their rights, which may be dormant, but cannot be lost.

1. SIR THOMAS SMITH, died 1577.

“The Commonwealth of England, compiled by the Honorable Sir Thomas Smith, knight, one of the principal secretaries unto two most worthy princes, King Edward and Queen Elizabeth. Printed 1601.

“The first sort of Gentlemen of England, called *nobilitas major*.

“The second sort of Gentlemen, which may be called *nobilitas minor*.

“Esquire betokeneth *scutiferum* or *armigerum*, and be all those which bear arms, which is to bear as a testimony of the nobility or race from whence they do come.

“Gentlemen be those whom their blood and race doth make noble or known. The Latins call them all *nobiles*, the French nobles.

“*Gens* in Latin betokeneth the race and surname. So the Romans had Cornelios, Appios, Fabios, Æmilios, Pisones, Julios, Brutos, Valerios. Of which, those who were *agnati*, and therefore kept the name, were also *gentiles*, and, retaining the memory of the glory of their progenitor's fame, were gentlemen of that or that race.

“Yeomen be not called Master, for that, as I have said before, pertaineth to gentlemen, but to their surnames men add Goodman.

“Wherefore, to speak of the Commonwealth of England, it is governed by three sorts of persons: the prince, which is called a king or queen; the gentlemen, which are divided into two parts, the baronie or estate of lords, and those which be no lords, as knights, esquires, and simple gentlemen. The third and last sort of persons are named the yeomen.”

2. SIR JOHN FERNE.

“The Blazon of Gentry and Nobility divided into two parts, the Glory of Generosity and Laeyes Nobility, compiled by John Ferne, gentleman, for the instruction of all gentlemen bearers of arms, whom and none other this work concerneth.—Printed 1586.

“If a duchess, countess, or baroness, marry with a simple gentleman, she loseth her dignity; we say the reason is this, *Quando femina nobilis nupserit ignobili, desinit esse nobilis*; but in so doing we misquote the text, which means that if any gentlewoman, which in our laws is called *nobilis*, do marry a man of no coat armour (whom also we call *ignobilem*), her state and title of gentleness is in suspense, and no man knoweth where it is; but yet the law preserveth the same, until God send her a husband of a better kind, and then it shall appear again. In the time of Queen Mary (continues Sir John Ferne, whose language I shall take the liberty to modernise), the lawyers in two cases consulted with the heralds, if the widows of peers, being married to gentlemen, might retain their names and titles of dignity, the law having said, *Quando femina nobilis*, etc.; but the heralds answered, that they misquoted the law; but that nevertheless these widows must lose their titles, though not from any want of nobility in their second husbands, for no one without injustice could deny that they were gentlemen, being enregistered as such; but the reason why is deducted from nature, as it were monstrous if a wife, in the enjoying of titles, should be superior to her husband, who is her head; and this would be, if the wife be honoured as a duchess, and the husband be entertained but according to his inferior state.”

Such was the opinion of the heralds. The law of arms and the law of the land judged with reason on their side. But the courtesy of England is not less complaisant than the second husband, who by permitting his other half to bear the title of his predecessor, acknowledges himself the acquirer of only second-hand goods. Great is the astonishment of foreigners at this custom. They know not which most to admire, the want of dignity in the husband, or of delicacy in the wife. So much for the second marriages of dowagers. Of the misalliances of damsels, Sir John Ferne says:—

“It were well, if gentlewomen of blood and of inheritance would have better regard to their matching; for by marrying with a gentleman, she is a help to sustain his noble house: but by marrying a churle, she barreth both herself and her progeny of nobleness.”

Lord Chief Justice SIR EDWARD COKE, died 1634.

The above quotation from Sir John Ferne explains the only passage in Coke upon Lyttelton which might lead one to imagine that this great law authority confined the nobility to the peerage of England, whereas in the other volumes of his Institutes he says that all who bear arms are noble.

Statutum de Militibus, anno primo Edr. II.

“He that is destrained ought to be a gentleman of name and blood,

claro loco natus. Of ancient time, those that held by knight's service were regularly gentile. It was a badge of gentry. Yet now *tempora mutantur*, and many a yoman, burgess, or tradesman purchaseth lands holden by knight's service, and yet ought not, for want of gentry, to be made a knight. At this time the surest rule is, *Nobiles sunt qui arma gentilicia antecessorum suorum proferre possunt.* Therefore they are called *scutiferi*, and *armigeri*.

"A knight is by creation, a gentleman by descent; and yet I read of the creation of a gentleman. A knight of France came into England, and challenged John Kingston, a good and strong man at arms, but no gentleman, as the record saith, *ad certa armorum puncta, etc. perficienda.* *Rex ipsum Johannem ad ordinem generosorum adoptavit, et armigerum constituit, et certa honoris insignia concessit.*" The King made him no knight, as his adversary was, because he was no gentleman.

So great an interest was attached by our ancestors to every circumstance of chivalry, that this anecdote of John Kingston has been reported by a variety of writers. Selden, however, in his *Titles of Honour*, says, not that he was created a gentleman, but that he was received into the state of a gentleman, and made an esquire. This might be done by giving him a coat of arms. A king might thus ennoble him; but in those days, when the word gentleman was so well understood, he would no more have thought of creating him a gentleman than of creating him a giant. We shall in another place hear the opinion of James I. on the subject.

The Lord Chief Justice continues:—"And great discord and discontentment would arise within the realme, if yeomen and tradesmen were admitted to the dignity of knighthood, to take the place and the precedency of the antient and *noble* gentry of the realme.

"It is resolved in our books without contradiction that a knight batchelor is a dignity, and of the inferior degree of *nobility*. Britton styleth a knight honorable; and in the record 9 Edw. I. Sir John Acton, knight, hath the addition of *nobilis*; but gentlemen of name and of blood had very rarely the addition of *generosus* or *armiger*, being sufficiently distinguished by their knight's service from yomen, who served by the plough. But it was enacted by the statute 1 Hen. V. that in every writ original of actions, personal appeals, and inditeiments to the name of the defendants, addition be made of the state, degree, or misterie; and hereupon addition was made of *generosus* or *armiger*.

(To be continued.)

MADAME LA MARQUISE D^E POMPADOUR.

CONTINUED.

Nor long after that winter's morning, when Louis XV. first entered the dwelling of the Châtelaine of Senaart, a people's ball took place at the Hotel de Ville in Paris. It was a masked fancy ball; and, as the King himself condescended to be present at it, fair Parisians out-rivalled each other in endeavouring to do justice to the occasion, especially as it was inaugurated in honour of the Dauphin's marriage with the Infanta of Spain. An English country dance, executed by twenty graceful Frenchwomen, was upon that night first made popular in Paris; but the King, though attentively observing this dance, seemed generally indifferent to the gay scene before him, until a masked lady, in the garb of Diana, so provoked either his admiration or his curiosity or both, that he engaged her in conversation, and his listlessness disappeared. Scarcely however did his Majesty at last venture on the words "Beautiful huntress, happy the man who is pierced with your arrows," than the masked lady fled from his side as though in terror; and it was not until she was re-captured and compelled, as a favour due to royalty on such an occasion, to remove her mask, that Louis XV. recognised in his witty companion the same Madame d'Etiolles who, if report be true, had been only too well remembered by him since his visit to her château. The result of this renewed introduction may be surmised by the following letter written not long afterwards by Louis XV., dated from the Camp of Fontenoy an hour after battle:—

"Madame,—I have seen all lost, but the Maréchal de Saxe has regained all. He has this day surpassed himself. My troops have fought with invincible courage, and those of my household have performed prodigies. To them I owe the victory. I have witnessed the heroic valour of the French Noblesse, for it has been displayed beneath mine eyes."

By the time this letter reached Madame d'Etiolles, to whom it was addressed, she had flung down all on one stake; she had forfeited an honourable position, and followed the King to Fontenoy, having been escorted thither by the Duc de Richelieu as part of what he called his "elegant baggage." She was near enough to the field of battle to tremble at every reverberation of the cannon, and to dread the issue of the fight both for the King's sake and her own. By that time her separation from M. d'Etiolles had been judicially pronounced; and, as in the deed of that separation the guardianship of her child had been formally assigned to her, she had placed her in the Convent of the Assumption, before herself becoming part of the "elegant baggage."

Afterwards, on her return to Paris, she was created Marquise de Pompadour, the ancient and illustrious Marquisate of that name having been confiscated for conspiracy in a previous reign. She was then formally presented at Versailles to the Queen, who, incredible though it may seem to us in this day, was by no means unwilling to welcome her. But here it must be remembered that Madame de Pompadour was far from being the first acknowledged rival of the Polish Marie Leczinska, and that her Majesty, although herself of unblemished virtue, had not from her earliest girlhood been altogether unaccustomed to social anomalies, for more than one such seems to have existed even in the exiled court of her 'philosophic' father, Stanislas. The Queen, not less than the new Marquise, was the creature of the century in the strange midst of which they both lived, and the former intuitively recognised in the latter certain qualities of heart and head which she could scarcely have expected to find in such a rival. Some readers may be inclined to think that the Queen's submission to fate in this case was supine and contemptible; but her own contemporaries judged differently; for, though small be the place occupied by Marie Leczinska in the history of France, she was respected even in the midst of a corrupt society as an example of the sustaining power of faith in the history of the soul. Deserted by her husband at the most difficult period of woman's life—the transition from youth to age—she resigned herself to a life of prayer. The example of her pure conduct restrained her children from pursuing the course of sin, and it had likewise so operated for good even on the lives of some of Madame d'Etioles' predecessors in the King's favour, that Madame de Mailly, for example, had wept at the feet of her royal mistress before going into penitential retreat. Soon too did the Pompadour herself declare "I love the Queen; I revere her because she is virtuous. I fain would have the courage to imitate her."

But, ere paying this homage to virtue in the person of the Queen, the Marquise had already begun to experience the difficulties of her position; for in the royal retreat of Choisy, commonly called "Choisy du Roy," where once had lived Madame de Mailly, since penitent, and where once had ruled Madame de Châteauroux, not long since dead as a victim of remorse and the scorn of a people whom she had tried, in some ways, to serve; here, in the royal retreat of Choisy, not far from her own old forest home of Sênaart, Madame de Pompadour found how hard a task it sometimes was to amuse the King; for the proverbial and constitutional gloom of Louis XV. the burthen of which was doomed only to increase with his years, had already so overshadowed his soul that he often spoke of death even in the midst of fêtes. In order, therefore, to beguile him from *ennui*, she was restlessly compelled to use and improve to the utmost every accomplish-

ment she possessed. She was a consummate musician, a charming songstress, an excellent draughtswoman, and a brilliant actress; but, not relying upon herself alone, she summoned around her all her former patrons, now become her protégés. To Voltaire—who, through her, had become Court poet as well as academicien and historiographer of France, she gave commands for the production of plays to be acted, not only at Choisy but at Versailles, and in one of these especially the King himself was persuaded by her to strut his short hour on the stage. To Marmontel, her secretary, she suggested tales of love, of which the writer himself might give the ablest readings, and from which Boucher, Watteau's successor, might find fitting subjects for his pencil. She animated even the philosophic Montesquieu with fresh *esprit* for his famous books on the Laws of Nations, and made the witty Abbé de Bernis feel that he was never so witty, despite the presence of Majesty, as when in her society. But, in the midst of her gay court at Choisy, the Marquise felt the need of a tutor; for, perceiving that the King was often anxious and thoughtful concerning the great events which then menacingly agitated Europe, she desired "to penetrate to the truth of those mighty mysteries," and, sometimes finding it difficult from previous inexperience of such subjects to follow the current of royal thoughts concerning them, she one day sent to the venerable Maréchal de Belleisle, and "Sir," said she to him when he came, "Sir, pray explain to me the true nature of politics?"

"Madame," he answered, "I fear much to teach you a science which, in your hands, will become fatal to many." But, nevertheless, he did teach her; and the Pompadour then set herself to study not only books but original political MSS. which Louis XV. himself placed before her.

M. d'Etioles meantime was not without his consolations, for he is reported to have had an accession to his wealth about the same time that he was warned that if ever at the Opera, or elsewhere, he came across Madame la Marquise, he was not to make sign of recognition, or in any way to presume to lay claim to previous acquaintance with her. He thought it prudent, therefore, to retire for a time beyond a certain distance from the capital, and in the provinces met with many marks of flattering sympathy. One day, for example, an old provincial gentleman was invited to meet M. d'Etioles, as "the distinguished traveller," at a neighbouring chateau, inhabited by a lordly friend. "Who is this man whom my lord delights to honour?" asked the old gentleman of another guest on entering the salon; and, being answered in a mysterious whisper, "He is the husband of the new Marquise de Pompadour," he hustled forward towards M. d'Etioles, and bowing low before him, hand on heart, exclaimed, "Monsieur the Marquis de Pompadour, permit me to have the great honour of saluting you."

The "distinguished traveller's" uncle, M. le Normant de Turnheim, is reported to have so far benefited likewise by his "niece's" position, as to have had the post and emoluments of Director-General of Public Buildings confided to him until such time as her brother might be considered competent to hold the same. Afterwards, as before said, the latter did succeed to this post under the title of Marquis de Marigny; but, as at first he was created Marquis de Vaudières, he was nicknamed in Paris pasquinades "*Marquis d'Avant Hier*" (of the day before yesterday). By the time, however, that this sobriquet was invented, Madame de Pompadour had cause to deplore the onerous nature of her position, for politically her name had gradually become of world-wide significance, and not even the alliance eventually effected by her means between France and Austria, after nearly three centuries of sanguinary discord, nor the fact of the great Empress Maria Theresa addressing her in political documents as "*Cousin*" or "*Sister*," could mitigate the poignant and ever increasing anxiety she felt when, with the Exchequer of France impoverished by previous wars, and with the King of France in a frequent state of apathetic despondency, she found that the war against England and Prussia, since known as the Seven Years' War, had become inevitable.

By that time it is true that, though the French press was still nominally gagged, the Encyclopédistes had, under her protection, formed themselves into a powerful body; but, from the very fact of her having thus given an impetus to liberal thought, and to the expression of public and political opinion in France and elsewhere, she had made implacable enemies of the Jesuits, with Beaumont, Archbishop of Paris, and his notorious Bull *Unigenitus* at their head.

Nor only so; for some even of her philosophical friends, who owed to her their places at Court, deserted her when they found that her sworn foe, Frederick of Prussia, was ambitious of surrounding himself with French *littérateurs* at his palace, or rather military barrack, of Potsdam. For example, Voltaire, when a place in the Cabinet Ministry of Versailles was refused to him, fled from the benefactress to whom he was indebted for so many fine places at the Court of France, and polluted his pen, under the guidance of the Prussian King, by writing the "*Pucelle d'Orléans*," from which unthinking posterity has too often been taught to misjudge the Marquise de Pompadour.*

* At the time when the Seven Years' War was raging, and when the power of the Jesuits was opposed to that of the Pompadour in France, many unprincipled Frenchmen who were proscribed by the former for the attempted utterance of latitudinarian thought, whether in politics or polemics, and compelled to fly from France, did not scruple to place their pens at the service of her enemies. Hence the origin of too many of those gross libels, which, under the form of pamphlets, were filtered through the press of Amsterdam, and which made Madame de

Much reason, however, had Voltaire to repent of his treachery towards her, when not long afterwards King Frederick "flung him aside like a sucked orange." Henceforth, exiled from Versailles, he had to take up his abode at Ferney, where Marmontel paid him a visit. They talked of the Pompadour:—

"Ah," sighed Marmontel, "she is no longer happy, nor is she well in health."

Voltaire, remembering her histrionic talents, and sorely wishing for his own sake to make some *amende*, said, "Let her only play at tragedy, and I will write her parts befitting a queen, for as a beautiful woman she ought still to feel the force of love."

"Alas," sighed Marmontel, "she also feels the force of woe, producing tears."

"Which," added Voltaire, "is altogether what is needed in tragedy."

(*To be continued.*)

FORGOTTEN CHAPTERS IN BIOGRAPHY.—No. 1.

LIFE OF JOHN HENRY ROBINSON, D.D.,

BISHOP OF LONDON.

We cannot fail to notice a marked difference between the bishops of the Church of England previous to and after the Reformation; and this not only in matters of faith and duties ecclesiastical, but in the secular work in which the ante-Reformation bishops were engaged. Looking back, we find that many bishops have been Chancellors up to the reign of Henry VIII.; while since that time to one only has this office been offered, and that under the influence of Laud. It may be, therefore, not a little interesting to know something of the last Anglican bishop who was engaged in State affairs, and so to see the links finally broken between the prelates of earlier and more recent times.

The last bishop who occupied a position other than ecclesiastical in State matters was John Henry Robinson, who died Bishop of London A.D. 1723. His life was one in this respect that stands alone amid the bishops of his time, and he therefore not unworthily fills the last niche in the line of statesmen-bishops. He was born at Cleasby, in

Pompadour the chief point of attack; for she not only held the helm of Government in France, but was for that very reason detested by Frederick of Prussia, who, scorning women in general, politically hated her in particular. It is curious, but not edifying, to trace the origin of some of these eighteenth-century libels to their impure source. False to fact and fatal to morality they generally were; and not the least so one that was written by a nun who, having violated her vows, was married to a Prussian officer.

Yorkshire, in the year 1650, and after the usual preparation was admitted a student of Oriel College, Oxford, of which afterwards he became a Fellow and a benefactor.

After holding a benefice in England, he was appointed domestic chaplain to the Ambassador in Sweden, where he remained, as Bishop Burnet states in the "*History of his Own Times*," above thirty years, undertaking the duties of his superior during his absence, and being finally promoted to the position of Ambassador to that Court. That he was a man of considerable observation is proved by the very carefully-written portrait of the King of Sweden, which Burnet inserted in his "*History of the Reign of Queen Anne*," and which gives all, even the most minute, details of his daily life and habits.

During the time that he remained in Sweden, he wrote a book which brought him into notice, namely, "*An Account of Sweden*, as it was in 1688," in which may be found much valuable information relative to that kingdom at that period. That his services as Ambassador were appreciated, is proved by his very rapid advancement in the Church; for on his return to England he obtained the Deanery of Windsor, the position of Registrar of the Order of the Garter, together with a stall at Canterbury. Nor was this all, for in 1710 he was consecrated Bishop of Bristol; and on the sudden death of the Earl of Jersey, the very day on which it was to have been given him, the Privy Seal was conferred on Bishop Robinson, who was named Plenipotentiary at Utrecht. Throughout those protracted and tedious negotiations, so frequently delayed by the Dutch and other allies, who were unwilling to join in an armistice, Bishop Robinson appears to have done all that lay in his power to promote peace, and the Treaty was finally arranged. It was at this juncture that a printed remonstrance was presented to the Ministers at Utrecht on behalf of the Chevalier St. George, while by the Treaty it was stipulated that the French King should abandon the "Pretender" and acknowledge the Queen's title and the "Protestant succession." The bishop's papers and memoranda relative to the negotiation were placed by him in the Bodleian Library at Oxford, where they are still preserved; and, if search were made, their contents would no doubt throw much light on the under-currents of the political history of the times.

On his return from abroad in 1713, on the death of Compton, Bishop of London, he was promoted to that See; and, while occupying that position, not only performed the duties of the episcopate, but did much towards repairing the palace at Fulham, where his arms may yet be seen in the Library.

Stackhouse, in his "*Memoirs of Dr. Atterbury*," speaks of Dr. Robinson with contempt; but others who knew him better describe him as a man having a deep and general knowledge, as religious,

good-humoured, and charitable. On the last point there can be little doubt, as he founded a free school in his native place and also two scholarships at Oriel College, Oxford. Nor could he have attained to such a position had he not possessed considerable talent and aptitude for other than simply ecclesiastical duties. His religious views were doubtless in accordance with those of Archbishop Tenison, whom, had he survived, it was supposed he could have followed in the Primacy.

There is, however, one passage in the life of Bishop Robinson which calls forth the gratitude of all sincere churchmen, and that is the very firm attitude he adopted, as Bishop of London, relative to the Arian form of Doxology, introduced by Dr. Clarke in the parish church of St. James's, when he deemed it necessary to address a letter of caution to his clergy admonishing them to discountenance these irregular practices. It was at this time that Dr. Waterland (afterwards Archdeacon) attracted the notice of the Bishop of London by the publication of his "*Defence of the Queries*" in connexion with the Arian controversy, and by whom he was appointed to preach the Lady Moyer's Lectures—on the Trinity and the Divinity of our Lord. In a letter prefixed to the sermon, Dr. Waterland bears testimony to the unswerving fidelity of the Bishop, for whom he evidently entertained a sincere respect, observing "these sermons, drawn up and preached under your lordship's influence, in defence of that ancient faith which you have so seasonably and signally supported, have a natural claim and title to your patronage;" and he adds, "I gladly embrace this opportunity of joining in the public thanks to your lordship for the late memorable instance of your truly primitive and episcopal zeal against the adversaries of our common faith." Waterland would scarcely have written this had he not felt that Bishop Robinson's conduct fairly merited such an acknowledgment. Towards the close of his life the Bishop occupied a house in the parish of Hampstead, where he died April 11th 1723. He was buried in Fulham churchyard at the east end of the chancel; and though his name may rarely be in the mouth of the men of the present day, still it will be remembered by the people of Cleasby, by the Fellows of Oriel, Oxford, by the students of the history of the latter years of the Church of England, and by those who see in him the last Bishop of the Church of England who occupied not only the position of an ecclesiastic but also of a statesman, in the important duties of a plenipotentiary.

There is a portrait of Bishop Robinson, painted by Dahl and engraved by Vertue, in which he is represented in his episcopal robes with the blue riband of the Registrar of the Order of the Garter, while under the portrait are the Bible on one side and on the other the portfolio of the Plenipotentiary. His motto was, *Madr er multr auk a*—in Runic: Man is dust and ashes.

GLEANINGS IN FAMILY HISTORY.—No. I.

UNDER the above heading we purpose from time to time to place on record well-authenticated memoranda relative to the pedigree and history of such of the Landed Gentry of the three kingdoms as are necessarily excluded from Mr. Walford's book of the "County Families," on account of the plan of the work. It is possible that these "gleanings" may hereafter be collected and republished in another form.

1. Dealtry of Cuckfield, Sussex.

This family is of very ancient standing, and on both sides dates from the Conquest. The Dealtrys were originally settled in Sussex. According to Le-land, division was made of the honor of Petworth between three sisters married—one to a Percy, another to a Dawtry, and the other to an Aske. The name appears to have been De-alta-Rina, then De-Hault-Rey, contracted (temp. Elizabeth) to Dawtre. The ancestors of the present representative, Miss Frances Dealtry, of Bolnore, in the parish of Cuckfield, settled in Foulle (or Full) Sutton, in Yorkshire, prior to A.D. 1316 (Temp. Edward II. when John Dantre and Elianora de Percy were returned on the Nomina Vallarum as owners of Foulle Sutton); and they have resided in that district until recently, their names being variously recorded—according to the fluctuating usage of surnames—as D'Autrey, Dantre, Dawtre, Dawtery, Dealtree, Dealtry, Dealtary, Dealtrey, and Dealtry. Their arms are:—Azure, five fusils in fesse argent; over all a bendlet gules.

2. Harvey of Bargo, co. Wexford.

This family is of great antiquity, being lineally descended from Hervé, Baron de Montmorency, who accompanied William the Conqueror from Normandy, as may be learnt from the Chronicles of Normandy and England. In A.D. 1169, Hervé de Monte Morisco, or Montmorency, uncle to Strongbow, Earl of Pembroke, having delivered over his castles in France to Henry II. passed over with his nephew to the co. of Wexford, where, having obtained with other large grants of land the barony of Bargo, he built the castle, a stronghold, a portion of which still remains standing to the present day. The head of this house, in lineal male descent, is the present John Harvey, esq. of Bargo; and a branch of the

Harveys is seated at Kyle (formerly called Temple Hill), in the same county.

The arms are:—Or, on a chief indented sable three crescents argent.

3. Simcoe of Wolford, Devon.

This family came first into Devonshire during the life of Lieut.-General John Graves Simcoe, grandfather of the present owner of Wolford, who filled successively the posts of Governor of Upper Canada and Commander of the Western District, and was in the midst of preparations for entering upon the office of Commander-in-Chief of the Forces in India, when he died. General Simcoe had married Elizabeth Posthuma, daughter and sole heiress of Colonel Gwillim, of Aldcourt (aide-de-camp to General Wolfe, and killed at his side during the siege of Québec), through whom the present family trace their descent to the unconquered Welsh Kings in the time of William I. The present representative is the Rev. Henry A. Simcoe, M.A. of Wadham College, Oxford, who is Lord of the Manor and patron of the living of Dunkeswell, Devon, and incumbent of Egloskerry, with Tremayne, Cornwall.

4. Stubbs of Beckbury, Shropshire.

This family, who acquired Beckbury by the marriage of an ancestor early in the eighteenth century, appear to have anciently held a manor and landed estates in the parish of Scottow, Norfolk; and in the parish church of Scottow there is a sepulchral monument to their memory. Of this family were Dr. Lawrence Stubbs, President of Magdalen College, Oxford, from A.D. 1523 to 1527, and also Alice Stubbs, wife of Hamon L'Estrange (son of Sir Nicholas L'Estrange), and mother of Sir Roger L'Estrange, the celebrated author of many political pamphlets in the Royalist cause, and the translator of Cicero,

Seneca, Erasmus, Æsop, Josephus, &c., who at the Restoration was appointed "Censor of the Press," and who in 1655 brought out and established the "Public Intelligencer."

The arms of Stubbs are: Sable, on a bend argent between two pheons three buckles or.

5. Burns of Kilmahew, Dumbartonshire.

This family—formerly called Burn—were seated in Stirlingshire, but their property there was sold by John Burn, esq. grandfather of the present representative. John Burn's son, the Rev. John Burn, D.D. presented by the Crown to the barony parish of Glasgow in A.D. 1774, discharged the duties of that important parish for 69 years, till his death in 1839, at the age of 96. He added a final 's' to the family name. His eldest son, John, M.D. and F.R.S. and a corresponding member of the Institute of France, was Regius Professor of Surgery in the University of Glasgow, and was drowned in the steamship *Orion* in 1850, having had four children, all of whom died without issue. Allan Burns, the second son of the Rev. John Burns, was Physician to the Empress Catherine of Russia, but died without issue in 1813, as did also Dr. Burn's other children, except James Burns of Bloomhill and Kilmahew, Dumbartonshire, and George Burns of Wemyss, Renfrewshire.

The arms of Burns are: Argent, on a chevron azure three fleur-de-lis of the first between two spur rowels in chief and a huntinghorn in base sable. Crest: A cubit arm erect proper, the hand grasping a huntinghorn. Motto, "Ever ready."

6. Collin of Chickney, Essex.

The family of Collin, Collyn, or Colyn, have possessed estates in Essex for centuries. Nicholas Colyn in 1500 resided on his own property at Chickney in that county, and was owner of Colyn de Chickney and other lands in Debden and the neighbouring parishes. The manor, with the advowson of Chickney, was in this family in 1606. Henry Collyn, who died December 31st in that year, was succeeded by his son John, who sold the manor and advowson to Col. Evan Lloyd. Part of the family estates have been transmitted in an uninterrupted succession from the above-named Nicholas to the present

owner, the Rev. John Collin, Vicar of Rickling. Arms: Vert, a griffin rampant argent.

7. Carus-Wilson of Casterton, Westmoreland.

The Carus-Wilsons, of Casterton Hall, are descended from a common ancestor with the Wilsons of Dallam Tower, Westmoreland, and are connected with the Le Flemings in the same county, and the Musgraves and Hasells of Cumberland. Sir Thomas Carus, who in 1556 held the manor of Kirkby Lonsdale, was a direct ancestor of this family; as was also Edward Wilson, who in 1670 had the manor of Casterton, and whose descendant, Daniel Wilson, was for forty years M.P. for Westmoreland. The family of Wilson, in the reign of King James, held considerable estates in the neighbourhood of Casterton. A male branch resided at Underley (now the seat of the Earl of Beattie) till 1730, when it was alienated by Sir Thomas Wilson.

8. Barham of Trecwn, Co. Pembroke.

This family, formerly named Forster, is descended from an ancient border clan in Northumberland, A.D. 911, residing at Bamborough Castle, and constantly represented the county in Parliament. Sir Thomas Forster, Bart. M.P. for Northumberland, was engaged in the Rebellion of 1715, and commanded the English part of the rebel forces; he surrendered with Lord Derwentwater and others, and was committed to the Tower of London, whence, however, he escaped and fled to the West Indies. His large estates in Northumberland were forfeited to the crown, but afterwards purchased by his uncle, Lord Crewe, Bishop of Durham, and by him bequeathed to several valuable charitable institutions. His descendant Joseph Forster assumed the name of Barham on succeeding to a West India property. The present representative, Mr. C. H. Barham, is 38th in direct descent from Rollo first Duke of Normandy, and 16th from Edward III. Mr. Barham, on the death of his uncle, the eleventh and last Earl of Thanet, in 1849, became Hereditary High Sheriff of Westmoreland, an honour which descended in the female as well as the male line, but he resigned the honour as soon as he succeeded to it.

TABLE TALK.

The Earl of Cairness has purchased from Mr. Rogers Stagenhoe Park, near Welwyn, Hertfordshire.

It is understood that Sir C. W. Dilke will shortly take into his own hands the editorship of the *Athenæum*, which will be enlarged and otherwise improved.

Lord Dorchester has lately become the owner of the estate of Fleete, in South Devon, by purchase from the Bulteel family. The father of the late owner of Fleete, Mr. J. C. Bulteel, was a son-in-law of the late Earl Grey, and sat as M.P. for South Devon in the Parliament of 1835-7.

It is said that when Lord Byron sent to his wife the well-known touching lines—

"Fare thee well: and, if for ever,
Still for ever, fare thee well!"

he enclosed in the same envelope a butcher's bill with the pencilled remark, "Please look over this; I don't think we had so much meat."

It is doubtful whether human eccentricity ever went further than in the case of the Lord Holland who was contemporaneous with William III. It was his usual custom to regale his stud of horses with a weekly concert. He had a gallery specially erected for the purpose, and he maintained that the music cheered their hearts and improved their tempers.

A curious story of the recovery of a wedding ring is narrated by a Newfoundland paper. A lady's gold wedding ring was lately taken from the entrails of a codfish caught off Hants Harbour. The ring was very solid and substantial, perfectly plain, and bearing the inscription upon the inner circle, cut in Old English or "black letter" style—"May God above continue (sic) our love."

Another autograph of Shakespeare has been discovered, in a little Ovid, picked up some thirty years ago in Chancery-lane by the Rev. H. S. Hawkins, Rector of Beyton (a son of Mr. E. Hawkins, late Keeper of the Antiquities in the British Museum), who purchased it on account of an autograph of Dryden which it also contained. The writing is interpreted by experts as "thyne Sweetest W. Shakspeare, Strathforde, Marche 16."—*Gleaner*.

The formal dedication of the Institute at Danvers, Massachusetts, the birthplace of Mr. George Peabody, took place on the 14th July. In the library were exhibited the miniature of the Queen (the gift of her Majesty), the illuminated copies in folio of the thanks of the City of London to Mr. Peabody, and the splendid gold medal struck in his honour by order of Congress. Appropriate addresses were delivered, and Mr. Oliver Wendell Holmes recited a characteristic poem in honour of the occasion.

A new claimant of the Earldom of Breadalbane has arisen in the person of Major-General Simon Fraser, late Colonel in the Royal Marine Light Infantry, and now residing at Overton House, Avondale, Lanarkshire. He is a magistrate for the counties of Edinburgh and Lanark; and he has taken the necessary steps towards proving his right to the Earldom of Breadalbane. The other day, when an election was held at Holyrood for a Scotch Representative Peer, counsel attended on his behalf to enter a protest against the vote of any other person but himself being admitted as holder of the title of Breadalbane; and the question will be duly tried before the regular courts.

Thomas Moore lived in a secluded spot at the foot of Muswell-hill, in a small house which is still standing, and which is called "Lallah Rookh Cottage," because occupied by him whilst his poem was going through the press. "Lallah Rookh" was written between 1813 and 1816, whilst the poet lived at Mayfield Cottage, near Ashbourne, Derbyshire. At the Muswell-hill cottage, he spent the summer of 1817 with his wife and two daughters, and left them there whilst he made a trip to France, and collected materials for "The Fudge Family in Paris." From Paris he was hastily recalled by the illness of his eldest daughter, who died soon after he reached home, and was buried in Hornsey churchyard. From Muswell-hill, Moore removed to Sloper-ton Cottage, near Devizes, in Wiltshire, and there made his home for the rest of his life.

The Marquis of Hertford's illness has recalled many anecdotes relating to "Bagatelle," his charming residence in the Bois de Boulogne. It was won at

écarté by the old Marquis, from the Count d'Artois (afterwards Charles X.), and bequeathed, it is said, by its present owner to the Prince Imperial. The Count d'Artois purchased the estate in 1786, with the idea of out-rivalling the miniature palace of Trianon, belonging to his sister-in-law, Marie Antoinette, and spent forty thousand pounds on the building, on the front of which he inscribed—*Parra, sed apta domus*. In a small summer-house in the park was a portrait of the youngest of the Condé princesses, Mdlle. de Charolois, costumed as a Franciscan monk; this portrait is now in the north upper gallery

of the Versailles Palace. Voltaire, on seeing the gay princess thus depicted, wrote as follows:—

“Frère ange de Charolois,
Dis-nous par quelle aventure
Le cordon de Saint-François
Sert à Vénus de ceinture!”

“You are reported to have many lovers,” said one of these to this fascinating princess, “but you have only slaves.” “It is true,” she replied; “I am often tempted to call this residence my *Parc aux Serfs*,” alluding, as it is needless to remark, to Louis XV.’s *Parc aux Cerfs*.

APPOINTMENTS AND PROMOTIONS, &c.

(From *The London Gazette*.)

July 2. H.R.H. the Duke of Edinburgh to be a G.C.M.G.

Col. Thomas Gore Browne, C.B. late Governor of Tasmania, to be a K.C.M.G.

July 9. The Earl of Kellie elected a Representative Peer for Scotland.

July 13. William Tite, esq. M.P. Thomas Duffus Hardy, esq. and James Meek, esq. knighted.

Robert Thomas Charles Middleton, esq. Secretary to H.M.’s Legation at Rio de Janeiro, to be *Chargé d’Affaires* and Consul-General at Venezuela.

July 16. Richard Davies Hanson, esq. Chief Justice of South Australia, and Joseph Heron, esq. knighted.

The Rev. Charles John Vaughan, D.D. appointed Master of the Temple, *vice* the Rev. T. Robinson, D.D. resigned.

Edward Becket, George William Bennett, and William Kelso Martin, esqrs. to be Members of the Executive Council of Antigua.

July 20. John Frederic Lowder, esq. Vice-Consul at Hiogo and Osaka, to be Consul at Negata; and Adolphus Arthur Annesley, esq. to be Vice-Consul at Hiogo and at Osaka.

Admiral Sir Fairfax Moresby, G.C.B. appointed Vice-Admiral of the United Kingdom, *vice* Admiral Sir George Rose Sartorius, K.C.B. now Admiral of the Fleet.

Admiral Sir Provo William Parry Wallis, K.C.B. appointed Rear-Admiral of the United Kingdom, *vice* Admiral Sir Fairfax Moresby.

The Right Hon. Edward Pleydell

Bouverie nominated an Ecclesiastical Commissioner for England.

James Meagher, esq. appointed Superintendent of Public Works for Trinidad.

July 23. Major Robert Edward Henry, late of the 86th Regt. appointed one of H.M.’s Hon. Corps of Gentlemen-at-Arms, *vice* Capt. C. C. Baines, resigned; Capt. Charles Edwyn Wyatt, late of the 5th Lancers, *vice* Capt. A. G. F. Cotton, resigned; Capt. Arthur Walker, late of the 79th Highlanders, *vice* Capt. H. Doncaster, resigned; and Capt. Francis Pavy, late of the 74th Highlanders, *vice* Capt. E. G. Mainwaring, deceased.

July 27. Peter Coats, esq. of Paisley, knighted.

Anthony Panizzi, esq. late Principal Librarian and Secretary to the British Museum, and Lieut.-Gen. Edwin Sabine, to be K.C.B.’s (Civil Division).

Thos. Clement Cobbold, esq. a Second Secretary in H.M.’s Diplomatic Service, to be Secretary to Legation at Rio de Janeiro.

The Rev. Norman Macleod, D.D. to be Dean of the Order of the Thistle, and Dean of the Chapel Royal in Scotland, *vice* the Rev. William Muir, D.D. deceased.

July 30. George Francis Birt Jenner, esq. a Third Secretary, to be a Second Secretary in H.M.’s Diplomatic Service.

James Cockle, esq. Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of Queensland, knighted.

BIRTHS.

July 9. At Bushy House, Bushy Park, H.R.H. the Duchesse of *Alençon*, of a Princess (baptized Louise Victoria Marie Amélie Sophie). The Duke d'Alençon is the eldest son of the Duke de Nemours, and the Duchess is sister to the Empress of Austria and the ex-Queen of Naples.

OF SONS.

May 18. At Dera Ismael Khan, Punjab, the wife of Captain A. W. Crewe *Read*, 5th Punjab Infantry.

May 22. At Dacca, Lower Bengal, the wife of W. J. *Herschel*, esq. B.C.S.

June 1. At Colombo, Ceylon, the wife of Capt. F. J. *Hutchinson*, 64th Regt.

June 4. At Allahabad, India, the wife of Rev. Hewett *Linton*.

June 6. At Coonoor, Neilgherries, the wife of Lieut.-Col. *Stainforth*, 2d Lt. Cavalry.

June 13. At Poona, E. Indies, the wife of Col. Jenkin *Jones*, R.E.

At Cape Town, the wife of Capt. A. Grant *Miller*, R.A.

June 15. At Madras, the wife of Capt. Arthur *Mears*, Madras Staff Corps.

June 26. At Bulmershe Court, Reading, Lady Catherine *Whible*.

At Dublin, the wife of the Hon. Robert *Handcock*.

At Stanford, Worcestershire, the wife of Rev. E. Winnington *Ingram*.

At Weston-super-Mare, the wife of Rev. J. Terry *Patch*.

In Montagu-place, Montagu-square, the wife of J. Horne *Payne*, esq. barrister-at-law.

June 27. At Oldway, Paignton, Devon, the wife of J. F. *Tottenham*, esq. Commander R.N.

June 28. At Uppingham, the wife of Rev. W. *Earle*.

At Southsea, the wife of Capt. Rowland Hill *Finecett*, 33d Regt.

At Steeple Claydon, Bucks, the wife of Rev. Edward *Forbes*.

At Market Overton, Rutland, the widow of Rev. Spencer P. *Harvey*.

At Fulshaw Hall, Cheshire, the wife of Charles *Peel*, esq.

At Parleigh, Essex, the wife of Rev. G. F. *Templin*.

June 29. At Stockbridge, Hants, the wife of Rev. W. *Druitt*.

At Egham, the wife of Rev. Frederick *Hall*.

At Cleygate, Esher, the wife of Col. J. C. D. *Morrison*.

At Cambridge-town, Sandhurst, the wife of Lieut.-Col. C. K. *Pearson*.

At Southwold, the wife of Rev. Rolla C. M. *Rouse*.

June 30. At Dunsinane House, Perthshire, the wife of J. B. Brown *Morison*, esq. of Finnerlie, Kinross-shire.

The wife of Rev. Charles *Oldfield*, of St. Michael's, Stamford.

At Hollycot, Lasswade, Edinburgh, the wife of R. Shaw *Stewart*, esq.

At Westbourne-park, the wife of D. *Sutherland*, esq. of the Middle-Temple.

July 1. In Park-street, Grosvenor-square, the wife of Dr. Edward *Dowson*.

At Leamington, the wife of J. Bradshaw *Isherwood*, esq. of Marple Hall, Cheshire.

July 2. In Queensgate-place, Lady *Blois*.

At Clara, King's co. the wife of Rev. H. *Flynn*.

July 3. At Plymouth, the wife of W. F. *McIlwaine*, Lieut. R.M.

At Doddington, Cambridgeshire, the wife of Rev. G. E. *Walker*.

July 4. At Thornhill, the wife of Rev. J. Ingham *Brooke*.

The wife of J. C. *Cooper*, esq. J.P. of Cooper-hill, co. Limerick.

At Hythe, the wife of F. Standish *Hoare*, esq. Capt. 39th Regt.

At Felistre, Yorkshire, the wife of Rev. J. *Hoyland*.

At Chigwell Row, the wife of Rev. R. *Laurence*.

July 5. In Eaton-place, the Hon. Lady *Williamson*.

At Richmond, Surrey, the wife of Lt.-Col. *Burdett*.

At Chatham, the wife of Capt. W. J. *Watson*, 8th Regt.

July 6. At Cormiston Towers, Lanarkshire, the wife of W. D. *Colliger*, esq. of Cormiston (twins).

At Castle-hill, Farnham, the wife of Major Andrew *Green* (twins—son and dau.)

At St. George's, Grenada, W. Indies, the wife of W. Musgrave *Sheriff*, esq. Barrister-at-law.

July 7. At Salt House, Clevedon, Somerset, the wife of C. W. *Curling Finkel*, esq.

At Edinburgh, the wife of Rev. C. A. *Hope*, Rector of Barwick-in-Elmet.

At Rhydoldog, Rhayader, the wife of R. Lewis *Lloyd*, esq. barrister-at-law.

At Ashfield, co. Cavan, the wife of Rev. Lewis *Richards*.

At Woolwich, the wife of W. Pearson *Ward*, esq. Surgeon-Major R.A.

At Eastwood, Rotherham, the wife of Rev. E. *Wynne*.

At Chalkwell Hall, Southend, the wife of Rev. E. *Wynne*.

July 8. At Charlton House, Southsea, the wife of Capt. Montagu *Hayes*, R.N. C.B.

At Gibraltar, the wife of Col. Evan *Maberly*, R.A.

At Williamsfort, King's co. the wife of Geo. *Whitfield*, esq.

The wife of Henry Owen *Williams*, esq. of Treceastell, Anglesey.

July 9. In Burton-street, Eaton-square, Mrs. Arthur *Arbuthnot*.

At Bath, the wife of Rev. A. D'Arblay *Burney*.

At Pitstone, Bucks, the wife of Rev. D. R. *Hutchinson*.

At Exeter, the wife of Capt. *Squire*, late of the 2nd Royal Regt.

At Thremhall Priory, Stanstead, Essex, the wife of Major Francis *Tower*.

At Denham-place, Bucks, the wife of B. H. W. *Way*, esq.

July 10. In Charlwood-street West, S.W. the wife of Florence *Wyndham*, esq. (twins).

July 11. In Eaton-place, Lady *Hartopp* (prematurely).

The wife of Rev. D. Barclay *Bevan*.
At Faversham, the wife of the Rev. C. E. *Donne*.

At Blackheath, the wife of W. Norton *Lawsen*, esq. barrister-at-law.

At Bryn Hyfryd, Llangollen, Mrs. Douglas *Stewart*.

In Eccleston-square, Mrs. Hector *Vandeleur*.

At The Waterfalls, Southgate, the wife of J. F. *Villiers*, esq. barrister-at-law.

At Hampton-hill House, Bath, the wife of Col. H. T. *Vincent*.

July 12. The Hon. Mrs. Roden *Noel*.
At Moreton Lodge, Bucks, the wife of Capt. *Calvert*, late 11th Hussars.

At Edinburgh, the wife of Henry D. *Ingilby*, esq.

At Hodnett Hall, Salop, Mrs. Algernon Heber *Perey*.

At St. John's Coll. Oxford, the wife of A. Lyecester *Wynter*, 104th Fusiliers.

July 13. In Grosvenor-gardens, the Hon. Mrs. *Palk* [baptized Lawrence William].

In Colville-gardens, Kensington-park, the wife of Henry V. de *Candole*, esq.

At Wendover, Bucks, the wife of Rev. Frederic W. *Willis*.

July 14. At 37, Patshull-road, Kentish Town, the wife of Mr. F. Flower [baptized Ernest Reginald].

At Hertingfordbury, the wife of Rev. Wm. *Gill*.

At Plas-yn-Yale, Denbighshire, the wife of Wm. Corbet *Yale*, esq.

July 15. At Henhurst, Woodchurch, the wife of J. D. *Cameron*, esq. Lieut. R.A.

At Southesk House, Southsea, the wife of Dr. Loudon *Gordon*, R.N.

At Montrose, the wife of Commander S. S. *Skipwith*.

July 16. At Brighton, the wife of Lieut.-Col. G. *Bray*, 96th Regt.

At Southwold, the wife of Rev. E. L. *Hickling*, of Southgate.

July 17. At Eastbourne, the wife of F. C. *FitzGerald*, esq.

At Bedford, the wife of James *Shar*, esq. F.R.C.S. late Principal Inspector-General H.M.'s Madras Army.

The wife of Rev. E. J. *Venning*, curate of St. Clement's, Notting-hill

July 18. At Melford Hall, Suffolk, the wife of Sir Wm. *Parker*, bart.

At Plumstead, Kent, the wife of Capt. J. E. *Cornes*, R.E.

At Long Ashton, the wife of Rev. A. O. *Elwell*, Rector of Foxcote, Bath.

At Ottawa, Canada, the wife of Capt. J. P. Carr *Glyn*, Rifle Brigade.

At Carrokeal, Mallow, the wife of H. Eustace *Leader*, esq. of Mount Leader, co. Cork.

In Duchess-street, Portland-place, the wife of Capt. F. Graham *Powell*.

July 19. In Hyde-park-gardens, the wife of Capt. the Hon. W. le Poer *Trench*, R.E.

At Holybourne, Hants, the Hon. Mrs. Gathorne *Wood*.

In Chester-square, the Hon. Mrs. Grenville *Wells*.

At Somerville Court, Hythe, the wife of Fredk. G. *Crow*, esq.

At Hassobury, Essex, the wife of Robert *Gosling*, jun. esq.

At Holme, York, the wife of Rev. G. G. *Holmes*.

At Potsdam, the wife of Frank C. *Lascilles*, esq.

At Edinburgh, the wife of Major *Mussenden*, 8th Hussars.

At Aldershot, the wife of Major Henry *Pears*, 25th Regt.

July 20. At Holdenby, the wife of Rev. F. C. *Alderson*.

At Astwick Manor, Herts, the wife of J. *Bruce*, esq.

The wife of Rev. Henry *Kemp*, Rector of Kyre Wyard, Worcestershire.

At St. Andrew's, Bethnal-green, the wife of Rev. C. *Kirton*, B.A.

At Huyton, Liverpool, the wife of Mr. J. T. *Paton*.

July 21. At Hoxne, the Hon. Mrs. Edwd. *Paquet*.

At the Oaks, Fallowfield, Manchester, the wife of Edward *Behrens*, esq.

At Carlisle, the wife of Rev. D. A. *Doudney*.

At Blythewood, Maidenhead, the wife of G. *Hanbury*, esq.

July 22. At Woolwich, the wife of E. W. F. *Boxer*, esq. Lieut. R.N.

The wife of Lieut.-Col. J. *Conolly*, Coldstream Guards.

At Aston Rowant, Oxon, the wife of Rev. W. *Dacey*.

At Bath, the wife of Capt. N. *Dunscombe*, late 2nd Regt.

At Rutland-gate, the wife of Capt. G. *Egerton*.

At Fleetwood, the wife of Major *Margesson*.

At Cookridge Hall, Leeds, Mrs. Reginald Dykes *Marshall*.

July 23. At Freiston, the wife of Rev. W. *Collins*.

At Penally, S. Wales, the wife of W. H. *De Salis*, esq. 95th Regt.

At Fernhill, Windsor, the wife of Algernon *Gilliat*, esq.

At Belleau, Lincolnshire, the wife of the Rev. W. *Nash*.

At Rosebank House, Donaghadee, the wife of Dr. *Redfern*, Professor of Anatomy and Physiology in Queen's Coll. Belfast.

In St. Stephen's-square, Westbourne-park, the wife of H. *Rutherford*, esq. of Fairnington, barrister-at-law.

In Harley-street, the wife of J. Ashfordby *Trenchard*, esq.

The wife of Rev. R. T. *Whittington*, curate of Thornhill Lees, Dewsbury.

July 24. In Upper Brook-street, the Lady *Southampton*.

At Abington Abbey, Northamptonshire, the Lady *Rumbold*.

In Grosvenor-square, the Hon. Mrs. Edward *Pereira*.

At Wellingborough, the wife of Rev. H. M. *Rooby*, Vicar of Apethorpe, Northants.

At Redgrave Hall, Suffolk, the wife of G. Holt *Wilson*, esq.

July 25. At Lound, Suffolk, the wife of Rev. R. H. *Gibson*.

At Rose Ash, the wife of Rev. J. L. H. *Southcomb*.

July 26. In Torrington-square, the wife of Rev. Thos. S. *Carte*, M.A.

The wife of E. C. Malet *De Carteret*, late 25th King's Own Borderers.

At Esher, Surrey, the wife of Capt. W. Sanford *Hodgson*.

At Runnymede, Old Windsor, the wife of Rev. Walton *Kitching*.

At Drumnasole, co. Antrim, the wife of John *Turnly*, esq. J.P.

July 27. At Carberry Tower, Musselburgh, the Lady *Elphinstone*.

At Arisaig House, Fort William, N.B. Lady Emily *Walsh*.

July 28. At Mark's Tey, Colchester, the wife of Rev. Donald M. *Owen*.

July 29. At New Brompton, Chatham, the wife of Capt. F. A. *Le Mesurier*, R.E.

At Rutland-gate, the wife of J. G. B. *Pulteney*, esq.

July 30. At Cosgrove Priory, Stony Stratford, the wife of C. G. *Boulton*, esq.

At Hoddesdon, Herts, the wife of C. P. *Christie*, esq.

At Pomeroy House, Honiton, Devon, the wife of Capt. E. J. *Pollard*, R.N.

July 31. In Sloane-street, Mrs. St. George Francis *Caulfeild*.

In Chester-square, the wife of T. F. *Halsey*, esq.

At Hazeley, Winchfield, Mrs. *Singleton*.

At Castle Lodge, Kendal, the wife of Isaac Whitwell *Wilson*, esq.

OF DAUGHTERS.

June 14. At Court Place, Carlow, the wife of Robert Malcomson, esq. [baptized Laura].

June 20. At Simla, the wife of Major-Gen. Frank *Turner*, C.B. R.A.

June 26. At Hythe, the wife of Capt. *Grantham*, 9th Regt.

At Colchester, the wife of Capt. *Lloyd*, 6th Royal Regt.

June 29. In Tavistock-terrace, Westbourne-park, the wife of T. F. *Kirby*, esq. barrister-at-law.

At Delwich, the wife of Malcolm *Laing*, esq. barrister-at-law.

June 30. At Go-port, the wife of Major *De la Fosse*, 101st Fusiliers.

In St. George's-square, the wife of Rev. G. D. W. *Dickson*.

At Cosham Park, Hants, the wife of John *Howard*, esq.

At Toddington Park, Beds. the wife of Capt. F. *Morgan*.

In Grosvenor-gardens, S.W. Mrs. Lenox *Prendergast*.

July 2. At Colwall, the wife of Rev. G. M. *Custance*.

At Alipore, Calcutta, the wife of G 2

Alexander Gordon *Graham*, esq. of Duncutha, Argyleshire.

At Dunkerron, Kenmare, the wife of Henry *Herbert*, esq.

In Boundary-road, St. John's-wood, the wife of G. *Lorell*, esq. barrister-at-law.

July 3. At Warminster, the wife of Dr. *Alcock*.

At Wylam, Northumberland, the wife of E. Ross *Bryant*, esq.

At Aston Hall, Newport, Salop, the wife of H. *Corbett*, esq.

At Weymouth, the wife of Barclay *Corrie*, esq. R.N.

At Abbeyview, Boyle, Ireland, the wife of Capt. C. *Robertson*.

At Notting-hill, the wife of Robert *Warburton*, esq. Royal Artillery.

July 4. At Fareham, Hants, the wife of Capt. J. J. *Greenwood*, 33rd Regiment.

At Gibraltar, the wife of A. Wilmoughby *Spens*, esq. 71st Highlanders.

At Oldham, the wife of Rev. Wm. *Walters*.

July 5. At Gayton Lodge, Wimbeldon-common, the Lady Jane *Taylor*.

At Notting-hill, the wife of Walter *Coode*, esq. barrister-at-law.

In Warwick-gardens, Kensington, the wife of Capt. W. *Howey*, Bengal Army.

At Rutland-gate, the wife of the Right Hon. G. Ward *Hunt*, M.P.

July 6. In Mansfield-street, the wife of Major R. E. *Oakes*, Bengal Staff Corps.

At Chittoe, Chippenham, the wife of Rev. C. H. *Raikes*.

In Summer-place, S.W. Mrs. Edward *St. Aubyn*.

At Hertford Heath, the wife of Rev. W. T. H. *Wilson*.

July 7. In John-street, Berkeley-square, the Hon. Mrs. *Edwards*.

At Long Melford, the wife of Rev. Herbert *Bree*.

At Stockbridge, Hants, the wife of Rev. A. *Child*.

At Woolton Grange, the wife of Archibald *Tod*, esq.

July 8. In Portman-square, the Countess of *Lichfield*.

In Brook-street, the wife of C. A. R. *Hoare*, esq.

At Cheltenham, the wife of H. K. *Wilson*, esq. Rest. Magistrate, co. Alfred, Natal.

July 9. At Fitz. Salop, the wife of Rev. T. *Bearecroft*.

At Oak Park, the wife of H. *Bruen*, esq. M.P.

At Chesham, Bucks, the wife of J. Stratton *Fuller*, esq.

July 10. At Aldershot, the wife of A. K. *Haslett*, esq. R.E.

At Sandown Park, Wavertree, Liverpool, Mrs. Henry H. *Hornby*.

In Orsett-terrace, Hyde-park, the wife of R. Horton *Smith*, esq. barrister-at-law.

At Aldershot, the wife of Rev. J. A. *Welsh-Collins*, Chaplain H.M.'s Forces.

July 11. In Eaton-place, Viscountess *Emlyn*.

At Badsworth Hall, Yorkshire, Mrs. Clarke *Burton*.

In Vicarage-gardens, Kensington, the wife of Rev. Wm. *Covington*, M.A.

At Ingham, Bury St. Edmund's, the wife of Rev. G. *Moseley Gay*, M.A.

At Drums House, Renfrewshire, N.B. the wife of John H. N. *Graham*, esq.

The wife of Rev. J. S. *Hilliard*, of Ch. Ch. Ealing.

At Gargunnoch House, Stirling, N.B. the wife of Lieut.-Col. *Spurnay*.

July 12. At Futtighurh, India, the wife of Major Robert *Cudell*, Bengal Staff Corps.

At Godmanchester, the wife of Capt. Henry Godolphin *Reoper*.

At Isell Hall, Cumberland, the wife of W. *Sargent*, esq.

At Ballaspet, Isle of Man, the wife of W. H. *Thornton-Duesbery*, esq. late 68th Regt.

July 13. In Eaton-square, the Hon. Mrs. Arthur Hamilton *Gordon*.

At Holbeach Hurn, Lincolnshire, the wife of Capt. J. Hurton *Barker*.

At Avebridge House, Romsey, the wife of Capt. *Oldfield*, 5th Fusiliers [baptized Florence Edith Gertrude].

At Chytane, Cornwall, the wife of Francis *Retallack*, esq. late Capt. 63rd Regt.

At Great Brickhill, Bucks, the wife of Rev. F. *Veasey*.

July 14. At Cheshunt Park, Herts, the wife of Frank G. *Debenham*, esq.

July 16. At Portwood, the wife of Capt. H. Philip *Buchan*, V.E.

At Walford Hall, Salop, the wife of T. Slaney *Eyton*, esq.

At Bourton House, Shrivenham, the wife of Rev. Horatio *Gillmore*, of Faringdon, Berks.

In Radnor-place, Gloucester-square, W. the wife of Major C. *James*, Madras Staff Corps (twins—son and dau.)

At Surbiton, the wife of William *Latham*, esq. of Lincoln's-inn.

At Scarborough, the wife of Rev. J. Moore *Lister*, late Bengal Civil Service.

At Swanage, Dorset, the wife of Rev. Thomas *Seavill*.

At Weymouth, the wife of Capt. Percy *Smith*, R.E.

July 17. In Eaton-square, the Hon. Lady *Filmer*.

At Goadby, Leicestershire, Mrs. Stevenson Gilbert *Bellairs*.

At Clarinda Park, Kingstown, the wife of C. Ormsby *Blake*, esq. of Coolcon Castle, co. Mayo.

At Coity Mawr, Brecon, the wife of Lieut.-Col. *Bridgeater*.

At Kirkby Lonsdale, the wife of Rev. Oswald *Penrhyn*, of Bickerstaffe.

At Sang Hall, York, the wife of Capt. *Stanton*, R.E.

At Newcastle Emlyn, Cardiganshire, the wife of Capt. James *Stewart*.

At Fring, Norfolk, the wife of Rev. T. *Tweedie*, M.A.

July 18. At Greenwich, the wife of T. *Geils*, esq. of Geilstone, N.B.

At Toft, Dunchurch, the wife of Capt. A. *Listerkaye*, late R.A.

At the Savoy, Strand, the wife of Rev. C. *Schoell*.

At Berrylands, Surbiton, Mrs. E. L. *Thynne*.

July 19. At Cheltenham, the wife of Capt. W. B. E. *Ellis*, R.A.

At Gosport, Hants, the wife of Capt. I. H. *Lloyd*, R.A.

At Fillongley, Warwickshire, the wife of Rev. J. L. *Morris*.

The wife of J. P. *Lloyd Phillips*, esq. of Dale Castle, Pembrokeshire.

July 20. At Edinburgh, the Countess of *Kintore*.

At Woolwich, the wife of Col. J. *Adye*, C.B. R.A.

At Ween's House, Roxburghshire, the wife of G. *Cleghorn*, esq.

At Surat, E. Indies, the wife of Capt. W. P. *La Touche*, Bombay Staff Corps.

At Southsea, the wife of Commander F. C. B. *Robinson*, R.N.

July 21. At Marton Hall, Shropshire, the wife of D. F. *Atcherley*, esq.

At Clifton, the wife of Capt. G. H. *Bridges*, 98th Regt.

At Woolstone, the wife of Rev. H. *Coventry*.

At Brighton, the wife of W. *Robinson*, esq. Madras Civil Service.

At Cuddesden, the wife of Rev. G. F. *Wilgress*.

July 22. At Kindrochit, Blair Athole, N.B. the wife of Lieut.-Col. G. W. *Beaumont*.

At Durham, the wife of Rev. W. H. *Walter*, Rector of St. Mary-le-Bow, Durham.

July 23. At Deptford, the wife of Capt. A. P. *Eardley-Wilmot*, R.N. C.B.

July 24. At Curridge, Newbury, the wife of Rev. W. G. *Littlehales*.

July 25. The Hon. Mrs. Henry *Curzon*.

At Gibliston, Fifeshire, the wife of Lieut.-Col. *Babington*.

At Newbury, the wife of J. Cockburn *Pinniger*, esq. solicitor.

July 26. At Brotherton Hall, Yorkshire, the wife of Capt. *Hodnett*, 54th Regt.

July 28. At Cambo, Lady *Erskine* (twins).

At Bayswater, the wife of Col. E. *Campbell*, Bombay Staff Corps.

In Lowndes-square, the wife of Arman Lowry *Corry*, esq. (twins—son and dau.)

At Hutton John, Cumberland, the wife of W. *Hudleston*, esq.

At the Curragh Camp, the wife of Capt. R. Mercer *Tod*, 43rd Foot.

July 29. At Ufford, Suffolk, the wife of Ernest *Cobbold*, esq.

At Doune, Perthshire, the wife of Capt. J. C. C. *Daunt*, V.C. Bengal Staff Corps.

At Brussels, the wife of Rev. J. C. *Jenkins*, M.A.

At Wasing Place, the wife of W. G. *Mount*, esq.

The wife of Rev. Stephen F. *Williams*, of Liverpool College.

July 30. In Chester-square, Lady *Gilford*.

At Brattleby, Lincoln, the wife of Rev. C. Prescott *de Coetlogon*.

At Farningham, Kent, the wife of Major *Long*, 13th Regt.

At Honington, Grantham, the wife of Rev. H. *Dodwell Moore*.

July 31. At Winchester, the wife of H. P. *Bockett-Pugh*, esq.

MARRIAGES.

Felices ter et amplius
Quos irrupta tenet copula.—*Hor.*

July 28. At Stockholm, H.S.H. the Crown Prince of Denmark, to H.R.H. Princess Louise, dau. of the King of Sweden.

May 17. At Ootacamund, the Rev. W. Johnson, C.M.S. to Catherine Austin, dau. of late Major-Gen. W. Pitt Macdonald.

June 5. At Singapore, T. Scott, esq. Member of the Legislative Council, Straits Settlements, to Elizabeth Alcock, dau. of Major Fred. McNair, R.A.

June 15. At Leominster, S. Haywood Blackman, esq. barrister-at-law, to Alice Gregson, dau. of Rev. P. Thomson, M.A. of Leominster.

At Montreal, J. Bonham Clay, esq. late Capt. 13th Hussars, to Florence Anna, dau. of W. O. Buchanan, esq. of Montreal.

At Edinburgh, Lindsay F. Dickson, esq. M.D. Bengal Army, to Charlotte, dau. of J. Kirkpatrick, esq. of Edinburgh.

At St. Catherine's, Gloucester, the Rev. Hubert Mornington Patch, M.A. to Emily Stuart, dau. of W. Secretan Woodhouse, esq.

June 16. At Plymouth, Joseph, eldest son of Mr. Alderman Causton, of Champion-hill, Surrey, to Ann Tanner, dau. of late Caleb Trotter, esq. J.P. of Sherwell House, Plymouth.

At Farnworth, the Rev. Usher Beere Miles, to Emma, dau. of late T. Norton, esq. of Mossbrook, Farnworth.

At St. Mary's, Bathwick, Francis Wm. White, esq. Commissioner of Customs, Ningpo, China, youngest son of late Rev. J. White, M.A. to Alicia Mary, dau. of Rev. W. T. Blenkinsop.

June 22. At Devizes, the Rev. Edward Mainwaring Farguhar, M.A. second son of James Farguhar, esq. of Hall-green, Kincardineshire, and Sunnyside, Reigate, to Mary Ellerton, younger dau. of Rev. W. H. Teale, M.A. Rector of Devizes.

June 23. At All Saint's, Farnborough, Somerset, Robert Philip Cother, second son of Dr. Cople, of Christ Church, Oxford, to Emily Isabel Caroline, eldest dau. of late E. Hardy, esq. of Birksgate, and Shepley Hall, co. York.

At Westbury-on-Trym, Bristol, the Rev. Isaac Hill, Vicar of Helporthorpe-cum-Luttons Ambo, Yorkshire, to Grace, youngest dau. of late W. Denison, esq. K.N.L. of Sindang Laut, Cheribon, Java.

June 24. At St. James's, Piccadilly, Edgworth Horrocks, esq. Capt. Highland Borderers Infantry Militia, second surviving son of late P. Horrocks, esq. of Penwortham Hall, Lancashire, to Elizabeth-Mary, dau. of late H. Westcar, esq. of Burwood, Surrey.

At St. Simon and St. Jude's, Cockshutt, Salop, Walter Powell Jeffreys, esq. of Henllys, Carmarthenshire, to Agnes, eldest dau. of C. Backhouse Robinson, esq. of Frankton Grange, Salop.

June 28. At Bangor cathedral, the Rev. David Thomas, of Menai Bridge, to Elizabeth Ann, second dau. of late T. R. Derr, esq.

June 29. At Broadwater, Worthing, the Rev. Augustus Bernard Handley, Rector of Fisherton Anger, Wilts, to Jane, widow of T. Webb Gilbert, esq. of The Close, Salisbury.

At St. Thomas's, Woolton-hill, East Woodhay, Hants, Capt. G. Egerton Hodgson, 44th Regt. to Emily, dau. of late Rev. J. Gibson, Vicar of Brent and Furneux Pelham.

At St. Peter's, Cornhill, James, son of Sir John Lees, bart. to Emily, second dau. of John Brady, esq. M.P.

At Westbury-on-Trym, Gloucestershire, Edward John Turner, esq. M.A. eldest son of E. Shewell Turner, esq. of Clapham-common, Surrey, to Celia, dau. of late J. Payne Badgely, esq. of Henleaze Park, Westbury.

June 30. At St. George's, Hanover-square, Clayton Barnett, esq. late Lieut. 53rd Regt. third son of C. Barnett, esq. of Stratton Park, Beds, to Anna Eleonora, eldest dau. of late Robert F. Lindoe, esq. of Bath.

At Manton, the Rev. F. L. Cursham, Rector of Strelley-with-Bilborough, Notts. to Mary Anne, dau. of late Wm. Mear, esq. of Bigby, Lincolnshire.

At St. Paul's, Over Tabley, Cheshire, the Rev. C. Kilshaw Dean, M.A. Vicar of the parish, to Margaret Isabella, only dau. of G. Gray, esq.

July 1. At Black Torrington, North Devon, the Rev. Samuel *Andrew*, Rector of Halwell, Devon, to Emily Margaret, only child of Rev. J. *Penlaze*, Rector of Black Torrington.

At St. Paul's, Southsea, the Rev. Arthur *Bellamy*, B.A. of St. Leonard's-on-Sea, to Ellen, youngest dau. of late R. Atkinson *Coward*, esq. of Ouseley Lodge, Old Windsor.

At Canterbury cathedral, H. W. *Chapman*, esq. late Capt. Bengal Army, elder son of Henry Chapman, esq. of Westfield House, Canterbury, to Julia Elizabeth, second dau. of Rev. J. C. *Robertson*, Canon of Canterbury.

At Westcott, Arthur Temple Felix, youngest son of late Sir W. *Clay*, bart. to Margaret, fourth dau. of A. Kett *Barelay*, esq. of Bury-hill, Dorking.

At Lichfield cathedral, Arthur, son of Thomas *Coodo*, esq. of Pond-dhu, St. Austell, to Louisa Catharina, eldest dau. of William *Mott*, esq. of Elm-hurst Hall, Lichfield.

At Great Marlow, Bucks, the Rev. Robert *Faussett*, Student of Christ Church, Oxford, to Ellen Anne, dau. of late Owen *Wethered*, esq. of Remnantz, Great Marlow.

At Iver, Bucks, the Rev. Lewis Duval *Hall*, Vicar of Corton, to Mary Kate, younger dau. of C. *Meeking*, esq. of Richings Park, Bucks.

At Monkstown, co. Cork, William Watson, second son of the late George N. *Harvey*, esq. of Cork, to Avice, youngest dau. of late Rev. W. Cotter *Williamson*, M.A. Rector of Lisgoold, co. Cork.

At Soham, Frederick, youngest son of John A. *Johnson*, esq. of Wicken Hall, Cambridgeshire, to Annie, elder dau. of Thomas *Hustwick*, esq. of Soham, Solicitor.

At St. Paul's, Penge, the Rev. James *Little*, of Warrington, to Emma, eldest dau. of late J. *Walker*, esq. of Upper Norwood, Surrey.

At St. James's, Birch, Manchester, Dudley Ward, youngest son of Capt. *Macdonald*, R.E. and the Lady Ramsay Macdonald, to Jane, third dau. of late James *Turner*, esq. of Rusholme Park, Manchester.

July 3. At St. George's, Hanover-square, William Arthur Stopford de Vere, eldest son of late Lord Charles *Brancaster*, son of the eighth Duke of St. Alban's, to Mary Augusta, only dau. of Admiral Sir George Augustus and Lady *Westphal*.

At the British Consulate, St. Malo,

France, and also at the Protestant and Roman Catholic Churches, St. Servan, Caroline Maria, widow of T. S. *Cave*, esq. of Rossbrin Manor, co. Cork, to Thos. McCarthy *Collins*, esq. of same co.

At Putney, Charles Y. *Tell*, esq. barrister-at-law of the Inner Temple, to Edith Louisa, fourth dau. of Anthony F. *Bainbridge*, esq. of Holmwood, Putney-hill.

At St. Sepulchre's, London, G. W. Smith *Fielding*, esq. late 11th Hussars, of Grundisburgh Hall, Suffolk, to Henrietta Eliza, only dau. of Rev. James *Jackson*, M.A. Vicar of St. Sepulchre's.

At St. Barnabas, Pimlico, Henry Manvers *Moorson*, Lieut. R.A. to Ada Florence, only dau. of late T. Hall *Chapman*, esq. of Whitby.

At Brighton, Fleetwood Hugo *Pellen*, esq. Bengal Civil Service, to Dora, second dau. of late Rev. Philip *Anderson*.

July 5. At All Souls', Hampstead, the Rev. William *Gunter*, Chaplain R.N. to Caroline Conran, eldest dau. of late Frederick *Chadwick*, esq. M.R.C.S. of Barnham, Somerset.

At the British Embassy, Paris, Henry C. *Hamilton*, esq. C.S.I. to Letitia, dau. of late Rear-Admiral Charles *Simon*.

At Hollington, Sussex, Edward Downes *Panter-Downes*, Commander R.N. to Matilda, dau. of late W. Ford *Bally*, esq.

July 6. At St. Peter's, Colchester, the Rev. E. A. *Alderson*, eldest son of Rev. Edmund Alderson, Vicar of Aslackby, Lincolnshire, to Mary, second dau. of Rev. H. *Cuddell*, Vicar of St. Peter's, Colchester.

At St. George's, Hanover-square, S. Tudor *Ashton*, Capt. 14th Hussars, to Katharine Frances, eldest dau. of late Major-Gen. Sir E. R. *Wetherall*, C.B., K.C.S.I.

At Tattenhill, Staffordshire, by the Rev. E. T. Arden, brother, and the Rev. P. A. Cooper, uncle of the bride, Charles John, youngest son of Henry *Clay*, esq. of Piercefield-park, Chepstow, to Agnes Lucy, youngest dau. of late Rev. T. *Arden*, of Walton-on-Trent.

At Trowse, Norwich, Frederick Isaac *Cooke*, esq. of Caston Hall, youngest son of C. Cooke, esq. of Litcham, to Sophia Ann, eldest dau. of late Samuel *Archbutt*, esq. of Ellingham House, Putney.

At the British Embassy, Paris, John *Hardy*, esq. Major 9th Royal Lancers, to Margaret Louisa, youngest dau. of R. M. *Isacke*, esq.

At St. James's, Paddington, Peter *Penn-Gaskell*, esq. of Shanagarry, co. Cork, to Mary Kathleen, eldest dau. of C. E. *Stubbs*, esq. of Sussex-sq. London.

At St. Stephen's, Dublin, George *Phibbs*, esq. Royal Irish Fusiliers, second son of W. *Phibbs*, esq. of Seaford, co. Sligo, to Frances Charlotte, eldest dau. of Major Bramston *Smith*.

At St. Saviour's, Paddington, F. Percy *Ryland*, esq. 48th Regt. to Eliza Emma Boyd, youngest dau. of late James *Renshaw*, esq. of West Heath, Frith, Kent.

July 7. At Bishopwearmouth, William Mitchell *Annandale*, esq. of Lintzford, youngest son of James Annandale, esq. of Shotley Grove, to Jane, second dau. of John J. *Kayll*, esq. of The Green, Sunderland.

At St. George's, Hanover-square, Capt. Barrington *Campbell*, of the Scots Fusilier Guards, to Mildred Catherine, dau. of Sir Joseph *Harley*, Bart.

At Teversham, Cambridgeshire, the Rev. J. Vavasor *Durell*, Rector of Fulbourn, to Ellen Annie, second dau. of Rev. F. *Carlyon*, M.A. Rector of Teversham.

At St. Paul's, Hammersmith, the Rev. Edmund Henry *Fisher*, domestic Chaplain to the Archbishop of Canterbury, to Frances Jane, dau. of Rev. J. *Connell*, Vicar of Hammersmith.

At St. Mark's, Pentonville, the Rev. R. G. W. *Gardiner*, B.A. of Kilminster, Devon, to Ann, youngest dau. of late T. R. L. *Whelen*, esq. of Wharton-street, Lloyd-square.

July 8. At St. George's, Hanover-square, the Rt. Hon. the Earl of *Eldon*, to Henrietta Minna, eldest dau. of Capt. and the Hon. Mrs. *Turnor*.

At All Saints', Boyne-hill, the Rev. Samuel Cooper *Austen*, M.A. curate of All Saints', Boyne-hill, to Mary Annie, eldest dau. of E. *Welch*, esq.

At Turin, the Rev. Claudius Buchanan *Brigstocke*, B.A. Chaplain at Homburg, to Giulia Kate, eldest dau. of G. B. *Nicolini*, of Rome.

At St. Mark's, Surbiton, Frederick Brown *Boone*, esq. Capt. Madras Staff Corps, only son of the late Rev. T. C. Boone, Vicar of Kensworth, Herts, to Mary Frederica, dau. of late Major-Gen. *Warell*, K.F., K.C.S.

At St. Andrew's, Wells-street, Alphonse Alfred Ambroise, son of the late Louis Hippolyte de *Martelly*, of Toulon, to Theresa Charlotte Mary, dau. of late Rev. H. F. *Williams*, Vicar of Kilkere, co. Cavan.

At Rotterdam, Lieut. H. *Golden*, R.N. third son of late J. Golden, esq. of Cainby Hall, Lincolnshire, to Emily Alice, eldest dau. of late W. C. *Laming*, esq. of Vredenoord, Kralingen, Rotterdam.

At Christ Church, Mayfair, J. A. *Hardeastle*, esq. M.P. to the Hon. Mary Scarlett *Campbell*.

At Coates, Cirencester, Thomas Allan *Henry*, Capt. 14th Hussars, to Isabella, elder dau. of Major-Gen. *Key*, Col. 11th Hussars.

At Westdean, Sussex, Laurence James William *Hussey*, Lieut. 17th Regt. to Mary Anne, widow of Richard *Wing*, esq. and eldest dau. of T. Provis Wickham, esq. of Ham, Somerset.

At St. Mark's, Friday Bridge, the Rev. G. N. *Lloyd*, M.A. Rector of Killesk, co. Wexford, to Ellen, elder dau. of Lancelot *Reed*, esq. of Graysmoor, co. Cambridge.

At Waddeton Court, Devon, Joseph Babington, second son of late Henry *Macauley*, esq. and nephew of the late Lord Macaulay, to Eleanor Sarah, second dau. of Henry *Studdy*, esq. of Waddeton Court.

At St. Mark's, Surbiton, the Rev. W. *Mason*, M.A. of Kingsbridge, Devon, to Emily Martha Preston, dau. of late W. *Tewart*, esq. of Glanton and Swinhoe, Northumberland.

At St. Helen's, I.W. the Rev. Robt. F. *Maynard*, B.A. son of Capt. Maynard, R.N. of Holmewood, Ryde, to Elizabeth Wallis, dau. of Capt. B. W. *Tracey*, R.N.

At All Saints', Blackheath, John Thomas, only son of John *Morgan*, esq. of Nantcaerio, Aberystwith, to Frances Hannah, only dau. of late Robert Goddard *Jones*, esq. of Blackheath, Kent.

At Rotherham, Yorkshire, the Rev. James *Neil*, of C. C. C. Cambridge, to Sarah Elizabeth, youngest dau. of John *Shenton*, esq. of Clifton, Rotherham.

At Bathampton, William Bligh, son of late Lieut.-Gen. Sir Maurice O'Connell, K.H. to Mary Janet, dau. of late Gen. the Hon. Sir Patrick *Stuart*, G.C.M.G.

At St. Leonard's, Bridgnorth, the Rev. Henry *Parsons*, of Kingston, Dorset, to Alice Grace, eldest dau. of late James R. *Mosse*, esq. of Fareham, Hants.

At St. Andrew's, Wells-street, Samuel John, Count de *Limburg Stirum*, to Emma Burner, eldest dau. of late Thomas *Hayward*, esq. of Guildford-street, Russell-square.

At St. John's, Pembroke Dock, Eugene Charles, youngest son of late John Hankey *Sweeting*, esq. of Kilve Court, Somersetshire, to Jane, third dau. of John *Hammond*, esq. of Pembroke Dock.

At Northam, Devon, Henry *Waring*, Capt. 2nd Queen's Royals, third son of late Major Waring, of Waring's-town, co. Down, to Mary Letitia, eldest dau. of Lieut.-Gen. W. N. *Hutchinson*, of Wellesbourne, Bideford.

At Traumere, Edward *Williams*, esq. of Lloran House, Oswestry, to Isabella, youngest dau. of John *Senior*, esq. of Brooklands, Birkenhead.

At Hampstead, C. C. *Wyllie*, esq. of Glasgow, to Mary Louisa, eldest dau. of Rev. E. *Walford*.

July 10. At Goritz, Austria, Ferdinand Gustavus, Baron *Bianchi*, Duke of Casa Lanza, to Blanche Milanoise, dau. of late G. F. *Greaves*, esq. formerly Capt. 60th Rifles.

At St. Luke's, Maidenhead, R. W. Barnardiston *Crother*, Capt. Royal Regt. to Adeline Mary Barnardiston, second dau. of R. B. *Yates*, esq. of Shirley, Southampton.

July 12. At St. Peter's, Eaton-square, the Rt. Hon. Viscount *Cole*, son of the Earl of Enniskillen, to Charlotte Marion, dau. of late Douglas *Baird*, esq. of Closeburn, N.B.

At St. Paul's, Knightsbridge, the Rt. Hon. Viscount *Downe*, to Lady Cecilia Maria Charlotte, only dau. of Charles, 3rd Earl of *Sifton*.

At Dublin, David Stewart *Ker*, esq. of Monrath, Ballynahinch, co. Down, to Caroline Helena, eldest dau. of late Parsons *Perrse*, esq. of Castle Turren, co. Galway.

July 13. At Toronto, Canada, the Rev. J. McLean *Ballard*, B.A. curate of St. George's, St. Catharine's, to Jennette Anne Clarke, fourth dau. of late Francis *Kennedy*, esq. of Toronto.

At Coldhurst, Oldham, the Rev. Nicholas *Brady*, M.A. of Halstead, Essex, to Emma, second dau. of Rev. J. *Godson*, Vicar of Coldhurst.

At Holy Trinity, Haverstock-hill, George *Cary*, esq. of Lincoln's-inn, barrister-at-law, to Ellen Maria, eldest dau. of James *Fagg*, esq.

At Christ Church, Lancaster-gate, Henry Haskett *Chilton*, Capt. 4th Dragoon Guards, to Blanche Rosamond, youngest dau. of late Augustus S. *Parkins*, esq. of Brighton.

At the Sardinian church, Lincoln's-inn-fields, Edmund William Dwyer,

second son of Sir John *Gray*, M.P. to Caroline Agnes, eldest dau. of Major *Chisholm*, of Strathglass, Inverness-shire.

At St. Mary Magdalen's, St. Leonard's-on-Sea, Capt. W. Wheler *Hume*, Bengal Staff Corps, to Florence Elizabeth Cathcart, youngest dau. of Major-Gen. A. S. *Logan*, of the Madras Army.

At Holy Trinity, Paddington, Col. Edward Richard *King*, late 36th Regt. son of late Lieut.-Gen. the Hon. Sir Henry King, K.C.B. to Mary Ann Bertie, dau. of late Major T. L. *Galloway*, of the 10th Regt.

At St. Luke's, Chelsea, William Hans, younger son of late Francis Valentine *Lee*, esq. barrister-at-law, late of Cayham Court, Salop, to Eliza Lena, only dau. of George *Woods*, esq.

At Hanfield, Sussex, by the Rev. H. B. Dunlop, curate of Breede, assisted by the Rev. C. S. Dunlop, Gay *Shute*, esq. F.R.C.S. Croom's-hill, Greenwich, to Margaret V. S. *Young*, only dau. of the late Wm. Young, esq. of West Stoke, Sussex.

July 14. At Westminster Abbey, George, 11th Marquis of *Huntly*, to Amy, elder dau. of William Cunliffe *Brooks*, esq. of Barlow Hall, near Manchester.

At Leeds, the Rev. E. *Cargill*, B.A. of the Holy Trinity Church, Halifax, to Helen Maria, dau. of H. *Rogers*, esq.

At St. Nicholas', Brighton, the Rev. Frederick Scotson *Clark*, M.B. Curate of St. Michael's, Lewes, to Catherine Eliza, youngest dau. of late J. Cowley *Brown*, esq. B.C.S.

At Christ Church, Lancaster-gate, Athol, son of late Joseph *Maudslay*, esq. of Hyde-park-square, to Kate Golder, eldest dau. of Thomas C. *Lucas*, esq. of Broome Park, Surrey.

At Pembroke chapel, Liverpool, the Rev. William *Medley*, M.A. Professor of Moral Philosophy and Classics at Rawdon College, York-shire, to Harriet; and the Rev. Edward *Medley*, B.A. minister of John-street chapel, Bedford-row, London, to Emily Grey, daus. of the Rev. C. M. *Birrell*, of Liverpool.

At Littleham-cum-Exmouth, the Rev. W. H. *Metcalf*, M.A. only son of William Metcalf, esq. of St. Mary Church, Devon, to Mary, second dau. of late John Farrer *Kensington*, esq. of Charlton, Kent.

At Middleham, the Rev. Dynely Deane, youngest son of Rev. Charles *Parkin*, Vicar of Lenham, to Harriet

M. J. third dau. of Rev. M. G. *Booty*, Rector of Middleham.

At St. Oswald's, Durham, the Rev. Thomas *Perkins*, M.A. Mathematical Master of Durham School, to Fanny Ellen, eldest dau. of late Rev. J. E. *Sarridge*, M.A. R.N. Rector of Greystead, Northumberland.

At Jordan-hill, Renfrewshire, William *Stirling*, Major R.A. third son of late Charles Stirling, esq. of Muiravonside, to Anna Christian, dau. of late William *Stirling*, esq.

At Stoney Middleton, Arthur *Wightman*, esq. solicitor, of Sheffield, to Susan, youngest dau. of late Joseph *White*, esq. of Babworth, Rerford.

July 15. At St. Paul's, Knightsbridge, Henry Percy *Anderson*, esq. to Fanny Isabella, third dau. of William *Cuthbert*, esq. of Beaufort Castle, Northumberland.

At Ledbury, John *Baskerville*, late Major 14th Hussars, eldest son of Henry Baskerville, esq. of Crowsley Park, Oxon. to Caroline, dau. of W. C. *Henry*, esq. of Hatfield, Herefordshire.

At St. Stephen's, Trowbridge, Waller King *Beddingfield*, B.A. Head Master of Dronfield Grammar School, Derbyshire, to Helen, youngest dau. of George *Cray*, of Trowbridge.

At St. Mark's, Rosherville, Northfleet, William *Bennett*, esq. Lieut. 19th Regt. to Belinda, younger dau. of William *Rosher*, esq. of Woodfield, Northfleet.

At St. Michael and All Angels', Paddington, John Gerald *FitzMaurice*, esq. barrister-at-law, son of late Major-Gen. FitzMaurice, K.H. of Drayton Green, Middlesex, to Florence Augusta Marian, only dau. of late T. Adolphus *Boerenson*, esq.

At West Derby, Capt. *Gould*, 96th Regt. to Louisa, dau. of W. K. *Tyler*, esq. of Alder Hey, Liverpool.

At St. George's, Hanover-square, Charles *Hanbury*, esq. 5th Lancers, to Ida Constance Crichton, only dau. of Abraham Loftus *Tottenham*, esq. of Glenade, co. Leitrim.

At Kilmuckridge, W. H. *West*, esq. of Farnley, Ferns, Ireland, elder son of late James West, esq. J.P. to Jane, elder dau. of W. *Dutton*, esq. J.P. of The Island, Kilmuckridge, Ireland.

July 17. At St. James's, Hope, Manchester, Adrian *Braynt*, Capt. 7th Fusiliers, to Ida, third dau. of Wright *Turner*, esq. of Manchester.

July 19. At St. Matthew's, Bayswater, the Rev. James *Williams*, M.A.

Vicar of Camberwell, to Augusta Eliza, eldest dau. of J. F. *Reeces*, esq. of Bayswater.

July 20. At St. Ann's, Aigburgh, Sir Eustace Fitzmaurice *Piers*, bart. to Rose, youngest dau. of C. *Saunders*, esq. of Fulwood Park, Liverpool.

At St. Paul's, Knightsbridge, Major W. *Arbuthnot*, of the 14th Hussars, to Selina, seventh dau. of Sir Thomas *Moncreiffe*, bart.

At St. Mary's (R. C.), Croydon, Joseph F. *Atkinson*, Sub.-Lieut. R.N. third son of Horatio Nelson Atkinson. Commander R.N. to Augusta F. H. G. Scott, only child of late Montague Stuart *Welch*, esq. barrister-at-law.

At Harberton, Devon, the Rev. Chas. *Bartholomew*, Rector of Glympton, Oxon, second son of the late Archdeacon of Barnstaple, to Fanny Valpy, only dau. of Rhys *Griffiths*, esq. of Sandwell, Harberton.

At St. Paul's, Kentish-town, the Rev. Alfred *Bourne*, B.A. to Rachel Barbara, dau. of Peter *Ainsley*, esq. of Lawford-road, N.W.

At St. Mary's, Heston, the Right Rev. William Garden *Cowie*, D.D. Rector of Stafford, Bishop of Auckland, to Eliza Jane, eldest dau. of William *Webber*, esq. of Edmundsbury, and granddau. of late Sir T. Preston, bart.

At West Bradenham, Norfolk, the Rev. C. E. Maddison *Green*, Vicar of Lyonsall, Herefordshire, to Ella Dove-ton, eldest dau. of William *Haggard*, esq. of Bradenham Hall.

At Blofield, Norfolk, the Rev. J. Hill *Hooper*, Curate of Staplehurst, to Anna, third dau. of late J. Armine *Slipper*, esq.

At Clevedon, the Rev. Albert Grant, third surviving son of late Odianne Coates *Lane*, esq. of Clifton, Gloucestershire, to Sarah Alicia, second dau. of George *Rogers*, esq. M.D. of Clevedon, Somerset.

At Egg Buckland, Devon, Richard Byam, only son of Admiral Sir Wm. Fanshawe *Martin*, bart. K.C.B. to Catherine, only child of late Capt. *Knipe*, formerly 5th Dragoon Guards.

At Chipperfield, Herts, John Charles *Melliss*, esq. of the Civil Service, St. Helena, to Alice Elizabeth Louisa, eldest dau. of late Col. W. C. *Steele*, R.E.

At St. Cuthbert's, Sessay, Edmund Splügen *Overton*, B.A. third son of the Rev. C. Overton, Vicar of Cottingham, to Susan Elizabeth, only dau. of late Mark Sykes *Overton*, esq. of Kirby Lonsdale.

At St. Peter's, Eaton-square, Frederick Ernest *Villiers*, esq. son of late Bishop of Durham, to Jane Isabella, dau. of late D. *Baird*, esq. of Closebourne, N.B.

At All Saints', Leamington, Gerald H. B. *Young*, esq. to Isabel Jane, second dau. of late Rev. Thomas *Dayrell*, of Shudy Camps Park, Cambridgeshire.

July 21. At Boston, Mass. U.S.A. Francis Allston *Channing*, esq. Fellow and Tutor of University College, Oxford, only son of the Rev. William Henry Channing, of Boston, and Kensington, London, to Elizabeth, elder dau. of H. *Bryant*, esq. M.D. of Boston.

At Dublin, Mervin Paget *Crofton*, esq. to Ada Louisa, fourth dau. of the Hon. Frances Henry *Needham*.

At St. James's, Piccadilly, Duncan Anderson *Farquhar*, late Capt. 4th Dragoon Guards, only son of Alexander *Farquhar*, esq. of Muirsk House, Aberdeenshire, to Lucy, only child of late Thomas B. O'Callaghan, esq. J.P. co. Cork.

At Fareham, Hants, the Rev. George *Forrester* to Beatrice, second dau. of the Rev. Walter Scott *Dumergue*, Vicar of Fareham.

At St. Margaret's, Plumstead, Roger Tuckfield *Goldsworthy*, esq. (late 9th Lancers), Inspector-General of Police, Sierra Leone, to Eliza, widow of Capt. *Egan*, R.A.

At St. Mary's, Atherstone, Capt. Arthur F. *Jones*, Bengal Army, eldest son of Arthur Jones, esq. of Bedford, to Georgiana Caroline, younger dau. of the Hon. James S. *Berridge*, of St. Christopher.

At Rushall, Tunbridge Wells, the Rev. K. L. *Jones*, of Huddersfield, to Mary, second dau. of late John *Boniface*, esq.

At Benares, Bengal, Capt. Travers D. *Madden*, Bengal Staff Corps, second son of John T. *Madden*, esq. of Inch House, co. Dublin, to Emily Alexa Gray, eldest dau. of late Lieut.-Col. Murray *MacKenzie*, R.M.A.

At St. Thomas's, Winchester, the Rev. F. W. *Parry*, LL.B. Incumbent of Bickerton, Cheshire, to Eleanor Somerville, third dau. of late George *Wood*, esq. of Windermere.

At Holy Trinity, Weymouth, Hugh Penderel *Price*, esq. of Sherborne, Dorsetshire, elder son of late Rev. T. *Price*, Rector of Bagendon, Gloucestershire, to Mary, third dau. of Major Perry *Keene*, of Minety House, Wilts.

At Northmundham, Sussex, the Rev.

W. J. *Sevier*, Rector of Staunton, Worcestershire, to Helen Mary, eldest dau. of Rev. C. D. *Holland*, Vicar of Northmundham.

At the Dominican Priory, Haverstock Hill, Edward Herbert, youngest son of late Clarkson *Stanfield*, esq. R.A. to Teresa, fifth dau. of W. *Lund*, esq. of Haverstock Lodge, Hampstead.

At St. George's, Hanover-square, Ernest, son of late Hon. Edward Ernest *Villiers*, to Adela, only dau. of Col. and the late Lady Adela *Ibbetson*.

At the Oratory, Brompton, William Gerard *Wainmsey*, of Westwood House, Lancashire, Capt. 17th Lancers, to Augusta, youngest dau. of late Lord Henry *Gordon*.

July 22. At St. George's, Hanover-square, the Hon. James Ludovic *Lindsay* (Master of Lindsay), to Emily, Florence, second dau. of Col. the Hon. Edward *Wilbraham*.

At St. Paul's, Knightsbridge, the Hon. Augustus C. G. *Calthorpe*, second son of the late Lord Calthorpe, to Maud Augusta Louisa, younger dau. of Col. the Hon. Octavius and Lady Caroline *Duncombe*.

At St. Luke's, Cheltenham, the Rev. H. M. *Barnett*, B.A. of Christ Church Mission, Burton-on-Trent, to Rachel, youngest dau. of late Richard *Helsham*, R.N.

At Easingwold, William Henry, eldest son of Henry *Bleckley*, esq. of Latchford Grange, Warrington, to Lillie, youngest dau. of John *Johnson*, esq. of Easingwold.

At St. James's, Piccadilly, Cecil *Foljambe*, esq. R.N. to Louisa Blanche, eldest dau. of Frederic John and Lady Frances *Howard*.

At Titchfield, Capt. Richard Smith *Gray*, Madras Staff Corps, to Laura Anna, eldest dau. of late Rev. Wm. *Foster*, of Scrubington House, Hants.

At St. Peter and St. Paul, Ringwood, Ellis Cunliffe Lister, eldest son of John Cunliffe *Kay*, esq. of Farfield Hall, Yorkshire, to Annie Clementina, only child of Wm. Clement Drake *Esdaile*, esq. of Barley Manor, Ringwood.

At Kinson, Dorset, Major Godfrey *Russell*, eldest surviving son of the Rev. J. Russell, M.A. Rector of Llandrinio, Shropshire, to Ada Augusta, youngest dau. of Isaac *Fraser*, esq. of Kinson, Dorset.

At St. James's, Oldham, the Rev. S. *Weeks*, curate of Newton Moor, Cheshire, to Mary, eldest dau. of late Daniel *Hague*, esq. of Derker, Oldham.

July 24. At Stottesdon, Salop, Edward Spencer *Beesly*, Professor of History at University College, London, to Emily, youngest dau. of late Mr. Justice *Crompton*.

At Upton, Augustus George *Bridge*, esq. 10th Regt. second son of Lieut-Col. Bridge, of Upton Park, Slough, to Julia, fourth dau. of late John Willis *Goodwin*, esq. of Goodwyn House, Bucks.

At Clifton, William Howley, eldest son of Rev. F. B. *Wells*, Rector of Woodchurch, Kent, to Ann Maria, dau. of late Dr. *Ring*, R.N.

July 27. At Brighton, Charles James *Bury*, esq. of St. Leonard's, Nazing, Essex, to Anna Loftus, second dau. of late Nicholas Loftus *Tottenham*, esq. of Glenfarne Hall, co. Leitrim.

At Rugby, John Marshall *Collard*, of St. John's College, Cambridge, eldest son of late Rev. J. Collard, of Tuttle Lodge, Gloucestershire, to Grace Jane Sarah, third dau. of late Capt. *Molesworth*, R.A. and niece of Viscount Molesworth.

At St. Peter's in the East, Oxford, James Thornton *Hoskins*, B.A. only son of late George Alexander Hoskins, esq. to Eliza Maria, elder dau. of Rev. Richard *Michell*, D.D. Principal of Magdalen Hall, Oxford.

At Westminster Abbey, Wm. Victor, younger son of Rev. G. B. *Poley*, Rector of Treckenham, Suffolk, to Augusta Harriet, third dau. of Rev. Evan *Napier*, Canon of Westminster.

At St. Mary-at-the-Walls, Colchester, the Rev. Barrington B. *Syer*, B.A. Rector of Kedington, Suffolk, to Amelia Katherine, eldest dau. of Rev. Dr. *Bright*, Head Master of the Royal Grammar School, Colchester.

At St. Peter's, Congleton, the Rev. Joseph *Wolstenholme*, Fellow and Tutor of Christ's College, to Therese, elder dau. of Herr Johann *Kraus*, of Wollishofen, Switzerland.

July 28. At Silkstone, the Rev. F. B. *Allison*, M.A. to Eliza, fourth dau. of Rev. J. L. *Watton*, M.A. Vicar of Silkstone.

At Penge, the Rev. John Echlin *Armstrong*, D.D. LL.D. (late Rector of Burslem), to Henrietta, youngest dau. of John *Matthow*, esq. of Upper Norwood.

At St. Mary's, Ely, C. *Bidwell*, B.A. Trinity coll. Cantab. eldest son of C. M. Bidwell, of Ely, to Katharine Anne, youngest dau. of H. *Evans* of the same place.

At Temple Sowerby, Chrstr. Wilson *Braithwaite*, esq. of Plumtree Hall, Westmorland, to Elizabeth, eldest dau. of Richard *Atkinson*, esq. of Temple Sowerby, Westmorland.

July 29. At All Souls', Hampstead, the Rev. Alfred *Bond*, B.A. of Ogbourne St. George, Wilts, to Frances Elizabeth, third dau. of Charles *Smallridge*, esq. of Gloucester.

At All Saints', Margaret-street, John Tudor *Frere*, B.A. of the Inner Temple, eldest son of G. E. Frere, esq. F.R.S. of Roydon Hall, Norfolk, to Constance, youngest dau. of Forbes *Winslow*, M.D. D.C.L.

At Christ Church, Lancaster-gate, Robert Freke *Gould*, esq. barrister-at-law, to Louisa Maria, dau. of late George *Gough*, esq. of Bath.

At Sunninghill, the Rev. James *Hook*, Vicar of Morton, Salop, eldest son of the Very Rev. the Dean of Chichester, to Gertrude, youngest dau. of John *Hargreaves*, esq. of Silwood Park, Berks.

At St. Mary's, Islington, Robert Gilbert *Howard*, esq. of the Middle Temple, to Jessy, eldest surviving dau. of late Alexander S. *Braden*, esq. of Earlswood, Surrey.

At St. Michael's, Highgate, John, youngest son of late Ven. J. M. *Trev.* D.D. Archdeacon of the Bahamas, to Alice Mary, youngest dau. of late Thomas *Molinenaz*, esq. of Bowdon, Cheshire.

At Brighton, Capt. Holwell Hely Hutchinson *Walshe*, of Kilkee, co. Clare, Civil Commandant of British Sherbro, West Africa, to Frances Jane, fourth dau. of late T. S. *Carter*, esq. of Moor Place, Hadham, Herts.

At Turweston, Bucks, the Rev. G. E. *Wiles*, to Laura Harriet, second dau. of J. L. *Stratton*, esq. of Turweston House.

July 31. At Christ Church, Lancaster-gate, Major Charles *Acton*, 51st Regt. youngest son of late Col. Acton, of Westaston, co. Wicklow, to Georgina Cecilia, younger dau. of George *Annesley*, esq. of Queen's-gardens, Hyde-park.

At Trinity Church, Westbourne-grove, George Alexander *Dunze*, esq. to Harriet Elizabeth Isabella, eldest dau. of late R. Lloyd *Thomas*, esq.

At the British Embassy, Berne, Henry Edward *Hutton*, esq. Assistant-Master of Harrow School, to Lucie Adele, dau. of Theodore *Piquet*, of Geneva, and of Milieres, near Bourbon.

EMINENT PERSONS RECENTLY DECEASED.

Emori nolo, sed me mortuum esse nihili æstimo.--Epicharmus.

Lord Castlemaine.

July 4, aged 77, the Right Hon. Richard Handcock, Lord Castlemaine.

The deceased peer was the eldest son of Richard, second Lord (who died in April, 1840), by Anne, daughter of Mr. Arthur French, of French Park, co. Roscommon, aunt of the late Lord De Freyne. He was born at Dublin Nov. 17, 1791, and was educated at Trinity College, Dublin. He sat in the Tory interest as M.P. for Athlone in the unreformed House of Commons from 1826 to 1832, and was chosen one of the Representative Peers for Ireland, soon after succeeding to the family title. He was a magistrate for the county of Roscommon, and a magistrate for, and Vice-Lieutenant of, the county of Westmeath. The late Peer married in 1822 Margaret, second daughter of Mr. Michael Harris, of Dublin, by whom he had a family of three sons and two daughters. He succeeded in his title and estates by his eldest son, the Hon. Richard Handcock, late Captain of the 41st Foot, who was born in 1826, and is married to the Hon. Louisa Matilda Harris, daughter of the late Lord Harris.

The family of Lord Castlemaine are descended from William Handcock, of Twyford, co. Westmeath, who was M.P. for that county in the first Irish Parliament after the Restoration, and was appointed one of the Council of the Province of Connaught. The Barony of Castlemaine was conferred on the uncle of the late Peer, with a special remainder to his brother; and he was in 1822 advanced to the Viscounty of Castlemaine, but without such limitation, so that the superior title expired with its original grantee.

Lord Taunton.

July 13th, after a few hours' illness, in Belgrave-square, aged 70, the Right Hon. Henry, Lord Taunton, an elder brother of the Trinity House.

The elder son of the late Peter Caesar Labouchere, esq. of Hylands, near Chelmsford, Essex (who died in Jan. 1839), by Dorothy Elizabeth, 4th daughter of the late Sir Francis Baring, Bart. he was born in London on the 15th of

August, 1798. He was descended from one of those French Huguenot families who have in so many instances contributed by their industry, their energy, and their ability to the honour and the wealth of England. His father, who had begun life as a clerk in a bank at Amsterdam, and had risen to opulence through his marriage with the daughter of one of the partners, became himself a banker of eminence, and accumulated a fortune such as to enable his son at an early age to devote himself wholly to politics. Young Labouchere was educated at Winchester, whence he proceeded to Christ Church, Oxford, where he gained a first class in classical honours at Easter, 1820. Soon after taking his degree he went on a foreign tour, and visited the United States and Canada in company with Mr. E. G. Stanley, now Earl of Derby, and the present Speaker of the House of Commons, the Right Hon. J. E. Denison. In 1826 he was returned to Parliament for St. Michael's, a Cornish borough, afterwards consigned to Schedule A in the first Reform Bill. The Parliament in which he first sat was a memorable one. In the previous Parliament there was a considerable majority in favour of some concessions to the Roman Catholic claims; but at the general election in 1826 that majority was broken up and scattered to the winds, while a large majority stood pledged, under the guidance of Peel, to resist the Roman Catholic demands. Yet that same Government two years afterwards, repealed the Test and Corporation Acts, and in the year following repealed, without reserve, all Roman Catholic disabilities.

Young Labouchere entered public life as a member of the Whig party, and took part with them in all the reforms they advocated and the victories they won. The death of George IV. in 1830, brought about the dissolution of Parliament, and in the general election that followed Mr. Labouchere left St. Michael's, and offered himself for Taunton—a borough which most honourably stood by him, and elected him its member so long as he cared to retain a seat in the House of Commons.

This was the more creditable to them, as the relations between the member and his constituency were thoroughly pure. No wonder that he should mark his gratitude and his sense of their attachment, by selecting the name of that town when he was called to the Upper House as the title by which he wished to be known to posterity. Soon after the accession to power of the Grey Ministry Mr. Labouchere entered upon office as a civil Lord of the Admiralty, of which Sir James Graham was First Lord. He did not remain there long, however, but under the Melbourne administration passed rapidly through various phases, becoming successively Vice-President and President of the Board of Trade, and Chief Secretary for Ireland in 1846-7. He took his share in the debates of that stormy period; but though his oratory was never of the first order, yet, in his own department, he made himself a reputation for his assiduity and diligent attention to details, as well as for the singular suavity of his manner, which stood him in place of tact in conducting to a successful issue the most delicate negotiations. As one instance of this, we may mention that while he held the office of Vice-President of the Board of Trade, he was sent down by the Government of Lord Melbourne to adjust the relations between the city of Edinburgh and the port of Leith. Edinburgh claimed rights of superiority which Leith was slow to acknowledge. Edinburgh had advanced money on the harbour and pier, which Leith was not swift to pay; and both had borrowed money from Government for the extension of the pier which no one saw the way to liquidate. The parties had been wrangling and litigating for years; and the whole question had got into such an entangled and complicated state that an unravelling of the web seemed hopeless. Mr. Labouchere, however, soon succeeded in acquiring the confidence of all parties, and by his moderation, patience, and transparent singleness of purpose, so disarmed prejudices that all parties agreed to abide by his decision, and he effected an adjustment which gave satisfaction to both sides, and which continues unbroken to the present day.

When Sir Robert Peel came into office in 1841, Mr. Labouchere, of course, retired with his party. On their return to power in 1846, he resumed his former post of President of the Board of Trade, and in that capacity

it fell to him to bear the main stress of the debates that arose in conducting through the House of Commons the measure for the repeal of the navigation laws. He once more retired when the Earl of Derby came into power in his first brief administration of 1852, and when, in the following year, the Earl of Aberdeen succeeded, Mr. Labouchere did not resume his place in the ministry. But when the ill-assorted coalition came to an abrupt termination in the first disasters of the Crimean war, Lord Palmerston, who was left master of the situation, called Mr. Labouchere once more from his retirement, and placed him in his old position of President of the Board of Trade. Three years afterwards, he was advanced to the post of Chief Secretary for the Colonies. He held this office only a few months however, for the storm that arose on the report that Lord Palmerston was truckling to the French Emperor on the Conspiracy to Murder Bill, once more drove the party from power. On their return Mr. Labouchere was again sacrificed to the exigencies of party. But it was felt that his long, valuable, and steady services deserved some reward. A peerage accordingly was offered and accepted. Mr. Labouchere selected, as we have said, the title of Lord Taunton, and he bade farewell to official life.

In the Upper House, Lord Taunton was a constant attender and a pretty frequent debater. It must be said of him, observes the *Morning Post*, that he appeared to more advantage in the Upper than the Lower House.

It is a remarkable circumstance that one of the last speeches he ever delivered was in favour of the scheme of concurrent endowment in connexion with the Irish Church Bill. Lord Taunton's last public employment was as Chairman of the Endowed Schools Commission; but in whatever capacity he appeared he increased the reputation he had early gained as a scholar, as a gentleman, and as a zealous and able servant of the public.

Throughout his long public career, he was eminently distinguished by moderation, honesty, and a love of fair dealing; and these virtues he carried into every relation of life.

By his first wife, who was also his cousin, Frances, youngest daughter of the late Sir Thomas Baring, Bart. and sister of Mr. Thomas Baring, M.P. who also died suddenly in 1850, he had seven

ral daughters, one of whom is married to Captain Ellis, Equerry to the Prince of Wales. Lord Taunton subsequently married, in 1852, Lady Mary Howard, daughter of the sixth Earl of Carlisle, who survives him, but without issue. As he had no son, his title has become extinct. His lordship was buried at Quantock, near Taunton.

Lord Kenyon.

July 14, at Eastbourne, Sussex, whither he had gone to endeavour to recruit his health, aged 64, the Right Hon. Lloyd Kenyon, Lord Kenyon, of Gredington, co. Flint, in the peerage of Great Britain, and a baronet.

He was the elder son of George, second lord, by Margaret Emma, only daughter of the late Sir Thomas Hamner, bart. and was born 1st April, 1805. He was educated at Christ Church, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1826, and proceeded M.A. in 1829. He succeeded to the family honours upon the death of his father in 1853, and was a magistrate and Deputy-Lieutenant for Shropshire and Flintshire. He sat in the Conservative interest as M.P. for the now disfranchised borough of St. Michael's in the Parliaments of 1830-1-2. The late Lord married, 29th June, 1833, the Hon. Georgiana de Grey, fourth daughter of Thomas, fourth Lord Walsingham, by which lady, who survives him, he has left issue a numerous family. The deceased nobleman is succeeded in the honours and estates by his grandson, Lloyd, born in 1864, only child of the late Hon. Lloyd Kenyon (who died in 1865) by his marriage with Fanny Mary Catherine, only child of Mr. John Ralph Ormsby-Gore, M.P. of Pockington, co. Salop.

The grandfather of the late Peer was an admirable example of the tendency of energy and industry to rise to the highest dignities by the profession of the law. He commenced life as clerk to an attorney at Northwich, in Cheshire; but at the expiration of his articles he resolved to follow the higher branch of his profession, and accordingly was called to the Bar. He became in succession Attorney-General, Chief Justice of the Co.-Palatine of Chester, and Master of the Rolls, and ultimately in 1788 succeeded the great Lord Mansfield as Chief Justice of the Court of King's Bench, being at the same time raised to the peerage.

Sir William Bowles, K.C.B.

July 2, after a week's illness, in Hill-street, Berkeley-square, aged 88, Sir William Bowles, K.C.B. Admiral of the Fleet. He was eldest son of Mr. William Bowles, of Heale House, Wilts, by Dinah, daughter of the late Admiral Sir Thomas Frankland, Bart. and brother of General Sir George Bowles, K.C.B. and was born at Heale House in 1780. He entered the navy in September 1796, and, after being variously employed in North America, was appointed in March 1807 to the command of the Zebra bomb, in which he accompanied Lord Gambier to Copenhagen. He was appointed captain of the Medusa, and served on shore as second in command with the Naval Brigade, on the north coast of Spain, in 1810, where throughout his arduous duties he distinguished himself for his zeal, ability, and indefatigable activity, particularly in a successful engagement with a strong detachment of the enemy's troops near Santona. In 1813 he proceeded to South America, and was employed in protecting our trade in the Rio de la Plata. In 1816 he again proceeded to the same station, where he commanded in chief until 1820. In July 1822 he was appointed Comptroller-General of the Coastguard, which post he retained till November 1841, when he obtained his flag rank. He was appointed an extra naval aide-de-camp to William IV. in 1831, and from May 1844 to the summer of 1846 filled the office of one of the Lords of the Admiralty. Sir William was for some years in the House of Commons as a "Free-trade Conservative," having been elected member for Launceston in May 1844 in the room of Sir Henry Hardinge, appointed Governor-General of India, and he continued to sit for that borough till July 1852. The last appointment Sir William held was that of Commander-in-Chief at Portsmouth. He resigned before his period of service had expired, owing to differences with the authorities at Whitehall. The late admiral was an ardent supporter of the Royal Naval School at New Cross, in the prosperity of which institution he took a deep interest from its earliest foundation. His commission as Lieutenant bore date August 30, 1803; Commander, January 22, 1806; Captain, Oct. 13, 1807; Rear-Admiral, November 23, 1841; Vice-Admiral, March 8, 1852; Admiral, November 28, 1857; and Admiral of the Fleet, January 15 this

year. He was for some years Vice-Admiral of the United Kingdom. The late Sir William was nominated a Companion of the Order of the Bath in April 1839, and made a Knight Commander in November 1862. Sir William married, August 9, 1820, the Hon. Frances Temple, sister of the late Viscount Palmerston, which lady died in 1838. He was one of the executors of his distinguished brother-in-law.

Sir W. Byam.

July 5, at Westwood, Southampton, aged 77, Sir William Byam, Knt. late President of the Council of Antigua.

The deceased was the elder son of the late Edward Byam, esq. of Cedar Hill, Antigua, a Member of the House of Assembly of Antigua (who died in 1795), by Christiana Matilda, daughter of Matthew Ryan, esq. barrister-at-law, of Dublin. He was born in 1792, and was educated at Eton. Having entered the army, he became a Lieutenant in the 15th Hussars, with which regiment he served in the Peninsula and the south of France, at Waterloo, where he was wounded. After the end of the war, and on the establishment of peace, he resided on his estate in Antigua, of which island he was for very many years one of the leading and influential inhabitants, becoming President of the local Council, and Colonel of the Regiment of Dragoons raised in the island. In reward of his public services he was knighted in 1859.

The family of Byam are of Somersetshire extraction, and left England during the troubles of the reign of Charles I.; and it is said that three brothers, all Captains in the Royal Army, were killed in one day. William Byam was made Lieut.-Governor of Surinam in the reign of Charles II.; but upon that colony being exchanged with the Dutch, the family removed to Antigua, where they have ever since held property.

The late Sir W. Byam married in 1815 Martha, daughter of Thomas Rogers, esq. of Antigua, and by her, who died in 1867, he had issue two sons and three daughters. Sir William Byam had one brother, Edward, a Lieut.-General in the army, who also served in the Peninsula and at Waterloo; and he was a cousin of the late Mr. E. S. Byam, of whom an account will be found above, p. 50.

Toulmin Smith, Esq.

April 28. At Lancing, Sussex, aged 52, Toulmin Smith, esq. of Highgate, barrister-at-law.

He was the eldest son of the late Mr. William Hawkes Smith, who, forty or fifty years ago, occupied a prominent place in Birmingham as an educational reformer. The family to which he belonged had held honourable positions in the town for five hundred years. One of his ancestors formed one of the original founders of Deritend Chapel, in 1381, and some of the property in Deritend—the Old Crown House, for example—had descended in an unbroken line for nearly five hundred years. In the industries of Birmingham some members of the family had ever taken an active part; and as late as the last century Joseph Smith was a bell-founder near Birmingham, and residing at Hay Hall. The family had long been closely associated with the Presbyterian body at Birmingham.

Mr. Toulmin Smith was born in Birmingham May 29th, 1816. From his father's precept and example he had early gained a love of literature, and a devotion to public work. In 1836, while yet a mere youth, he had, with his father's permission, prepared and published "A Popular View of the Progress of Philosophy Among the Ancients," and had even previously written "An Introduction to the Latin Language." In 1837, the year of his marriage, he proceeded to the United States, where he remained till 1842.

Although called to "the Bar" in 1849, Mr. Smith's literary taste continued, and his untiring industry induced him to explore new fields in literary research. In an age when such matters were little studied, his Anglo-Saxon instinct had led him to the study of the Northern literature, whence our own civilisation came. He learned Icelandic, Danish, Norse; he familiarised himself with the Eddas, Sagas, and mythology of the North. He studied the history and politics of Denmark, Norway, Sweden, and Iceland, and Scandinavia generally, and his researches brought forth good fruit in his excellent volume, "On the Discovery of America by the Northmen in the Tenth Century," published with maps and plates in 1839. This original and learned work, full of most curious results of researches into documents whose very existence was then scarcely known, led to his being elected a member of the Society of

Northern Antiquaries of Copenhagen—a tribute well deserved and highly prized. During the past thirty years the volume of Mr. Smith, though half-forgotten here, has been fully appreciated across the Atlantic, and latter writers have not hesitated to copy his conclusions, and borrow the results which he ascertained with so much labour and skill.

In 1854 he published the most valuable and important of all his numerous works, "The Parish: its Obligations and Powers, its Officers and their Duties" (which reached a second edition in 1857), and which forms not only one of the most valuable legal and constitutional treatises, but one of the most curious and interesting volumes of its class ever yet compiled. Long years of patient study among musty old records in village vestries, long hours of careful copying of old, half-forgotten bye-laws and minutes, a hearty appreciation of the principle of self-government as opposed to general centralisation and government by irresponsible commissions, had enabled Mr. Smith to perform an inconceivable labour with indomitable perseverance and curious literary skill. As a record of the principles which have for nearly a thousand years governed and guided local rule, and have developed the hearty central life of English liberty, "The Parish" is one of our most important and most valuable works.

In 1848-49, when central Europe was convulsed and Austria shaken by the national rising in Hungary against the Austrian tyranny and contempt of Hungarian laws, before even Kossuth was known by name, and when the Hungarian protest was but little understood, Mr. Smith, by his quiet study long before, had become familiar with all the details of the quarrel and the contest for "old rights," and was one of the very few men in England or Europe who understood the whole case. In 1849, his "Parallels between the Constitution and Constitutional History of England and Hungary," showed not only a minute knowledge of the special facts, but proved an eloquent and informing appeal on the "championship of free institutions, the supremacy of the law," and aroused and directed that intelligent sympathy for Hungary which first found public expression in England by a meeting in the old Old Fellows' Hall, in King-street, Birmingham, and rose to enthusiasm when the exiled patriot, Louis Kossuth, was wel-

comed in the Birmingham Town Hall, and delivered a magnificent oration on the history of his unhappy land.

But while emphatically a Liberal, he had long learned to see beyond the clouds of dust raised by the conflicts of the day, that certain old principles were eternal and immutable; and hence he looked with intelligent suspicion and distrust on the centralising spirit of our time. He contended, with extraordinary learning and power, that "Government by Commissions was illegal and pernicious" (1849); and in his report on "The Right Holding of the Coroner's Court" (1859), and in numerous other pamphlets, he fought the great fight against the centralisation of the day. In season, and out of season, he held to his good old historic doctrine, based upon large research and extensive reading and thought, the excellence of local self-government as opposed to French and German philosophies.

In 1855, Mr. Smith, in the same spirit, and with the same skill, published a most useful volume, "The Law of Nuisances and Sewerage Works," which reached a fourth edition in 1867. Although chiefly professional and technical, this remarkable work stood on the basis of English law, and clearly showed by numerous examples that the common law of England fully empowered all lawful authorities to suppress nuisances, even if no general Act like that of 1855 had been passed. In this, as in fact in all his works, Mr. Smith was not a mere "letter" lawyer, but was penetrated with the spirit of the English Constitution "that no man, nor body of men, nor corporation, can be allowed, in the exercise of any occupation, or powers, or enjoyment, to do anything that will lessen the equal opportunity for the exercise of occupation, powers, or enjoyment by others."

As a barrister-at-law of Lincoln's-inn, Mr. Smith had long resided at Highgate, near London, but he never forgot his native town, nor ceased to take an intelligent interest in her affairs; and one of his most ardent hopes was "to return to Birmingham, and end his days" in well-earned repose.

In September, 1863, a letter in the *Birmingham Daily Post*, on the apparently imminent destruction of the Old Crown House in Deritend, led to a rejoinder from Mr. Smith, as the representative of nearly five centuries of ownership, that he, at any rate, would never consent to its destruction, but

would do all within his means and power to preserve it. The interest taken in the subject induced him to write and publish (late in 1863) "The Traditions of the Old Crown House in Der-Yat-End, in the Lordship of Birmingham, with some notice of English Gilds," and in this volume some of the most valuable, but forgotten or neglected facts in the early history of our town, were most eloquently set forth. In the following year (1864) another purely local work, "Men and Names: Founders, Freeholders, and Indwellers, from the Thirteenth to the Sixteenth Century, with Particulars as to the Earliest Church of the Reformation Built and Endowed in England," again rescued some most important national, as well as local facts, from the dust of ancient deeds. If Mr. Smith had left only these two volumes behind him he would have earned, and well deserved, the greatest honour for his original contributions to that "History of Birmingham," which he had fondly hoped some day to write when the more pressing labours of his life had closed.

One phrase upon the title-page of the "Old Crown House," the mention of "English Gilds," forms a sad reminder that the last great work of Mr. Smith's long studies is left unfinished by his premature decease. His "English Gilds," an account of those remarkable social ordinances of the middle-ages, which formed the sick clubs, and benefit clubs, and trade societies, of old times, whose history has been so long unwritten, whose influences were so continuous and extensive, was originally projected as one of the series of publications, illustrative of English History, which are being brought out from time to time under the auspices of the Master of the Rolls.

With a generous feeling, however, that his own emolument would be worth little if a comparatively limited sale of such a work were secured, Mr. Smith, regardless of his pecuniary remuneration, preferred to have his volume issued to the larger circle of readers of the Early English Text Society, at a moderate cost. His own ill health for some months, and other circumstances, caused the postponement of the issue of the "English Gilds," as originally announced. Fortunately the larger part of the work has been printed, and the whole, including Glossary and Introduction, is practically ready for the press. The character and

purposes of the English Gilds, their history, their MSS.; the Gilds of London, Norwich, Lynn, Beverley, York, Lancaster, Stamford, Ludlow, Coventry, Worcester, Stratford-on-Avon, Birmingham, Bristol, Exeter, show how wide and varied is the interest of the work; while the old ordinances of "Wynchestre" and "Tettenhall" alone, which have never before been examined or published, will give the volume a high and honourable place among the best works on English history.

Not only in local, but in national affairs, Mr. Smith had long taken a prominent and honourable part. Not only in his professional character as a Parliamentary barrister, but as an authority on all points of constitutional law, his aid was constantly sought and gladly given. For eight years he conducted single-handed "The Parliamentary Remembrancer," not merely a record of Parliamentary proceedings, a handbook of "bills" in progress, and of votes recorded, but a learned and practical series of illustrations of present legislation by past. In the pages of the "Remembrancer" are to be found some singularly able treatises on Parliamentary practice and English law, on the growth of public opinion, on the great questions of the day, and all so well digested and systematically arranged that the cessation of the "Remembrancer" was a legislative loss. His intercourse with the most eminent public men of our time was constant and intimate, and his correspondence, not only with the statesmen of England, but of Germany, France, and the United States, is a sufficient proof of the estimation in which his learning, independence, and integrity were held by men of all parties and all creeds.

During the last year of his life his ever-growing love for the town where he was born led him to ask permission to examine the records of Lench's Trust, and his researches were rewarded by many valuable facts, of which, with the consent of the Trustees (who, as he remarked, had from the first most honestly and faithfully executed their trust), he was about to publish some of the most important, when his hand was stricken by death. So late as February last he was preparing to read a paper on the Manuscript Materials for the History of Birmingham for the proposed Archaeological Section of the Midland Institute, but his health gave way, and the paper was postponed. He

had, however, with his accustomed energy collected "a mass of matter," and this he proposed to offer to the society in which he felt so warm an interest, and for which he intended to do much good work.

While literature was his favourite study, and national politics his favourite pursuit, he had devoted much time to geology, and mineralogy, and natural history generally, and had collected a valuable Museum illustrative of each of these branches of scientific research. His library was extensive and varied, full of rare and curious books on his favourite subjects, Norse literature, English law and history, and he had formed the finest known collection of tracts on the subject of the Civil War. Every book about him, and he lived among them, had been carefully read and marked, and he could find in an instant any extract which he might happen to require. Few private readers had bought more books, and very few knew them so well. For years he had hoarded up everything associated with his father's literary life, and much relating to Birmingham history, and if he had lived a few years longer he would have re-written, from original and authentic data in our local and national archives, the history of our town. His great interest in our local history was constantly shown by his frequent and valuable contributions to the "Notes and Queries" in this paper, and his researches in the Record Office often resulted in important additions of forgotten local facts. His latest published letter appeared in these columns only a fortnight before his death; and he had intended to review the original foundation of Deritend Chapel in 1331, the "presentation" to the chapel by the popular voice, and the threatened "disestablishment and disendowment" (as he called it), of a popular right of presentation, which had been exercised unchallenged for four hundred years.

While in controversy, having formed his opinions with judicial care, he was a very *mallemus hæreticorum*, while his tone was sometimes dogmatic, from the depth and sincerity of his convictions, he was in every respect an honourable, just, and truthful man. While he was methodical in mind, orderly in habit, keen in perception, untiring in labour, deep in learning, ready in resource, while he maintained his own convictions with energy and power, he had a

kindly regard for all who differed from him, a large appreciation of genuine humour, and he was in private life one of the most courteous, kindly, and genial of men. While he honoured the past, and the memory of his fathers, he was no blind adherent of a falling cause, no obstinate opponent of the needful changes of the age. The ruling passion, the guide of his life, the dream of his youth, the glory of his manhood and his later years, was the intelligent freedom of the people, based on the "ancient ways." Sensitive in spirit and generous in heart, deeply attached to his friends, and honoured and admired by all who knew him well, his greatest love was the town where his family had flourished, and where he himself was born. Amid all the worry of a London lawyer's life, when far away in the United States, when stricken down by "grievous illness," almost his last written words, "I long to return to Birmingham," expressed the passion of his life. He was buried in Hornsey churchyard. Mr. Toulmin Smith married, in 1837, Martha, daughter of William Jones Kendall, esq. of Wakefield, Yorkshire, by whom, who survives him, he has left issue two sons and three daughters. His eldest son died before him.—*Abridged from the Birmingham Journal.*

F. Y. Hurlstone, Esq.

June 10, in Chester-street, Belgrave-square, S.W. aged 68, Frederick Yeates Hurlstone, esq. for many years President of the Society of British Artists.

This gentleman, of whom a brief notice appeared in our last number (see above, p. 46), was the eldest of the five children (by a second marriage) of the late Mr. T. Y. Hurlstone, who was one of the proprietors of the *Morning Herald*, and was employed upon the staff of that paper. Born in 1800, while still very young he became a pupil of the late Sir Wm. Beechey, and also had the advantage of receiving some instruction from Sir Thomas Lawrence. His first original picture was an altar-piece, painted on commission in 1816. Becoming a student of the Royal Academy about the year 1820, he received the Academy's gold and silver medals for the best historical picture in 1823. His first picture of note, "A Boy and Parrot" (now in the collection of Marquis of Westminster), was exhibited at the British Institution about this time.

His finest portrait, the "Earl of Cavan," was exhibited at the Society of British Artists in 1833, and again at the National Portrait Gallery at South Kensington in 1868.

His finest historical picture, "The Prisoner of Chillon," was exhibited at the Society of British Artists in 1837, and afterwards purchased by Lord Tankerville. He was a constant exhibitor at the Royal Academy down to the year 1832, when he became a member of the Society of British Artists, to the presidency of which he was chosen in 1842. This office he held till his death. Mr. Hurlstone also painted a very large number of Spanish and Italian rustic and fancy subjects of considerable merit.

Mr. Hurlstone married in 1836 Miss Jane Coral, but was left a widower in 1858; by her he has left two sons. He was buried on the 17th of June at Norwood cemetery.

Rev. J. H. Todd, D.D.

June 28. At his residence, near Dublin, aged 64, the Rev. James Henthorne Todd, D.D. Senior Fellow of Trinity College, Dublin, and Regius Professor of Hebrew in that University.

A son of the late Mr. Charles H. Todd, whose name was well known in Dublin half a century ago as an eminent surgeon, he was born in Dublin April 23rd, 1805. Educated at Trinity College, where he graduated B.A. in 1825, he was elected to a Fellowship in 1831. While still a young man he distinguished himself by his theological and miscellaneous writings. His chief theological works were "Discourses on the Prophecies relating to Anti-Christ in the writings of Daniel and St. Paul," a series of Donnellan lectures at Trinity College, published in 1840. Being again appointed Donnellan Lecturer, he published, in 1846, "Discourses on the Prophecies relating to Anti-Christ in the Apocalypse of St. John;" which were followed by his "Search after Infallibility," and his "Memoir of St. Patrick, the Apostle of Ireland, his Life and Mission."

He also edited the "Books of the Vaudois" and some of the works of John Wycliff, including "The Last Age of the Church," and his "Apology for Lollard Doctrines." He subsequently devoted himself to the work of editing some of the ancient records of Irish history from original MSS. Of

these, the best known are "The Martyrology of Donegal," the Irish version of the "Historia Britonum," and "The Book of Hymns of the Ancient Church of Ireland." Dr. Todd may be regarded also as the founder, or, at all events, the chief establisher of the Irish Archaeological Society; and he was the contributor of very many important papers to the "Transactions" of the Royal Irish Academy, of which he acted as president for the usual term of five years. More recently he edited, for the series published under the auspices of the Master of the Rolls, an account of the wars of the Danes and Norsemen in Ireland, from MSS. in the libraries of Trinity College, Dublin, and of Brussels. He was elected to a senior fellowship in 1850 on the appointment of Dr. Singer to the see of Meath; and, besides his Regius Professorship (which he obtained in 1852), held the appointments of librarian of Trinity College and Precentor of St. Patrick's Cathedral, an office to which no emoluments are attached. Dr. Todd was much beloved and respected in Dublin, and his loss will be felt in literary and clerical circles on both sides of the Channel.

The deceased was buried in St. Patrick's Cathedral, Dublin, the funeral being attended by a large number of mourners and friends.

Rev. E. Greswell, B.D.

June 29, at Corpus Christi College Oxford, within a few weeks of completing his 72nd year, the Rev. Edward Greswell, B.D. senior Fellow and Vice-President of that college. He was the third son of the late Rev. William Parr Greswell, Perpetual Curate of the townships of Denton and Haughton, in the parish of Manchester, and well known as the author of "Annals of Parisian Typography," and other learned works. He was born at Denton, on the 3rd of August, 1797.

He received his education first at home, under his father's instruction, and, afterwards, at the Manchester Grammar School, under the headmastership of the late Dr. Jeremiah Smith. In 1815 he was elected to a scholarship at Brasenose College, which, however, he retained only for a short time, having been elected to the Lancashire Scholarship, at Corpus Christi College. In the Easter term of 1818 he took his B.A. degree, and was placed in the first class, both in classics

and mathematics. In 1823 he succeeded to a Fellowship. In the previous year (after taking his M.A. degree) he had been appointed College Tutor. This office he retained till 1833, when he resigned, in order to devote himself more exclusively to the great theological and chronological works on which he had been engaged ever since he had taken his bachelor's degree. He was the author of many learned works, of which the most important are the following:—*Fasti Temporis Catholici* and *Origines Kalendariae*. (History of the Primitive Calendar, Part I.) *Origines Kalendariae Aegyptiacae, Sinicae, Indicae*, or History of the Primitive Calendar among the Egyptians, the Chinese, and the Hindus. Four vols. 8vo. 1852. General Tables of the *Fasti Catholici*, or *Fasti Temporis Perpetui*, from A.M. 1 B.C. 4004, to A.M. 6004 A.D. 2000. 1 vol. 4to. 1852. Supplementary Tables, and Introduction to the Tables, of the *Fasti Catholici*, both the General and the Supplementary. 1 vol. 8vo. 1852. *Origines Kalendariae Italicae*. (History of the Primitive Calendar, Part II.) *Nundinal Calendars of Ancient Italy*, *Nundinal Calendar of Romulus*, *Calendar of Numa Pompilius*, *Calendar of the Decemvirs*, *Irregular Roman Calendar*, and *Julian Correction*. Tables of the Roman Calendar from U.C. 4 of Varro B.C. 750 to U.C. 1108 A.D. 355. In 4 vols. 8vo. 1854. *Origines Kalendariae Hellenicae*, History of the Primitive Calendar among the Greeks, before and after Solon (History of the Primitive Calendar, Part III.) In 6 vols. 8vo. 1862. *Dissertations on the Principles and Arrangement of an Harmony of the Gospels*; 2nd Edition. In 4 vols. 8vo. 1837. *Prolegomena ad Harmoniam Evangelicam, sive de primariis nonnullis, ad Chronologiam Evangelicam spectantibus, Dissertationes quatuor*. *Accedunt Kalendarium Anni Sacri, ab anno A. Ch. N. 1511 usque ad A.D. 94, in annis expansis Tabulae lxxxv.; Neomeniarum Anni Sacri Tabulae Synopticae vi.; Characterum Mensium Anni Sacri Tabula Generalis i.* 1 vol. 8vo. 1840. *Harmonia Evangelica, sive Quatuor Evangelia atque Actus Apostolorum Graeco, pro temporis et rerum serie in Partes Sex distributi*. An Exposition of the Parables, and of other parts of the Gospels. 6 vols. 8vo.

In 1862 he published "The Three Witnesses and the Threefold Cord,"

being the testimony of the natural measures of time—of the primitive civil calendar, and of ante-diluvian and post-diluvian tradition, on the principal questions of fact, in sacred or profane antiquity. His last work (printed in 1863) has for its title: "The Objections to the Historical Character of the Pentateuch, in Part I. of Dr. Colenso's 'Pentateuch and the Book of Joshua,' considered, and shown to be unfounded." The fourth and last part of the "*Origines Kalendariae*" (embracing a variety of calendars, which could not properly be brought under any one of the three former classes, and of which a list is to be found in the 29th page of "The Three Witnesses"); and also an important work on the "Chronology of the Old Testament, have been left by Mr. Greswell in an unfinished state. He also published translations of Milton's *Comus* and *Samson Agonistes* into Greek verse. All his works, we believe, were issued from the University Press.

His life was singularly uneventful, and indeed it may be said to have been limited to the preparation and publication of the works above-mentioned. The cause of his death was a paralytic attack of about a year's duration. He was buried in the cloisters of his college.

It is remarkable that all the four sons of the late Rev. W. P. Greswell attained the highest University distinctions at Oxford. The eldest, William, now Rector of Kilve, near Bridgewater, was a Fellow of Balliol College; another brother, the Rev. Richard Greswell, was formerly Fellow and Tutor of Worcester College; and another, the Rev. Clement Greswell, late Fellow of Oriel College, is Rector of Tortworth, Gloucestershire.

M. Bérard.

Early in July, at Montpellier, France, aged 79, Mons. Jacques-Etienne Bérard, the veteran French chemist.

M. Bérard was born at Montpellier Oct. 12, 1789; in his youth he became associated with Berthollet, and assisted at the experiments and investigations which have immortalised the laboratory at Arcueil. Subsequently he became a member of the Select Society of that town. His own Memoirs, though not numerous, are of an importance which time will increase; they relate to the various properties of the coloured rays of light exhibited in the solar spectrum,

to the polarization of heat, to the specific heat of gases, to the analysis of animal substances, to the ripening of fruits, and to subjects of technical chemistry. For nearly fifty years he was Professor of Chemistry, and Dean of the Montpellier Faculty of Sciences; and by his able administration, his numerous services, and his hospitality to eminent strangers who visited France his house and his person came to be regarded with veneration. His death was felt as a public loss to the town of Montpellier; and the disappearance of his name from the list of correspondents of the Paris Academy—on which it had been borne for fifty years—broke one of the last links connecting the modern with the ancient school of science.

For nearly a century the name of his family has been connected with chemical science; to his father, who was associated with Chaptal in carrying on the celebrated manufactory of chemical products established at Montpellier, is due the process of continuous combustion of sulphur, which has metamorphosed the fabrication of sulphuric acid, and by consequence of many other chemical compounds. His son, M. Paul Bérard, is the chief of the Laboratory of the Paris Faculty of Sciences.

W. Jerdan, Esq., F.S.A.

July 11, at Bushey Heath, Herts, aged 88, William Jerdan, esq.

He was born in 1782, at Kelso, in Roxburghshire, where his father, Mr. John Jerdan, owned a small landed estate which had come to him by inheritance. He was educated at the school in his native town, and afterwards became a pupil of Dr. Rutherford, the author of a "View of Ancient History." He was originally intended for the law, and was actually employed for some time in the office of a writer to the signet. In 1801 he came to London to push his fortunes; but, after remaining a year in a counting-house in the city, he resolved to retrace his steps northwards, and to finish his studies at Edinburgh.

Returning to London in 1806, he became a reporter for the *Aurora*, a short-lived morning paper, and at the commencement of 1807 joined the staff of the *Pilot* evening newspaper. He was also for a time on the staff of the *Morning Post*; and during three sessions reported for the *British Press*,

at the same time being a frequent contributor to the *Monthly Meteor*, or *Satirist*, the copyright of which he purchased. In 1813 he became editor of the *Sun*, at that time an organ of the Tory party; but sold his share in that paper in 1816, in order to start the *Literary Gazette*, with which he was connected as editor for thirty-four years. In 1821 he assisted in founding the Royal Society of Literature, and for some years took an active part in the administration of the Literary Fund. In 1826 he became a member of the Society of Antiquaries; and about the same time he was one of the founders of the Melodists' and the Garrick Club. In 1850 he retired from the editorship of the *Literary Gazette*, and shortly afterwards had conferred on him a literary pension of 100l. a-year. He wrote, *inter alia*, four volumes of Memoirs to accompany "Fisher's National Portrait Gallery of Eminent Personages;" the "Paris Spectator" (published as far back as 1814); and a "Voyage to the Island of Elba." He also edited the "Rutland Papers" and the "Perth Correspondence" for the Camden Society; and occasionally contributed to the *Quarterly* and *Edinburgh Reviews*, *Bentley's* and *Fraser's*, and the *Gentleman's Magazine*, and to most of the annuals in their palmy days. His "Autobiography," a record of his literary, political, and social reminiscences and correspondence down to the year 1830, was given by him to the world in 1852-3; and he published in 1866 a work of somewhat similar character, entitled "Men I have known," including his more recent experiences in life.

The *Scotsman* remarks:—"His reading was extensive, his personal manners pleasant; he was a good talker and a ready writer, and was popular with even his foes as well as his friends. He originated and conducted one of the most able and successful literary periodicals of his time. His *Literary Gazette* held its own for years after the severe competition with the *Athenæum* had commenced. Its tone was genial and gentlemanly; its range was wide; its reviews were generous and honest; its news was varied and exact. William Jerdan, if he wanted great force of character and high critical skill, had the great merit of attracting able men around him, and of getting good work well done. The *Literary Gazette* was

always remarkable for its geniality of style, its knowledge of the world, and its almost *dilettante* treatment of the topics of the day. The *Athenæum* started in a far severer style, aiming at more slashing criticism and somewhat more pronounced partisanship than ever distinguished the *Literary Gazette*. After a long struggle the *Gazette* succumbed to the better business-management of the *Athenæum*, which soon became monarch in the literary world, and ruled unquestioned and unchecked. William Jerdan's great personal claim to a niche in history was that he was in the lobby of the House of Commons when Bellingham fired at Mr. Spencer Perceval, and that he seized and held the assassin.

He was buried at Bashley, the funeral service being read by his friend, the Rev. John Pickford.

Lady Duff-Gordon.

July 13, at Cairo, aged 49, Lucy, wife of Sir Alexander Duff-Gordon, Bart. a Commissioner of Inland Revenue. She was the only child of the late Mr. John Austin, the Professor of Jurisprudence, and of his wife, Sarah Austin, whose name is still remembered for her social brilliancy and her admirable novels. Born in 1820, she had in her veins the "blue-blood" of literature; and, though quite young when she was married, she had already gained some reputation as a writer under her maiden name of Lucy Austin. Indeed this was not to be wondered at seeing that on her mother's side she inherited no little share of the literary ability which distinguished the Taylors of Norwich. She began by translations from foreign languages, and among her early works may be enumerated a version of Niebuhr's German legends, and "The Amber Witch," both published during her girlhood. These were followed by "The French in Algiers," an abridgement of Feuerbach's "Criminal Trials;" "Ranke's History of Prussia;" "Stella and Vanessa," from the French of Léon de Wailly; "Ferdinand and Maximilian," by Ranke; the "Village Doctor," by La Comtesse d'Arbourville; Moltke's "Russian Campaigns of 1828-9 on the Danube," published in 1854; "Letters from the Cape," in "Vacation Tourists," in 1864; and "Letters from Egypt" (1865). She had been long an invalid, and obliged to reside in Egypt, the air of that country being considered most favourable to the state of her

health. It will be recollected that during the late excursion of the Prince and Princess of Wales up the Nile their Royal Highnesses paid her a visit at her kiosk, near the First Cataract.

Lady Duff-Gordon, says the *Times*, was an excellent German scholar, and had the advantage in her translations from that difficult language of her labours being shared by her husband, Ranke, Niebuhr, Feuerbach, Moltke, and others, owe their introduction to our English reading public to the industry and talent of her pen. She was also a classical scholar of no mean pretensions; and perhaps no woman of our own time except Mrs. Somerville and Mrs. Browning, in their very different styles, combined so much erudition with so much natural ability. Inheriting from both parents the intellectual faculties which she so nobly exercised, her work has been ended in the very noontide of life by premature failure of health; and the long exile she endured for the sake of a better climate has failed to arrest, though it delayed, the doom foretold by her physicians. To that exile we owe the most popular, perhaps, of her contributions to the literature of her country, "Letters from the Cape" and "Letters from Egypt;" the latter more especially interesting from the vivid life-like descriptions of the people among whom she dwelt, her aspirations for their better destiny, and the complete amalgamation of her own pursuits and interests with theirs. She was a settler, not a traveller among them. Unlike Lady Hester Stanhope, whose fantastic notions of rulership and superiority have been so often recorded for our amazement, Lady Duff-Gordon kept the simple frankness of heart and desire to be of service to her fellow-creatures without a thought of self or a taint of vanity in her intercourse with them. Not for lack of flattery or of real enthusiastic gratitude on their part. It is known that when at Thebes, on more than one of her journeys, the women raised the "cry of joy" as she passed along, and the people flung branches and raiment in her path, as in the old Biblical descriptions of Eastern life. The source of her popularity was in the liberal kindness of spirit with which she acted on all occasions, more especially towards those she considered the victims of bad government and oppressive laws. She says of herself in her "Letters from Egypt":—"One's pity becomes a perfect passion when

one sits among the people as I do, and sees all they endure. Least of all can I forgive those among Europeans and Christians who can help to break these bruised reeds." And again, "Would that I could excite the interest of my countrymen in their suffering! Some conception of the value of public opinion in England has penetrated even here." Sympathizing, helping, doctoring their sick, teaching their children, learning their language, Lady Duff-Gordon lived in Egypt, and in Egypt she has died, leaving a memory of her greatness and goodness such as no other European woman ever acquired in that country."

The *Athenæum* bears the following testimony to her merits: She had poor health, but a happy joyousness of spirit, a strong feeling for her own country, and a wide and generous toleration for other nations. Her style is accepted as a model of fluency and grace. She was very fond of Egypt and the Arabs, and her finest pages are devoted to the country and people she loved of all others next her own.

Lady Duff-Gordon has left issue a son, and also a daughter, who is married to Mr. Henry Ross, of Alexandria.

The Dean of Durham.

July 20, at Durham, aged 76, the Very Rev. George Waddington, D.D. Dean of Durham. He was the eldest son of the late Rev. George Waddington, Vicar of Tuxford, Notts, by Ann, daughter of Peter Dollond, esq. and brother of the late Right Hon. Horatio Waddington, who died in Oct. 1867. He was born 7 Sept. 1793; and, together with his brother, received his early education the one under Dr. Raine and the other under Dr. Russell at the Charterhouse, whence he proceeded to Trinity Coll. Cambridge. He became scholar of his college; was medallist in 1811; University Scholar and Chancellor's medallist for English verse in 1813; in 1815 he took his B.A. degree, as 11th Senior Optime, and Senior Chancellor's medallist. In due course he was elected to a Fellowship, and he held for some years the college living of Masham, Yorkshire. He succeeded Dr. Jenkinson in the deanery of Durham in 1840, and was installed on the 20th of September in that year. On the death of Archdeacon Thorp, Warden of Durham University, the dean succeeded him under an Order in Council of the 4th of June, 1841. Recently the

deceased gave to the Durham County Hospital two sums of 2,000*l.* each, and only a few months ago he filled with stained glass one of the large windows of the cathedral, at a cost of about 1,400*l.* He subscribed largely to London charities, and in the county of Durham was a supporter of nearly every benevolent institution. He was a highly accomplished man, and one calculated to shine in society; and it would be hard to find one who was more "given to hospitality." He was also a strong supporter of Liberal opinions in the northern principality. He was the author of "*A Visit to Ethiopia*," 1822; "*A Visit to Greece*," 1825; "*A Commemoration Sermon*," 1828; "*The Present Condition and Prospects of the Greek or Oriental Church, with some Letters written from the Convent of the Strophades*," 1829; "*History of the Church from the Earliest Ages to the Reformation*," 3 vols. 1835, two editions; "*A History of the Reformation on the Continent*," 3 vols. 1841; and "*Lectures on National Education*," 1845.

Dr. Waddington, who lived and died a bachelor, was interred in the cathedral burying-ground on the Saturday following his decease.

Mr. E. J. Wood.

July 22, at Ightham, near Sevenoaks, Kent, of scarlet fever, aged 33, Mr. Edward J. Wood, a literary man of antiquarian tastes. He was born in 1836, and was brought up with a view to the legal profession. Although associated from early life with the law, his studious and retiring habits made him unfitted for the bustle and close application indispensable to success as a solicitor. Literature opened her arms to him in his difficulty, and to literature he always tenaciously clung. There are few periodicals of any note to which he did not contribute, and there are fewer of his contributions which will not be read with advantage and interest. Indeed, a man of a much less literary nature would arrogate to himself a far larger claim to posthumous recollection than Mr. Wood ever dreamed of.

He completed "*The History of Clerkenwell*" in one volume quarto, which was left unfinished by its original compiler, Mr. W. Pinks; and we believe that in reality he was, to much greater extent than his modesty would

allow him to own, the author of that important work.

He also compiled for Messrs. Bentley several interesting works: one on the "Curiosities of Clocks and Watches;" another on "Giants and Dwarfs," and another on the "Wedding Day in all Ages and Countries," which was published this year by the same house, and was very highly spoken of in the press. As a correspondent of *Notes and Queries* he imparted to the readers of that journal much valuable information on antiquarian subjects, of the study of which he was particularly fond—so much so, indeed, that he devoted whole days to ransacking libraries in pursuit of this kind of knowledge.

At the time of his death he was engaged in another work entitled "Early Brewings and Drinkings of Ale and Beer," which consequently remains in an unfinished state.

Mr. Wood married, June 7, 1862, Miss Mary Schott, the daughter of a gentleman of Huguenot extraction, Mr. Anquetil Schott, formerly a schoolmaster at York. Of a genial and kindly disposition, Mr. Wood, though reserved in his manner and fond of retirement, made a large number of friends, many of whom attended to pay a last tribute of respect to his memory at his funeral, which took place at Ightham (the church in which he was married), on Saturday, July the 24th, his widow and daughter being the chief mourners.

Henry David Forbes, Esq.

July 24, at Balgownie, near Aberdeen, aged 78, Henry David Forbes, esq. of Balgownie (formerly Fraserfield). He was a younger son of the late Duncan Forbes-Mitchell, esq. of Thainston, co. Aberdeen, by Catherine Anne, daughter and heiress of the late William Fraser, esq. of Fraserfield, in the same county. He was born at Thainston, on the 12th November, 1790, and was educated at King's College, Old Aberdeen, where he graduated in 1808. He was appointed in 1826 a Deputy-Lieutenant for co. Aberdeen, and was for many years also a Justice of the Peace for the same county. Mr. Forbes was buried July 29th in the cathedral of Old Machar. He married 27th May, 1816, Margaret, eldest daughter of Alexander Fraser, esq. of Fraserfield, by whom he has left two sons and four daughters. He is succeeded in the estates of Balgownie and Kinnmuir by

his elder son Duncan, who was born at Fraserfield on the 7th October, 1817.

The late Mr. Forbes, of Balgownie, was grandson of Sir Arthur Forbes, Bart. of Fintray and Craigievar, who left the estates of Bettie and Thainston to his second surviving son, on condition of his taking the name of Mitchell, after his great friend Sir Andrew Mitchell, British Envoy at the Court of Prussia during the reign of Frederick the Great, the same rule always to apply to the eldest son (living) of the family who should succeed to those estates. Under this arrangement, the first proprietor was Sir Arthur Forbes's second surviving son Duncan, who became Duncan Forbes-Mitchell, of Thainston and Bettie; and the present proprietor of them, a nephew of the gentleman whose obituary we record, bears the same name.

Vice-Admiral G. H. Seymour, C.B.

July 25, At Sunning Hill, Berks, aged 51, Vice-Admiral George Henry Seymour, C.B. M.P.

The deceased was the second son of Admiral Sir George Francis Seymour, G.C.B. by Georgina Mary, daughter of the late Admiral the Hon. Sir George Cranfield Berkeley, and was born 20th March 1818. He was educated at the Royal Naval Coll. Portsmouth, and entered the Navy in 1831, and, having obtained his first commission in 1838, served for some time in the North Sea and Pacific Ocean and on the North American and West Indian stations, and was promoted to the rank of Commander in compliment to the King of Prussia in 1842, having also prominently distinguished himself as commander in the Yang-tse-Kiang. Later he did good service on the coast at home, and he was afterwards employed in the East Indies, as Commander of the Wanderer and the Carysfort; and, after almost continuous employ, was appointed captain of the Cumberland in 1851. In 1854 he joined the Baltic fleet, and was present at the capture of Bomarsund, and the bombardment of Sveaborg. After the peace he was again ordered to Bermuda, and on his return became flag-captain in the Victory. In 1859 Capt. Seymour was appointed to the Hero on the home station, and in 1860 commanded the squadron which conveyed H.R.H. the Prince of Wales to North America and the United States. He became a Rear-Admiral in 1863, and lately was in command of the

Queen's private yacht, the *Victoria* and *Albert*. The gallant officer, who was a magistrate for Norfolk, entered Parliament as member for *co. Antrim* in July 1865; he was a Conservative in politics, and "a strong supporter of the monarchy and excellent constitution of this country." He was a Lord of the Admiralty from June 1866 to Dec. 1868, and promoted to Vice-Admiral 4th July, 1869.

Admiral Seymour married in 1861 *Sophia Margaret*, eldest daughter of the late *Derick Hoste, esq.* of *Barwick House, Norfolk*, and has left issue two sons and three daughters.

Admiral Rich.

July 25, at *Exmouth, Devon*, aged 76, Vice-Admiral *Edwin Ludlow Rich*. He was the 5th son of the late *Rev. Sir Charles Rich, Bart. LL.D.* of *Waverley Abbey, Surrey*, by *Mary Frances*, only daughter of *Sir Robert Rich, Bart.* He was born at *Waverley Abbey* in 1792, and was educated at *Harrow*. He entered as a volunteer on board the *Monarch*, flag-ship, under *Admiral Keith*, in the *Downs*, in 1804, and afterwards the *Edgar*, also a flag-ship, under the same admiral. In 1805 he served as volunteer in the *Egyptian*, being chiefly employed in the *Channel*.

He served as *Midshipman* in the *Sea-horse* in the *Mediterranean*, in 1806; and in the *Excellent* in 1810, on the same station. Appointed *Mate* in the same year, he was sent to *Lisbon*, on board the *Sant Fiorenza*, and in the following year was stationed at *Portsmouth* in the *Royal William*. Having passed for *Lieutenant* in Nov. 1811, we find him, in 1812, *Acting Lieutenant* in the *Impetueux*, at *Lisbon*, and subsequently in the same year *Acting Lieutenant* of a gunboat at *Gibraltar*, and on the same station as *Lieutenant* of the *Onyx*, in 1813. In the same year he was employed in the *Volontaire*, in the *Mediterranean*. The remainder of his service was passed in the *West Indies*, in the following ships:—*Falmouth*, 1819; *Surinam*, 1821; he was made *Acting Commander*, and afterwards *Commander*, in 1822, of the *Bustard*; he held the same rank in the *Ringdove* in 1823; and retired from active service in 1826. He attained flag rank in April 1862, and was promoted to Vice-Admiral in May 1867.

The late admiral married, in 1829, *Sophia Letitia Josephine*, daughter of *Captain George Frederick Angelo*, by whom he has left three sons and one daughter. He was buried at *Littleham, near Exmouth*.

DEATHS.

Jan. 18. At *Mornington Lodge, Deal*, aged 92, *George Prichett, esq.* formerly of the *National Debt Office*.

April 20. On the *Shevaroy Hills, Madras*, aged 44, *C. F. Chamier, esq.* Judge of *Salem*, eldest son of late *Henry Chamier, esq.* of *Merton Lodge, Slough*.

May 2. While crossing the *Andes* between *Tinogasta* and *Caphano, Chili*, aged 30, *Horace Hervey Webber, Capt. R.A.*

May 8. At *Lagos, Western Africa*, at the supposed age of 114, *Thomas Cole*. "Having closed his devotion with an ascription of glory to the Father, the Son, and the Holy Ghost, he expired with a tranquillity of mind which made a most happy impression upon all who were present. The deceased was universally loved for his good nature, and for the services which

he was able to render to very many persons in *Sierra Leone, Abeokuta, and Lagos*, as a native doctor. He was a consistent member of the *Wesleyan Society* for nearly forty years, and also held the office of a leader. Thus died the venerable 'Daddy Cole,' leaving very large families and many friends to lament his loss."—*African Times*.

May 14. At *Madras*, aged 65, *Alexander Orr, solicitor*, late of *Calcutta*.

May 16. On board the *Rangoon* mail-steamer *Cheduba*, which was lost in a cyclone in the bay of *Bengal*, aged 63, *Major-General Faunce*, commanding the *Pegu Division* of the *Madras Army*.

May 20. At *Allahabad*, *Hugh C. V. Hathorn, esq.* *Acting Superintendent of Police*, eldest son of late *Major J. G. Hathorn, R.A.*

May 23. At *Hazareebagh, East In-*

dies, Edmund Gordon *Higgins*, Major 107th Regt. He was the third son of late Col. Sir Samuel G. Higgins, K.C.II. who died in 1844.

May 27. At Madras, aged 37, H. C. *Brodrick*, esq. M.D. Acting Superintendent of the Ophthalmic Hospital, and a Professor of the Medical College.

May 31. Aged 31, Hugh Arthur *Pakenham*, esq. He was the third surviving son of the Rev. Robert Pakenham, Rector of Kildrought, Ireland, by Harriet Maria, dau. of the late Right Hon. Denis Browne. He was born in 1838, and married in 1863 Clara, dau. of the Rev. Henry Hutton, and has left issue one son.

June 4. At Trincomalee, Ceylon, Major Frederick *Beere*, 73rd Regt. The deceased entered the Army in 1845, and served in the Kafir war of 1851-3, as Adjutant of the 73rd, and as Field-Adjutant to Col. Eyre's division; he was Brigade-Major at the affair of the Berea, and was several times mentioned in despatches and general orders.

June 7. At Pretoria, Transvaal, Capt. *Struben*. This gentleman, formerly a magistrate at Ladysmith, Natal, and in 1854 a candidate for the Presidency of this State, at one time, we believe, commanded a large Indianman. He was born in Holland, but had lived long in England.—*Cape Standard*.

June 8. At Deolee, Rajpootana, aged 30, Arthur Neile *Bruce*, Capt. Bombay Staff Corps, and Political Agent, Harrowtee.

June 11. At Jaffna, Ceylon, aged 46, John *Morphe*, esq. District Judge.

June 14. Aged 69, Judith, wife of E. W. *Brayley*, F.R.S. Principal Librarian of the London Institution.

June 15. In Ceylon, aged 80, E. H. *O'Grady*, esq. M.D. late Physician to the British Embassy at Paris.

June 16. At Cheltenham, Capt. Charles *Sturt*, late of 39th Foot. The deceased was one of the earliest explorers of the Australian continent, and subsequently Colonial Secretary for the province of South Australia. He made his first journey into the interior in 1827, then discovering the river Darling, 500 miles from Sydney. In 1830 he descended the Morrimbidgee to the point where its waters merged in a larger stream, the Murray. Pursuing its course he came to the confluence of the Darling with it, and finally to its own discharge into a great lake which received the name of Alexandrina,

gazing from its southern shore upon the ocean at Encounter Bay. In 1844-5, under the auspices of the Government, an attempt was made to raise the veil from the mysterious central region of Australia. Captain Sturt was appointed to the command of a party of 17 assistants and followers. Starting from Adelaide, his object was to strike through the country from south to north, and though he did not accomplish half the distance, during an absence of 18 months, the journey threw great light upon the condition of the interior, and is one of the most remarkable on record. Sturt advanced to within two degrees of the tropic of Capricorn, but no rain falling from July 17 to September 9, with another summer setting in, he deemed it absolutely necessary to return, and entered Adelaide January 19, 1846. Sturt, justly regarded as the father of South Australia, became blind soon after this exploration, and was liberally provided for by the colony.

June 17. Aged 72, William *Whitmore*, esq. of Beckenham, Kent, formerly one of the official assignees of the Court of Bankruptcy. He was the eldest son of the late William Whitmore, esq. of West Wickham, Kent, by Elizabeth, dau. of Montagu Booth, esq. of Upton, Devon. He was born in 1797, and was a magistrate for Kent, and represented a younger branch of the Whitmores of Apley, co. Salop. He was twice married: first, in 1830, to Charlotte, dau. of G. Norman, esq. of Bromley Common, Kent; and second, in 1866, Frances Maria, dau. of Francis H. Brandram, esq. and widow of Aretas Akers, esq. of Malling Abbey, Kent.

June 18. At Alexandria, Egypt, Mrs. A. M. *Barker*, widow of Edward Barker, esq. late Vice-Consul in Cairo.

June 20. At Cheltenham, aged 88, Martha, widow of Jno. Mark *Cottle*, esq. late of New Court House, Charlton Kings, and of Ash Hall, Glamorgan-shire.

June 22. At Shillong, Assam, India, aged 49, Col. Samuel H. J. *Davies*, B.S.C. Superintending Engineer.

At Meerut, Bengal, aged 27, Hugh Berkeley *Griffiths*, Lieut. 4th Hussars, elder son of R. B. Griffiths, esq. of Sandwell, South Devon, and late of Haling Grove.

At Greenwich, suddenly, Capt. G. *Scott*. The deceased gentleman, who was well known at Lloyd's and the Jerusalem for his sound nautical

judgment, formerly superintended the fleet of ships belonging to the late Mr. Duncan Dunbar, and was highly complimented by the Admiralty during the Crimean war, for the assistance that he rendered in the transport service.

June 23. At Brooklyn, U.S. aged 57, Thomas *Brennan*, esq. a native of co. Westmeath, Ireland. The *New York Tablet* speaks of him as "a just man and one esteemed by all who knew him."

At Soulby, Westmorland, aged 91, the Rev. John *Collinson*.

At Ormelie, Murrayfield, near Edinburgh, aged 81, the Rev. William *Muir*, D.D. LL.D. F.R.S.E. He was the son of the late William Muir, esq. merchant of Glasgow, in which city he was born in 1788. He received his early education in his native city, and having graduated at the University of Glasgow, and having entered the Church of Scotland, was immediately admitted to the charge of St. George's, Glasgow. In 1822, Dr. Muir was removed to the New Greyfriars' church, Edinburgh, and in 1829 to the church of St. Stephen's in that city, and for forty years was minister there. For many years he held the appointments of Dean of the Order of the Thistle, and one of the chaplains to the Queen in Scotland. He was buried at the Dean cemetery, Edinburgh. He married, first, Hannah, dau. of James Black, esq. of Craigmaddie, by whom he has left three sons, James Muir, esq. C.E. of London, the Rev. Robert H. Muir, of Dalmeny, and Rev. John S. Muir, of Cockpen. He married secondly, Ann, dau. of General Dirom of Mount Annan, who survives him.

At Wales, Yorkshire, aged 80, John Staveley *Shirt*, esq. of Wales, late Lieut. 4th Regt.

June 25. At Viewfield, Nairn, N.B. Eliza, widow of James Augustus *Grant*, esq. of Viewfield, formerly of the Bombay Civil Service.

At The Grove, West Cowes, I. of Wight, aged 64, Capt. James Aubrey *Legard*, R.N. R.Y.S. K.T.S. He was the eldest son of late Rev. William Legard, Vicar of Ganton, co. York (who died in 1825), by Cecilia Elizabeth, dau. of James Oldershaw, esq. of Stamford, and was born in 1805. He entered the Navy in 1825, and for his services at the battle of Navarin was made Lieut. in 1827. He was afterwards employed in the river Douro for the protection of British property during

the civil war, and subsequently served in the Mediterranean. He became a Capt. on the retired list in 1856, and was a magistrate for Hants, Notts, and for the North Riding of Yorkshire. He married in 1845, Catherine, dau. of the late Sir G. Cayley, Bart. and has left, with other issue, a son and heir James Digby, born in 1846.

At Balbedie House, Clapham Park, aged 46, Thomas *Lyde*, esq. He was the eldest son of the late Samuel Lyde, esq. of Sidmouth, Devon, by Mary Lyde Lyde, dau. of Samuel and Margaret Tapp. He was born at Dorchester in 1823, and was educated at the Brompton Grammar School. He was buried at Norwood cemetery. He married in 1850, Jean, dau. of Sir Michael and Lady Malcolm, by whom he has left six children.

At Simla, Marianne Therese, wife of Major-Gen. Frank *Turner*, C.B. R.A.

June 26. Aged 83, Mrs. Harriet Clinton *Ackland*, widow of the Rev. T. Gilbert Ackland, D.D. formerly Rector of St. Mildred's, Bread-street, London.

At Woodlands, Haworth, Yorkshire, aged 63, R. S. *Butterfield*, esq. J.P.

At Kinlochmoidart, Inverness-shire, aged 40, Capt. William James *Robertson*, formerly of the 30th Regt. He was the eldest son of William Robertson, esq. of Kinlochmoidart, by Sarah Adams, dau. of James Beck, esq. of Priors Hardwick, co. Warwick, and was born in 1829. He married in 1857, Matilda Helen, dau. of F. S. Crawley, esq.

June 27. At Edinburgh, George *Dalziel*, esq. writer to the signet.

June 28. At Beachborough, Kent, aged 76, the Rev. Tatton *Brockman*. He was the fifth son of the late James Drake Brockman, esq. Beachborough, by Catherine Elizabeth, dau. of the Rev. Wm. Tatton, D.D. Rector of Rotherfield, Sussex, and was born in 1792. He was educated at Oriel coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1816, and proceeded M.A. in 1817; he was Vicar of Rottingdean, Sussex, from 1838 to 1847, when he was appointed Rector of Otham, near Maidstone. The rev. gentleman was twice married; first in 1825 to Louisa, dau. of Sir Henry Hawley, Bart.; and second in 1840, to Anna, dau. of the Rev. John Hohnes, of Gawdy Hall, Norfolk.

At Yate, Gloucestershire, aged 71, the Rev. George Ludford *Harvey*, Rector of the parish. He was educated at Sidney Sussex coll. Cambridge, where

he took his B.A. degree in 1822; he was formerly Vicar of Diseworth, co. Leicester, and was appointed Rector of Yate in 1843.

June 29. Kathrene, wife of the Rev. Dalston Clements, Rector of Warleggan, Cornwall.

At Aberdeen, William James Grant, esq. of Beldorney.

At Chelsea Hospital, Laura, wife of Capt. Alexander M. P. Mackey, R.N.

Aged 82, Robert Warren, esq. of Killiney Castle, co. Dublin. He was the son of the late Robert Warren, esq. of Ballydonarea, co. Wicklow, and his name was well known to tourists and visitors for the liberality with which he threw open, at all times, his beautiful demesne in the vicinity of Dublin, thus affording the public an opportunity of enjoying the magnificent view from Killiney Hill. He married Alicia, dau. of the late Athanasius Casack, esq. of Laragh, co. Meath, and has left issue.

June 30. At Haydon Hall, Eastcott, Ellen Katherine, wife of Lawrence J. Baker, esq.

At St. Heliers, Jersey, Emma, wife of Lieut.-Col. Burton, of the Madras N.I. and dau. of late S. Nicholls, esq. Madras Civil Service.

At Reading, aged 30, Henry Francis Farcbrother, esq. of St. Mary Hall, Oxford, and of the Middle Temple.

At Blackheath, aged 24, the Rev. John Howe, late curate of Saffron Walden.

At Armathwaite Castle, near Carlisle, aged 58, James Heywood Whitehead, esq. of Southsyde, Saddleworth. He was the second son of the late Wm. Whitehead, esq. of Saddleworth, by Sarah, dau. of James Heywood, esq. of Little Lever, co. Lancaster, and was born in 1810. Mr. Whitehead, who was a magistrate for co. Lancaster and for West Riding of Yorkshire, met his death by an accidental fall whilst riding upon a velocipede.

July 1. In St. Paul's-road, Canonbury, aged 77, Harriett, widow of Rev. Thos. Curtis, formerly of Grove House, Islington.

At Pantglas, Carmarthenshire, aged 59, David Jones, esq. late M.P. for the county. He was the eldest son of late John Jones, esq. of Blaenos, co. Carmarthen, by Mary, dau. of late Col. Jones, of Hendley, and grandson and heir of the late David Jones, esq. of Pantglas, and was born 1810. He was educated at the Charter-house and at Ch. Ch. Oxford, and was a magistrate

and Deputy-Lieut. for Brecon, Middlesex, and Carmarthen, and served as High Sheriff of the latter county in 1845. He represented Carmarthenshire in Parliament in the Conservative interest from 1852 to 1868. Mr. Jones married, in 1845, Margaret Charlotte, dau. of the late Sir George Campbell, Bart. of Edenwood, co. Fife, by whom he has left, besides other children, Alfred Campbell Hallyburton, now of Pantglas, who was born in 1849.

At Wargrave, Berks, Georgina Eliza, wife of Capt. Fredk. Kemble, R.N. and eldest dau. of late Lieut.-Gen. Sir David Ximenes, K.C.H.

At Galashiels, aged 29, Alexandrina, wife of William Lindlar, esq. and youngest dau. of late Simon Fraser, esq. of Inverness.

At Long Cottage, Axminster, aged 86, Adrienne, wife of Lieut.-Colonel McAlester, and dau. of Christophe Didier, of Provence, France.

At Grangewood House, Leicestershire, aged 66, Anne, widow of Capt. Thomas Moncrie, R.N. of Grangewood House, and eldest dau. of late R. Stratfield, esq. of The Rocks, Sussex.

At Cumberland-place, Colchester, aged 35, Emily Margaret, wife of G. Granville Gower Munro, Captain 20th Regt. and eldest dau. of late Alexr. Gray, of Trinidad, W.I.

At Northampton, aged 68, James Roy Norton, Captain, half-pay, unattached, Northamptonshire Militia, and late of the 15th Regt.

At the Curragh Camp, after a long illness, aged 50, Major George Pollard, Paymaster, 66th Regt.

July 2. Killed, by the accidental discharge of his gun, John Bates, esq. of Umberleigh House, near Barnstaple, ex-mayor, magistrate, and councillor of Bristol. The deceased, who was formerly a manager of the West of England Bank, married the widow of Lieut. Baskerville Mortimer, of the Indian Army, who survives him.

At Algiers, aged 68, M. Louis Adrien Berbrugger, an eminent archaeologist and philologist. He was conservateur of the Library and Museum of Algiers, and inspector of ancient monuments of Algeria, a Corresponding Member of the Institute of France, and a Commander of the Legion d'Honneur. He had spent thirty-four years in North Africa. The whole population of Algiers, headed by Marshal McMahon, the Sub-Governor-General Durrien, and the civil and military authorities, the

staff of the militia, the corps of sappers, and the battalion of Franes tireurs, accompanied his remains to the grave, in testimony of his virtuous private life, and of the great literary services he had rendered. Mr. Cherbonneau, the epigraphic archaeologist, and director of the Imperial Arabic College of Algiers, pronounced an eloquent discourse suited to the occasion.—*Builder.*

At Gad's Hill, Higham, Kent, aged 64, Capt. *Goldsmith.*

Martha, the wife of S. F. Harrison, esq. solicitor, St. John's, Wakefield.

At Exeter, Philip Lovell Phillips, esq. M.D. of Torville, Torquay, and of Lamberts, Barbados.

In Bryanston-street, Portman-square, W. aged 82, Sarah, the widow of Wm. Francis Wyghard, esq.

July 3. At Stonehouse, Gloucestershire, aged 13, Richard, eldest son of Rev. Joseph Betton, esq. Vicar of Frocester.

At Newcastle-under-Lyme, aged 57, John Hallam, esq. J.P.

At Westfield House, Kingston-on-Thames, Harriet, third dau. of late Lieut.-Gen. Sir Richard Jones, K.C.B.

In Queen Anne-street, Cavendish-square, suddenly, aged 48, George Lawrie, esq.

At Leamington, aged 73, Mary, widow of Rev. Edward Power, of Atherstone.

At Hatfield, Herts, Charlotte, wife of Rev. C. J. Robinson.

At Chelsea, aged 69, Wm. Skidmore, Serat.-Major of Her Majesty's Body Guard, late Qr.-Master-Sergt. Scots Fusilier Guards.

At Valetta, Malta, Wm. Winthrop esq. Consul for the United States of America.

July 4. At Heanton Satchville, North Devon, aged 34, the Lady Clinton. Her ladyship was Harriet Williamina, only dau. of the late Sir John Stuart Forbes, Bart. of Pitsligo, by Lady Harriet Louisa, dau. of William, 6th Marquis of Eglinton. She was married, in 1858, to Lord Clinton, and has left issue two sons and three daus.

At Bath, aged 47, Mr. George Hodson, Irish comedian and vocalist. He was the son of the late Mr. G. A. Hodson, musical composer, and his mother was a niece of Mrs. Siddons, the actress. He was born at Dublin in 1822, and at an early age he exhibited such great dramatic ability and powers of mimicry as induced him to adopt the stage as a

profession. For some years past Mr. Hodson was lessee of the Chelsea theatre, and at the time of his death lessee of the Theatre Royal Gloucester. As a personator of Irish characters, men equalled him at the present time. Poor Pat's blunders, his warm heart, and his droll humour, found in him an able illustrator. Mr. Hodson married Miss Noel, an actress, and has left issue.—*Era.*

July 5. At Elveden rectory, Suffolk, after a long illness, the Rev. William James Jay. He was educated at St. Catherine Hall, Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1847, and proceeded M.A. in 1850. He was for some years one of the British chaplains in India, and had held the living of Elveden since 1866.

At Boroughbridge, Yorkshire, aged 26, Catherine, eldest dau. of late Rev. E. R. Laseelles, Vicar of Little Ouseburn, Yorkshire.

At Elberton, Gloucestershire, aged 81, Mary Henrietta, relict of the Hon. Col. Savile Henry Lumley, of Cockglode, Nottinghamshire, and dau. of Henry Tahourdin, esq. of Sydenham.

At The Hall, Thirsk, aged 36, Archibald Macbean, esq.

In Ebury-street, Edward K. S. MacLeod, esq. Sergeant-at-Arms to Her Majesty, and fourth son of late Major-Gen. Norman MacLeod, C.B. and the Right Hon. Lady Annabella MacLeod, and grandson to the late Earl of Mount-Norris.

At Balgreggan, N.B. aged 23, John Maitland, esq. of Freugh, co. Wigton. He was the eldest son of the late Patrick Maitland, esq. of Freugh (who died in 1859) by Matilda Frances Harriet, dau. of James Buchanan, esq. of Craigend Castle, co. Stirling, and was born in 1845, and educated at Eton. Mr. Maitland's grandfather, a son of Charles 6th Earl of Lauderdale, purchased the estate of Freugh in 1775.

At Morningside, Edinburgh, Lieut. Alexander Mercer, late of the 42nd Highlanders.

At Stoke Bishop, near Bristol, suddenly (from the bursting of a blood-vessel, while dining with the mayor of that city), aged 68, Robert Phippen, esq. High Sheriff, Senior Alderman and Deputy Mayor of Bristol. The deceased gentleman had held almost innumerable public posts; he was a magistrate of the city, a member of the Clarity Board, a director of the Bristol and Exeter Railway Company, a direc-

tor of the Waterworks, and a trustee of Dr. White's Hospital, and had recently been elected president of the Bristol Infirmary, an institution in which he took a constant interest. He built and endowed the Church Schools of the district of St. Anne's, Congresbury, and was the main contributor to the re-erection of the parish church of Bedminster. In fact, he gave from his large means liberally to most public, charitable, and religious objects. He has left a widow, but no family.—*Derizes Gazette.*

At Wiesbaden, aged 66, Patrick Walter *Redmond*, esq. of Pembroke House, co. Wexford. He was the eldest son of late John Redmond, esq. of Somerton, co. Wexford, by Eliza, dau. of M. Sutton, esq. and was born in 1803. He was a Magistrate and Deputy-Lieut. for co. Wexford, and was High Sheriff of that county in 1845. He was twice married; first, in 1822, Esther, dau. of the late J. Kearney, esq. of Rocklands, co. Wexford; and secondly, in 1830, Teresa, dau. of W. Parsons Hoey, esq. of Dublin. His eldest son, John Patrick, who was born in 1824, is Lieut.-Col. 61st Foot.

At Bruce Grove, Tottenham, aged 68, the Rev. Philip John *Saffery*, Association Secretary to the Religious Tract Society.

At Cheltenham, aged 61, Frances, eldest dau. of late Rev. John Torr, B.A. Vicar of Westleigh, Devon.

July 6. Aged 90, the Hon. John *Massy*. He was the eldest surviving son of Hugh, second Lord Massy, by Catharine, dau. and co-heir of Edward Taylor, esq. of Ballymore, co. Limerick, and was born in 1779. He married, in 1817, Maria, dau. of Robert Maunsell, esq. of Limerick, by whom he had issue five sons and a dau.

At Carshalton Park, aged 76, Harriet, relict of John *Tilken*.

At Castle-hill, Farnham, wife of Major Andrew *Green*, 2nd Batt. Rifle Brigade.

At The Elms, Rugby, aged 34, Frances Eliza, wife of Major O. A. *Grimston*.

At Mulbarton Hall, Norfolk, Donald Henry *Aylmer Mackinnon*, esq. late Capt. 68th Foot.

At Abbots Hays, Chester, aged 76, the Rev. Edward *Mainwaring*. He was the third son of late Thomas Wetenhall, esq. (who assumed the name of Mainwaring on inheriting the estates of Sir Henry Mainwaring, bart.) by

Catherine, dau. of William Watkins, esq. of Nantwich. He was born in 1792, and was educated at Brasenose coll. Oxford, where he took his B.A. degree in 1814; he was appointed Incumbent of Calverhall, co. Salop, in 1843. Mr. Mainwaring married first, in 1820, Elizabeth, dau. of James Fenton, esq. of Loversall, co. York; and secondly, in 1846, Frances Ann, dau. of F. J. Woodyear, esq. of Crookhill, co. York.

At Maidenhead, Berks, aged 59, Sarah Ann, widow of Joseph *Stearns*, esq. of Cranbrooke Park, Ilford, Essex.

At Simmons Court Castle, co. Dublin, aged 70, Bartholomew Moliere *Tabuteau*, esq.

At Sutton Bridge, Lincolnshire, aged 28, C. U. J. *Bright*, late of Haulstead, Essex, solicitor.

July 7. In Whimpoole-street, Cavendish-square, Rosina, widow of John *Clough*, esq. of Clifton House, York, and dau. of late Admiral Cumberland.

At Netherfield House, Lancashire, N.B. Helen Currie, widow of William *Gebbie*, esq. of Netherfield, solicitor, Strathavon.

At Upper Norwood, aged 69, H.S.H. Alexander, Prince of *Glenzaga*, Duke of Mantua, Castiglione, &c.

At New York, aged 44, Henry *Halsey*, esq. He was the eldest son of H. W. R. W. Halsey, esq. of Henley Park, Guildford, Surrey, by Mary, dau. of the late Andrew Stirling, esq. of Drumpellier, N.B.

At Brighton, aged 83, William *Lee*, esq. Q.C. and a Bencher of the Inner Temple. Mr. Lee, who was called to the Bar in 1813, was a most learned real-property lawyer, and his opinion was so highly esteemed by the Chancery Judges, and especially by the late Lord Justice Knight-Bruce, that he was often called upon by that learned judge to give his opinion as *amicus curiæ*. Mr. Lee might always have commanded a large practice; but he lacked business habits, and for ten or fifteen years past he may be said to have done nothing in the way of his profession. In spite of increasing years and infirmities he continued to haunt the courts, too long for his own comfort and dignity. Lord Westbury, when he came to town fresh from his successes at Oxford, entered the chambers of Mr. Lee as a pupil; and many years after, when the pupil had become Lord Chancellor, at a dinner given to the Benchers of the two Temples, Lord Westbury gratefully as

well as gracefully alluded to the valuable instruction which he had received from Mr. Lee. Mr. Lee was in the habit of saying good things in a dry and sarcastic manner. One may be mentioned. When, twelve years ago, to the surprise of every one, the late Lord Wensleydale was created a peer for life, Mr. Lee asked "was his Lordship tenant for life without impeachment."—*Law Times*.

In London, aged 57, the Rev. David Rieuiseit *Littlejohn*, of Falmouth, Jamaica.

At Garnstone, Herefordshire, aged five years, Hugh Metcalfe Scott, third son of Major *Peploe*.

At Boston, Lincolnshire, aged 62, Frederick *Snith*, esq. B.A. M.D.

Elizabeth Fortune Mary, wife of John Williams *Vaughan*, esq. of Velinewydd House, Brecon, and The Skreen, co. Radnor.

July 8. In Berkeley-street, Piccadilly, aged 70, the Rev. John *Barlow*. He was educated at Trinity coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1820, and proceeded M.A. in 1823, and he was for a long series of years Chaplain to the Queen's household in Kensington Palace.

In Chester-street, aged 61, Ernest Rodolphe, Baron *de Bervouch*. The deceased was a diplomatic servant of the Danish Crown, and Chamberlain to the King of Denmark. He married in 1847 Louisa Henrietta, fourth dau. of John Gage, esq. of Rogate, Hants, and brother of Henry 3rd Viscount Gage.

At Leamington, aged 61, Mr. Charles *Egan*, barrister-at-law. He was called to the Bar at the Middle Temple in 1839, and practised for some time in the Marylebone, Brompton, and Brentford County Courts.

At Exeter, aged 39, the Rev. Frederick Showers *Moberly*, Priest Vicar of Wells.

July 9. At Brotherton, aged 90, the Rev. William *Bulmer*, M.A. He was educated at Magdalen coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1801, and proceeded M.A. in 1804; in 1852 he was appointed Vicar of Ferryfryston, Yorkshire. He was formerly of the city of York, and upwards of 50 years one of the vicars choral of York Minster.

Mary, wife of Henry Ingles *Davis*, esq. of Coventry, solicitor.

At Haven Cliff House, Axminster, aged 78, Jane Maria, relict of Rev. R. S. *Hallett*, Vicar of Axmouth, Devon.

At Lougham Hall, Norfolk, aged 7, John Sutton *Hastings*, esq.

At Christ's Hospital, aged 38, Edward George *Mainwaring*, Warden, and surviving son of late Rear-Admiral R. P. Mainwaring.

At Egloskerry, Cornwall, aged 90, the Rev. William Augustus *Morgan*, Vicar of Tresmere. He was educated at Wadham coll. Oxford, and was appointed to Tresmere in 1821.

At Charlecote, Malvern, aged 74, Edward Brenton *Stewart*, Captain R.N. of Leamington. He was the son of the late Hon. J. Stewart, Judge of the Supreme Court of Halifax, Nova Scotia, and was born in 1795. He entered the Navy in 1807, and served for some time on the coast of North America; he was afterwards employed off Lisbon, and at Sheerness. He married in 1830, Frances Isabella, dau. of the late Vice-Admiral Sir Jahleel Brenton, Bart. K.C.B. and had issue four daughters.

At Brockhall, co. Northampton, aged 87, the Rev. Philip *Thornton*, Rector of Brockhall, and hon. Canon of Peterborough. He was the youngest son of the late Thomas Lee Thornton, esq. of Brockhall (who died in 1790), by Mary, dau. of Wm. Reeve, esq. of Melton Mowbray, co. Leicester, and was born in 1782. He entered Sidney Sussex coll. in the University of Cambridge, in 1800, and took his B.A. degree in 1804. He was ordained in 1805 by Bishop Spencer Madan, and in the following year was instituted to the rectory of Brockhall, which he held up to the time of his death. In 1844 he was nominated by Bishop Davys to an honorary canonry in Peterborough Cathedral.

In Savile-row, aged 64, James *Yearsley*, M.D. The deceased gentleman became a member of the Royal coll. of Surgeons in 1829, and a Licentiate of the Royal coll. of Physicians in Edinburgh in 1859, and had practised in London for many years with great success. From an early period of his medical career he directed his studies to diseases of the ear, and became one of the most skilful aurists in England. He has written several useful works, theoretical and practical, on his favourite branch of medical science. Dr. Yearsley was the inventor of the artificial tympanum.

At Newchurch, Isle of Wight, aged 62, the Rev. William *Young*, D.C.L. He was educated at Eton, whence he proceeded to Oriel coll. Oxford, and took his B.A. degree in 1828, M.A. in

1831, and D.C.L. in 1836. After serving some minor offices in the Church, he was presented in 1833 by the Provost and Fellows of Eton to the vicarage of St. Helen's, Isle of Wight, which he held several years, and in 1847 became minister of Trinity Church, Leamington. This appointment he resigned in 1850 for the rectories of Croxton and Eltisley, Cambridgeshire, and a few months ago returned to the Isle of Wight as Vicar of Newchurch. Dr. Young, who was a clergyman of moderate theological views, leaning rather than otherwise to the Evangelical party, lived and died unmarried, and was buried at St. Helen's.

July 10. At Ramsgate, aged 58, James W. H. *Campbell*, esq. He was the youngest son of the late Sir Robert Campbell, Bart. by Eliza, dau. of Gilbert Pasley, esq. M.D. and was born in 1811. The deceased, who was unmarried, was formerly in the Bengal Civil Service.

On board the *Highflyer*, en route to Australia, aged 25, William Edward Acton *Colville*, esq. of Rougham House. He was the only son of the late Rev. Wm. Colville, Rector of Baylham, by Louisa, dau. of Major-Gen. Kelso.

In Leinster-square, Bayswater, aged 78, the Rev. Francis *Dollman*, M.A. He was educated at Trinity coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1814, and proceeded M.A. in 1817, and he was for many years an active London clergyman attached to the Evangelical party in the Church. Having served some minor offices in the church, he was nominated by Bishop Blomfield in 1836 to the incumbency of St. Mark's, Myddelton-square, Clerkenwell, long the scene of the active labours of the Rev. Thomas Mortimer. In 1848, he became Rector of Loders, Bridport. In 1860 he resigned this benefice, and afterwards lived in retirement. Mr. Dollman was married and had issue.

At Quorn Lodge, Loughborough, aged 64, Richard *Hole*, esq. formerly of The Hermitage, Harrow Weald, Middlesex. He was the eldest son of the late Richard Hole, esq. of Leicester, and was born in 1805; he married in 1836, Harriet Handley, dau. of T. Warner, esq. of Loughborough, and has left, with other issue, a son Richard, who married in 1863, Miss Amelia Ann Brooks, of the United States.

July 11. Accidentally drowned, at Drayton, aged 38, Richard Massy Gordon, eldest son of R. R. *Cornell-Rogers*,

esq. of Dowdeswell Court, co. Gloucester, by Ellen, only child of Godfrey H. M. Baker, esq. of Logie, co. Moray.

At Cosgrove, Northants, aged 66, the Rev. John *Graham*, M.A. He was educated at Queen's coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1825, and proceeded M.A. in 1828, and was appointed Rector of Cosgrove in 1835.

Suddenly, Elizabeth Maria, wife of Samuel *Jay*, esq. barrister-at-law, of Norfolk-street, Park-lane, dau. of the late Col. Spicer, of Leatherhead, and granddau. of the late Wm. Spicer, esq. of Wear House, Devon.

At Bengoe, Hertford, aged 31, Agnes, widow of Capt. *Peel*, 53d Regt. and dau. of the late Capt. Garforth, 32d Light Infantry.

July 12. Somewhat suddenly, at Sinigaglia, aged 86, the Count *Mastai Peretti*. He was the elder brother of Pope Pius IX. and head of the noble family of which His Holiness is a member. "He was a respectable old man, of simple tastes and habits, in personal appearance very like the Pope, and in his long, closely-buttoned coat, grey pantaloons, and white straw hat of enormous proportions, was a familiar sight in his ancient haunt and daily neighbourhood. He always went out unattended, and generally ended the evening in a chymist's shop, where he met a knot of friends, and discussed with them the politics of the day, particularly French politics, in which to the last he felt a warm interest."—*Globe*.

At Ashbrook, near Cushendall, Ireland, the Rev. John *Fitzsimons*. He was a native of Lisburn, where his father had the management of a brewery. He was educated at Belfast and Maynooth Colleges; having held a pastoral charge in Belfast, he was appointed in 1857 parish priest of Saintfield and Cushendall, at the latter of which places he restored the chapel of St. Kilian.

At Holmfirth, aged 65, the Rev. R. B. *Haigh*, LL.D. M.R.A.S. of Bramham coll. Tadcaster. He was educated at Rotherham coll. for the Christian ministry among the Congregationalists, but he early displayed so remarkable a power of acquiring languages as to induce him to take the scholastic as his life-occupation. When only fifteen years of age he had a considerable knowledge of Hebrew, and he subsequently added to his store most of the European languages in succession. His first school

was at Grimston Lodge, near Tadcaster, whence he removed to a larger house at Bramham, which he soon materially extended and improved, and which has for years past been known as Bramham College. His success as a teacher abundantly vindicated his change of profession. When Government examinations for the Indian Civil Service were instituted, he applied himself with great assiduity to the study of Oriental languages, and acquired a proficiency in them which was reflected in the attainments of many pupils who have since passed those examinations. Besides the degree of LL.D. received from the University of Glasgow, he was elected Member of the Royal Asiatic Society of London and also of the Asiatic Society of Paris. During the last few years Dr. Haigh has devoted himself mainly to giving instruction in the Oriental Languages, taking a general oversight of the college, but leaving the actual management to his two sons, both Masters of Arts of Christ's College, Cambridge.—*Leeds Mercury*.

At Werrington, Cornwall, aged 45, the Rev. James Bryant *Messenger*. He was the son of J. B. Messenger, esq. of Calstock, Cornwall, and was born in 1824. He was educated at Clare coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1847, and proceeded M.A. in 1850, and was appointed incumbent of Werrington in 1849. He married in 1849 Susan Christiana, dau. of Major Milles, of Filleigh House, Devon.

At Buckhurst-hill, Essex, aged 55, Louisa, widow of the Rev. James Cotton *Powell*.

Aged 68, Thomas *Prichard*, esq. of Derw, co. Radnor. He was born in 1801, and educated at St. Mary's Hall, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1824, and proceeded M.A. in 1832; he was a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for co. Radnor. He was married, and has left issue Thomas Charles, Rector of New Radnor, who was born in 1830 and married in 1866 Emily Matilda, dau. of the Rev. Augustus J. Tharp.

At the Baths of Villach, Tyrol, his Excellency Baron Thomas Frederick Zobel, Lieut.-Gen. in the Austrian Army.

July 13. At Brighton, aged 61, Margaret, widow of the Rev. Leeds Comyns *Booth*.

At Rubiaw Park, Aberdeen, aged 86, Mrs. *Grant*, of Druminnor, widow of the late Alexander (Foulerton) Grant, esq.

At Halsnead Hall, Liverpool, aged 25, Thomas White, second son of T. B. *Gunston*, esq.

At Barmer House, Norfolk, aged 63, Thomas *Kerslake*, esq. He was the only son of the late T. Kerslake, esq. of Barmer (who died in 1826), by Mary, dau. of Samuel Knight, esq. of Tiverton, and was born in 1806. He was educated at Trinity coll. Cambridge, was a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for Norfolk, and married in 1827 Caroline, dau. of the late H. Chawner, esq. of Newton Valence, Hants. Having left no issue, his property devolves upon his nephew, the Rev. E. K. Blyth, Rector of Burnham Deepdale, Norfolk.

At Gravelly-hill Station, near Birmingham, suddenly, aged about 30, Wm. M. *Needham*, esq. Solicitor, of Birmingham.

At South-hill Cottage, Eastcot, aged 71, William *Patrickson*, esq. formerly of Islington, many years Head Mathematical Master at the Mercers' School.

At Woodroof, co. Tipperary, aged 76, William *Perry*, esq. of Woodroof. He was the eldest son of the late Samuel Perry, esq. (who died in 1829) by the Hon. Deborah, dau. of Henry first Lord Dunally, and was born in 1793. He was a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for co. Tipperary, and was High Sheriff of that county in 1827. He was married and has left an only son, Samuel, who married in 1867, Mary, dau. of the late J. Power, esq. of Gárteen.

At Gressenhall, Norfolk, aged 63, Astley Cooper *Spurgeon*, esq. The deceased, who was a magistrate for Norfolk, and lord of the manor of Gressenhall Parva, married a dau. of the Rev. Robert Norris, formerly Rector of Tatford.

At Mont Orgueil, Jersey, aged 61, the Rev. Francis Edward *Turnour*. He was the third son of the late Hon. and Rev. E. J. Turnour, M.A. by Rebecca, dau. and co-heir of the late Rev. David Jones, and was born in 1808.

July 14. At West Parley, Wimborne, aged 91, Mary *Buller*, widow of James Buller, esq. clerk of the Privy Council.

At Ludlow, Mary, widow of the Rev. Prebendary *Coldwell*, Rector of Stafford.

Mr. J. C. *Dell*, honorary secretary of the Roman Catholic Aged Poor Society, which office he filled with indefatigable zeal for many years.

Suddenly, at Camberwell-grove, aged 60, Mr. William *Johnston*, Receiver of the Revenues of St. Thomas's Hospital.

At Castle Hill, Lancaster, aged 69, Mary Elizabeth, widow of Thomas Thompson, esq. of Ellel.

July 15. Suddenly, in Boundary-road, St. John's Wood, aged 45, Mr. Albert Evans. He was a son of the late Mr. John Evans, the well-known printseller of Great Queen-street, Lincoln's-inn-fields, and afterwards of the Strand; he continued the business after his father's death, but retired about four years ago. He lived and died unmarried. An inquest was held, when a verdict of "Temporary insanity" was recorded; but facts have since come to light which make it almost certain that his death was the result of taking cyanum of potassium in mistake for bicarbonate of potash.

At Cheltenham, aged 77, William Rhodes, esq. of Bramhope Hall, Yorkshire. He was the second son of the late Peter Rhodes, esq. by Elizabeth, dau. of James Armitage, esq. of Farnley Hall, and was born in 1791. He was educated at Woolwich; was a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for the W. Riding of Yorkshire, and formerly Capt. 19th Light Dragoons. He married in 1817, Anne, only child of Christopher Smith, esq. of Bramhope, and has left, with other issue, James, who was born in 1819.

At Lasswade, near Edinburgh, aged 68, William Tod, esq.

Aged 63, Henry Wilson, esq. of Crofton, Yorkshire, late of the 13th Light Dragoons, and formerly Captain in the King's Dragoon Guards.

July 16. Aged 53, the Hon. Mrs. Margaret Blake. She was the second dau. of Charles 3rd Lord Firench, by Maria, dau. of John Browne, esq. of Moyne, co. Galway, and was born in 1816. She married in 1836, Valentine O'Connor Blake, esq. of Tower Hill, co. Mayo.

At Stokelake, Chudleigh, aged 85, Arthur Chichester, esq. He was the eldest son of the late Rev. Robert Chichester, Vicar of Chittlehampton, Devon, by Sarah, dau. of Lewis Cawsey, esq. and was born in 1783. He was a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for Somerset, a magistrate for Devon, and was for some time Provincial Grand-Master of Masons for that county. He was M.P. for Honiton in 1835-7, and was formerly an officer in the 5th Dragoon Guards and the 11th Hussars. Mr. Chichester married in 1806 Margaretta Caroline, dau. of Charles Hill, esq.

At Wembworth, Devon, aged 82,

the Rev. Peter Johnson. He was the eldest surviving son of the late Rev. J. T. Johnson, Rector of Ashreigney, by Mary, dau. of the Rev. John Cutcliffe, and was born in 1787. He was educated at Oriel and Exeter Colls. Oxford, taking his degree of B.A. in 1810, M.A. 1812, and B.D. in 1820, and was instituted Rector of Wembworth, in 1830. He was a magistrate for Devon, and for many years a prebendary of Exeter. He married in 1824, Gratiana Samborne, dau. of the late Samborne Palmer, esq. of Timsbury, Somerset, and has left issue. His eldest son, John George, married in 1856, the only dau. of Sir Theodore Brinckman, Bart.

July 17. Very suddenly, at Hyde Lodge, Winchester, aged 69, Lt.-General F. T. Farrell, H.M. Bombay Army.

At Hampton Court, aged 70, William Joseph Goodwin, esq. M.R.C.S. formerly for upwards of 36 years Inspector, &c. of the Royal Stables.

At Cheltenham, aged 70, Mary Anne, widow of Col. Charles Graham, C.B. Bengal Artillery.

At Laneych, Pembrokeshire, aged 77, Walter David Jones, esq. M.D. He was the eldest son of the late Rev. John Jones, B.A. by Anne, dau. of Walter Jones, esq. of Llanio, co. Cardigan, and was born in 1792. He was educated at the College school, Gloucester, and at Edinburgh University, where he graduated M.D. in 1814; he was a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for cos. Pembooke and Cardigan, and was formerly a physician at Haverfordwest. Dr. Jones married, in 1828, Ann, dau. of Thomas Harman, esq. of Wombwell Hall, Kent, who survived her husband only four days (see below).

July 18. At Hackney, aged 76, Mary Ann, widow of the Rev. W. F. I. Faulkner, incumbent of St. James's, Clerkenwell.

At Bayswater, aged 49, Capt. Robert Scott Gilmore, formerly of the Bengal Artillery.

At Yarm, aged 75, Anne Clementina, second dau. of the late Simon Thos. Scraper, esq. of Danby Hall, Yorkshire.

July 19. At Llanforda Hall, Oswestry, aged 61, Sarah, widow of John Arkwright, esq. of Hampton Court, Herefordshire. She was the dau. of the late Sir Hungerford Hoskyns, Bart. of Harewood, by Sarah, dau. of J. Philips, esq. of Bank Hall, co. Lancaster. She was married in 1830, to Mr. J. Arkwright, and by him, who died in 1858, had issue seven sons and five daus.

In Hans-place, S.W. aged 80, Charles *Brown*, esq. Commander R.N. He was born in 1789, and entered the navy in 1809 as A.B. on board the *Laura*, in which vessel he assisted at the reduction of Guadeloupe. In 1811, whilst employed in cruising off the island of St. Bartholomew, he narrowly escaped drowning by the upsetting of his boat; and in the following year, while navigating a prize to Halifax, he was captured by the Americans and conveyed to New York, but was again soon released. He was subsequently employed on the St. Helena, Mediterranean, W. India, and Home stations; and, whilst serving on board the *Warspite*, he succeeded in accomplishing the circuit of the globe, being the first that ever performed the voyage in a line-of-battle ship. He became a retired commander in 1850. He married in 1825, and has left issue.

At Over Seale, aged 87, Mary, widow of the Rev. William *Gresley*, of Nether Seale Hall, and Rector of Seale, Leicestershire.

At Leamington, aged 67, Samuel William *Haynes*, esq. late of Warwick, and coroner for that borough.

At Spaynes Hall, Great Yeldham, Emma Sophia, widow of the Rev. H. L. *Majendie*, Vicar of Great Dunmow. She was a daughter of the late T. F. Gepp, esq. and her eldest son is the present Mr. Majendie, of Castle Hedingham, Essex.

Aged 83, Miss *Whitehead*, of Southsyde, Saddleworth.

At Henfield, Sussex, aged 19, Francis Nathaniel, youngest son of the Rev. N. Woodard.

July 20. At Blackwell, Darlington, aged 24, Mr. John Henry *Backhouse*, a zealous antiquary. He had acquired a large and valuable collection of antiquities, and frequently accompanied the Rev. Canon Greenwell in the barrow explorations of Yorkshire. He was a member of the banking-house of Backhouse and Co.—*Building News*.

At Badger Hall, Shropshire, aged 59, Ralph *Cheney*, esq. late 71st Regt. He was the second surviving son of the late Lieut.-Gen. Robert Cheney, of the Grenadier Guards, by Harriet, youngest dau. of the late Robert Carr, esq. of Dunston Hill, co. Durham, and was born in 1808.

At Bishop Auckland, aged 62, William *Hepple*, esq. solicitor, formerly of Bayswater.

At Chatham, suddenly, from heart

disease, Peter *Thompson*, a street preacher known by the sobriquet of "Happy Peter." The deceased, who was formerly a navvy, had latterly devoted himself to street preaching, in which, it was stated, he had been very successful, and had effected a great deal of good among many of the depraved classes in Chatham. On the evening of his death he was preaching to a large audience at the corner of one of the thoroughfares, the weather being intensely hot. He had just concluded his preaching with the word "Amen," when he was seen to stagger and fall, and on some persons going to him he was found to be dead.—*Kentish Paper*.

July 21. At Orford House, Oakley, Essex, aged 80, General William *Chamberlayne*, of Orford House. He was the second son of the late Stanes Chamberlayne, esq. of The Ryes, Essex, by Mary, dau. of William Brocket, esq. of Spains Hall, Essex. He was born at The Ryes in the year 1788, and educated at Westminster school. The gallant officer formerly belonged to the 2nd Dragoon Guards, and entered the service as Cornet in August, 1806. Like many other officers who entered the army about the same period he had no opportunity to distinguish himself, although a thorough soldier as far as exertion and discipline were concerned. He obtained the command of his company in May 1811; was promoted to Major in 1824, and became a General in 1866. He was a magistrate for Essex, and married in 1832, Sarah, daughter of the Rev. John Preston, of Flasby Hall, Yorkshire.

Drowned in the Avon, near Tewkesbury, aged 16, Frederick, son of Col. Henry *Dixon*, 22nd Madras Native Infantry.

At Curtisknowle, Devon, aged 77, the Rev. Henry *Harc*. He was educated at Exeter coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1817. He was ordained in the following year, and was appointed incumbent of Holwell, near Totnes, in 1847.

At Hulton Park, Lancashire, aged four months, Ralph Edward, son of W. B. *Hulton*, esq.

At Lancyeh, Pembrokeshire, aged 65, Ann, widow of W. D. *Jones*, esq. M.D. having survived her husband only four days (see above).

At Summertown, Dublin, Reginald St. Lawrence, infant son of Col. the Hon. R. *Monek*.

At Toutley Hall, Wokingham, Berks, aged 79, James *Watson*, esq.

At Mean Meer, Major William *Wroughton*, of the 54th Bengal Native Infantry.

July 22. In London, aged 64, the Hon. John *Jocelyn*. He was the second surviving son of Robert 2nd Earl of Roden, by his 2nd wife, Juliana Anne, youngest dau. of John Orde, esq. of Westwood, Northumberland, and was born in 1805. He was formerly Captain in the 7th Hussars. He married first in 1839 to Emily, dau. of Henry Thompson, esq.; and secondly, in 1855, to Helen, dau. of W. S. Bell, esq. of Bryansford, co. Down.

At Ravens Lodge, Dewsbury, aged 20, Alice Sidney, dau. of the late Col. C. *Bailey*, R.E. of Cole-green, Herts.

At Leamington, Mary Felicia, widow of John *Smith-Barry*, esq. of Marbury, Cheshire, and second dau. of General Heron, of Moor, Cheshire.

At Rothie Brisbane, Fyvie, Aberdeenshire, Mary, wife of Charles *Chalmers*, esq. advocate, of Monkshill, Aberdeen.

In Manchester-street, W., Major-General Robert *Farquhar*, C.B. late of the Bombay Army.

At his home in co. Stafford, Virginia, U.S. Capt. Sidney Smith *Lee*, brother of General Robert Edmund Lee. At the breaking out of the war of succession he was a Commander in the Navy of the United States. He commanded the flag-ship of Commodore Perry in the expedition to Japan, but during the late war had no opportunity for any distinguished enterprise. He was universally esteemed as a Christian gentleman and a gallant sailor.—*John Bull*.

Aged 39, Joseph *Leigh*, esq. of Belmont Hall, Cheshire. He was the eldest son of the late James Heath Leigh, esq. of Belmont (who died in 1848), by Frances, dau. of Sir Oswald Moseley, bart. of Rolleston Hall, co. Stafford, and was born in 1830. He was educated at Eton, was a Captain in the Earl of Chester's Yeomanry Cavalry, and married in 1852 Fanny Penelope, eldest dau. of the Rev. James Sneysham Master, Rector of Chorley, co. Lancaster.

In America, aged 53, Mr. John A. *Roebling*, the eminent civil engineer. While Mr. Roebling was engaged in making some measurements connected with the East River-bridge, on the 28th of June, a boat at Fulton Ferry

caught and severely bruised one of his feet. The immediate result of this accident was the amputation of his toes, which led finally to his death. Mr. Roebling was born in 1806, in the city of Muhlhausen, Prussia. Among numerous works Mr. Roebling in 1848 undertook the construction of a series of five suspension aqueducts on the line of the Delaware and Hudson Canal, connecting the anthracite coal regions of Pennsylvania with the tide-water of the Hudson River. They were all completed in the course of two years. Public attention had for some time past been directed to the problem of connecting the New York Central and Great Western Railway of Canada, by bridging the chasm of the Niagara river. Mr. Roebling was invited to make plans and estimates for the bridge, and was at the same time appointed the engineer. For four years, commencing with 1851, the work was continued without interruption, until, in March of 1855, the first locomotive and train crossed a railway suspension-bridge, and it may be safely said that up to the present day it is still the only example of the kind of any magnitude.—*The Builder*.

July 23. At Lec, Anna, wife of the Rev. John *Morgan*, LL.D. of Blackheath Proprietary School.

At Lambert House, Great Malvern, aged 85, Miss *Thomas*, of Froxfield, Hungerford, Berks.

In London, aged 57, Mr. Edward *Richardson*, sculptor. He was the restorer of the effigies of what are called the Knights Templars in the Temple church, and of the recumbent effigy of the Earl of Powis at Welshpool.—*Echo*.

July 24. At Halifax, Yorkshire, aged 83, John *Baldwin*, esq. J.P.

At Margate, aged 55, Mr. Robert *Bridgewater*, of The Cloisters, Windsor Castle, formerly lay clerk of York and Canterbury cathedrals, and for the last twenty-five years of St. George's chapel, Windsor.

Aged 26, Charlotte Elizabeth, wife of the Rev. George *Jackson*, M.A. Chaplain to H.M.'s Naval Hospital, Haslar, Gosport.

Aged 62, the Rev. Thos. Gardiner *Morgan*, Vicar of Wheelock, Cheshire, fourth son of the late Rev. Hamilton Morgan, Vicar of Dysart, Enos, Rector of Killeghny, and Prebendary of Leighlin.

July 25. At Hampstead, aged 34,

Isabella Caroline, wife of Lieut.-Col. *Labron*.

At Cann, Dorset, aged 27, the Rev. W. G. *Rigden*, late Curate at the English church at Nice.

At The Elms, Kingston-on-Thames, Surrey, aged 79, the Rev. Jas. *Stewart*.

July 26. At Ravensworth Castle, aged 42, the Hon. Seymour *Liddell*. He was the second surviving son of Lord Ravensworth, by Isabella Horatia, eldest dau. of Lord George Seymour, and was born in Feb. 1827.

At Shiffnal, aged 65, the Rev. Francis Ossian *Durant*. He was the third son of the late George Durant, esq. of Tong Castle, Shropshire, was born in 1804, and educated at Worcester coll. Oxford, where he took his B.A. degree in 1829.

At Boturich Castle, co. Dumbarton. Mary, widow of Robert *Findlay*, esq. of Easterhill and Boturich, and eldest dau. of the late John Buchanan, esq. of Ardoch, co. Dumbarton.

At Hunstanton, aged 49, the Rev. John *Fleming*, of Snettisham Hall, Norfolk. He was educated at St. John's coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1842, and proceeded M.A. in 1845, and he was for many years Vicar of St. Mary Wiggenhall, near Lynn.

At Wernigerode, aged 70, Professor *Huber*, late Professor of Literature at Berlin. His book on the English Universities, translated by Mr. Frank Newman in 1843, is still the best book of its kind. He resigned his Professorship of Literature in Berlin to pursue social science in general and co-operation in particular; and his cheery face was well known at the co-operative meetings of the Christian Socialists, the Rochdale Pioneers, &c. He has written and printed many helpful tracts and books on co-operation, of which he was one of the acknowledged leaders in Germany. Of late years he gave himself heart and soul to the improvement of his village in the Hartz Mountains, Wernigerode, built schools, a workmen's home, &c. He combined, oddly enough, violent reactionism in politics with the wildest liberalism in social matters; but his heart was in the right place, and many a poor man and child has lost a right good friend.

—*Athenæum*.

At Pank Grove, Kingston-on-Thames, aged 87, William Byam *Martin*, esq.

July 27. At Sydenham, aged 54, Lydia Martha, widow of George Hilary *Barlow*, M.D. Senior Physician of

Guy's Hospital, and only dau. of the late Stephen Babington, esq. of the Bombay Civil Service.

At Blackpool, aged 57, Lieut.-Col. M. *Cassan*, late Staff Officer of Pensioners, Sheffield, and formerly of H.M. 84th and 57th Regiments.

At Ulverstone, aged 29, Mr. Richard *Cranke*, the medical officer of the Ulverstone workhouse. "It will be in the recollection of some of our readers," says the *Lancet*, "that some months ago a poor-law inquiry was held at the Ulverstone workhouse, at which a systematic course of misconduct and cruelty on the part of several of the officers was fully proved. This exposure was brought about by Mr. Cranke, who, however, instead of being complimented by the Poor Law Board for his humanity and zeal, was included in the official censure for not agreeing with this precious staff."

By a fall on the Schreekhorn, aged 27, the Rev. Julius Marshall *Elliott*. He was the youngest son of the late Rev. Henry Venn Elliott, many years Incumbent of St. Mary's, Brighton; he was born Oct. 24, 1841, and was educated at Brighton college, where he was a great proficient in athletic exercises. He went thence to Trinity college, Cambridge, where he took the usual degrees, and in due course entered holy orders; a few years after his father's death he succeeded to the ministry of his father's chapel. At the time of his decease, Mr. Elliott was travelling through Switzerland in company with the Rev. P. W. Phipps. His body was found, and was buried, a few days after the accident, in the churchyard of the church in the Grindelwald. He was unmarried.

At the Old Hall, Buxton, aged 82, Lieut.-Col. John *King*, of Stretton Hall, Leicester. He was a Magistrate and Deputy-Lieutenant for co. Leicester, and Lieut.-Col. Leicester Militia.

At Clifton, aged 27, William Henry, only son of the late Rev. William *Maskelyne*, Rector of Cradwell, Wilts.

At Staunsted, Kent, aged 41, Elizabeth Matilda Eastgate, eldest dau. of the Rev. Thomas *Aunn*, Rector of the parish.

Aged 15 months, Charles Parry, son of the Rev. F. W. *Quilter*, of Leyton, Essex.

July 28. At Rockwood, Lydney, Gloucestershire, aged 74, William Thomas *Addison*, esq.

At Foulsham, Norfolk, Wm. Charles

Beauchamp, infant son of the Rev. James Waller *Bird*.

At Haynes, Bedford, aged 55, the Rev. Brook Edward *Bridges*, M.A. He was the eldest son of the late Rev. B. E. Bridges, by Harriet, dau. of the late J. Foote, esq. and was born in 1814. He was educated at Oriel coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1834, proceeding M.A. at Merton coll. in 1835. He was appointed Vicar of Haynes in 1843, and in the same year he married Louisa Anne, dau. of Sir J. Osborn, bart. He was one of the chaplains of the late Bishop of Salisbury, who survived him only a few days.

In Lowndes-square, aged 78, Sarah, youngest dau. of the late Rev. Henry *Du Cane*, Rector of Coggeshall, Essex, by Louisa, dau. of J. C. Desmadryll, a collateral descendant of the family of Oliver Cromwell, through the Disbrowes.

At Folkestone, aged 19, Elinor, second dau. of the Rev. J. A. *Kershaw*, of St. James's, Lathom.

In Aldgate, City, aged 77, the Rev. Henry *March*, of Southampton.

At Bath, Martha Anne, wife of Lieut.-Col. G. Poyntz *Ricketts*, Bengal Retired List.

July 29. In South-street, W. George Edmund *Balfour*, esq. merchant of Manchester, and of Woodhayes Hall,

Cheshire, and Sidmouth, Devon. He was eldest son of the late Capt. Robert Balfour, R.N. of Southfield, Stirling.

At Bemerton, Salisbury, aged 63, Robert *Farrant*, esq. proprietor of *The Wiltshire County Mirror*.

July 30. At Swathling-grange, Southampton, Mary-Anna Elizabeth, wife of the Rev. F. F. *Beadon*.

At Tunbridge, aged 19, Fulke Arthur, eldest surviving son of A. W. B. *Greville*, esq. of Sussex-gardens, W.

At Slough, Elizabeth, widow of the Rev. R. F. *Snelson*, Vicar of Reigate.

July 31. At Corwen, N. Wales, where he had gone for the benefit of his health, aged 60, Henry Leigh *Trafford*, esq. stipendiary magistrate of the Salford hundred division of Lancashire, and of the Manchester petty sessions. He was the younger son of the late Trafford Leigh, esq. of Oughtrington, Cheshire (who assumed the surname of Trafford), by Hennella, dau. of the Rev. Sir Thomas Broughton, Bart. and was born in 1809. He was called to the Bar at the Middle Temple in 1834, and has filled the office of stipendiary magistrate for nearly 24 years. The deceased gentleman married in 1812 Jane, dau. of the Rev. F. W. Holme, Rector of Meysey Hampton, co. Gloucester.—*Law Times*.

At Brixton, aged 71, Lowe *Wheeler*, esq. M.R.C.S.

WILLS RECENTLY PROVED AND ADMINISTRATIONS GRANTED.

(All in the Principal Registry of Her Majesty's Court of Probate, except where otherwise specified.)

The late Most Hon. H. *Paquet*, Marquis of Anglesey, P.C. died intestate. Letters of Administration of his lordship's personal estate and effects were sworn under 40,000*l.* and granted to his eldest son, Henry William George, 3rd Marquis of Anglesey, the Most Hon. Ellen Jane, now Dowager Marchioness of Anglesey, the deceased nobleman's third wife, who survives him, and to whom he was married in 1860, having first renounced the grant.

Lady *Anchmuty*, widow of General Sir Samuel Benjamin Anchmuty, G.C.B. proved under 25,000*l.* personality in England. Her ladyship, whose

maiden name was Buchanan, married, in 1817, Sir Samuel, who died April 30, 1868. Her ladyship, who died at Pau, in the Pyrenees, in January last, leaves the whole of her property, real and personal, to her niece and adopted child, Margaret Hutton, who takes the name of Isabella Anchmuty, to be added to her own. She has also appointed her sole executrix, and to her grant of probate was made.

Sir William *Bowles*, K.C.B. Admiral of the Fleet, proved under 40,000*l.* personality. The trustees and executors are his brother, General Sir George Bowles, K.C.B. Admiral Arthur Far-

quhar, and Thomas Fassett Kent, esq. The testator has left to his executor, Mr. Kent, a legacy of 500*l.*; to the Adult Orphan Institution, 1,000*l.*; to his butler and housekeeper, each 100*l.* a year; and to his coachman and footman, each 50*l.* a year. He has directed that his estates should be sold, the freehold with the consent of his said brother Sir George Bowles, and out of the income arising therefrom he leaves to his sister, Anne Fowler, 1,000*l.* a year, and the remainder of his income to his said brother, Sir George; and should his said brother leave issue, then the principal to him and his heirs; but, in default of issue, the principal, subject to the payment of annuities, is left amongst several of his (testator's) relatives and friends, and to those charitable institutions to which he had been a subscriber a legacy of 250*l.* each. The testator has left to his said brother General Bowles his residence in Hill-street, and his plate, wine, furniture, and other effects absolutely.

The Right Hon. Sir John Cam *Hobhouse*, Baron Broughton, G.C.B. (see p. 28 *ante*), proved under 250,000*l.* personalty. The executors are the Right Hon. W. N. Massey, H. D. Seymour, esq., and W. Phelps, esq., solicitor, London. To Mr. Massey he leaves 500*l.*; to Mr. Seymour and Mr. Phelps each 200*l.*; and to Mr. Phelps a further legacy of 3,000*l.* His lordship has directed that his diaries, manuscripts, correspondence, and other papers, both official and private, may be delivered to the trustees of the British Museum, to be kept without examination until the year 1900, when, if desirable, they may be published; and, by a codicil, he desires that such as relate to the business of the State, and more particularly to the Sovereign under whose orders they were written, shall not be made public without the sanction of the reigning Sovereign. The testator has made a liberal provision for his two daughters—Charlotte, wife of Colonel Dudley Wilmot Carleton (Coldstream Guards); and Sophia, wife of the Hon. John Strange Jocelyn, second son of Robert, third Earl of Roden. His books and plate and the residue of his property are to be held as heirlooms by the person beneficially entitled to the real estate.

William Henry *Brown*, esq., of Thackray House, Edgbaston, Warwickshire, proved in the registry at Birmingham, under 12,000*l.*—the execu-

tors nominated being Mrs. Maria Brown, his relict; William Fiddian Green, and Thomas Smith, both of Birmingham. The testator died April 4, 1869. He leaves to each of his executors 500*l.*, and a like bequest to his sister, Esther Stratford. To his cousins, the children of Thomas Gabriel, 1,000*l.* amongst them. To his (testator's) wife he leaves 312*l.* a-year (6*l.* weekly) and the furniture during her life; the furniture after her decease he leaves to Hannah Cope, to whom he bequeaths certain freehold and leasehold estates for her life, and afterwards to her husband and children. All the rest of his estates real and personal are to accumulate during the life of his widow, and upon her decease he directs the following bequests to be paid:—To the General Hospital, Birmingham; Queen's Hospital, and Graham-street Schools, each 1,000*l.*; to the Blind Asylum and Deaf and Dumb Schools, each 500*l.*; and if there should be any surplus remaining, the same is to be divided proportionately amongst the above charitable institutions, and his said sister and cousins.

The Hon. Mrs. *Caister*, proved in Ireland under 3,000*l.* She was the Hon. Matilda Sophia Austen, eldest dau. of the late Hon. W. Cockayne, niece of the last Viscount Cullen, and widow of the Rev. R. Caister, D.D.

Edmund *Catherwood*, esq., late of Arundel-square, Barnsbury Park, and formerly of Charles-square, Hoxton, proved under 14,000*l.* personalty, the executor appointed being his brother, George Catherwood, since deceased. The will is dated Aug. 6, 1863; and testator died June 16 last, aged 67. He has left the following charitable bequests, viz.:—To the Church Pastoral Aid Society, the Religious Tract Society, British and Foreign Bible Society, Irish Church Missions, the Society for the Promotion of Christianity amongst the Jews, and the Church Missionary Society, each 100*l.* free of duty; to the Parochial Schools, St. Leonard's Shoreditch, 100*l.*; the Sunday and Day Schools, St. John's, Hoxton, and St. Mark's, Old-street, each 750*l.*; to the Rev. J. D. Williams, Head Master of the Collegiate Grammar School, Brecon, 500*l.*; and a like bequest to a goddaughter of his (testator's) sister, and annuities and legacies to his servants. The residue of his property he leaves to his said brother George absolutely.

THE REGISTER

AND

MAGAZINE OF BIOGRAPHY.

SEPTEMBER 1869.

ON THE NOBILITY OF THE BRITISH GENTRY,

ETC. ETC.

"An unmarried gentlewoman is improperly styled spinster; she ought to be styled *generosa*."—Coke, II. Institutes 668.

In the fourth volume the Lord Chief Justice quotes Cicero and Pliny, *Nobilis est qui sui generis imagines proferre potest*: and adds, that what images were to the Romans, coats of arms are to us; *Arma seu insignia gentilitia ex antiquo habuerunt locum imaginum*: so now the best way of discussing of antiquity of gentry is *per insignia*.

He says that all disputes about precedence among Peers must be decided in the House of Peers; that the like disputes among the members of the lower house must be decided in the lower house: but that such disputes among all others must be decided before the Lord High Constable or Earl Marshal.

He ends, as the subject would carry him too far, by referring the reader to the works of Camden, and particularly to the *series ordinum*, or table of precedence therein.

They must be ignorant indeed of the laws of honor, and of the nature of nobility, who could suppose, that any ignoble persons would presume to refer their disputes to the Constable or Earl Marshal.

In France, before the Revolution, all disputes among gentlemen were referred to the Marechaux de France.

CAMDEN, Clarenceux King of Arms, died in 1623. He wrote his 'Britannia' in Latin; it afterwards appeared in English. He says:

"Nobiles vero nostri dividuntur in majores et minores. Nobiles minores sunt equites aurati, armigeri, et qui vulgo generosi, et *gentlemen* vocantur."—"The lesser noblemen are the knights, esquires, and those whom we commonly call gentlemen."

In his History of Queen Elizabeth, Camden says:

"By her mother's side her descent was not so high, albeit *noble* it was: her great grandfather was Sir Jeffery Bolen, a man of *noble* birth in Norfolk, Lord Mayor of London 1457; who matched his daughters into the *noble* houses of the Cheineys, Heydons, and Fortescues; his granddaughters married to Shelton, Calthorp, Clere, and Sackvill, men of great wealth and *noble* descent.

"In 1559 some *noblemen* voluntarily departed the kingdom, of whom those of better note were Henry Lord Morly—Sir Francis Englefield, Sir Robert Peckham, Sir Thomas Shelley, and Sir John Gage."

Thus Camden considered the above knights not only as noblemen, but *nobiles melioris notæ*.

A Harleian manuscript (No. 1359) contains a confirmation by Camden of twenty quarterings to Sir Ralphe Roseville of Bradborne in Kent, a gentleman of quality, blood, and fair and ancient coat armor, and of pure and undoubted lineal descent, and an uninterrupted derivation from ancient *nobility*, and from divers *noble* knights and esquires of this kingdom, his ancestors, as well of his own surname, as also of other *noble* surnames, and right worthy families, as appeareth by the quarterings of this achievement.

"WM. CAMDEN alias Clarencieux Rex Armor." "20th Sept. 1621."

THOMAS MILLES published, 1608, his *Nobilitas Politica et Civilis*, and 1610 his "Catalogue of Honor," which is the translation. He says:

"The division of the orders and degrees of men which the English commonwealth or empire well beareth is exceedingly well set down by those who have divided the same into a king, into nobilitie of the greater and of the lesser sort, citizens, men liberally brought up, and labourers. These are the orders and degrees of both our sorts of nobility, named and unnamed (titled or untitled.)"

In the table of precedence follow in degree: "26. Esquires. 27. Gentlemen."

He describes the order of the procession at the coronation of Edward VI.

First of all, the king's messengers two and two together: deinde *nobiles* minorum gentium, vel generosi bini. Next the esquires of the king's body: *nobiles* corporis Regii custodes, quos pro corpore armigeros nuncupamus. Next the gentleman of the privy bed-chamber: *nobiles* Regi in privato cubiculo astipulantes. Next the gentlemen pensioners: *stipendiarii nobiles*.

This *series ordinum*, cited by Lord Chief Justice Coke, and inserted by so many writers two centuries ago, constitutes the table of precedence printed at present in the Court Calendar. They, who were then styled the noblemen of lesser note, the *nobiles minorum gentium*, are now styled the gentlemen entitled to bear arms.

The following account of the different Classes in France, given by

the Comte de Montlosier in his *Monarchie Francaise*, bears a remarkable resemblance to the foregoing extracts from Milles and Sir Thomas Smith; except that the Comte divides the Peerage and Noblesse into two distinct classes, whereas these English authors unite the Peerage and Gentry in the same class.

"In the later times of our ancient Monarchy we might have counted four classes of persons—1. The peers or grand officers of the crown—2. An order of nobility—3. The body of roturiers or burghers—4. Hired servants.

"In observing the population of the first races (Gauls and Franks), I find—1. The Grands, who might correspond perhaps to our peers—2. An order of free men, or *ingenus*, who correspond to our order of nobility—3. An order of tributaries, who correspond to our *roturiers*—4. The slaves, who seem to correspond to our servants."—*Montlosier*, i. 81.

MATTHEW CARTER, esquire, in his "Honor Redivivus, or an Analysis of Honor and Armory," published in 1654, says:—"Since others, as Sir John Ferne and Sir William Segar, have been so punctual in discussing the privileges due to gentility (gentlemen), I pass to the next degree of *nobleness*, which is the esquire. The division of these dignities of honor was anciently but into twelve; but the addition of knight baronet has made them into thirteen. The six first are only noble, as the gentleman, esquire, knight bachelor, banneret, baronet, and baron. The other seven are princely, and are allowed crowns and coronets—viscount, earl, marquess, duke, prince, king, and emperor. Sir John Ferne places the viscount in the first division, but, I think, improperly, in regard to his coronet."

The barons also having been allowed coronets by Charles the Second, Mr. Carter would probably have placed them also among the princes. Though perhaps another distinction might have separated them from the viscounts; the barons are styled only trusty and well-loved, as other knights and gentlemen, whereas the viscounts are styled the cousins of their sovereign.

At the court of Charles the Fifth there used to be perpetual disputes about precedence between the German princes and the grandees of Spain; and in Roman Catholic times an English peer was considered equal to a German prince at the court of the Pope. In those times the princesses of England could find husbands at home; and what may be the consequence of our foreign alliances? the mongrel descendants of a Corsican may eventually pretend to the throne of Great Britain.

SILVANUS MORGAN, in his "Sphere of Gentry," published in 1661, divides them into native, dative,* achieved, and created nobility.

* i. e., by grant.

JOHN GUILLIM, *poursuivant*, published the fifth edition of his "Display of Heraldry," in 1679. He says:—"By the course and custom of England, nobility is either major or minor. Major contains all titles and degrees from knighthood upwards—minor all from barons downwards." Again, at page 154, nobles are truly called gentlemen: and he treats, page 71, of yeomen, or ignoble persons. "Women in England, according to their husbands' quality, are either honorable and noble, or ignoble. Their honorable dignities are princesses, duchesses, marchionesses, countesses, viscountesses, and baronesses. The *noblesse*, as the French call them, are all knights' ladies, who in all writings are styled dames. All esquires' and gentlemen's wives, only gentlewomen. The third sort comprehends the plebeians, and are commonly called good-wives."

It is remarkable that Guillim places the epithet honorable before noble.

JOSEPH EDMONDSON, *Mowbray Herald*, published in 1780, his "Compleat Body of Heraldry," the last though most important work of the kind, as it contains the armorial of all England. It may be found in several public libraries, and particularly in the court libraries on the continent. It obtained the patronage of George III., and it may be useful to Englishmen abroad; as any gentleman whose nobility was doubted, might show the arms of his family. The account that he gives of the immediate nobility, or the *tenentes in capite*, of Germany, of the continental orders of knighthood, and of the rules at tournaments, places the British gentry on a level with the *noblesse* of the continent. But in order to avoid repetitions, I shall make few extracts from him, as he has only repeated the arguments of Selden in his "Titles of Honor," and of preceding antiquaries and heralds. He not only declares that the English gentry are noble, but from the following account of two of the most noble orders in Germany, it is evident that Edmondson considered gentility the most exalted word for nobility.

"A candidate for the order of Saint George at Munich is obliged to prove his *gentility* for five generations, on his mother's side as well as on that of his father." And again, "Some German *gentlemen* erected a most sumptuous hospital at Acre, and assumed the title of Teutonic Knights."

DOUGLAS. The same service that Edmondson renders to the gentry of England, Douglas may render to the barons or gentry of Scotland.

(To be continued.)

MADAME LA MARQUISE DE POMPADOUR.

CONCLUDED.

But it was in the tragedy of real life alone that the Marquise had now to play her part, for, although doubtless still feeling the force of love, her health was so impaired by the burthen of politics and other anxiety entailed by love, that her power at the Court of Versailles had ceased to be aught but a political or intellectual power. She was still in the midsummer of her days, and her society had become an habitual necessity to the King, for she alone could divert him from the gloomy fits to which he was increasingly subject; but, in addition to stern anxieties, the strain on her own nervous system in the constant exercise of versatile accomplishments in his behalf was exhaustive enough to hasten the action of a mortal malady by which she had been long threatened. The brilliance of her beauty had already faded, but her eyes were still so large and fine that, declares one of her contemporaries, "it seemed as though a whole being, body and soul, sometimes emanated from them." According to the same and other observers, she was both handsome and pretty—a rare combination—and equally remarkable for her vivacity and languor. Her versatile character was evinced by her varying countenance. She was all things in turn—superb, playful, imperious, childish, intellectual. Her figure was finely moulded and of middle stature. She dressed with consummate taste, though latterly, when she had become thin, she wore a sort of *negligé* which fashion adopted. Her hands were beautiful, and so were her teeth, even when her lips had become pale from suffering. And that the causes of her suffering were multiform may be still further suggested by the following anecdote:—

One day the King entered her apartments accompanied by a young lady, and the marquise felt that she was in presence of a rival. With painful embarrassment His Majesty advanced and begged to present his fair companion to the Marquise. Whatever the sudden anguish of the latter, she of course assented; and then it was that, glancing towards the young stranger, who was doubtless too much overwhelmed with shame to speak, she understood that the favour of her protection was sought by the King not only in behalf of a rival, but a rival about to become a mother. A Magdalene, even though a Marquise, dare cast no stone; and the girl seems to have been received with silent commiseration, though not the less with such tender courtesy, that the King, touched by the forbearance it evinced, exclaimed (as he had more than once previously done when the Marquise had interceded with him in behalf of her own political enemies) "Truly you have a

noble soul:" and in this case he added, "What gratitude is due to you for burthening yourself with such a mission?"* The mission was doubtless faithfully fulfilled;† but at the time it was undertaken by her, the Marquise must have been seized with a fresh pang of regret and remorse when she thought of her own childless condition. For her daughter was dead. She (Mademoiselle d'Etioles) who had been most carefully shielded by her mother from all the evils of Court life, had, as aforesaid, been placed for her education in the Convent of the Assumption, where the Marquise not only frequently visited her, but sometimes also sought seclusion, or retreat, for herself. Upon such occasions she would turn mournfully towards her daughter and say to her, "You know I only wish to live for you," for she intensely loved this sole surviving child of her's, whose innocence she took such pains to guard. In proportion also as the sorrows of life encompassed her in the midst of the Court and Cabinet over which she herself reigned, and in proportion too, as she knew herself, though still nominally his mistress, to be separated as such from the King by the mortal malady which was gradually encircling her with the shadows of death, she was ambitious that her daughter should marry in such a way as to bring honour, if possible, out of her own dishonour. The King also seemed anxious to bring about such a marriage, and therefore it came to pass that the young Mademoiselle d'Etioles, who is said to have inherited something of her mother's charms, became the betrothed bride of the

* The above anecdote, though originally recorded by one in league with the enemies of Madame de Pompadour, may not be without its use in proving that at the time of its occurrence the King was not degraded below all shame in vice, as became too much the case after Madame de Pompadour's death. It also corroborates the assertion of M. Capefigue, our own contemporary French historian of the Ancien Régime, who, when speaking of the too notorious scandal of the *Parc-aux-Cerfs*, declares that in the time of the Marquise "there never was such a place . . . destined for the King's ignoble pleasures . . . From the archives of the city of Versailles it results that the site called the *Parc-aux-Cerfs* was detached from the general park of Versailles, and sold for building by the Acts of 1725 and 1735. The place in fact did not exist from 1749 to 1770. At that time the ground had been sold and partitioned for building a new quarter." M. Capefigue, who in his work entitled 'Madame de Pompadour' enters at far greater length upon this subject than can here be quoted, does something to indicate the honour of humanity, when thus speaking of his various researches upon this point, "The morals of the eighteenth century, generally, were chastised by the Revolution, but no credible authority ever fixed this stigma upon them." The origin of eighteenth century pamphlets, referred to in a previous foot note, will be here, perhaps, recalled by the reader.

† After the death of the Marquise there seems reason to suppose that this mission devolved upon the King's legitimate daughters. These Princesses, who led but wearisome lives in the Palace of Versailles, and only appeared as appanages of the royal household on state occasions, adopted a child who was said to have a brother's claim upon their regard, and who afterwards became Abbé de Luc.

Duc de Pecquigny, of the noble family of Luynes. But, though Kings and their favourites propose, the King of Kings disposes. The Marquise, satisfied that the future of her only child was safe, was in the midst of Court festivities inaugurated on some occasion of public rejoicing, when she was suddenly summoned to the Convent on account of that child's illness. Anxious, and doubtless prayerful, but only too soon hopeless was the mother when she arrived there. The nuns moaned and prayed. The young companions wept. But the sick girl died, and the mother who had said "I only live for you," beheld the last remnant of her own personal ambition blighted, the last object of the pure love of her own once spotless life snatched from her. And so it came to pass that the Marquise de Pompadour had not, as she had expected, the pleasure of introducing her daughter at Court as a bride, and under circumstances that would have gone far to redeem her own position in the eyes of European society, but—herself away from Court for a time—she had to follow the dead body of that daughter to the Convent of the Capuchins, where the burial took place.

For the unpretending and practically pious order of the Capuchins, the Marquise de Pompadour felt a veneration, of which at various times she gave many proofs in curious opposition to her political struggle against the ultra-montane, or Jesuit, party in France. In the near neighbourhood of her own splendid estate, called Belle-Vue, there was a shelter placed by her at the disposal of certain Capuchins, their order "entirely created for the people, and of a sublime democracy," being so revered by her that she herself was affiliated to it in the third degree. Sometimes, as was the case after her daughter's death, she temporarily laid aside the external signs of her only too brilliant position, and voluntarily conformed to these models of self-abnegation; and it was doubtless with a shuddering sense of remorse at her own past life, and with a shrinking unto death from the clouded future that still lay before her in a world full of anguish and perplexities, that in the midst of these unassuming but true servants of Heaven, she knelt by the grave of her only child, the child of the husband whom she had long ago deserted.

In vain, as regards her own happiness, had she striven to work good out of evil. In vain, as a means of stifling her own remorse, had she stimulated the arts of peace and industry in France at home, and sought to alleviate the disastrous position of France abroad during the long and unhappy war which raged at the very time when she was well known to be at the head of affairs in France, with her friend the Duc de Choiseul as first minister. The Duc de Choiseul it was who helped her in some measure to achieve the (nominal) expulsion of the Jesuits: it is therefore needless to add that devotees of that actually irrepressible body still left in France, and powerful

members of it beyond the frontiers, united in execrating the policy of the Cabinet of Versailles in the time of de Choiseul; for he, like his coadjutrix the Marquise, was a champion of free thought and the Encyclopédistes. But, opposed in the camp to the new mode of warfare inaugurated by the military genius of Frederick of Prussia, it was impossible for the Cabinet of Versailles to stem the tide of military disaster which spread even on the other side of the Atlantic. During that war France lost Canada, and other of her finest colonial possessions, the brightest tropical gems of her crown. The reverses of his armies, and the consequently unprecedented drains on the royal exchequer, caused the despondency of Louis XV. to increase; but the Marquise de Pompadour, to whom, at that distracted time, he turned for advice and assistance under every difficulty, was unwearied in her strenuous endeavours on behalf of his glory abroad, his popularity at home.

The glory of the King however had faded, his popularity had waned; but though not, as formerly, the "well-beloved" of his people, he was none the less loved by the woman who rallied all her remaining energies in his behalf. Her health was rapidly failing under constant and protracted anxiety, and she knew that the hand of death was upon her; the anguish of her own personal position was acute, but her autograph letters to the Duc d'Aiguillon, then in command of French forces in *Brétagne* (some of which letters may, it is believed, be at this day found in the British Museum) prove that, to the last, she was unsparing of her efforts to serve the King. Meantime, she had founded the Military Hospital on the Champ de Mars, and had helped to achieve something like free trade in the liberty of corn transport, which had been long desired by French subjects in France.* The Champs Elysées, originally planted by Colbert in the reign preceding, were increased in beauty, and numerous plans for the architectural improvement of Paris gave promise of employment to an army of workmen, and hopes of sanitary reform. For the idea of the latter, Madame de Pompadour was doubtless originally indebted to her physician, Dr. Francis Quesnay, who, however, on the other hand, owed (as did most of the advanced thinkers in France at that time) not a little to her liberal patronage. A new institution for improvement in surgery was formed, and as De Quesnay was made Secretary to it, he had the power of doing away with many fatal fallacies in his profession, whilst enlightening it with a new and practical intelligence; but, being originally of humble extraction, he could scarcely at that time have achieved the social elevation which he ultimately attained, and which enabled him to propound to the authorities those plans for sanitary

* It was in the month of September 1754, that an edict was issued, that the commerce of corn should be entirely free in the interior of the kingdom.

reform and good internal street government, for which posterity, in its improved public health, has cause for gratitude, had it not been for the aid of the Marquise de Pompadour.

Nor in the progress of the fine arts can her name be forgotten; for not only was she the chief friend and fellow-worker of the most illustrious artists of her time, but, about the year 1750-51, she caused the Louvre to be temporarily thrown open for an *Exposition*, such as those which in France, England, and elsewhere, have helped, on a larger scale, to civilize the world at large during the latter half of this nineteenth century.

Of all the arts of peace she was a munificent patroness; and the exquisitely delicate application of more than one of those arts, which resulted in the production of the china known as Sèvres china, owes its origin entirely to her. For after successfully instigating the French government to encourage attempts to rival the china manufacture of Dresden and Japan, she purchased a building from the financial company of the farmers general, which building, situated above the village of Sèvres, and towering above the woods of Meudon, she caused to be reconstructed on comprehensive plans of her own. The manufactory gradually became, under her direction, a palace of art; it had its gardens and groves, its woods and fountains; it gave employment to a multitude of artists and artisans, who each, according to the antique idea of perfection in a republic, co-operated, by the exercise of his own individual genius or talent, for the glory of the general result, —a result which, in this case, was the source of fresh revenues to government. The Marquise de Pompadour not only frequently designed or suggested forms and subjects which, by the plastic art so liberally encouraged by her, were worked out with exquisite skill at Sèvres, but often, accompanied by the King, she went there, and, by the delicacy of her touch, added to the perfection of her own designs by herself moulding them in wax, or by tinting them with harmonious colours when in course of operation. In art she sought a refuge from the fatigues of her political position; and by working generally, as far as lay in her power, for the good of the king and for the general weal of his subjects, she sought to allay the pangs of conscience, and to still the throbs of the mortal malady by which, long before her death, she was constantly reminded of the perishable nature of all that gave brilliance to her position in the eyes of the world. She has been accused by some of having amassed immense personal wealth at a time when the royal exchequer of France was exhausted by the expenditure of war, and when the people of France were taxed accordingly. But there are two sides to this question; for, though it was undoubtedly considered a necessity by her to maintain all the costly ceremonial of a court in each one of her superb dwellings, considering

that the King was in the habit of using them as his own, it seems to be none the less a fact that in 1759, when the royal exchequer was at the lowest ebb, she sent her own plate to the Mint for public use, and by an edict (dated October 1759) she invited all rich subjects to follow her example. It must be also remembered that the financier, Paris Duverney, one of the King's best advisers in all matters connected with the royal exchequer in time of difficulty, was such an old and esteemed friend of the Marquise, that it was by her he was introduced into the midst of the King's council, where he could scarcely have co-operated with some of her best measures, as he did, had he found her guilty of rapacity. But the charge of rapacity is only one of many false charges from which it has required more than a century to clear the name of the Marquise de Pompadour; and not the least absurd accusation against her is that which made her, *two generations after her*, responsible for the imprisonment of the monomaniacal traitor Latude, in the Bastille.*

With enemies on every side, from the most powerful or subtle of Jesuits in Paris, down to the most envious of her own sex at Versailles, and from King Frederick of Prussia at Potsdam down to the lowest of proscribed Frenchmen living by libellous pamphleteering either in London or at Amsterdam, it is not surprising that the Marquise de Pompadour was in some sort or other made responsible for every evil in France contemporary with her; and it was doubtless under a heavy sense of evil, under a hopeless despondency when, finding that all her efforts to bring good out of evil were fruitless to avert the storm of the Revolution, the gathering clouds of which were blackening on every side around her, she in her latter days cried out, "After us the Deluge!"

At last, on the 15th of April, 1764, the Marquise de Pompadour lay dying at Versailles. Only quite lately she had exerted herself to preside at a fête given at Choisy in her name to the King, in whose behalf she toiled to the last; but, with a seeming sense of joy at her deliverance, she knew at length that her end was at hand, and—looking round upon that Versailles which she had adorned with everything beautiful in art and nature, and where, twenty years before, she had played at tragedy with the laurel-crowned King, when Voltaire wrote poems at her command—she sent for the curé of the Magdalene to come and administer to her the last offices of her religion. Long since, it would seem, had the Court confessor, Father Sacy, freed her, by absolution, from the ban of excommunication; but, as she brought nothing into the world, so she knew that she could carry nothing out, and it was as a pauper, not less than a penitent, that she wished to

* In the *Gentleman's Magazine*, for May, 1868, the case of Latude is investigated under the title of "Anecdotes of the Bastille."

die. So, lying there in the midst of the most splendid palace of Europe, over the court and cabinet of which palace she had long reigned supreme, she caused herself to be clad, according to the third order of the Capuchins, in coarse serge, with the chaplet of St. François round her waist, and a wooden cross upon her breast. The curé of the Magdalene arrived, and, after confessing her, he remained by her side for—"Stay," said she to him, "let us go forth together." That was the last *mot* of the once witty woman who, lying there, clad for her burial, and knowing that her minutes were numbered, at 42 years of age, was so weary of the world, that she had long almost pined, as it were, for rest by the side of her innocent daughter. The Prince de Soubise, her much esteemed and long trusted friend, was appointed her executor, as a certain proof, she said in the course of her will, of the confidence with which his honesty inspired her, and to him she left two rings, one of which was an emerald, engraven by Leguay, so as to be emblematic of friendship. She supplicated the King to accept her home in Paris, as a residence for his grandson, the Comte de Provence (afterwards Louis XVIII.), who was a serious, studious child. Various legacies she left, each one expressive of some delicate sentiment; but the bulk of her property she bequeathed to her brother, the Marquis de Marigny.

A pauper burial she had chosen for herself; and, according to her wish, her coffin was carried by Capuchin brothers, and placed beside that of her daughter, in the Convent church of the Place Vendôme.

From a high balcony of the Palace of Versailles, Louis XV. beheld that pauper funeral of the woman he had loved, pass out through the gates. He had often talked to her of death in the midst of fêtes; and now, reflecting how neither her power of love, nor her genius, nor her beauty, nor the realisation of her early and wildest dreams of ambition had atoned to her for the false though brilliant position in which her devotion for himself had placed her, he could not but ask himself, as did President Hénault—"Was such a life worth the trouble of living?"

NOBLE AND GENTLE HOUSES.

No. II.—MORETON OF LITTLE MORETON, CO. CHESTER.



Of all the gentle but untitled families who have flourished in Cheshire,—that “seed-plot of gentry”—few have inherited a more honoured name than the Moretons of Old Moreton Hall. Their seat, in the parish of Astbury, near Congleton, is one of the finest of the many fine ancient moated houses in the Palatinate; and the substantial timber which forms the chief feature in its appearance, both externally and

within the quadrangle, if we may believe the family tradition, was cut on the Moreton Estate and applied to the purpose which it still subserves as far back as the reign of King John. To come down to a period more nearly approaching our own age, it is recorded that Queen Elizabeth visited Moreton in one of her Northern progresses and danced in the long chamber which is arched over by its roof.

Among the old Cheshire gentry in Astbury were a family named Lostock, and Sir Bernard Burke traces them as far back as the reign of Henry II., when Graham de Lostock married the heiress of the Moretons. Their grandson, Geoffrey, assumed the name of Moreton, on inheriting from his father the Moreton estates and a moiety of the adjacent manor of Rode, now the seat of the Wilbrahams. His son, Graham de Moreton, married twice, and his second wife was Margery, daughter of Robert de Kingsley. Through a long line of eminent persons this gentleman became the ancestor of William Moreton, esq. of Moreton, whose name occurs in a certain award made, in the 5th year of Henry VIII., between him and Thomas Rode of Rode, by Sir William Brereton, to whose decision an important dispute was left by Sir George Bromley, senior justice of the county palatine of Chester, who had been joined with him in the arbitration. The knotty point was a curious question of local etiquette and precedence—not quite so important, it is true, or of such wide interest as that between the Grosvenors and the Scropes at an earlier date, but still one which at the time must have caused what the French would call a “profound sensation” about Astbury and Congleton, and perhaps even penetrated as far as Crewe,—viz. “which should sit highest in the parish church, and go foremost in procession.” The award of Sir William Brereton (who called to his aid the advice of “twelve of the most auncyent men inhabiting within the parish of Astebury,”) is witty and amusing; for he decided that the honour should belong to that one of the two gentlemen “that may dispende in lands by title of inheritance ten marks or

above more than the other," History, however, we fancy, is silent as to which of the two heads of families henceforth "sat highest" in church and "walked foremost" on the occasion of solemn processions on Rogation days and at other state ceremonies.

Sir William Brereton appears to have been quite unbiassed in his decision by the fact that this William Moreton ^{was}—or afterwards became—his son-in-law, by marrying his daughter, Alice; by her he had three daughters (who married respectively Yardley of Yardley, Calveley of Lea, and Rode of Rode) and also two sons. The elder, his successor, also a William, married a daughter of Sir Robert Fullehurst, of Crewe, county Chester, by whom he had a son, John, who became of Moreton Hall, and married Anne, daughter of John Davenport, esq. of Davenport, and co-heir of her mother, Jane, daughter and heiress of Richard Massie of Tatton.

His eldest son, William, who was born in 1577, married a Lancaster; by her he had four daughters and also six sons, of whom the eldest, John, and the third, Edward, successively inherited Moreton. Edward was a Fellow of King's college, Cambridge, and Prebendary of Chester cathedral, and Rector of Tattenhall, Barrow, and Sephton. He married Alice, daughter of Sir William Webb, knight, and niece of Archbishop Laud, by whom he left a son, William, who was born in 1641, and became bishop successively of Kildare and Meath. He was a very learned and able prelate, and marrying first a daughter of Sir Richard Atkins, of Clapham, Surrey, and secondly the widow of Sir Arthur Jones, became by the latter the father of Sir William Moreton, who, having risen into a first-rate practice at the bar, in 1753 was appointed Recorder of the City of London, and received the honour of knighthood. He married Jane, relict of John Lawton, esq. of Lawton Hall, county Chester; but, as he had no children at his death in 1763, he devised his estates to the Rev. Richard Taylor, son of his half-sister, Annabella, by her husband William Taylor, barrister-at-law, of Dublin. Mr. Taylor in consequence became of Little or Old Moreton, and assumed by royal licence the name and arms of Moreton. He married Frances, daughter of Charles Scrase, esq. of Brighton, Sussex, by whom he had two daughters (Annabella, who died unmarried in 1787, and Sally, married to the Rev. Edward Frewen, D.D. of Northiam, Sussex), and also an only son, the Rev. William Moreton Moreton, who was born April 2nd, 1759, and was twice married. By his first wife, Louisa, daughter of William Borde, esq. of Pax Hill, Sussex, he had no issue. By his second wife, however, Elizabeth, eldest daughter of the late Rev. Henry Hutton, sometime Fellow of Balliol College, Oxford, and afterwards Rector of Beaumont, Essex, and grand-daughter of the late Sir William Pepperell, Bart.* the

* This gentleman, who was the richest subject of the Crown in America, ad-

American loyalist, he had issue, besides two sons, who both died young and unmarried, two daughters; the elder of these, Frances Arabella, is married to John Craigie, esq. of Jedbank, co. Roxburgh, sheriff-substitute of that county, and is now Mrs. Moreton-Craigie, of Moreton Hall; the younger, Elizabeth, is unmarried.

It should be stated here, in corroboration of the tradition which makes Queen Elizabeth to have paid Old Moreton Hall a visit, that the arms of that sovereign are displayed over the mantel-piece in the dining-parlour. There is also a tradition in Cheshire that Cardinal Morton, or Moreton, was a member of this family; but the fact may well be doubted, as he was a native of Bere in Dorsetshire. The red rose of the House of Lancaster is also conspicuous in the ornamentation of the beams and other parts of the hall; for its appearance, it is easy to account on the double ground that the Moretons were military tenants holding under the Duchy, and that the Cheshire gentry were almost to a man partial to that House.

It only remains to add that pictures of old Moreton Hall are to be seen in Ormerod's "*History of Cheshire*," vol. iii. p. 28; in Lysons's "*Magna Britannia*," vol. ii. part ii. p. 456; and also in Britton's "*Architectural Antiquities*."

A large modern mansion of late years has been erected in the neighbourhood, which its owner, Mr. G. H. Ackers, styles Moreton Hall; but it would seem that the word "Great" or "New" should be prefixed to it as long as Little Moreton Hall is left standing. The Earl of Ducie, who bears by Act of Parliament the name of Moreton, is by paternal descent a Reynolds, the name of Moreton having been assumed by royal licence by his grandfather, Francis, 3rd Lord Ducie of Tortworth, to mark the fact of his mother, Elizabeth, wife of Francis Reynolds, esq. of Strangways, having been by birth the daughter of Matthew D. Moreton, esq. of Moreton, co. Stafford, who, in 1720, was created Lord Ducie of Moreton, a title which expired with his son and successor.

hering to the cause of the mother country, threw up his extensive possessions in Rhode Island, and at Kittery, near New York, and came to England at the commencement of the American Revolution, in the same ship which brought the painter Copley, and his son, John Singleton Copley, the future Lord Lyndhurst, to England. He was created a baronet, and a handsome pension was settled on the title; but, as his son died before him, the title became extinct at his death in Dec. 1816, and the pension was not continued to his daughters, Elizabeth Royal, married to the Rev. H. Hutton; Harriet, to Sir C. G. Hudson (afterwards Palmer), Bart. of Wanlip, co. Leicester; and Mary, to Wm. Congreve, esq. of Aldermaston, Berks.

FORGOTTEN CHAPTERS IN BIOGRAPHY.—No. II.

THOMAS COUTTS, Esq.

THE father of Mr. Coutts, the founder of the house of Messrs. Coutts and Co. Bankers of the Strand, was a merchant at Edinburgh, who had four sons, the two youngest of whom, James and Thomas, were brought up in the paternal counting-house. James, at the age of twenty-five, came to London, and first settled in St. Mary Axe, as a Scotch merchant, but from that business, however, he subsequently retired to become a banker. He took a house in the Strand, the same in which the firm still exists; and he was joined here, some years after, by his brother Thomas as a partner—the business being carried on under the name of James and Thomas Coutts. James Coutts died early, and Thomas was then left sole proprietor of the bank. His high integrity, joined to a very enterprising spirit, soon gained him many friends, and made him remarkably successful in his business. A characteristic instance, both of his shrewdness and enterprise, is given by Mr. Lawson in his *History of Banking*. In the early part of his career, Mr. Coutts, anxious to secure the cordial co-operation of the heads of the various banking houses in London, was in the habit of frequently inviting them to dinner. On one of these occasions, the manager of a City bank, in retailing the news of the day, accidentally remarked that a certain nobleman had applied to his firm for the loan of 30,000*l.* and had been refused. Mr. Coutts listened, and said nothing; but the moment his guests had retired, about ten o'clock in the evening, he started off to the house of the nobleman mentioned, and requested the honour of an interview with his lordship the next day. On the following morning the nobleman called at the bank. Mr. Coutts received him with the greatest politeness, and taking thirty one-thousand pound notes from a drawer, presented them to his lordship. The latter very agreeably surprised, exclaimed: "But what security am I to give you?"—"I shall be satisfied with your lordship's note of hand," was the reply. The I O U was instantly given, with the remark, "I find I shall only require for the present 10,000*l.*; I therefore return you 20,000*l.* with which you will be pleased to open an account in my name." This generous—or, as it may more truly be called, exceedingly well-calculated—act of Mr. Coutts was not lost upon the nobleman, who, in addition to paying-in within a few months 200,000*l.* to his account, the produce of the sale of an estate, recommended several high personages to patronize the bank in the Strand. Among the new clients who did so patronize it was King George III.

Mr. Coutts had not only many friends, but even real admirers

among the nobility, and was an object of attraction to not a few designing matrons, who would have been but too happy to marry some noble but portionless daughter to the rich banker. These aristocratic matrimonial speculations were somewhat rudely dispelled by the choice which Mr. Coutts made of a wife, in the person of Elizabeth Starkey, a domestic in his brother's service. The union was productive, it is said, of great happiness to the banker; and, though children of a servant, his three daughters all married men of title—namely, the Marquis of Bute, the Earl of Guildford, and Sir Francis Burdett, Bart. After the death of his first wife, Mr. Coutts gave his hand to Miss Harriet Mellon, the celebrated actress. On this second marriage, both Mr. and Mrs. Coutts were made the constant subjects of unworthy ridicule, which, however, had no other effect than that of strengthening the confidence of the husband in his wife. This confidence was displayed in a remarkable manner in the will made by Mr. Coutts before his death, which happened in 1821 or 1822. By this will he left the whole of his fortune, amounting to above 900,000*l.*, to his widow, for her sole use and benefit, and at her absolute disposal, without the deduction of a single legacy to any other person. Mrs. Coutts subsequently (in 1827) married the Duke of St. Alban's; but under her marriage settlement wisely reserved to herself the whole control of the immense fortune left to her by her first husband. On her death, in 1837, she bequeathed her vast property to the favourite grand-daughter of Mr. Coutts, Miss Angela Burdett, the youngest daughter of Sir Francis Burdett, Bart., the estimable and beneficent lady, founder of so many churches and schools, who is now well known as Miss Angela Burdett-Coutts. Miss Burdett-Coutts continued till about two years since to be the principal proprietor of the old bank in the Strand, the business being conducted for her by trustees, under the old style of Coutts and Co.—*North Londoner.*

CORRESPONDENCE.

The Last Soldier of the American Revolution.

TO THE EDITOR.

Sir,—The last soldier of the American Revolution died in April last, in the State of New York, at the age of 109 years and six months. His life was longer than that of the American Union by more than a quarter of a century; and he voted for all its Presidents from Washington to Grant inclusively. Thus the last man born a British subject in the Old Thirteen United Colonies has passed away. When he was first laid in the cradle of his babyhood, the whole English speaking race on the continent of North America did not number four millions; when he was laid in his grave, a few weeks ago, that race exceeded forty millions in the United States and the Canadas. It would, I am sure, be interesting to Englishmen as well as Americans to know if any British soldier who served in the American war of the Revolution still survives in the United Kingdom. If you should be disposed to insert this communication, perhaps the fact would be elicited through some of your readers.

Very respectfully, &c. E. B.
Chelsea, Sept. 1869.

Lord Lyndhurst.

Sir,—I find it stated in the May number of the *Edinburgh Review* (p. 570) that Lord Lyndhurst "never reported a case" whilst at the bar. I do not know with what other reports of cases he may have had to do, but I have in my library a very carefully

prepared little volume "by John S. Copley, of Lincoln's-inn, esq. Barrister-at-Law," published by Butterworth in 1808, and entitled "Report of the Proceedings before the Select Committee of the House of Commons, &c. in the case of a double return for the Borough of Horsham;" with learned notes by the compiler himself, chiefly upon the law touching the splitting of tenements for creating of votes.

The reviewer is also in error on another point collateral to the above. He says that Lord Lyndhurst was not well read in the law, nor, until the latter period of his life, given to reading of any sort. I can only say that for many years before his death it was his daily practice to read—or to get a friend to read to him—a portion of every kind of literature, including the black-letter sort, for fear, as he said, of getting rusty. The selected books stood upon his table in the same stand. There was always a volume of "Howell's State Trials," and I have seen sometimes "Finch" (on the Common Law), sometimes "Perkins," sometimes an abridgment of the "Year Book of Henry the Seventh," by the side of Howell, and many another old-world volume which I cannot now recall. But I well remember that his lordship used to tell me that the course of reading which I have tried to describe had been observed by him all his life.

In the hope that the very able author of the review in question will reconsider this part of his otherwise most admirable performance, I venture to request your insertion of this letter.

I am, &c. T. C. A.
Temple, Sept. 1869.

TABLE TALK.

Statues of the Earl of Derby and Mr. Mayer have been fixed in St. George's Hall, at Liverpool.

The old "Temple Farm," near Yorktown, Virginia, upon which Lord Cornwallis surrendered his forces and signed the articles of capitulation, has just been sold by public auction. It contains from 400 to 500 acres, and is said

to be one of the best cultivated farms in that portion of the state. It brought 8,000 dols.

A movement is on foot in Kentucky to raise a fund for the purchase of a house for Mr. Jefferson Davis—Kentucky being his native State. One gentleman has offered, should 50,000 dollars be collected, to give a site for

the house, and ten acres of land attached, within four miles of Louisville.

At a distance of less than three days' voyage from Valparaiso, in Chili, and nearly in the same latitude with this important port on the western coast of South America, is the island of Juan Fernandez, where once upon a time Alexander Selkirk, during a solitary banishment of four years, gathered the material for Defoe's "Robinson Crusoe." This island, little thought of by the inhabitants of the Chilian coastland, has lately become of some interest by the fact that in December, 1868, it was ceded to a society of Germans, under the guidance of Robert Wehrhan, an engineer from Saxony, Germany, for the purpose of colonisation. The *entrepreneur* of this expedition, Robert Wehrhan, left Germany 11 years since, passed several years in England, served as Major through the war of the republic against Secession, and was subsequently engaged as engineer with the Cerro-paseo Rail, in South America. He and his society, about 60 or 70 individuals, have taken possession of the island, which is described as being a most fertile and lovely spot. They found there countless herds of goats; some 30 half-wild horses, and 60 donkeys, the latter animals proving to be exceedingly shy. They brought with them cows and other cattle, swine, numerous fowls, and all the various kinds of agricultural implements, with boats and fishing apparatus, to engage in different pursuits and occupations. The grotto, made famous as Robinson's abode, situated in a spacious valley, covered with large fields of wild turnips—a desirable food for swine—has been assigned to the hopeful young Chilian gentleman to whom the care of the porcine part of the society's stock has been entrusted, and he and his *protégés* are doing very well in their new quarters. Juan Fernandez is one of the stations where whaling vessels take in water and wood.—*San Francisco News*.

The recent visit of the Empress of the French to Ajaccio has recalled some curious details of the Bonaparte family, communicated by a Corsican. The house shown as that once inhabited by Charles Bonaparte and his children is situated in one of the old parts of the town of Ajaccio. The original tenement, during the popular disturbances of 1793, was burnt to the ground. Napoleon had been engaged

in the expedition against Sardinia, the failure of which may partly be attributed to Paoli and partly to the effects of bad weather on the naval portion of the enterprise. Corsica broke in open rebellion. Paoli placed himself at the head of the insurgents, and said to Napoleon, "You must choose between France and I." "Well," replied the young officer, "I remain on the side of France, and separate from you, you are allied to the English." Napoleon was sent to Bastia. Paoli a second time made overtures to the Bonaparte family, which were rejected, upon which he attempted to take them prisoners. From this fate they were rescued by the attachment of a few mountaineers. Lucien, in the middle of the night, was suddenly aroused by the gleam of torches in his bedroom. He recognised amongst a group of mountaineers the friendly face of Costa, their leader, who exclaimed "Quick, Luciano; awake Signora Letizia; Paoli's people will be upon you in an hour; but follow us—we are determined to rescue your family." Escorted by these mountaineers, the Bonapartes escaped to the hills, whence they saw Ajaccio, and of course their own house, with the rest, enveloped in flames. Paoli razed it to the ground and proclaimed the banishment, *à perpétuité*, of the Bonaparte family. After two days and nights of intense suffering, Madame Letizia and her children reached Marseilles, where her son Napoleon met her. Joseph was appointed war commissary, and Lucien obtained employment in the military storekeeper's office, whilst Madame Letizia received rations distributed to emigrants. She and her daughters inhabited a miserable lodging in the Rue St. Laurent, and suffered extreme misery. The new house was built by the family on the plan of their former habitation, of which it is an exact reproduction. It has been purchased by Napoleon III. The rooms are numerous, but small; and to the last hour of his life the first Emperor disliked large rooms, and always selected a small apartment for the one in which he transacted important business.—Correspondent of the *Star*.

Lord Palmerston's diary—what a *trouaille* is here for the political quidnunc and the contemporary historian! For two whole generations Henry Temple held a place among the governing men of England, and if his power was

late of growth it was at least so firmly rooted that in the latter years of his life it was able to defy every blast of party vehemence, to oppose the resistance of tranquil good-humoured *laissez-faire*, to Mr. Disraeli's manœuvres and Mr. Bright's indignant protests against a do-nothing policy. Lord Palmerston was the colleague of Mr. Canning and the colleague of Mr. Gladstone; he was a Cabinet Minister before the "Iron Duke" had won his spurs in the Peninsula, and he lived to witness the close of the American Civil War. His public life spans the gulf that separates the era of Fox and Pitt from our own more impetuous time. If Lord Palmerston's shrewd perception and genial humour were employed in this diary of his to analyse the characters of the great men with whom, for threescore years,

he was almost in daily contact, Sir Henry Bulwer, who is said to be at work on a biography of the veteran statesman, will have materials at his disposal unequalled since the days of Boswell. We have no reason to doubt Lord Palmerston's posthumous sincerity, and in every other respect his observation and perspicacity ought not to fall short in ability, however they may fail to equal in copiousness, the keen analytical works of the great French memoir writers, De Retz or St. Simon. Let us hope that Sir Henry Bulwer will have the courage to reprint the diary without expurgation. Literature has never forgiven Moore's inexcusable conduct with respect to the MSS. left by Byron; and a great statesman's life is as much national property as that of a great poet.—*Echo*.

APPOINTMENTS AND PROMOTIONS, &c.

(From *The London Gazette*.)

Aug. 3. Rifle Brigade.—Lieut. H.R.II. Prince Arthur William Patrick Albert, K.G., K.P., from the Royal Artillery, to be Lieut.

Aug. 6. Lord Lyttelton, K.C.M.G. Arthur Hobhouse, esq. Q.C. and the Rev. H. G. Robinson, M.A. to be Commissioners for the purposes of "The Endowed Schools Act, 1869;" and Henry John Roby, esq. M.A. to be secretary to the said Commissioners.

David P. Chalmers, esq. to be Magistrate for the Gold Coast Settlement, Western Africa, and Assessor to the Native Chiefs.

George Heyliger Aertsen Porter, esq. to be Colonial Secretary for Dominica.

Aug. 10. Viscount Monck, Lord Northbrook, and George Alexander Hamilton, esq. sworn of H.M.'s Most Hon. Privy Council.

James Murray, esq. late Assistant Under-Secretary of State for Foreign Affairs, to be a C.B. (Civil Division).

George Dennis, esq. H.M.'s Vice-Consul at Bengazi, to be Consul in Crete.

The Rev. William Charles Lake, M.A. to be Dean of Durham, *vice* the Very Rev. George Waddington, D.D. deceased.

Aug. 13. William Wright, esq. of Siggleshorpe-hall, knighted.

Henry Bedingfield Goodwin, esq. to be Naval Instructor in Her Majesty's Fleet.

Aug. 17. Henry Howard, esq. Attaché to H.M.'s Legation at Washington, to be a Third Secretary in H.M.'s Diplomatic Service.

The Rev. George Moberly, D.C.L. recommended to be elected Bishop of Salisbury, *vice* the Right Rev. Walter Kerr Hamilton, D.D. deceased.

Wilson Fox, esq. M.D. to be a Physician Extraordinary to Her Majesty.

Aug. 24. Cecil Smith, esq. to be a member of the Executive Council of Hongkong.

Aug. 31. Col. Robert Onesiphorus Bright, 19th Regt., Lieut.-Col. Edward Chippindall, 19th Regt., Lieut.-Col. Edward Atlay, R.A., Lieut.-Col. Arthur Davies Dickens, Assistant Comm.-General, Bengal Army, Lieut.-Col. Henry Campbell Johnstone, Bengal Army, and Lieut.-Col. Herbert Taylor Macpherson, V.C. Bengal Army, to be C.B.s. (Military Division).

MEMBERS RETURNED TO SERVE IN PARLIAMENT.

AUGUST.

Antrim co.—Capt. Hugh de Grey

Seymour, *vice* Rear-Admiral G. H. Seymour, C.B. deceased.

Caithness co.—Sir J. G. Tollemache Sinclair, bart. *vice* G. Traill, esq. Ch. Hds.

Salisbury.—Alfred Seymour, esq. *vice* E. W. T. Hamilton, esq. Ch. Hds.

CHANGE OF SURNAME.

Royal licence granted to Henry Robert Markham, esq. of Clifton Hall, Notts, to take the surname of Clifton in lieu of Markham, and to bear the arms of Clifton quarterly with those of Markham, under the will of his maternal great uncle, Sir Robert Clifton, bart. of Clifton Hall.—*London Gazette*, Aug. 6.

Notice is hereby given, that I, the undersigned Oscar Louis Wood Moore, heretofore known as Oscar Louis Wood, and also as Oscar Louis Wood Moore, of No. 60, Gracechurch-street, and No. 16, Wine Office-court, Fleet-street, both in the city of London, gentleman, have, since the 12th day of August, 1869, used, and that henceforth it is my intention to use, the surname of Moore only, and that since the said 12th day of August, 1869, I have adopted, signed, used, and been known by the names of and as Oscar Louis Wood Moore only, and that henceforth I intend to adopt, sign, use, and be known by the said

names of and as Oscar Louis Wood Moore only in all transactions whatsoever; and that a deed poll duty executed by me, dated the 12th day of August, 1869, and declaring this my intention, was, on the 13th day of August, 1869, enrolled in the High Court of Chancery.—Dated this 3rd day of September, 1869.

OSCAR LOUIS WOOD MOORE.

Witness—W. H. Herbert, solicitor, 60, Gracechurch-street, London.

The following names are changed without royal licence:—

Alfred Alewood, esq. of Crofton Court, Orpington, Kent, to take the name of Aylwood.

John Bones, esq. of Clarendon House, Maida Vale, John C. A. Bones, esq. barrister-at-law, and the Rev. Henry C. Bones, to take the name of Lewis in lieu of Bones.

Henry Montague Smith, esq. M.D. of 139, Buckingham Palace-road, Middlesex, to take the name of Duncan in lieu of Smith.

Christopher West, commercial clerk, of Hoxton, Shoreditch, to take the additional name of Stainsfield.

The Rev. Stephen Taswell Taylor, of St. Mary Hall, Oxford, to take the additional name of Taswell.

Thomas Stephen Whitaker, esq. barrister-at-law, of North Runcton, Norfolk, to take the additional name of Wikeley.

BIRTHS.

Aug. 10. At Ludwigslust, Mecklenburg Schwerin, the Grand Duchesse Marie, of a princess.

OF SONS.

May 31. At Sydney, N. S. W. the wife of Capt. H. M. Beresford, 9th Regt. A.D.C.

June 27. At Mean Peer, Punjab, the wife of Capt. C. H. Barnes, R.H.A.

July 9. At 9, Burton-street, Eaton-square, Mrs. Arthur Arbuthnot [baptized Charles].

At Murree, E. Indies, the wife of Lieut.-Col. C. G. Arbuthnot, R.H.A.

At Mundianee, Huzara, the wife of Capt. E. L. Ommanney, B.S.C.

July 10. At Murree, the wife of Capt. E. H. Ryan, R.A.

July 14. At Madras, the wife of Major Johnson, R.A.

July 19. At Quebec, the wife of Col. Harenc, 53d Regt.

In Russell-square, the wife of Major Hartmann.

July 24. At Passy, Paris, the wife of Col. Hamilton, R.E.

July 27. At Simla, the wife of Lieut.-Col. F. Roberts, R.A.

July 28. At Lahore, Punjab, the wife of D. Simson, esq. Judge of the Chief Court, Lahore.

July 30. In Richmond-road, Bayswater, the wife of Major J. Angelo, Bengal Army.

At Chale, I. of Wight, the wife of Capt. G. A. *Jacob*, B.S.C.

At Hardwicke, Gloucester, the wife of the Rev. A. *Nash*, B.A.

July 31. At Littleport, the wife of the Rev. Canon *Hopkins*.

At Pant-Gwyn, Swansea, the wife of J. *Richardson*, esq.

Aug. 1. In Upper Brook-street, the Hon. Mrs. *Tremayne*.

In Dublin, the wife of Capt. W. R. *Annesley*, 97th Regt.

At Presteign, Radnorshire, the wife of the Rev. J. H. *Brierley*.

In Gloucester-terrace, Hyde-park, the wife of S. P. *Butler*, esq. barrister-at-law.

At Nymans, the wife of Capt. *Dear-den*, late 13th Light Dragoons.

Aug. 2. At Bath, the wife of Col. C. T. *Aitchison*.

At Holmesdale House, Nutfield, the wife of W. V. *Felton*, esq.

At Great Haywood, Stafford, the wife of G. F. *Grierson*, esq.

Aug. 3. At Snitterfield, Stratford-on-Avon, the wife of Capt. *Strickland*, of Tynewydd, co. Cardigan.

Aug. 4. At Monteviot, Lady Victoria *Kerr*.

In Leinster-gardens, Bayswater, Mrs. W. D. M. *Borthwick*.

At Bishopwood House, Highgate, the wife of G. N. *Cott*, esq. of Lincoln's-inn.

At Cheltenham, the wife of G. Sumners *Griffiths*, esq. barrister-at-law.

At Pyrford, the wife of the Rev. T. M. *Ridsdale*.

At Smeeth, the wife of the Rev. C. H. *Robertson*.

Aug. 5. At Adderley, the wife of the Rev. Athelstan *Corbet*.

At Oxford, the wife of the Rev. S. H. *Gem*, Rector of Aspley Guise, Beds.

At Tynemouth, the wife of Capt. W. D'Oyley *Kerrich*, Brigade-Major Madras R.A.

At Britford, the wife of the Rev. A. P. *Morres*.

At East Oggwell, Devon, the wife of the Rev. F. J. *Taylor*.

At Drayton, Oxon, the wife of the Rev. A. J. *Williams*.

Aug. 6. At Fairy Hall, Eltham, Kent, the wife of R. H. *Atkinson*, esq. 14th Regt.

At Ardferf Abbey, co. Kerry, the wife of G. F. *Trench*, esq.

Aug. 7. At Claye House, Halifax, Yorkshire, the wife of J. *Baldwin*, esq.

At Barvins, Northaw, Herts, the wife of F. *Bushford*, esq.

At Plas Llanddyfnan, Anglesey, the wife of Capt. *Butson*.

At Holyhead, the wife of Capt. C. B. C. *Dent*, R.N.

At Barnes-common, the wife of Mark *Densnap*, esq. of Lincoln's-inn, barrister-at-law [baptised Hugh Sedgwick].

In York-place, the wife of D. *Forbes*, F.R.S.

At St. Leonard's-on-Sea, the wife of the late Rev. A. R. *Hamilton*, Vicar of Greenham, Berks.

At Cheltenham, the wife of Capt. W. S. *Thorburn*, Paymaster 101st Fusiliers.

At Great Malvern, the wife of R. H. *Townsend*, esq. of Garrycloyne, co. Cork.

At Osmaston Manor, the wife of J. *Wright*, esq.

Aug. 8. In Russell-road, Kensington, Mrs. Walter *Langton*.

At Brownwood Park, Stoke Newington, the wife of Lieut.-Col. H. T. *Macpherson*, V.C. B.S.C.

Aug. 9. At Dublin, the wife of A. *Kavanagh*, esq. M.P.

At Clifton, the wife of G. W. W. *Moir*, esq. of Pilton House, Somerset.

At Worthing, the wife of the Rev. O. M. *Ridley*.

Aug. 10. At Lancaster, the wife of the Rev. F. *Binyon*, Vicar of Burton-in-Lonsdale.

At Gastons, the wife of J. *Pelly*, esq.

At Grange-over-Sands, Lancashire, the wife of the Rev. H. R. *Smith*.

Aug. 11. At Ringwood, the wife of the Rev. Dr. *Barry*, Principal of King's Coll. London.

At Swanbourne, Bucks, the wife of Capt. E. R. *Fremantle*, R.N.

At Upminster, Essex, the wife of Capt. *Pelly*, R.N.

At Beccles, the widow of the Rev. C. H. *Shaw*, Rector of Hatherop.

Aug. 12. At Castor, Peterborough, the wife of the Rev. J. J. *Beresford*.

At Welby, Grantham, the wife of the Rev. W. A. *Frith*.

At Stockport, the wife of the Rev. P. H. *Moore*.

Aug. 13. At St. Nicholas', Rochester, the wife of the Rev. Claude *Bosanquet*.

At High Leigh, Cheshire, the wife of Capt. *Molesworth*.

The wife of F. *Parker*, esq. solicitor, of Greenwich.

Aug. 14. At Reading, the wife of W. T. *Kinnersly*, esq. of Binfield Manor, Berks.

At 9, Earl's-terrace, Kensington, the wife of the Rev. Thomas William *Prickett*.

In Maryland-road, Harrow-road, the wife of the Rev. P. T. *Tomkins*, Assistant Chaplain Lock Hospital.

Aug. 15. At Vine-court, Sevenoaks, the wife of Capt. *German*.

At Crosby House, Carlisle, the wife of the Rev. N. F. *Hill*.

Aug. 16. At Freshwater, I. of Wight, the wife of W. H. *Burton*, esq. Capt. R.E.

At Sutton, Surrey, the wife of C. F. *Collier*, esq. barrister-at-law.

At Bath, the wife of the Rev. W. G. *Luckman*, M.A.

At Hollymount, Rathmullan, co. Donegal, the wife of Commander G. T. C. *Smith*, R.N.

At Aeton Hill, Stafford, the wife of R. *Wyatt*, esq. barrister-at-law.

Aug. 17. In Lansdowne-road, Nottingham, the wife of W. *Barber*, esq. barrister-at-law.

At York, the wife of the Rev. R. *Evlyn*.

In Halkin-street West, the wife of C. Duff *Gordon*, esq.

At Llanfairfechan, the wife of H. *Platt*, esq.

Aug. 18. At Sidecup, the wife of Edwin *Arnold*, esq. M.A.

At Compton Abbas, the wife of the Rev. W. *Eliot*.

At Holywell, St. Ives, Hunts, the wife of the Rev. H. *Macdougall*.

In Green-street, W. the wife of C. P. *Murray*, M.D.

Aug. 19. At Peckham-grove, S.E. the wife of the Rev. M. *MacColl*.

In St. George's-square, Pinlipo, Mrs. Edmond St. John *Mildmay*.

Aug. 20. At Broughton Hall, Lechlade, the wife of Lieut.-Col. *Bradford*.

At Trevarna, St. Austell, the wife of W. *Coode*, esq.

At Cheltenham, the wife of Lieut.-Col. J. G. *Gaitshell*.

At Carisbrooke, I. of Wight, the wife of Major W. C. *Justice*.

At Southsea, the wife of Capt. *Knor*, V.C.

In Aldridge-road Villas, Westbourne-park, the wife of F. P. *Labillardiere*, esq. barrister-at-law.

In Ebury-street, S.W. the wife of Lieut. A. F. *Lindsay*, 8th Bengal Cavalry.

At Twickenham, the wife of the Rev. J. B. *Mayer*.

Aug. 21. At Bolton Hall, the Lady *Altham Orde-Powlett*.

In Pembridge-square, Bayswater, the wife of W. S. *Jones*, esq. barrister-at-law.

Aug. 22. At Redhill, the wife of the Rev. H. *Brass*.

At Tunbridge-wells, the wife of W. A. *Collins*, esq. Q.C.

At Clathick, Perthshire, the wife of Capt. *Colquhoun*.

At Brighton, the wife of the Rev. R. V. *Pryce*, M.A. LL.B.

At Pendleton, the wife of F. Leo *Schuster*, esq.

At Ripon, the wife of the Rev. F. W. *Stor*.

Aug. 23. At Blackheath, the wife of Capt. G. R. S. *Black*, 60th Royal Rifles.

At Clapham, the wife of the Rev. A. *Church*.

At Sherborne, the wife of the Rev. J. *Lemon*.

Aug. 24. The wife of the Rev. Cunningham *Foot*, Rector of Dogmersfield.

At Bath, the wife of R. *Drummond-Hay*, esq.

At Langford, Somerset, the wife of Evan H. *Llewellyn*, esq.

At Keswick, the wife of Capt. W. G. *Murray*, Bengal Staff Corps.

Aug. 25. In Devonshire-terrace, W. the wife of Major G. W. *Macaulay*, B. S. C.

At Bugden Hall, Dartford, the wife of W. *Walsh*, esq.

The wife of the Rev. A. *Welch*, Vicar of St. Mary Cray.

In Blenheim-crescent, Notting-hill, the wife of C. G. *Wetherspoon*, esq. barrister-at-law.

Aug. 27. At Geneva, the Hon. Mrs. Richard *Pennecfather*.

At Goodwood, the wife of Captain *Valentine*.

At Ryde View, Alverstoke, the wife of Capt. T. *Vaughton*, R.M.

Aug. 28. At Swynnerton Park, Staffordshire, the wife of B. *Fitzherbert*, esq.

At Southsea, the wife of Capt. W. H. *Watson*, R.A.

Aug. 29. At Croome Court, the Countess of *Corunty*.

At Bredicot, Worcester, the wife of the Rev. W. M. *Kingsmill*.

At Pitlochry, Perthshire, the wife of Lieut.-Col. *Muter*, B. S. C.

At Kirby Hall, the wife of Walter S. *Northcote*, esq.

Aug. 30. At Blair Athole, the Duchess of *Athole*.

At Bayham Abbey, the Marchioness *Camden*.

At Yardley Gobion, Stoney Stratford, the wife of the Rev. B. N. *Cherry*.

At Beverstone, the wife of the Rev. M. *Day*, Head Master of the Worcester Cathedral School.

At Dover, the wife of Capt. J. *Ford*, R.A.

At Litanias, St. Petersburg, the wife of John *Michell*, esq. H.B.M.'s Vice-Consul.

Aug. 31. At the Gerwyn, North Wales, Lady Georgina *Peel*.

At Wanstead, Essex, the wife of Capt. W. D. *Chapman*.

At Odiham, Hants, the wife of the Rev. T. G. *Clarke*.

At New Malden, Surrey, the wife of the Rev. C. *Stirling*.

OF DAUGHTERS.

June 25. At Bangalore, the wife of Brevet-Col. H. N. Dalrymple *Pren-dergast*, V.C.

July 3. At Surat, the wife of Capt. Gordon *Trevor*, B.S.C.

July 15. At Singapore, the wife of C. J. *Irring*, esq. Auditor-General of the Straits Settlements.

At Denham Hall, Ludlow, the wife of the Rev. C. *Kent*.

July 18. At Ahmednuggur, the wife of Capt. E. *Gambier*, R.E.

July 25. The wife of G. B. *Buckton*, esq. F.R.S. of Weycombe, Haslemere, [baptized Maud Elizabeth].

July 27. At The Grange, Somerton, the wife of F. W. *Pianey*, esq. [baptized Hester Lucy].

July 30. At Farnborough, the wife of Capt. Hector *Farghan*, 20th Regt.

July 31. At Scarborough, the wife of the Rev. R. F. L. *Blunt*.

At Jesmond Dene House, Newcastle-on-Tyne, the wife of T. Salkeld *Bramwell*, esq.

The wife of the Rev. A. J. M. *Green*, Head Master of the Collegiate School, St. David's.

At Hadley Hurst, Barnet, the wife of M. B. Wilbraham *Taylor*, esq. Rifle Brigade.

At Lutterworth, the wife of the Rev. R. *Tomlinson*.

Aug. 1. At Pitfour Castle, Perthshire, the wife of Capt. Stewart *Ritchardson*.

Aug. 2. At Consall Hall, Leek, the Lady Maud *Hooper*.

At Hertford, the wife of Dr. *Cardew*, Inspector-Genl. of Hospitals.

At Gotton, Surrey, the wife of E. *Kynaston*, esq.

Aug. 3. At Henham, the Countess of *Stradbroke*.

At Leamington, Warwickshire, the wife of Lieut. *Buckle*, R.E.

At Glannor, Hayle, Cornwall, Mrs. Frank *Harvey*.

At Bromley, the wife of the Rev. A. G. *Hellicar*.

Aug. 4. At Lowestoft, the wife of the Rev. A. *Bramwell*, Rector of Thorington, Suffolk.

The wife of the Rev. R. C. *Green*, of Loughton, Bucks.

At Grappenhall, Cheshire, the wife of the Rev. T. *Greenall*.

At Hampton-on-Thames, the wife of the Rev. G. F. *Heather*.

At Madras, the wife of Major E. O. *Leggatt*, 35th Reg. N.I.

At Newton House, Finchley New-road, the wife of Commander S. *Libby*, R.N.

At Rosemarkie, Inverness, the wife of Major Osborne *Morgan*, M.S.C.

In Warwick-square, the wife of E. Leigh *Pemberton*, esq. M.P.

At Park Lodge, Surbiton, the wife of Capt. C. I. *Urquhart*.

Aug. 5. At Kingstown, the Lady Marion *Springfield*.

In Park-square, Regent's-park, the wife of Col. J. A. *Grant*, C.B. C.S.I.

In Blenheim-crescent, the wife of Lieut.-Col. C. P. *Hildebrand*.

At Cambridge, the wife of the Rev. J. Rawson *Lumby*.

At River-hill, Sevenoaks, the wife of J. Thornton *Rogers*, esq.

At Clifton, the wife of Capt. E. *Tierney*, R.A.

Aug. 6. At West Derby, Liverpool, the wife of T. *Makin*, esq. barrister-at-law.

At Heath-street, Hampstead, the wife of R. R. *Prance*, esq. M.D.

Aug. 7. At Brighton, the wife of G. Harvey *Jay*, esq. of Sherlock Hall, Tunbridge-Wells.

At Harborough, Rugby, Mrs. E. Boughton *Leigh*.

The wife of the Rev. R. P. *Wilkinson*, of Finchley.

Aug. 8. In Chester-square, the Hon. Mrs. A. Douglas-Pennant.

In Gloucester-road, N.W. Mrs. Charles *Dickens*, jun.

The wife of the Rev. C. *Neville*, of Thorney, Notts.

At Lechlade Manor, Gloucestershire, the wife of the Rev. J. G. *Tetley*.

At Harrow, the wife of the Rev. B. F. *Went*.

Aug. 9. The Hon. Mrs. *Armstrong*.

At Stratton, Cirencester, the wife of the Rev. T. *Clapp*.

At Figheldean, Wilts, the wife of the Rev. W. H. *West*.

Aug. 10. At Bahia, Brazil, the wife of the Rev. G. H. *Caley*, M.A.

At Dublin, the wife of Capt. *Stuart*, 17th Regt.

At Keyfox, Peterworth, the wife of R. H. *Thorold*, esq.

Aug. 11. At the Friars, Hereford, the wife of Col. Sir E. F. *Campbell*, Bart.

At Valetta, the wife of Capt. A. G. *Durnford*, R.E.

At Rock House, Matlock, Derbyshire, the wife of the Rev. Frederick *Furkes*.

Aug. 12. At Sidmouth, the wife of Major *Geach*.

Aug. 13. At Cranleigh, the wife of the Rev. F. *Andrews*.

Aug. 14. In Lyall-place, Eaton-square, S.W. the wife of the Rev. H. W. *Beverley*.

At Glendon Hall, Kettering, the wife of R. *Booth*, esq.

Aug. 15. At Bramleigh House, Putney, the wife of S. W. *Lee*, esq. [baptized Letitia Mabel].

Aug. 16. At Thorpe Hamlet, Norwich, the wife of the Rev. G. S. *Burwell*, B.A.

At Candilli, Constantinople, the wife of Capt. *Oldham*, 48th Regt.

Aug. 17. At Bedford, the wife of the Rev. F. E. Tyrwhitt *Drake*.

At Winchester, the wife of Capt. C. W. *Hill*.

At Hardwick Hall, Shropshire, the wife of the Rev. W. C. *Kynaston*.

At York, the wife of the Rev. Fielding *Ould*, jun.

Aug. 18. The Countess of *Normanton*.

In Cadogan-place, the Hon. Mrs. Evelyn *Ashley*.

At Northam, Southampton, the wife of the Rev. G. S. *Barrow*, M.A.

At Skegness, the wife of the Rev. H. J. *Charles*.

At Wolston, Coventry, the wife of the Rev. G. *Deery*.

At Church-toke, Montgomeryshire, the wife of the Rev. R. M. *White*.

Aug. 19. At Eastbourne, the wife of J. H. C. *Coles*, esq. solicitor.

At Scarrington, Notts, the wife of the Rev. A. *Pacey*.

At Winfrith, Dorchester, the wife of the Rev. G. *Phillipps*, M.A.

At Chard, the wife of the Rev. G. *Phillipps*, M.A.

Aug. 20. At Lyme Regis, the wife of Capt. *Swann*, 22nd Regt.

Aug. 21. At Sydenham, the wife of the Rev. G. H. P. *Barlow*.

At Greyfriars, Chester, the wife of Commander *Bush*, R.N.

At Pitsford, Northampton, the wife of the Rev. J. M. *Evans*.

At Hough-green, Chester, the wife of Major *Paton*, 4th K. O. Royals.

At Scerrier House, Cornwall, the wife of G. *Williams*, esq.

Aug. 22. At Thursford, the wife of J. S. Scott *Chad*, esq.

At Maude-grove, West Brompton, the wife of A. *Thomson*, esq. LL.D. barrister-at-law.

Aug. 23. At Rockingham Hall, Haggley, Stourbridge, the wife of W. C. *Firmstone*, esq.

Aug. 24. At The Castle, Killyleagh, the Lady *Dufferin*.

At Haverstock-hill, N.W. the wife of E. J. *Chinnoek*, M.A. LL.B.

In Lambeth-terrace, S.E. the wife of the Rev. J. Cordoux *Wetherell*, M.A.

Aug. 26. The wife of M. P. W. *Boulton*, esq. of Tew Park, Oxfordshire.

At Heffleton, Dorset, the wife of J. W. T. *Eyler*, esq.

At Little Drove House, Singleton, the wife of Capt. L. *Williams*, of York House, Bognor.

Aug. 28. At Hadlow Park, Kent, Lady *Yardley*.

At Chatham, the wife of the Rev. A. *Joseph*.

At Borthwickbrae, Hawick, N.B. the wife of D. Elliott *Lockhart*, esq.

At West Croydon, the wife of the Rev. E. M. *Ready*.

Aug. 29. At St. Leonard's-on-Sea, the wife of the Rev. S. Hadden *Parkes*.

Aug. 30. At Porta Legni, Messina, the wife of F. E. *Pereira*, esq. barrister-at-law.

Aug. 31. At the Curragh Camp, the wife of the Rev. Milward *Crooke*.

At Catecott, Bridgewater, the wife of Capt. H. D. *Hickley*, R.N.

At Kennox House, Ayrshire, N.B. the wife of Capt. Somerville *McAlister*, yr. of Kennox (twins).

MARRIAGES.

Felices ter et amplius
Quos irrupta tenet copula.—*Hor.*

April 23. At Warwick, Queensland, Matthew John, son of the late Hon. C. St. Clair, Commander R.N. to Charlotte Fraser, dau. of the Rev. D. M. Sinclair.

June 2. At Pietermaritzburg, Natal, A. Mesham, esq. Resident Magistrate of Alfred County, to Hester Peppercorne, dau. of Chief Justice Harding, of Natal.

June 7. At Georgetown, Demerara, Lieut. W. G. Nicholson, R.E. to Victorine, dau. of the late D. Dallier.

June 10. At Hongkong, N. J. Hannen, esq. barrister-at-law, of Shanghai, to Jessie Maria Harriette, dau. of J. Woodhouse, esq.

July 3. At Roorkee, India, G. R. C. Williams, esq. B.C.S. to Minnie, dau. of the Rev. J. F. A. Garin.

July 10. At St. George's, Hanover-square, O. St. George, late Capt. 23rd Foot, to Julia Mary, dau. of the late Lieut.-Col. Girardot.

July 20. At Fredericton, Canada, Capt. H. Leigh, 22nd Regt. to Fanny Berton, dau. of the Hon. J. A. Beckwith.

July 22. At Cheltenham, by the Rev. S. W. Barnett, B.A. Vicar of Towersey, Bucks, assisted by the Rev. R. L. Barnett, M.A. senior curate of Walsall (father and brother of the bridegroom), the Rev. H. M. Barnett, B.A. of Christ Church Mission, Burton-on-Trent, to Rachel, youngest dau. of the late Richard Hylsham, esq. R.N.

At Halifax, N.S., D. R. Cameron, esq. Capt. R.A. to Emma, dau. of the Hon. C. Tupper, M.P. C.R.

At Madras, A. O'H. Clay, Capt. M.S.C. to Beatrice Anna, dau. of the late Capt. J. Gordon.

At Madras, the Rev. V. W. Harcourt, C.M.S. to Mary Caroline, dau. of the late Rev. J. Hawkesworth, C.M.S.

At Dublin, Capt. R. G. S. Mason, late of the 8th Regt. to Julia Campbell, dau. of R. Lambert, esq. of Lyston, Essex.

At Tatsfield, Surrey, the Rev. N. B. Milnes, M.A. Rector of Colley-Weston, to Alice, dau. of the late J. de Horne Christy, esq.

July 29. At Bournemouth, J. S.

Hudson, Capt. R.N. to Mary Caroline, widow of J. B. Thornhill.

At Christ Church, Albany-street, G. E. W. Malet, Lieut. R.H.A. to Florence, dau. of C. W. Wiltshire, esq. of the Frythe, Welwyn.

At Glasgow, the Rev. D. Miller, M.A. to Giannina, dau. of the late R. Henderson, esq. of Glasgow.

In Worksop Abbey, J. Stogdon, esq. B.A. Assistant Master of Harrow School, to Ellen, dau. of W. Champion, esq. of Worksop.

July 31. At St. George's, Hanover-square, Thomas, eldest son of the Rev. T. Clifford, of Marsden, to Caroline Augusta Octavia Brooke, only child of the late Capt. C. A. Brooke, 6th Royal Regt.

At the British Embassy, Berne, Henry Edward Hutton, esq. Assistant-Master at Harrow School, to Lucy Adele, dau. of T. Piguet, of Geneva.

Aug. 3. At Cheltenham, Col. E. W. D. Bell, V.C., C.B. to Charlotte Wadsworth, widow of J. Davies, esq.

At Kensington, the Rev. G. Carlyle, M.A. of Kensington Presbyterian Church, to Margaret, dau. of D. Macpherson, esq.

At St. George's, Hanover-square, C. P. Darke, esq. of Crookham Manor, Berks, to Matilda Helena Augusta, dau. of the late J. Lord, esq.

At Edenhall, Cumberland, Stewart, second son of T. S. Gladstone, esq. of Capenoch, co. Dumfries, to Sophia, dau. of Sir G. Musgrave, bart.

At Balmoral, Belfast, Samuel Alexander, son of P. Johnston, esq. of Dairiada, Belfast, to Agnes, dau. of W. Barbour, esq.

At the British Embassy, Berne, the Rev. R. Lorimer, M.A. of Strathmartine, Dundee, to Isabella Lockhart, dau. of the late D. Robertson, esq. B.C.S.

At St. James's, Piccadilly, the Rev. M. Oxenden, Rector of Eastwell, Kent, to Elizabeth, widow of J. Marjoribanks, esq. of Sandgate.

At Sidbury, Devon, F. L. Percival-Todd, esq. of the Admiralty, eldest son of Capt. F. Todd, to Ellen, dau. of J. Jacobs, esq. of Heavitree, Exeter.

At St. George's, Hanover-square, Lieut.-Col. Shelley, Scots Fusilier

Guards, to Lady Mary Jane *Jemima Stopford*, third dau. of the Earl of Courtown.

At Clontarf, W. *Stokes*, M.D. jun. to Elizabeth, dau. of the Rev. J. L. *Moore*, D.D.

At the Savoy Chapel, Charles Almon, son of Charles *Sumner*, esq. Judge of County Courts, Gloucestershire, and grandson of the Lord Bishop of Winchester, to Georgina Clarissa Caroline, dau. of the late G. *Cuttermole*, esq. A.R.A.

At St. Peter's, Notting-hill, W. H. *Timewell*, esq. solicitor, of Bayswater, to Amy Jane, dau. of W. L. *Edwards*, esq.

Aug. 4. At Campton, Beds, Col. Sir F. *Greathed*, K.C.B. to Charlotte Frederica Caroline, dau. of Sir G. *Oshorn*, bart.

At Manchester, the Rev. R. *Alliott*, of Bishop's Stortford, to Alice, dau. of T. *Roberts*, esq.

At Leven, Fife, J. B. *Dulfour*, esq. advocate, of Edinburgh, to Lillias Oswald; and C. *Walker*, jun. esq. of New Lanark, to Alice Elizabeth, daus. of D. *Mackenzie*, esq.

At Oldham, Charles Edward, second son of Major *Blackburne*, of Dryclough, to Mary, dau. of J. *Riley*, esq. of Harderoft.

At Charlton Kings, Major C. S. *Clarke*, B.S.C. to Alice Charlotte, dau. of the late A. H. *Chiche*, B.M.S.

At Bath, the Rev. O. Pechell, son of the late Gen. John *Greenstreet*, of Frenchay, Gloucestershire, to Emma Theresa, dau. of the Rev. E. O. *Trevelyan*.

At Lillington, Warwickshire, the Rev. W. T. *Hindley*, to Caroline, dau. of J. *Scott*, esq.

At Tring, Herts, the Rev. E. T. *Taughan*, B.A. curate of St. Paul's, Langleybury, to Emily Louisa, dau. of the late Rev. H. *Harvey*, M.A.

At Olveston, the Rev. C. *Walters*, of Tonbridge, to Frances Anne, dau. of T. *Crossman*, esq.

At Newbury, John Cuthbert, son of the Rev. G. *Wells*, Rector of Boxford, to Louisa, dau. of S. *Hemsted*, esq.

Aug. 5. At Gossetrey, Sir R. *Cunliffe*, bart. to Eleanor Sophia Egerton, dau. of Major *Frederic Leigh*.

At Kil-kyre, the Hon. Montague *Mostyn*, son of Lord Vaux of Harrowden, to Frances Mary, dau. of P. J. *Keeney*, esq.

At Torres, Inverness, Capt. the Hon. D. W. B. *Willoughby*, eldest son of

Lord Middleton, to Eliza Maria, dau. of Sir W. G. *Gordon-Cumming*, bart.

At Mount-street, Grosvenor-square, W. S. *Allen*, esq. M.P. to Elizabeth Penelope, only child of J. *Cundlish*, esq. M.P.

At Bath, the Rev. R. M. *Atkinson*, M.A. formerly Rector of Great Cherevel, Wilts. to Marianna, dau. of the late J. R. *Baker*, esq.

At Ballybrack, co. Dublin, C. S. *Barry*, esq. to the Hon. Margaret *Southwell*, sister of Viscount Southwell.

At Great Henny, Essex, Ulick John, son of J. St. George *Burke*, Q.C. to Edith Charlotte, dau. of N. C. *Barnardiston*, esq.

At Tunbridge-Wells, R. D. *Dalby*, esq. barrister-at-law, to Mary Selina, dau. of the late J. *Rogers*, esq.

At St. George's, Hanover-square, W. T. *Gill*, esq. of Trewerne, Oswestry, to Annabella Jane, dau. of Major the Hon. Charles *Napier*.

At Great Dunham, Norfolk, the Rev. J. J. *Hornby*, D.D. Head Master of Eton, to Augusta, dau. of the Rev. J. C. *Evans*.

At Ryde, I. of Wight, the Rev. E. L. *Horsley*, B.A. of All Saints Episcopal Chapel, Bath, to Mary Frances Ursula, only child of T. *Finlay*, esq.

At Great Rissington, Gloucestershire, A. P. *Jones*, esq. of Glanrannel Park, Carmarthenshire, to Cecil Louisa, dau. of the Rev. H. *Rice*.

At Wrecclesham, the Rev. G. *Jones*, to Rosamond Alice, dau. of Capt. *Ward*, of Willey Park, Surrey.

At Cliddesden, Hants, W. *Kershaw*, esq. late of the 45th Regt. to Emily Frances Dorothea, dau. of the Rev. J. W. *Bryan*.

At St. James's, Piccadilly, W. F. *Lawton*, esq. of Wick-hill, Gloucestershire, to Agnes Jane, dau. of the Rev. W. *Thomson*.

At Eglis, King's Co. Major F. E. *Lock*, to Alice Elizabeth, dau. of the late Capt. J. A. *Drought*.

At Barton-under-Needwood, the Rev. R. *Maguire*, M.A. Vicar of Clerkenwell, to Margaret Mary, dau. of the late E. E. *Deacon*, esq. barrister-at-law.

At Tunbridge-Wells, J. W. *Malam*, esq. son of J. *Malam*, esq. late of Holmpton Hall, Yorkshire, to Emma, dau. of the late Rev. J. *Fell*, Rector of Sheepy Magna.

At St. Thomas's, Portman-square, by the Rev. James O'Brien, D.D. incumbent of St. Patrick's, Brighton,

Jeshua K. Schofield, esq. of Cornbrook, Manchester, to Annette Fraser, youngest dau. of the late Sir Cusack P. Roney, of Cleveland-square.

At Aghacon, King's Co. W. H. Vaughan, esq. of Golden Grove, King's Co. to Elizabeth Henrietta, dau. of W. H. Darby, esq. of Leap Castle, King's Co.

At Marylebone Church, Capt. E. F. N. K. Wasey, R.N. to Maria Louisa, dau. of the late Gen. Marriott, and widow of G. S. Mackenzie, esq.

Aug. 7. At St. Peter's, Eaton-square, Lord Monson, to Adelaide, Countess of Warborough.

At Kilerohane, Kerry, H. L. Poyys, Capt. 52nd Regt. second son of the Hon. and Right Rev. the Lord Bishop of Sodor and Man, to Helena Cecilia Graves, dau. of the Lord Bishop of Limerick.

Aug. 9. At St. Peter's, Southampton, J. H. Bourne, esq. son of the late Rev. J. B. Bourne, to Henrietta Lizzy, dau. of J. M. Rogers, esq. R.N.R.

At Brook-green, James Woodward, eldest son of J. Burke, esq. barrister-at-law, to Isabella, dau. of T. H. Lynch, esq.

Aug. 10. At Dunchurch, Warwickshire, Sir J. L. Lister-Kaye, bart. to Elizabeth Margaret, dau. of the late Rev. J. W. Borer.

At Landudno, Robert, son of the late Capt. Benn, R.N. of Bankfield, Lancashire, to Constantia Mary, dau. of the late T. R. Trevelyan, esq.

At Ryne Intrinseca, Dorset, W. G. D. Wingfield-Digby, esq. to Geraldine de Courcy, second dau. of the Rev. J. Blennerhassett.

At Highbury, S. B. L. Druce, esq. barrister-at-law, to Mary, dau. of J. T. Jackson, esq.

At Brighton, the Rev. E. R. Fisher, M.A. to Edith Mary, dau. of the late Rev. E. H. Pickering.

At St. George's, Bloomsbury, J. C. H. Flood, esq. barrister-at-law, to Georgina Henrietta, widow of Capt. G. Warburton, 3rd Bn's, dau. of the late J. Hampden, esq. of Leamington, and niece of the late Lord Bishop of Hereford.

At Everton, Liverpool, George Fredrick, son of the late Rev. J. B. Graham, Vicar of Felkirk, Yorkshire, to Mary Helfrine, dau. of the Rev. W. H. Wright, Incumbent of Christ Church, Everton.

At Hardingstone, Northamptonshire, C. A. Greaves, M.B. LL.B. of Derby,

to Helen Eva, dau. of the Rev. R. H. Cox, Vicar of Hardingstone.

At Windsor, the Rev. W. Handcock, to Caroline Emma, dau. of the late Rev. H. T. Wheeler, Rector of Berkley, Somerset.

At Ashbourne, Derbyshire, R. H. Jelf, esq. Lieut. R.E. son of the Rev. Dr. Jelf, Canon of Christ Church, Oxford, to Margaret, dau. of the late Rev. J. J. Blunt, B.D.

At Brixton, the Rev. J. S. Ladds, Curate of West Keal, Lincolnshire, to Annie Amelie, dau. of the late W. Grellier, esq.

At Southsea, Percy Luxmore, Commander R.N. to Ida Emma, dau. of J. St. George, esq.

At Benwell, Northumberland, F. W. Maclean, esq. barrister-at-law, to Mattie, dau. of J. Sowerby, esq.

At Hove, M. W. Stevens, 1st Bombay Light Cavalry, to Caroline Frances, dau. of W. Carr, esq.

At Swainswick, Somerset, Major-Gen. R. R. Youngusband, C.B. to Anna, third dau. of the late R. G. Shaw, esq.

Aug. 11. At Kersal, James, son of the late J. Chapman, esq. solicitor, of Manchester, to Mary Selina, dau. of C. E. Corley, esq. M.P.

At St. Paul's, Knightsbridge, A. H. Johnstone-Douglas, esq. of Lockerbie, co. Dumfries, to Isabella Agnew, dau. of S. H. Stewart, esq.

At Southpool, Prince Edward's Island, Capt. R. G. Freeland, to Fanny Gertrude Mary, dau. of Admiral H. W. Bayfield.

At Brighton, the Rev. A. D. Freeman, to Florence Lilburn, dau. of J. C. Hale, esq. of Brighton.

At Aughton, Lancashire, Capt. Hawtree, of the Royal Victoria Hospital, Netley, to Emily, dau. of the late R. Willis, esq.

At Brandleys, John Cooke, only son of E. Hilton, esq. of Glynhiarth, Montgomeryshire, to Mary, dau. of J. Kennedy, esq.

At Bath Abbey, C. A. Kemble, B.A. to Laura Rose Sarah, dau. of the late Major J. M. Hall.

At Inverighy, Forfarshire, S. Loring, esq. barrister-at-law, to Mary, dau. of T. W. Riddell Webster, esq.

At St. Barnabas, Kensington, N. R. T. Lemon, esq. of Brampton Hall, Suffolk, to Rosa Elizabeth, dau. of the late Rev. J. Alexander Ross, Vicar of Westwell, Kent.

At Glasgow, C. B. Macalister, esq.

of Crubasdale, son of K. Macalister, esq. of Glenbarr, Argyllshire, to Augusta, dau. of Capt. H. Lees.

At Cheltenham, the Rev. G. T. Ryces, M.A. son of the late W. H. Ryces, of Ryves Castle, co. Limerick, to Georgiana Harriet Anne Courtenay, dau. of the Bishop of Kingston.

At Beckenham, Kent, H. Smith, esq. of Ellingham Hall, to Mary Gray Meador, widow of the Rev. H. P. Meador, and dau. of the late J. Dowie, esq.

At Bathwith, Bath, A. G. Spencer, esq. 6th Regt. to Alice Isabel, dau. of Lieut.-Col. T. G. Fraser.

At Menheniot, Cornwall, the Rev. A. Stephenson, son of the late A. Gordon, esq. to Julia Isabella, dau. of the late Rev. J. W. Baugh, Rector of Ripple, Worcestershire.

At Caundle Marsh, Dorset, T. Harrison-Wayne, esq. of South Wimborough House, Hants, to Emma, dau. of the Rev. R. Messiter.

Aug. 12. At Reading, the Rev. A. Clutterbuck, to Gertrude Georgiana, dau. of the Rev. T. V. Fosbery, Vicar of St. Giles's, Reading.

At Southchurch, Essex, W. Hoar, esq. of Maidstone, to Elizabeth Katherine, dau. of the Rev. W. Vallance, Rector of Southchurch.

At St. Barnabas's, Kensington, G. W. Lawrence, esq. barrister-at-law, to Annie Bowen, dau. of T. O. Ward, esq. M.D.

At Llandygydd, Cardiganshire, R. O. Leach, esq. Capt. R.N. to Mary Helen Thornhill, dau. of the late W. D. Davies, esq.

At St. Mary's, Bryanstone-square, W. F. Lee, Commander R.N. to Bessie, dau. of the late A. J. W. Lyon, esq.

In Ripon Cathedral (by the Lord Bishop of the Diocese), Walter E. Moore, of Sudbury, Harrow-on-the-Hill, youngest son of the late Rev. R. G. Moore, Vicar of Horkstow, to Mary Philippa, elder dau. of the Rev. Samuel Hobbes, Canon of Ripon, and Vicar of St. Paul's, Dorking, Surrey.

In Ripon Cathedral, the Rev. A. E. Moore, Vicar of Horkstow, to Edith Fanny, younger dau. of the Rev. Samuel Holmes, Canon of Ripon.

At Abridge, Staffordshire, J. G. Smith, esq. barrister-at-law, to Amelia Sophia, dau. of the late C. F. Darnell, esq.

At St. Stephen's, near Saltash, Cornwall, Capt. Tonkin, R.N. to Eleanor, dau. of E. T. Barr, esq.

Aug. 13. At St. James's, Paddington, Albert, third son of the late Mr. Justice Crompton, to Elinor Elizabeth, dau. of C. A. Aikin, esq.

At St. John's, Notting-hill, Fitzroy Kelly, esq. barrister-at-law, to Laura Jane, only surviving child of the late W. Porcell, esq.

Aug. 14. At All Saints', Kingston-upon-Thames, by the Rev. Duncan Fraser, M.A. Vicar of Halstead, Essex, Alfred Sebastian Boom, esq. of Kingston-on-Thames, and late of H.M.'s 15th Regt. to Eliza Charlotte, elder dau. of William Ansell Boyle, esq. of 24, Bedford-place, Russell-square. No cards.

At Neuchatel, Switzerland, E. May, esq. solicitor, of Reading, to Clara, dau. of R. A. Newton, esq.

At the National Scotch Church, Swallow-street, Piccadilly, the Rev. J. Milne, M.A. Chaplain to the Forces, to Anne, widow of G. F. Greig, esq. and dau. of J. S. Hoadley, esq.

Aug. 15. At Brooklyn, New York, O. E. Denny, esq. son of the Ven. Archdeacon of Ardfert, and grandson of Sir Edward Denny, bart. to Florence Annette, dau. of C. Condell, esq.

At Aghadoc, Ireland, R. Ellis, esq. of Abbeyfeale, co. Kerry, to Louisa, dau. of J. Eagar, esq. of Tralee.

Aug. 17. At St. George's, London, P. Adeock, esq. L.L.M. solicitor, of Cambridge, to Annie, only child of the late T. W. Maurice, esq.

At St. James's, Piccadilly, Albert, son of W. C. Clayton, esq. of Bradford Abbas, Dorsetshire, to Grace Mary, dau. of the Rev. J. S. Bolden.

At Chichester, the Rev. W. H. L. Ewen, to Edith, dau. of Rev. S. Johnson.

At Hurstpierpoint, the Rev. F. Parnell, Rector of Oxted, to Charlotte Augusta, dau. of the Rev. C. Borrer.

At St. Saviour's, Paddington, the Rev. C. H. Prance, son of the late R. Prance, esq. of Frogual, Hampstead, to Mary Sophia, dau. of the late W. H. Trinder, esq.

At St. Mark's, Kennington, R. R. Ricketts, esq. Lt.-Col. M. S. C. to Matilda Gertrude Seymer, dau. of E. A. Langley, esq.

At Westbury, Bucks, A. J. Roberts, esq. of Lillingstone Dayrell, to Edith, dau. of the Hon. P. Barrington.

At Strood, M. W. Rogers, esq. Lieut. R.E. to Mary E. Stevens, dau. of the Rev. G. E. Nash.

At Christ Church, Albany-street, J.

R. Seeley, esq. Professor of Latin in University coll. London, to Mary Agnes, dau. of the late A. Phillott, esq.

At Richmond, Yorkshire, the Rev. J. S. Warman, to Lucy Hutchinson, dau. of the late Rev. J. Tate.

At Isleworth, the Rev. J. L. Williams, Vicar of Longfleet, Dorset, to Ellinor, dau. of the late Rev. T. Bullock, Vicar of Chisleton.

Aug. 18. At Clent, Worcestershire, J. Amphlett, esq. of Clent, to Eliza Anne, only child of E. B. Baylie, esq.

At Marden, Margaret, dau. of the Rev. J. A. Chamberlain, of Marden, to James Heywood, of Pera, Constantinople.

At Habergham Eaves, Burnley, E. S. Ford, esq. of Lincoln's-inn, to Caroline, dau. of the late R. Artindale, esq.

At Monkstown, co. Dublin, J. Rigg, esq. of Wrotham-hill-park, Kent, to Emily Falconer, widow of J. P. Aeton, esq. and dau. of J. Hall, esq. of Mapperley, Notts.

At St. Paul's, Finsbury, Lt.-Col. R. Saunders, R. N. C. to Anne, dau. of the late R. Townsend, esq. of Riverview Hall, Cork.

Aug. 19. At South Mymms, Herts, T. H. Walpole, son of the late Rev. C. J. Champneys, D.C.L. of Durham, to Georgina Maria, dau. of the late Rev. A. Jeneaur.

At Jersey, Major C. C. Ekins, B.S.C. to Emily Mary, dau. of the late W. B. Taylor, esq.

At St. Andrew's, Well's-street, the Rev. W. H. Evans, curate of Llandyssil, Montgomeryshire, to Lillie, dau. of the late J. Edmunds, esq.

At St. Mary's, Hastings, J. A. B. Jay, esq. only son of J. Jay, esq. of Litley Court, Hereford, to Alice Mari- anne, dau. of J. T. Hill, esq.

At St. George's, Camden-hill, A. H. Louis, esq. barrister-at-law, to Eliza Telfor, widow of W. P. Missing, and dau. of the late J. Missing.

At Torquay, the Rev. J. H. Monahan, D.D. to Margaret Agnes, eldest dau. of the late C. W. Fagan, esq.

At Helston, W. F. Nelson, Lieut. R.A. to Helen Julia, dau. of the late Rev. W. Crockford.

At St. Leonard's-on-Sea, Charles, son of J. Phelps, esq. of Madeira, to Sarah Agnes, dau. of the Rev. J. M. Neal, late Warden of Sackville Coll. East Grinstead.

Aug. 21. At St. Paul's, Knights- bridge, the Lord Ruthean, to the Lady

Caroline Annesley Gore, eldest dau. of the Earl of Arran.

At St. Paul's, Cork, Richard Caul- field, LL.D. F.S.A. to Dora, eldest dau. of the late Richard Dorden, esq. of Bandon, co. Cork.

At Kilburn, Edward Boardman, son of Sir R. Stanford, to Eliza, dau. of the late H. Moore, esq.

At Rochester, FitzRoy Talbot, Capt. R.H.A. only son of Col. G. Talbot, to Mary Elizabeth, dau. of W. H. Nichol- son, esq.

At St. Peter's, Eaton-square, R. E. Wallace, Lieut. 17th Regt. to Amy Emma, only dau. of the late Rev. T. Dixon, of Knutsford, Cheshire.

Aug. 24. At Lewannick, Lanuceston, Mr. W. G. Adams, Professor of Na- tural Philosophy in King's coll. Lon- don, to Mary, dau. of Mr. R. Dingle, of Lewannick.

At Sidmouth, the Rev. J. Bere, Rector of Skilgate, Somerset, to Caro- line Matilda, dau. of the late Rev. W. Bernard, of Clatworthy, Somerset.

At Littleborough co. Lancaster, Frank John, only son of T. Bright, esq. of Rochdale, to Julia, dau. of the late J. Schagfield, esq.

At Hartburn, Northumberland, G. H. Brooks, esq. of Doctors'-commons, to Frances Elinor Cornwall, dau. of the late Rev. H. C. Leigh, Vicar of Welsh Hampton, Salop.

At St. George's, Hanover-square, J. O. Corrie, esq. barrister-at-law, to Con- stance, dau. of H. Terrell, esq.

At Lee, Kent, P. Moore, esq. of Doctors'-commons, to Elizabeth Caro- line, dau. of the late Rev. W. H. Hanson, Rector of Hockwold, Norfolk.

At Wilsford, J. H. Parkinson, esq. of Wilsford Hall, to Alice, dau. of E. Ingram, esq.

At Hollingbourne, Capt. W. H. Pierson, R.E. to Laura Charlotte, dau. of R. H. Thomas, esq.

At All Saints', Kensington-park, E. J. L. Scott, esq. M.A., of the British Museum, to Anna Findaison Kershaw, dau. of the late E. Donoghue, esq.

At Wolverhampton, J. Underhill, esq. barrister-at-law, to Anne, dau. of S. Loveridge, esq.

At St. Gabriel's, Pimlico, the Rev. J. C. Fenn, Curate of Buckereil, Devon, to Isabella Rachel, dau. of the late R. Mayne, esq.

At Great Chart, Kent, the Rev. R. J. Ward, M.A. to Annie, widow of H. J. Holthouse, esq.

Aug. 25. At St. Peter's, Eaton-square,

the Lord *Wentworth*, to Fannie, dau. of the Rev. G. *Heriot*, of Fellow-hills, Berwickshire.

At the British Embassy, Berlin, Rear-Admiral Sir R. *McClure*, C.B. to Constance Ada, dau. of the late R. H. *Tudor*, esq.

At St. John's, Notting-hill, A. *Aylmood*, esq. of Crofton Court, Orpington, Kent, to Augusta Henrietta, dau. of the late F. *Besch*, esq.

At Osmaston, Derbyshire, Francis, second son of Sir Charles *Voe*, knt. to Selina, third dau. of Francis *Wright*, esq. of Osmanton Manor, Derbyshire.

At Bilston, William, third son of A. *Horsfall*, esq. of Cressington-park, Aigburth, to Louisa Ellen, dau. of the late R. *Bradbury*, esq.

At Horsington, Agnes Austin, dau. of the Rev. H. D. *Wickham*, Rector of Horsington, to Major-Gen. Francis *Seymour*, C.B.

In London, William *Thomson*, of Newry, co. Down, late Capt. 78th Highlanders, to Alice, dau. of the late W. *Broughton*, Capt. R.N.

Aug. 23. At Emsecote All Saints', Warwick, Capt. H. *Bertridge*, of Leicester, to Maud, dau. of the Rev. W. T. P. *Timperley*.

At St. James's, Devonport, Kyrle Alfred, son of D. B. *Chapman*, esq. of Roehampton, Surrey, to Louisa Wilhelmina, dau. of Vice-Admiral the Hon. Keith *Stewart*, C.B.

Also at the same time and place Spencer, youngest son of D. B. *Chapman*, esq. to Ellinor Sydney, fifth dau. of Vice-Adm. the Hon. Keith *Stewart*.

At Great Yarmouth, E. H. H. *Conche*, esq. of Great Yarmouth, to Caroline Elizabeth Laura, dau. of the late C. *Brown*, esq.

At Havre, the Marquis *de la Bedoyere*, to Mildred Charlotte, dau. of Col. *Greville-Nugent*.

At Marylebone Church, B. F. *Duppa*, esq. of Hollingbourne, Kent, to Adeline Frances Mary, only surviving child of J. H. *Dart*, esq.

At Norbury, Derbyshire, the Rev. H. P. W. *Freeman*, Rector of Turners-puddle, Dorset, third son of W. P. Williams *Freeman*, esq. of Pylewell Park, Hants, to Mary Louisa, dau. of the Rev. C. F. *Broughton*.

At Worsley, the Rev. S. *Kingsford*, Assistant Chaplain at St. Petersburg, to Sophia, dau. of the Rev. Canon *Berchey*, Vicar of Worsley, Manchester.

At Courteenhall, the Rev. R. *Light-*

foot, Vicar of Towcester, Northamptonshire, to Alice Gordon, dau. of the Rev. G. *Robbins*, Rector of Courteenhall, Northamptonshire.

At Monmouth, the Rev. J. *Oakeley*, Vicar of Llanishen, to Elizabeth Mary, only child of the late J. *Probyn*, esq. of Monmouth.

At Heywood, J. T. *Ramsbotham*, Lieut. R.N. to Agnes Mary, dau. of the Rev. T. *Ramsbotham*.

At Hauxwell, Yorkshire, J. E. *Toller*, esq. R.E. to Harriet Mary Gale, dau. of Col. H. C. *Wade*, C.B.

Aug. 23. J. D. *Stewart*, esq. Lieut. 80th Regt. to Isabel, dau. of J. *Howard*, esq.

Aug. 31. At St. George's, Hanover-square, C. R. *Buller*, esq. of Erle Hall, Plympton, to Bridget Margaret, widow of the Rev. J. *Sortain*, of Brighton, and dau. of the late Sir P. Macgregor, bart.

At Sampford Arundell, Somerset, Alexander, son of the late W. *Codrington*, esq. of Wroughton, Wilts, to Georgiana, dau. of the late Rev. S. T. *Slade-Gutty*.

At Dublin, the Rev. C. H. *Gibson*, B.A. to Martha Caroline, dau. of J. *Jeffers*, esq.

At St. George's, Hanover-square, the Rev. H. A. *Harvey*, of Tring, Herts, to Blanche Barbara, dau. of the late Gen. *Ellice*.

At Kendal, the Rev. R. H. *Robinson*, of Upper Norwood, to Isabel, dau. of R. *Moser*, esq. of Kendal.

At Lee, the Rev. C. D. *Smith*, to Catherine Vere, dau. of A. *Annesley*, esq.

At Chichester Cathedral, the Rev. W. R. Wood *Stephens*, son of the late C. Stephens, esq. of Earley Court, Berks, to Charlotte Jane, dau. of the Very Rev. W. F. *Hook*, D.D. Dean of Chichester.

At St. Paul's, Camden-square, by the Rev. C. H. Andrews, Vicar of St. Luke's, Kentish Town, Edmund *Thomas*, of the Middle Temple, barrister-at-law, second son of the late Ralph Thomas, serjeant-at-law, to Rebecca, only surviving dau. of the late Charles *Wright*, of Holloway, and stepdaughter of Samuel Crews, No. 209, Camden-road. No cards.

At Sacombe, Herts, Lieut.-Col. B. E. *Ward*, late 60th Rifles, to Charlotte Eugenia, dau. of the late S. G. *Smith*, esq.

The Hon. Henry *Crickton*, 10th Hussars, to Grace, dau. of Major Cole *Hamilton*.

EMINENT PERSONS RECENTLY DECEASED.

Emori nolo, sed me mortuum esse nihili astino.—*Epicharmus*.

The Bishop of Salisbury.

Aug. 1. At the Palace Salisbury, after an illness of several months duration, aged 60, the Right Rev. Walter Kerr Hamilton, D.D. Lord Bishop of Salisbury.

He was a member of a family which has had a representative among the dignitaries of the Church for nearly, if not quite, a century. The Bishop's father was the late Venerable Anthony Hamilton, Archdeacon of Taunton, and his grandfather, another Anthony Hamilton, D.D. was Archdeacon of Colchester, and Rector of Hadham, in Hertfordshire. The late Bishop was his father's eldest son, and his mother was Charity Graham, third daughter of Sir Walter Farquhar, the first Baronet, physician to the Prince-Regent. He was born in London on the 16th of November 1808, and was educated at Eton, where he had among his school-fellows and contemporaries Mr. Gladstone, the late Lord Herbert of Lea, and the present Bishop of Lichfield, Dr. Selwyn. From Eton he went as a private pupil to Dr. Arnold at Laleham, near Staines, where he spent a year, and thence to Christ Church, Oxford, where he took his B.A. degree in the Michaelmas term of 1830, obtaining a first class in *Literis Humanioribus*,—his name standing next to that of Henry F. Manning, now the Roman Catholic Archbishop of Westminster. The next few months of his life were spent in a tour in Italy, where he made the acquaintance of Baron Bunsen, who mentions him in terms of appreciation in one of his letters to Arnold. Shortly after this he was elected to a Fellowship at Merton College, where he took his M.A. degree in 1833. Having been ordained on his college title, he served for a short time the curacy of Wolvercot, near Oxford, and afterwards that of St. Peter's in the East, in Oxford, under his friend and patron, the Rev. Dr. Denison, to whom, on the latter's appointment to the Bishopric of Salisbury, he afterwards succeeded as Vicar, and at the same time Examining Chaplain to Dr. Denison. It was at this time that Dr. Hamilton gave the first impulse to that restoration of the

Cathedral Cloisters which was so munificently carried out by his predecessor. He was anxious to make many improvements in the cathedral library and for the proper endowment of the benefices of those parishes where the Dean and Chapter were inappropriate Rectors. The Training School for Girls established under his predecessor occupied much of his time; he frequently assisted the clergy of Salisbury, and often preached on Sunday evenings at St. Thomas's Church. He re-arranged and provided a safe receptacle for the Cathedral archives. He was a very studious reader of theological and other useful works, but this did not prevent his frequent intercourse with his neighbours. He often entertained some poor persons on Sundays, and was most kind in visiting the sick. In June 1841, he was collated to a canonry in Salisbury Cathedral, in which, two years later, he was promoted to the post of precentor. In the post of Canon and precentor he laboured hard to reform the ordinary Cathedral abuses, and took great pains to improve the daily choral services, while at the same time he took great interest in the welfare of the lay clerks and choristers. In course of time he restored both a daily early morning service which had been dropped of late years, and the weekly 8 a.m. celebration of the Communion. He also took a large share of the preaching. Bishop Hamilton was always very anxious to obtain a thorough restoration of the Cathedral, the present Dean has seconded his wish, the exterior restoration has been accomplished, the interior repair is being now taken up, commencing with the Lady Chapel. He longed for the compulsory residence of canons, for whom plenty of definite work could be found by making Cathedrals more what they should be—centres of diocesan influence generally. At all events he made plenty of work for himself, and did not find so much time for his private studies and interests as he had done when he had his parish in Oxford. On the death of Dr. Denison, in May 1854, he was nominated, on the recommendation of the then Premier, Lord Aberdeen, his successor

in the See of Salisbury, which he held to the day of his death. In 1845, the late Bishop married Isabel Elizabeth, eldest daughter of the late Very Rev. Francis Lear, Dean of Salisbury and Rector of Bishopston, by whom he has left three sons and five daughters. His Lordship was the ninety-first incumbent of the See of Salisbury. As Bishop, he enjoyed the patronage of between fifty and sixty livings, and his diocese included the greater part of the counties of Wilts and Dorset. The late Bishop was, perhaps, the highest Churchman of all the prelates who have sat upon the Episcopal Bench in England during the present century. His theology was cast in the dogmatic type of the leaders of the Tractarian movement, and his belief in the highest sacerdotal theory that could be reconciled with the allegiance to the Anglican communion was publicly and prominently evinced in the last Charge which he delivered a year or two ago to his clergy. It will be remembered that the delivery of that Charge caused very great dissatisfaction and a strong remonstrance among the clergy of his diocese. The late Bishop took an active part in the proceedings of the Upper House of Convocation, and occasionally spoke also in the House of Lords; but he was not much of a politician, nor a very effective speaker. Though a learned theologian and a great reader, he wrote but little; and if we except a volume or two of family prayers and some periodical Charges and occasional sermons—among which we should mention that preached by him in the chapel of Merton College, Oxford, on the six hundredth anniversary of the “Incorporation of the *Scholares de Merton*”—his most important work is a “Letter on Cathedral Reform,” which he addressed to members of the Church in his diocese a year or two after his consecration.

He was indefatigable in the work of administering the rite of confirmation in his diocese, and in a variety of ways sought to deepen the religious interest of the ordinations which he held. He also took a zealous part in the establishment of a Theological College at Salisbury, encouraged the preaching of “retreats” for the clergy, and threw life into the somewhat formal proceedings of the Rural-deanial Chapters in Wiltshire and Dorsetshire.

He was not a frequent speaker in the House of Lords, where he rarely at-

tended except when the interests of religion were at stake; but he was more at home in his place in Convocation, where he took a very active part in the discussions which took place on the Law of Marriage and Divorce, Lay-Co-operation, Special Services for the people, Cathedral Reform, the Hymnal, Diocesan Synods, Ritualism, the Final Court of Appeal, Missionary Bishops, and the increase of the Episcopate. His theology being cast in the mould of Bishops Andrewes, Cosin, and the learned Hammond, he regarded these subjects from a different point of view from the majority of his brethren on the Bench.

His last illness, which may have been partly induced by the hostility with which his last Charge, in 1867, was received in his diocese and throughout the country at large, began about Easter, 1868. He was able, however, to hold his ordination in the following September, and to confirm in October. He spent the greater part of the succeeding winter in London, under the medical care of Dr. Gull; and it was only on the 29th of July, when the hand of death was actually upon him, that he returned to Salisbury, that he might die amongst his own people.

The Bishop was buried in his Cathedral on Saturday, August 7th, in the presence of a large assemblage of both Clergy and Laity, including his venerable mother, who, at the age of 88, was drawn in a wheel-chair to the side of his grave.

Sir W. H. R. Palmer, Bart.

Aug. 23, at Cefn Park, Wrexham, suddenly, aged 66, Sir William Henry Roger Palmer, Bart. of Castle Lackin, co. Mayo.

The deceased was the eldest son of the late Sir William Henry Palmer, Bart. by Alice, daughter of Franklin, esq.; he was born in 1802, and succeeded his father as fourth baronet in 1840. He was descended, according to Sir Bernard Burke, from the knightly family of the Palmers, of Wingham, Kent, his ancestor, Edward Palmer, some time an officer of Queen Elizabeth's household, being, it is said, a son of Sir Henry Palmer, Knt. of Wingham, and brother to Sir Thomas Palmer, Bart. who was grandfather of Roger Palmer, Earl of Castlemaine. This Edward Palmer was a zealous Protestant, and on the death of his

uncle Thomas, he resigned his office, and, retiring into Gloucestershire, died there, leaving an only son Henry, a sea-captain *temp.* Queen Elizabeth, whose grandson, Roger, went to Ireland, where he had a grant of Castle Lackin and other estates in co. Mayo, by patent, dated 1st Nov. 1684. His great-grandson, Roger Palmer, of Castle Lackin, some time M.P. for Portarlington, was created a baronet in 1777, and was the grandfather of the subject of this notice.

The late baronet, who was a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for cos. Mayo and Sligo, and a magistrate for co. Dublin, married, in 1826, Elenora, daughter of John Matthews, esq. of Fyarth and Plas Bostock, co. Denbigh, and has left issue, besides one surviving daughter, an only son, Roger William Henry, who now succeeds as fifth baronet. He was born in 1832, is a Lieut.-Colonel of the 2nd Life Guards, and was M.P. for Mayo from 1857 to 1865.

Lord Justice Selwyn.

Aug. 11, at his residence, Pagoda House, Richmond, Surrey, aged 55, from the effects of an operation, the Right Hon. Sir Charles Jasper Selwyn, one of the Lords Justices of Appeal in Chancery.

The deceased judge was the youngest son of the late Mr. William Selwyn, Q.C. (who died in 1855), by Letitia Frances, daughter of the late Thomas Kynaston, esq. of Witham, Essex; he was therefore brother of the Bishop of Lichfield, and of Canon Selwyn. He was born in 1813, and was educated at Eton and at Trinity college, Cambridge, of which he was successively scholar and fellow, and where he graduated B.A. in 1836, and M.A. in 1839, though, owing to a domestic affliction, he was prevented from aiming at "honours." He was called to the bar in 1840, at Lincoln's-inn, of which he was a bench. He received a silk gown in 1856, and entered Parliament in April, 1859, as M.P. for Cambridge University, he sat for that distinguished constituency until 1868, when, having held for a few months the post of Solicitor General, he was appointed by Mr. Disraeli to a vacant Lord Justiceship of Appeal, and was sworn a member of the Privy Council.

During his career as a barrister, he practised chiefly before the Master of the Rolls, and is understood to have

amassed a very large fortune by his fees. As a counsel he was never considered a peculiarly brilliant man, but he got up his cases with singular accuracy, and was invariably listened to with great attention by the court he addressed. He first spoke in the House of Commons on the Ecclesiastical Commission Bill, and in August, 1859, made a lengthy and powerful speech on a question of privilege, which arose upon a matter connected with the Pontefract election inquiry. In the same month, he moved a resolution in the House whereby the committee on the Stamp Duties Bill was enabled to introduce a clause extending probate duty to property exceeding one million in value; and, a few months later, was the means of the rejection of Mr. Dillwyn's Endowed School's Bill, by successfully moving that it be read "that day six months." But, perhaps, his best speech was on the motion for the second reading of the Ecclesiastical Commission Bill in 1860, which had for its real object the vesting in the Ecclesiastical Commissioners all the real estates both of the bishops and cathedral chapters, and to convert them into mere stipendiaries of the Commission. He spoke for a long time with great earnestness against the bill, and moved an amendment to it, but it was subsequently withdrawn after a three nights' debate. In 1861 he divided the House successfully by an amendment to the Trustees of Charities Bill. One of his last speeches in Parliament, before being made Lord Justice of Appeal in Chancery, was on the Reform Bill, when he advocated that the lodger franchise should be extended to University lodgers in the town of Cambridge.

The deceased judge was a staunch Conservative and a sound Churchman. When in Parliament he was remarkable for the polished elocution of his speeches, and his firm but conciliatory tone to those who differed from him. He, therefore, naturally commanded the respect of all sides, and enjoyed the confidence and friendship in a high degree of his own party.

The *Times* observes that the death of Lord Justice Selwyn will affect the whole bar, and especially the equity bar, from the most senior to the most junior members, with the sentiment of a personal bereavement. No one was as counsel more sympathetic, and no judge has ever shown himself more

considerate or more patient. His name was identified with generations of legal celebrities, and the noble modesty with which he insisted on precedence over himself being conceded to the present Lord Chancellor when the latter was tardily advanced from the Vice-Chancellorship to the Lord Justiceship will deservedly be long cited in proof that emulation at the bar is not synonymous with covetousness of place and dignity. Some natural apprehension was felt at his original appointment to the Court of Appeal, which appeared to imply a carelessness in party leaders of any but party claims to judicial office; but it must in fairness be admitted that, whatever the sometimes rather hypercritical judgment of the bar, the other branch of the profession, which scrutinises conclusions rather than the reasons for them, has exhibited no discontent at what was in itself something of an experiment.

The late judge, who was a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for Surrey, was twice married; lastly, in 1856, to Hester, fifth daughter of the late J. G. Ravenshaw, esq. (formerly Chairman of the East India Company) and widow of Thos. Dowler, esq. M.D. His second wife, who survives him, and to whom he was married only in April last, is Catherine Rosalie, daughter of Col. Godfrey T. Greene, C.B. and widow of the Rev. Harry Dupuis, Vicar of Richmond. By his first marriage he has left a son and two daughters.

Lord Justice Selwyn was buried at Nunhead Cemetery.

W. Crawford, A.R.S.A.

Aug. 1, at Lynedoch Place, Edinburgh, after one day's illness, Mr. William Crawford, A.R.S.A.

Mr. Crawford, in whose person Scottish art has lost an ardent votary, was born at Ayr in the year 1825, his father being Archibald Crawford, the author of "Bonnie Mary Hay," and of other popular lyrics. Evidencing in boyhood an aptitude for artistic pursuits, the future painter was at an early age despatched to Edinburgh, where he became a student in the Academy under Sir William Allan. He would seem to have prosecuted his studies with some distinction, and his success in copying one of Etty's great pictures secured for him a travelling bursary. The young artist was thus enabled to visit Rome, where he studied for two or three years. He then returned to

Edinburgh, and settled down to the practice of his profession. In the earlier stage of his career Mr. Crawford found an influential patron in Lord Meadowbank, with whose son, Mr. Allan A. Maconochie Wellwood, he has since lived on terms of intimate friendship. For several years he was engaged as a teacher of drawing at the Institution; but he ceased to act in that capacity when the school became associated with the Science and Art Department. From the first he seems to have been a most indefatigable worker. His name was never absent from the Academy's annual catalogue, and indeed he was almost invariably represented in the exhibitions by the largest number of pictures that any single artist was allowed to contribute. As a painter, Mr. Crawford achieved his greatest successes in the department of portraiture. When working in oils, his colour was good; and, especially when dealing with female subjects, he secured an agreeable vivacity of expression. But his great forte was drawing in crayons, in which he is generally admitted to have been unsurpassed. In particular, his crayon pictures of children and pretty young ladies were executed with an airy grace and general felicity of style that rendered them perfect in their way. While devoting much of his time to portraiture, Mr. Crawford was by no means neglectful of other departments of painting, nor did he fail to produce creditable work in any walk he tried. Among his contributions to our annual exhibitions were various sacred subjects and a considerable number of *genre* pictures. Of the latter, *habitués* of the galleries may remember his "May Queen" and "May Morning," or his "Gamekeeper's Daughter," exhibited the year before last, and purchased by the Fine Art Association. In last year's exhibition he had a couple of female portraits, considered by good judges to be amongst the very best he had ever executed, as also several interesting figure subjects.

Apart from his qualifications as a painter, Mr. Crawford had an extensive knowledge of art in general. He had studied the subject thoroughly, and having an aptitude for communicating the impressions he had formed, he could be relied on as an intelligent and judicious critic in regard to any artistic work. As the result of untiring devotion to his profession, Mr. Crawford in due time attained a good

position among our Edinburgh artists. Some six or seven years ago he was elected an associate of the Academy: last year he narrowly missed being made an Academician; and, had he lived, there was every prospect of his attaining that distinction at no distant date. As it is, he leaves behind him an honoured name as an artist, while his memory will be cherished by all who knew his amiable qualities as a man. Mrs. Crawford, with one of two children, survives her husband.—*Scotsman*.

Professor Jukes.

July 29, in Upper Leeson-street, Dublin, of dysentery, Joseph Beete Jukes, esq. Director of H.M.'s Geological Survey of Ireland, Professor of Geology in the Royal College of Science, M.A. F.R.S. &c.

He was born in the neighbourhood of Birmingham on the 10th of October, 1811, and was educated at the Grammar School at Wolverhampton and at King Edward VI's School, Birmingham; thence he proceeded to St. John's College, Cambridge, where he took his B.A. degree in 1836. In 1839 he was appointed Geological Surveyor of the colony of Newfoundland, and returned to England in 1840. In 1842 he was appointed by the Admiralty naturalist to H.M.S. *Fly*, which was then about to proceed on a surveying and exploring voyage to the shores of Australia and New Guinea, under the command of Captain F. P. Blackwood, R.N. In Sept. 1846, he was appointed to a post on the Geological Survey of the United Kingdom under the late Sir H. De la Beeche, the Director-General. In Nov. 1850, he was transferred to Ireland as local director of that branch of the survey; and on the establishment of scientific lectureships in the Museum of Irish Industry under Sir Robert Kane, M.D. in 1851, he was also appointed Lecturer on Geology to that institution. He has published many useful geological works, among which may be mentioned "Sketch of the Physical Structure of Australia;" "Popular Physical Geology;" "The Student's Manual of Geology;" "Geology of the South Staffordshire Coal-field;" as well as numerous papers on geological subjects in the journals of the geological societies and in periodicals. He was a Fellow of several learned societies.—*Times*.

The Hon. Miss Eden.

Aug. 5, at Richmond, Surrey, aged 72, the Hon. Emily Eden.

She was the seventh daughter of William first Lord Auckland, so celebrated for his diplomatic services in America, France, Spain, and Holland, by Eleanor, second daughter of Sir Gilbert Elliot, Bart. and sister of Gilbert first Earl of Minto; she was born in the year 1795. She was last surviving sister of the present Lord Auckland (who is Bishop of Bath and Wells), and of George, late Lord, who in 1839 was created Earl of Auckland, a title which expired at his death. She was also sister of Eleanor Eden, the first and only love of William Pitt, and her death cuts asunder one of the last links which have hitherto united the present age with the last century. Miss Emily Eden, as well as another sister, Frances, who died in 1849, accompanied her brother to India, and remained with him in that country during his term of office as Governor-General. Lord Auckland governed India at the time of the memorable campaign for the re-enthronement of Shah Soojah in Afghanistan. His sister's talents found scope in the fine arts and literature. In later years Miss Eden produced her "Portraits of the People and Princes of India." Some of her cleverly written letters home, giving an account of what she did and experienced as to travelling in India, which were published a few years ago in a volume called "Up the Country," excited the interest of Indian readers especially. The visits exchanged between Lord Auckland and Runjeet Singh are recorded with minute particulars in "Up the Country." Miss Eden wrote also the novels of "The Semi-Attached Couple" and "The Semi-Detached House," both works being well known to modern novel-readers as highly amusing delineations of Anglo-Indian society as it existed a quarter of a century ago.

Full of cleverness and talent, and an *esprit* quite her own, Miss Eden was for many years a well-known member of the best circles of society in London, and her house, Eden Lodge at Kensington, was frequented by the best society of the day. Her entertainments, however, were in the shape of morning *réunions*, her health not allowing her to preside at dinner parties or to keep late hours. Her house at Richmond was a recent purchase, and she will always be remembered in connection

with Kensington Gore. Those friends who have read the private journal of her life in India find naturally her otherwise amusing book, "Up the Country," comparatively tame and flat, because it lacks that store of infinitely clever and amusing remarks and anecdotes which, bearing as they do on living personages, could not be published without giving personal offence and needlessly wounding existing reputations.

She was buried in the family vault, near Bromley, in Kent.

R. Gosling, Esq.

Aug. 12. At Botley's Park, Surrey, aged 74, Robert Gosling, esq. of Hassobury, Essex, and of Botley's Park.

He was the eldest surviving son of the late William Gosling, esq. of Hassobury, who died in 1843, by Margaret Elizabeth, daughter of Sir Ellis Cunliffe, Bart. and was born in Dover-street, London, in the year 1795. He was educated at Christ Church, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1816, and proceeded M.A. in 1818. He was for many years a partner in, and latterly head of, the eminent banking house of Messrs. Goslings and Co. Fleet-street. He was a Deputy-Lieutenant for Essex, and served as High Sheriff of Surrey in 1854.

Mr. Gosling married, in 1826, Georgina Vere, youngest daughter of the late Right Hon. John Sullivan, and Lady Harriet, daughter of the third Earl of Buckinghamshire, by whom he has left, with other issue, Robert, now of Hassobury, a magistrate for Essex and Heris, and formerly a captain in the army, who was born in 1831.

The estate of Botleys passes to his widow, and, after her, to his second surviving son William Cunliffe, who was born in 1838. The deceased gentleman was buried at Farnham, Essex.

La Marquise de la Grange.

Aug. 12, at Paris, aged about 63, the Marquise de la Grange, one of the last *grandes dames* of Parisian society. The correspondent of the *Globe* writes: "Lamartine has been followed to his grave by one of his oldest and dearest friends—the Marquise de la Grange. Born Constance de Caumont la Force, and married to the Marquess de la Grange, she was a direct descendant of the famous Jacques Noyon de Caumont, *Maréchal de France* and *Duc de la Force*, whose *mémoires* on the

Wars of the League are so curious, and who fought and won battles till near his hundredth year. These Caumonts were cousins of the Orleans princes, and always addressed as such by Louis Philippe and his sister Madame Adelaide; but besides blood, they had wit and talent, and the lady just dead was one of those brilliant women of whom France has few left now, but in whom French annals abound. When Lamartine first came to Paris, in 1820 or the following year, Mdlle. de Caumont was a child of thirteen or fourteen; three years after she was Marquise de Clermont, and a lady in waiting on the dauphine, and was already celebrated for her beauty and her cleverness. Four years later she was a widow, and at twenty-six she was Marquise de la Grange, having married a young *officier aux Gardes* for love. From the first hour of their meeting till the day when Madame de Lamartine died, these four never ceased being inseparable friends; and when Lamartine remained alone, the friendship endured still. Through all vicissitudes of politics or private affairs, the unswerving friends of the Parliament were M. de la Grange and his wife. Lamartine died this spring. Madame de la Grange has followed him now, and her loss is not easily to be replaced in Parisian society. Her *salon* was one of the last, and she herself a model of all that a woman can be—a true masculine intellect, and a true womanly heart."

Marshal Niel.

Aug. 13, at Paris, after a short illness, aged nearly 67, Adolphe Niel, Field Marshal in the Imperial Army of France.

He was born on the 4th of October, 1802, at Muret, in the department of the Haute Garonne. At the age of 19 he entered the *École Polytechnique*, and two years later was admitted to the *École d'Application* of Metz. In the year 1827 he received a commission as lieutenant of engineers, and four years afterwards attained the rank of captain. In 1832 he was sent to Algeria, and there he won laurels at the siege of Constantine. For his brilliant efforts before that stronghold he was rewarded by the thanks of the Minister of War, and the rank of *chef de bataillon* in 1837. Having thus obtained a place in the list of distinguished officers, he obtained a lieutenant-colonelcy in 1842, and in 1846 was promoted to the rank

of colonel. When the expedition to Rome was despatched in 1849, Colonel Niel accompanied it in the capacity of head of the engineering staff, and his services during the first two months proved so important that he was raised to the rank of general of brigade, and was sent to Gaeta to lay the keys of Rome at the feet of the Pope. On his return to Paris he became the head of the engineering department in the bureau of the Minister of War, and a member of the superior committees upon engineering and fortification, as well as one of the Council of State on extraordinary service, and on the 30th April, 1853, became a general of division. On the outbreak of the Russian war General Niel was sent with the expedition to the Baltic, and directed the engineering operations at Bomarsund. On the capture of this fortress the Emperor appointed him one of his aides-de-camp. In January, 1855, he was sent out to the Crimea, with instructions to examine closely into the position of the allied armies before Sebastopol, and to report to the Emperor. He spent some weeks in a minute inspection of the works undertaken for the siege, and gave it as his opinion that it was necessary to invest Sebastopol on all sides and to attack on the side of the Malakoff. Three months later he took the command of the engineering department of the army in the Crimea, and directed the siege. A short time after the fall of Sebastopol, in September 1855, he received the grand cross of the Legion of Honour. In the year 1857, he was created a Senator. In the following year he published an account of the siege of Sebastopol, in a quarto volume, with an atlas of plates. In the same year he was sent as aide-de-camp to the Emperor on a special mission to the King of Sardinia, to make the official demand for the hand of the Princess Clotilde for Prince Napoleon. On the outbreak of the Italian war, in 1859, he was appointed to the command of the 4th Corps of the army of the Alps, and after the victory of Solferino, on the 24th June, where the artillery—his special arm—had played so important a part, he was raised to the rank of marshal of France. He has since been engaged in the service of the Emperor, being president of the General Council of the Haute Garonne and a senator. In January, 1867, he was appointed Minister of War in succession to Marshal

Randon, who had held the office since 1859. To use the words of the *Times*, "Invaluable as he might be as a member of the Emperor's Government, Marshal Niel could hardly be described, strictly speaking, as a political man. He was not a statesman, but eminently an administrator. The army was everything to him:—"*L'Empire*," he used to say, "*c'est l'Armée*!" He carried his *esprit de corps* into the Cabinet, and in anything that concerned military interests he never yielded the point either to his colleagues or even to the Emperor. Without troubling himself much about the signs of the times, or searching very deeply into the chances of war or peace, he deemed it is duty to keep France armed against all contingencies. The maxim that peace can best be insured by making ready for war found in him a most strenuous and consistent advocate. It was a fixed idea with him that France should at all times be able to bring the largest and most efficient army into the field. When the Emperor, amazed at the rapidity of the Prussian successes during the Seven Weeks' Campaign, wished to apply the Landwehr system to France, it was Niel, foremost among the marshals, who scouted the idea, and refused to reduce the standing army, or to abate the period of the soldiers' active service. Niel was nearly the only minister to whose firmness the equally determined mind of the Emperor would defer, and in this it only did homage to an admitted superiority of knowledge and experience. Sure of the support of his Imperial master, Marshal Niel little heeded the opposition his views might excite either in the Chamber or in the press. He was an able man, thoroughly at home on the subject which he had made his almost exclusive study; he spoke from a full heart, and was at no loss either for stringent argument or for impassioned delivery. He never appealed to the imagination of his hearers at the expense of their judgment. He spoke from profound conviction when he stated that France might be called upon to fight any day, and that her very existence depended on her means of answering that call."

The funeral obsequies of the late Marshal were celebrated with great pomp at the church of the Invalides, in Paris, on the 17th inst. and the Archbishop of Paris officiated on the occasion. The Emperor was represented

there by officers of his household, and the members of the diplomatic body were present, as well as a large number of civil and military officials, and detachments of all divisions of the army. The horse which carried the Marshal at Solferino was in the procession. The body was afterwards, in conformity with the express wish of the deceased, sent to his home in the Haute Garonne, where it was placed in the family vault. The late Field Marshal has left a widow, on whom a pension of 20,000 francs has been conferred since his death.

C. Moore, Esq. M.P.

Aug. 15, in Grafton-street, Piccadilly, aged 63, Charles Moore, esq. of Moorestort, M.P. for co. Tipperary.

The deceased was the eldest son of the late Mr. J. Arthur Moore, of Liverpool (who died in 1830), by Mary, daughter of Harry O'Hare, esq. and was born in 1801. Mr. Moore (says the *Liverpool Courier*) was well known in Liverpool, being the head of the firm of Charles Moore, and Co. ship-owners, formerly of Water-street, Liverpool, but latterly carrying on business in London. He owned large estates in Ireland, and had a fine country seat called Moorestort, in Tipperary, which he purchased in 1865; he was a magistrate for the county of Tipperary, which he had represented in Parliament in the Liberal interest since 1865. He was very popular, in Ireland, more especially after he purchased the estates of Ballycoohy, relieving the tenantry of the Scully proprietorship, shortly after the attempted assassination of Mr. Scully. He was a fervid speaker, like so many of his countrymen; but, though at times there was a tendency to eccentricity in his speeches, he was thoroughly honest, and did not scruple to give expression to his convictions, and his constituents placed implicit confidence in him. His loss will therefore be deeply deplored. Mr. Moore had been ill for some time; having caught cold, he was attacked by rheumatic fever, inflammation of the lungs subsequently setting in, and resulting in his death.

Mr. Moore married in 1835 Marian Fitzgibbon, daughter of John Story, esq. of Dublin, by whom he has left with other issue an only surviving son, Arthur John, who was born in 1851.

The deceased was buried at Latten, near Tipperary, and the Ballycoohy

tenantry, who cherished a deep sense of gratitude to the deceased gentleman for having taken them out of the hands of Mr. Scully, insisted upon being permitted to bear the remains on their shoulders to the grave.

Colonel North.

Aug. 20, at Bray, co. Wicklow, aged 52, Colonel Charles Napier North, formerly of the 60th Rifles.

He was the son of Capt. Roger North, of the 50th Regt. of Infantry, a distant relative of the family now represented by the Baroness North and the Earl of Guilford, and was born in 1817. He entered the army in 1836, and in 1840 or 1841 served in the defence of Aden, against the Arabs. He afterwards served in the campaign of the Punjab, being present at the siege and capture of Mooltan, in the battle of Goojerat, and at the surrender of Rawal Pindce to the British troops and throughout those operations which ended with the occupation of Peshawur, together with the expulsion of the Afghan force beyond the Khyber pass. At the commencement of the Indian mutiny in 1857, Colonel North had just arrived in India from England; he immediately made application to join his regiment, the 60th Rifles, then quartered at a distance of nine hundred miles from Calcutta. Col. North hastened northwards, until midway between Allahabad and Cawnpore he met part of the moveable column under Brigadier Havelock, from whom he gained permission to join the 78th Highlanders. Though the progress of this little band was often interrupted by the swampy nature of the ground, and by severe cannonades from the rebels, it succeeded in relieving Lucknow, where it was for about two months besieged. Here Col. North established and superintended the manufacture of Enfield rifle cartridges, without any relaxation of his other duties, which comprised those of Deputy Judge Advocate-General. For these and other services he received a medal and clasps, besides the thanks of the Governor-General in Council, and especial mention in General Outram's despatches; he moreover was promoted to a Brevet Lieutenant-Colonelcy. But the hardships of these and other campaigns damaged his health to such an extent as to oblige him to quit the army, and doubtless they accelerated his death. However the authorities, as a tribute

to his merits, gave him a soldier's grave in the camp at Aldershot. The attendance of the garrison at the ceremony of his funeral was large, his son, Lieutenant Charles Roger North, of the Artillery, being chief mourner. Col. North married, in 1841, a daughter of Morgan Jones, esq. by whom he has left issue.

It remains only to add that Col. North published an interesting and accurate "Narrative of the Progress of General Havelock's force during the Indian Mutiny," entitled "Journal of an English Officer in India."

Signor Persiani.

Aug. 26, at Paris, where he had long resided, aged 65, Signor Persiani, the composer. He was of Italian extraction, and was born in 1801. "His name is more familiar to the frequenters of the opera as husband of the celebrated Mme. Persiani than as a musician. But Signor Persiani has another claim for notice in musical annals, having been the bold speculator who, in 1846, after the summary dismissal of his wife from Her Majesty's Theatre, conceived the notion of starting an opposition opera house in London. Although his original scheme contemplated only performances of comic opera at the St. James's Theatre, he readily fell into the views of an amateur whom he consulted, and hence the opening of the Royal Italian Opera House at Covent Garden Theatre in 1847. Persiani had counted absolutely on the support of Salamanca, whose friendship he had secured during the period of the stay of Mme. Persiani in Madrid. The great Spanish barber, however, having become a minister, threw over Persiani before the first season was half over, and the latter, being a timid man, was not disposed to risk all his fortune in the new undertaking. He disappeared suddenly, leaving the late Mr. Beale to carry on the theatre as best he could. Although a compromise was subsequently effected, neither Persiani nor his wife ever recovered the shock of their financial loss in London. The prima donna died in May 1867 of apoplexy. The chief operas by Signor Persiani were "Attila," produced at Parma; "Gastone di Foix," at Venice; "Eufemia di Messina," at Lucca; "Dante re d'Argo," at Florence; "Il Septemo," at Naples; "Ines de Castro," at Florence in 1836," and Paris in 1839;

"L'Orfana Savojorda," at Madrid in 1846; and finally, "Il Fantasma," in Paris in 1843. Persiani was a sound musician, but he had no originality, and he lived at a time when he had to compete with Rossini, Mercadante, Pacini, Donizette, and Bellini. It is possible that "Ines de Castro" might bear a revival, especially if Adelina Patti essayed the part of the heroine formerly sustained by Mme. Persiani. —*Pall Mall Gazette.*

E. C. Egerton, Esq. M.P.

Aug. 27, at Baveno, Italy, aged 53, Edward Christopher Egerton, esq. M.P.

The deceased was the fourth son of the late Wilbraham Egerton, esq. of Tatton Park, Cheshire (many years M.P. for that county), by Elizabeth, second daughter of the late Sir Christopher Sykes, Bart. and brother of William 1st Lord Egerton of Tatton. He was born 27th July, 1816, and was educated at Harrow and Christ Church, Oxford. He took his degree of B.A. in 1837, and subsequently obtained a Fellowship at All Souls' college, proceeding D.C.L. in 1841. Mr. Egerton was called to the bar at the Inner Temple in 1840, and joined the North Wales and Chester Circuit. In July 1850 he contested the representation of Chester unsuccessfully with the Hon. W. O. Stanley, M.P. but was elected M.P. for Macclesfield in 1852, and represented that borough continuously in Parliament till 1868, when he was returned as one of the members for East Cheshire upon the county being made a triple constituency. In politics the deceased was a Liberal-Conservative. He was appointed Under-Secretary for Foreign Affairs in 1866, which office he held during the Earl of Derby's and Mr. Disraeli's Administration. Mr. Egerton married, in 1845, Lady Mary Frances Pierrepont, daughter of Charles Herbert, 2nd Earl Manvers, and has left issue two sons and four daughters.

Colonel Robert Terry.

Aug. 31, at Winchester, aged 87, Colonel Robert Terry.

He was the third son of the late Thomas Terry, esq. of Dummer House, Hants, by Elizabeth, daughter of Robert Harding, esq. of Upcott, Devon. He was born in 1781. His family had been Lords of the Manor of Dummer for more than two centuries, and are believed to be descended from one Ter-

ricus, or De la Terre, who, following the Conqueror to England, afterwards held land under the Abbot of Winchester.

Colonel Terry was educated at Winchester college, but at the age of sixteen he left school, and, after passing a few months as lieutenant in the North Hants Militia, he joined the 25th Regt. in Holland as ensign in 1799, almost on the field of battle. There had not been time even to procure the uniform of his new regiment, and during the hotly contested action of Egmont-op-Zee, the celebrated Sir John Moore, noticing that his facings differed from those of the corps which he accompanied, rode up and rebuked him for his supposed desertion of his proper post. In 1801, he joined the expedition to Egypt and was present at the taking of Alexandria. Stationed at Gibraltar, he was officer of the guard when the mutiny first broke out, and passed the night in the same room with the Duke of Kent, then governor of Gibraltar, and to whom he had been previously known.

During the years in which public attention was concentrated on the glorious successes of the army in the Peninsula, the 25th were serving in the West Indies. But even in these colonies there was much arduous work to be done. Colonel Terry was present at the capture and subsequent re-capture of the Island of Guadaloupe, and at the taking of St. Martin's, of which he was afterwards civil and military commandant. He was also on many other occasions selected for offices of trust and responsibility. In 1826, Colonel Terry left the 25th and was appointed to the staff at Malta where he remained until his retirement from active life in 1842, since which time he resided at Winchester. He leaves a numerous family, of whom two sons are captains in the 9th and 25th regts. respectively; and, of his daughters, one is the widow of the late Rev. J. Jenkins, Chaplain R.N. and another the wife of the Rev. W. Chastel de Boinville, Vicar of Burton in Kendal.

DEATHS.

May 10. On board the Cheduba, supposed to have foundered in a cyclone in the Bay of Bengal, aged 64, Major-Gen. Robert Nicholas *Faunce*, commanding the Pegue Division. He was the third son of the late E. Faunce, esq. of St. Mary's Hall, Kent, by Brydges, dau. of Major N. Cox, and was born in 1805. He entered the E.I.C.S. in 1824, became Lieut.-Col. 38th Madras N.I. in 1852, and was appointed Commander of the Northern District in 1865. He married Caroline Lydia, dau. of H. Dewar, esq. and has left issue two sons and three daughters.

May 23. At Sydney, N.S.W. aged 62, Major Thomas *Wingate*.

May 28. On board the Ripon, after leaving Malta, aged 63, Caroline Lydia, widow of Major-Gen. *Faunce* (see above).

June 3. On board the Gunga, between Bombay and Suez, aged 39, Capt. Meyrick B. *Edwards*, late of the 4th W. I. Regt. son of the late Major R. Bidwell Edwards, K.H. 3rd Light Dragoons.

June 5. At Bellary, Madras, aged 38,

Major *Cunningham*, Madras Staff Corps, late of the 28th M.N.I.

June 15. At Calcutta, aged 44, Major G. F. F. *Vincent*, Bengal Army, eldest son of the late Lieut.-Col. G. F. F. Vincent, of the Bengal Army.

June 16. At Victoria West, Cape of Good Hope, aged 30, Henry Earle *Welby*, esq. Commissioner and Magistrate. He was the eldest son of the Right Rev. Thos. Earle Welby, Bishop of St. Helena, by Mary, dau. of A. Browne, esq. and nephew of Sir G. E. Welby-Gregory, bart. of Denton, co. Lincoln.

June 21. At Jubbulpore, Henry Doyle *Metcalf*, late Capt. Bengal Staff Corps, Adjutant and Wing Officer 3rd Regt. Hyderabad Contingent.

At Meeran Meer, Punjab, aged 35, William *Wroughton*, Major late 54th N.I.

June 23. At Nussersabad, Bengal, Matilda Hoare, wife of Capt. H. G. Thomson, H.M.'s Royal Regiment.

At Cape Town, South Africa, Mrs. *Southey*, wife of the Hon. the Colonial Secretary.

At Paris, aged 51, M. Albert H. Mounier. The deceased was well known as a writer of vaudevilles, and a contributor to Parisian journals. He wrote many works jointly with the late M. Edouard Martin. His best known works were produced at the Variétés, the Vaudeville, the Palais Royal, and the Folies Dramatiques. Among them may be cited "As-tu tue le Mandarin?" "Les noces de Bouchencœur, Chez une Petite Dame," and "L'Affaire de la rue l'Ourane." M. Mounier's one attempt in serious drama was "Le Bataillon de la Moselle," written in conjunction with M. Martin, and produced at the Cirque-Imperial. The burlesque of "Cendullon," played at the Châtelet, was also his production. — *Court Circular.*

June 24. On his voyage to Australia, Dr. F. W. Gibson, late chief medical officer of the St. Pancras Infirmary.

Near Lucknow, from the effects of wounds inflicted by a tiger, aged 27, Capt. Francis John R. Thackwell, of the 5th Lancers. He was the youngest son of the late Sir Joseph Thackwell, G.C.B. (who died in 1859), by Maria Audriah, eldest dau. of Francis Roche, esq. of Rochemont, co. Cork, and was born in 1842. He entered the Army as Cornet 5th Lancers in 1860, and became Captain in 1863.

June 30. At Calcutta, aged 26, George Francis Preston, Lieut. 102d Fusiliers, eldest son of the late James Blair Preston, Physician-General to the Madras Army.

July 8. At Tellicherry, Madras Presidency, aged 23, Caroline Reid, wife of Capt. F. H. Day (late 66th Regt.) and dau. of the late Major-Gen. Faunce (see above).

At Constantinople, Charles Hanmer Dickson, esq. F.R.G.S. H.M.'s Consul in Crete. He was Vice-Consul at Bengazi 1846-7, and was appointed Vice-Consul at Ghadames in 1849. On the British Expeditionary Force being sent out to Turkey in 1854, Mr. Dickson was attached as interpreter to Lord de Ros, Quartermaster-General, and subsequently to H.R.H. the Duke of Cambridge; he afterwards acted in the same capacity in the Crimea, and in 1858 was appointed Consul at Soukoun-Kalé and Redout-Kalé, and was transferred to Crete in 1865. Mr. Dickson (says the *Levant Herald*) was one of the most able and respectable of our consuls in Turkey, and during the recent insurrection in Crete discharged

the very delicate duties of his post with a tact and discretion which deservedly won for him the high approval of the Foreign-office.

July 9. At Hobart Town, Tasmania, aged 56, the Hon. William E. Nairn, late President of the Legislative Council.

July 11. In Albert-street, Regent's-park, aged 39, Francis Hewson, Commander R.N. He was the son of the Rev. M. Hewson, Rector of Clonpriest, co. Cork, and was born 1830. He entered the navy in 1844, became a Commander in 1863, and married, in 1867, Selina, dau. of V. W. Barton, esq.

July 12. At Waterloo, Liverpool, aged 37, Thomas Herbert Maddock, esq. late Lieut. Bengal Army.

July 14. At Melbourne, Australia, aged 31, Charles Grant Walker, Under-Secretary to the Government of Madras, and late of Queen's Coll. Oxford.

July 15. At Jeypore, of cholera, aged 32, Capt. F. A. Currie Knyvett, B.S.C. Commanding Mairwharra Battalion, son of the late Col. F. Knyvett.

At Coimbatore, India, the Rev. T. Haslam, of the London Missionary Society.

July 18. At Bangalore, Veterinary-surgeon, J. S. Richardson, of the 16th Lancers.

At Milan, Professor Americo Barbieri, author of the "Dizionario Enciclopedico della Musica," and of a "Scienza Nuova dell' Armonia de' Suoni."

At Jaulna, India, Assistant-surgeon J. P. Shannon, of the 1st Hyderabad Contingent.

At Calcutta, Major G. F. Vincent.

At Rangoon, aged 47, W. H. Abbott, esq. solicitor, Calcutta, Ecclesiastical Registrar of that diocese.

At Trincomalee, Ceylon, aged 32, Bertram Mitford, esq. R.N. Paymaster of H.M.S. Cossack, second son of the late B. Mitford, esq. of Morpeth, Northumberland.

July 19. At Nassau, N.P. on board H.M.S. Eclipse, aged 46, Capt. H. Harvey, R.N. He was third and last surviving son of the late Admiral Sir Edward Harvey, G.C.B. by Eliza Anne, dau. of J. Cannon, esq. and was born in 1823. He was educated at King's School, Canterbury, and having entered the navy at an early age, became Captain in 1863. He was a magistrate for Kent, and married, in 1857, Emma Eliza, dau. of J. Truscott, esq. and has left issue a son Edward, born in 1858.

July 21. At Jubbalpore, Capt. H. D. Metcalf.

At Murree, Major-Gen. N. Jones, colonel of the 49th Bengal Native Infantry. He entered the Indian army in 1815, and more than half a century of his lifetime had been spent in India.

July 22. At Bath-place, Kensington, aged 79, Major C. J. Crane, of Her Majesty's Indian Army.

July 24. At Garden Hill, Sligo, aged 52, Roger Dodwell Robinson, esq. J.P.

In London, aged 65, Thomas Lott, esq., a member of the Court of Common Council, deputy alderman of Cordwainers' Ward, and a member of several civic committees. He was well-known for his antiquarian researches, and was a prominent member of several archaeological societies.

July 28. At Ware, aged 72, J. Fordham Green, esq. solicitor.

Aged 76, Gen. George Conran, Royal (late Madras) Artillery. He entered the East India Company's service in 1810, and arrived in India in July, 1811, having obtained his commission as a second lieutenant in the Artillery. He served with Sir John Doveton's force from 1814 to 1817, and in the Mahratta campaigns of 1817 and 1818 in the first and third divisions of the army of the Deccan. He was present at the siege of Asseerghur, in 1819. The late general obtained his commission as lieutenant, 19th May, 1814, and became a general in 1868.

At Margate, aged 29, C. F. Fisher, esq., clerk in the Bankruptcy Court, eldest son of the late C. Du-Fré Fisher, esq.

At Birch House, Sydenham, Kent, aged 80, William Slade, esq., formerly of Crompton Fold, Bolton-le-Moors. He was the third son of the late Rev. James Slade, Rector of Winsford, Somerset, by Elizabeth, dau. of William Waterfield, esq., of Daventry, Northamptonshire, and brother of the late Canon Slade, many years Vicar of Bolton-le-Moors, Lancashire. He was born at Bagbrooke, Northamptonshire, in 1789, and was educated privately by his father. He was twice married: first in 1835 to Anne, dau. of Edward Bellin, esq., by whom he has one dau., Augusta Anne, married to Arthur Weekes, esq., of the Bengal Civil Service; and secondly, in 1841, to Frances Elizabeth, dau. of the late William Gray, esq. The deceased was buried at Breighmet, near Bolton.

At Bognor, Sussex, aged 23, John

Robt Sparkes, B.A., Scholar of St. John's College, Cambridge, youngest son of the late E. M. Sparkes, esq. of Lee, Kent.

In Charlwood-street west, S.W. aged 18 days, Herbert Franklin, second son of Florence Wyndham, esq.

At Etawah, N.W. Provinces, India, aged 36, Andrew Chad Barnard, esq. B.C.S. He was the second son of the late Major-Gen. Sir H. W. Barnard, K.C.B. by the dau. of the late Gen. J. C. Cranford.

July 29. In Devonshire-street, W. aged 79, Lætitia Mary, widow of Capt. John Forbes, R.N. She was the dau. of the late George White, esq., of Newington House, Oxon, and married in 1814 to John Forbes, esq. Capt. R.N., J.P. and D.L., of Winkfield-place, Berks, who died in 1868.

At Pulrose, I. of Man, aged 33, Edward Gawne, esq. He was the eldest son of Edward M. Gawne, esq. of Kent-trangh, by Emily Maria, dau. of Col. R. Murray, and was born in 1836. He was formerly in the 79th Highlanders, and married, in 1858, Mary Isabella Hamilton, only dau. of B. Hodgson, esq.

At Bretigny, Lausanne, aged 23, Hutton Sloper, eldest son of John Hutton Hutton, esq. of Houghton-le-Spring, co. Durham, by Charlotte, dau. of the Rev. E. Player, of Bath.

At Aldershot, Henry Raymond Pelly, Capt. R.E. He was the youngest son of the late Lieut.-Col. Raymond Pelly, C.B., of the 16th Lancers, and nephew of the late Sir John H. Pelly, Bart. of Upton, Essex. He entered the Army in 1847, became Capt. in 1856, and at the time of his decease held the post of Deputy-Assistant Quartermaster-General. He married in 1866 Frances, dau. of the late George Ferguson, esq. of Houghton Hall, Cumberland.

At Lower Broughton, aged 77, Wm. Smalley Rutter, esq., solicitor, Coroner for the Manchester division of Lancashire. He was appointed coroner in 1832, and when the movement was commenced for the incorporation of Bolton he stoutly opposed it. The incorporation resulted in the withdrawal of the borough of Bolton from Mr. Rutter's jurisdiction, for which he had, since the year 1838, received compensation at the rate of 60*l.* per annum, which now lapses to the Corporation. Mr. Rutter was also for many years clerk to the county magistrates for the Manchester division.—*Bolton Evening News.*

At Woodhouse, co. Waterford, aged 73, Lady Mildred *Uniacke*. She was the eldest dau. of the late Hon. and Right Rev. Richard Bourke, Lord Bishop of Waterford and Lismore, (who died in 1832), by Frances, dau. of the Most Rev. Robert Fowler, Archbishop of Dublin. Her ladyship, who was granddaughter of Joseph Deane, 3rd Earl of Mayo, married, in 1821, Robert John Uniacke, esq. who died in 1851.

At Bayswater, Jane Wilhelmina, relict of the Rev. G. Ewing *Winslow*, Vicar of Tugby-cum-Norton, and Rector of Alexton.

In Oxford-terrace, Sarah *Wrey*, widow of George Bouchier Wrey, esq. She was the eldest surviving dau. of the late Lieut.-Col. John Cuninghame, of Thornton, co. Ayr, by Sarah, only dau. of Major John Peebles, and married in 1848, G. B. Wrey, esq. of North Devon, who died in 1854.

July 30. At New York, Mr. Henry *Keep*, a noted railway shareholder, and one of the boldest and largest operators on the New York Stock-Exchange.

At Dundonnell, Ross-shire, Hugh *Mackenzie*, esq. of Ardress and Dundonnell. He was the son of the late Murdo Mackenzie, esq. of Ardress and Dundonnell, who assumed that name in lieu of his patronymic Munro, on inheriting the property of his mother, and who died in 1845.

At Tanbridge-Wells, aged 56, Harriet, widow of the Hon. Mr. Justice *Mills*, late a Judge of the High Court, Calcutta.

At Hartford, U.S. aged 73, the Hon. Isaac *Toucey*, of Connecticut, a prominent Democratic politician and the Secretary of the Navy in President Buchanan's Cabinet. He had served several years in both branches of Congress, was for one year Governor of Connecticut, and had also held the post of Attorney-General of the United States during Polk's administration, 22 years ago. Since the breaking out of the late war Mr. Toucey has not held public office.

July 31. At Cowley's House, Chertsey, aged 86, the Rev. John Crosby *Clarke*, B.D. He was the youngest son of the late Richard Clarke, esq. sometime Chamberlain of London, by Margaret, dau. of the late John Pistor, esq. of Walthamstow, Essex, and was born in 1783. He was educated at Merchant Taylors' School, and at St. John's Coll. Oxford, where he took his B.A. degree

in 1805, when there was only one name on the list of those who aspired at "honours." He was afterwards elected a Fellow of his college, and having entered holy orders, was for some time Rector of Winterbourne, co. Gloucester, but resigned that living in 1839, on succeeding his brother in the Chertsey estate. He was proud of showing to strangers the old house at Chertsey in which he lived and died, and which remains to the present time pretty nearly in the same condition as that in which it appeared when inhabited by Abraham Cowley. Mr. Clarke was never married; he lived a very retired life, but his charities were large both at Chertsey and elsewhere, and he was a munificent contributor to church work.

At Newmarket, aged 71, Joseph *Hayhoe*, jun. third son of Baron Rothschild's trainer of racers.

At Arisaig, N.B. the infant son of the Hon. Arthur *Walsh*.

July. At Cracow, suddenly, Father *Lenkowiez*, confessor of the Carmelite nunnery. The deceased, shortly before his death, revealed the secret of the barbarous imprisonment of a nun at Cracow.

Off the west coast of Africa, Hugh H. *Knocker*, Commander R.N. of H.M.'s gun-vessel *Fly*.

At Algiers, Adrien *Berbrugger*. Scholar, critic, and archaeologist, this amiable and indefatigable man will not easily be replaced in the colony he loved so well and served so faithfully. Among his most important works are "L'Algérie, historique, pittoresque, et monumentale," "La Grande Kabylie sous les Romains," and many contributions to the Algerian Archaeological Society, of which he was president. Seldom, indeed, have the labours of a life been so zealous, as the transactions of the above-named society can testify.—*Pall Mall Gazette*, July 24.

Count Christopher *Ferretti*, of Ancona, a member of the Italian Senate, and a cousin of Pope Pius IX. He was a man of ripe age, as may be inferred from the part taken by him in the Russian campaign of 1812. Thanks to his fraternal vigilance and generosity, the Italian regiment under his command suffered less acutely from the hardships of the march from Moscow than any other portion of the retreating host. In 1848, when Milan had risen against the Austrians, Ferretti was entrusted with the military command of the city, and acquitted himself of the

task with ability and courage. Although closely allied to the family of the reigning Pontiff, he never faltered in his devotion to the cause of Italian independence; but the latter years of his life were spent aloof from politics in the quiet retreat of his villa near Como.—*Standard*.

At Constantinople, aged 72, Prince Nicholas Comnenus. He was a descendant from a branch of that great family which took refuge in Corsica in the sixteenth century, and was for some time attached to the French embassy at the Porte under the Restoration. The house of the Comneni, which has furnished six emperors at Constantinople, now counts but a very few representatives.—*Court Circular*.

At Rouen, aged 45, M. Louis Bouilhet, the dramatist. His "Conjuration d'Amboise," performed in 1866 at the Odéon, was a signal success; and others of his dramas, produced at the same house and elsewhere, have considerable merit. The best known of these are "Dolores," played at the Théâtre Français; "Faustine," at the Port St. Martin; and "Madame de Montarey," "Hélène Peyron," and "L'Oncle Million," at the Odéon. Some of M. Bouilhet's early poems are graceful. His "Mekenis" is an attractive tale in verse, illustrative of Roman manners. His collected poems were published under the title of "Astragales, Festons, et Poésies." At the time of his death he occupied a post as librarian at Rouen.—*Athenæum*.

At Algiers, Louis Bresnier, professor of Arabic. M. Bresnier was the pupil of the renowned De Sacy, and recommended by him as worthy to fill the professorial chair at Algiers. His skill in writing the various kinds of Arabic was unrivalled, and besides a collection of Arabic and Persian manuscripts, he left behind him a Koran, exquisitely written and illuminated by his own hand.—*Pall Mall Gazette*, July 24.

At Florence, Joseph Dolci, the famous Florentine baker, and one of the last representatives of a class of men who have left their mark upon the municipal history of Italy, but whose part is now well nigh played out. As *capo-popolo*, or political leader of the Florentine masses, an office for which his commanding bodily presence and stentorian lungs eminently qualified him, Dolci was greatly instrumental in promoting the union of Tuscany with the Italian provinces, refusing all the

distinctions which were offered to him in requital of his services. His influence was on the whole judiciously and temperately exercised, and his unexpectedly sudden death, from cerebral congestion, is deeply deplored in all quarters.—*Standard*.

At Brussels, M. Cantillon. He was formerly a Sergeant in Napoleon's Old Guard, and was tried, but acquitted, of an attempt to assassinate the Duke of Wellington in Paris, by firing a pistol at him, in December 1815. To him Napoleon left a legacy of 400*l.* on the ground that he had as much right to kill Wellington as the allies had to imprison himself in St. Helena.—*Guardian*.

At Paris, aged 15, Mlle. Luguet, dau. of M. René Luguet, of the Palais Royal. Her connexion with the stage was remarkably close. She was granddaughter of the famous Madame Dorval, niece of M. Jacques Luguet, of the Théâtre Français at St. Petersburg, of M. Henri Luguet, director of the Théâtre de Thalie in Berlin, of M. Desrieux of the Vandeville, and of Madame Marie Laurent and Madame Vigne. It was on her mother's sister, who died at the same age, that Victor Hugo wrote the bitter verse—

Nous songerons tous deux à cette belle fille
Qui dort là-bas sous l'herbe où le bouton d'or
brille.

Oh l'oiseau cherche un grain de mil,
Et qui voulait avoir, et qui, triste chimère !
S'était fait cet hiver prometteur par sa mère
Une robe verte en Avril.—*Athenæum*.

At Florence, the Marquis Alexander Coroni; he was dashed to the ground by a pair of runaway horses and killed in the very midst of the fashionable throng assembled, according to the daily Florentine custom, in the centre of the drive at the Cascia.

Aug. 1. In Adelaide-road, South Hampstead, aged 52, Lady William Thynne.

In London, Lieut-Col. Walter F. Anderson, H.M. Bombay Army, second son of the late Geo. Anderson, esq. of Luscar, Fifeshire.

At Hammersmith, aged 43, Capt. H. Stuckley Buck, R.M.A. retired.

At Hong Kong, John Gibson, esq. British Consul there. He was educated at the University of Edinburgh, where he took his degree of M.A. and entered as a member of Gray's Inn in 1865. In 1857 he was appointed Student Interpreter at Hong Kong, and he was private secretary to H.M.'s Plenipotentiary in 1858-9. In 1859 he acted

as Junior Assistant in the Chinese Secretary's office at Shanghai, and was afterwards employed with the British Squadron during the campaign in 1859-60. From 1861 he was successively employed as Assistant-Secretary to the Legation at Peking, Acting Consul at Tien-tsin, Vice-Consul at Taku, and Interpreter at Amoy.

At Drewsteignton, Devon, aged 72, the Rev. W. *Ponsford*. He was educated at Trinity Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1819, and M.A. in 1823, and was appointed Rector of Drewsteignton in 1846.

Aged 82, W. *Sellon*, esq. of the Chapter House, St. Paul's.

At Monk's-Kirby, Helen Anne Clifford, dau. of the Rev. R. H. *Simpson*, Vicar.

In Central Africa, aged about 30, Miss *Tinne*, the African explorer. The deceased lady was on the road between Ghoush and Murzouk, with some of her yacht's crew and other attendants, when she was treacherously murdered by her camel-drivers, who killed at the same time two of the hapless lady's sailors. Miss *Tinne* is the second member of the family who has sacrificed her life to African exploration.

Aug. 2. At Ryde, Anne Eliza, wife of the Rev. S. Russell *Davies*.

Aged 51, Mr. Henry John *Ellison*. He was the eldest son of the late Mr. Robert Ellison, solicitor, and coroner for the city of York. His first literary connection was with the *Sunday Times*, under the editorship of Mr. Chapman, and he subsequently had the management of a newspaper business in Dublin. He had been a reporter on the staff of the *Sporting Gazette* from its commencement in 1862, and was a repository of anecdotes of the turf. He has left a widow and two young children.

At Stoke College, Suffolk, aged 44, John Elton Harvey *Elwes*, esq. He was the eldest son of the late John Payne Elwes, esq. of Stoke College, formerly M.P. for N. Essex (who died in 1849), by Charlotte Elizabeth, dau. of Isaac Elton, esq. and was born in 1825. He was a magistrate for Essex and Suffolk, and was formerly Major W. Essex Militia. He married in 1852 Isabella, dau. of the late H. W. B. Monro, esq. of Edmondsham, Dorset, and by her, who died in 1868, has left, with other issue, a son Robert Hervey Monro, born in 1853.

In Great Cumberland-place, Mrs.

Farquharson, widow of J. Farquharson, esq. of Invercauld. She was Janet Hamilton, dau. of the late Gen. Dundas, of Sanson, co. Berwick, and granddau. of the late R. Dundas, esq. M.P. of Arncliffe, Lord President of the Court of Session. She was married to Mr. Farquharson, and became a widow in 1862.

At Folkestone, aged 74, Mrs. Anne *Harwood*, widow of Charles Harwood, esq. late Judge of the County Courts of East Kent.

In Norfolk-street, W. suddenly, aged 70, Major-Gen. F. *Hope*. He was the second son of the late Capt. C. Hope, R.N. by Susan Anne, dau. of Admiral Sawyer, and was born in 1799. He entered the Army in 1816, and became a Major-General in 1861; he was formerly in the 72nd Foot. He married Eliza, dau. of the late Major-Gen. Sir G. Cockburn, and has left issue.

At Cheltenham, aged 77, Gertrude, widow of Major H. *Lecky*.

At Waterloo, Liverpool, aged 37, T. H. *Maddock*, esq. late Lieut. Bengal Army.

At Horsham, aged 80, Thomas *Medwin*, esq. cousin and biographer of the poet Shelley. He was an accomplished scholar, and well known by his translations from the Greek and Latin poets, as well as by other works.

At Tübingen, Württemberg, Mary Irene, wife of C. *Milner*, esq. M.D. and dau. of the late General Ready, Governor of the Isle of Man.

At Craigdarraigh, aged 58, Jonathan *Richardson*, esq. of Glenmore, Lisburn. The deceased was well known as the head of the great linen firm of J. N. Richardson, Sons, and Owden, of Glenmore works, Belfast. He was a member of the Flax Extension Society, and at all times took a deep interest in everything connected with the trade. He was also a great friend to agriculture and the improvement of stock, and was a member of the Royal Agricultural Society and of the local societies. The deceased leaves a large family.—*Northern Whig*.

John William *Salter*, esq. F.G.S. A.L.S. &c. formerly Paleontologist to the Geological Survey of Great Britain.

Katharine, wife of the Rev. T. *Sheepshanks*, Rector of St. John's, Coventry.

At Wimborne, aged 80, Eliza Jane, widow of Ashton *Warner*, esq. late Chief Justice of Trinidad.

Aug. 3. Aged 64, Frances, wife of

the Rev. C. A. *Belli*, Vicar of South Weald, Essex.

At Landguard Fort, Ipswich, where he was Adjutant in Charge, Edward Cecil *Brown*, Lieut. 48th Regt. third son of W. H. Brown, esq. R.N. of Lyme Regis.

At Lancaster-gate, aged 6½ years, Alan Mackinnon, fourth son of T. *Cave*, esq. M.P.

Accidentally drowned while bathing, near New York, Mr. Peter *Kerr*, of Gallowhill. He was a partner in the firm of J. and J. Clark and Co. merchants, of Paisley. He had left this country about a month before his death, accompanied by his wife and only child (a daughter), on a visit to the extensive thread-spinning establishment with which his firm is connected in the United States.

At Finedon, Northamptonshire, Jessy, widow of Herbert *Blackworth*, esq. R.N. and dau. of — Anderson, esq.

At Tottenham, aged 57, Elizabeth, wife of Capt. *Morton*, R.N. late of Jamaica.

At Milan, aged 77, Signor Luigi *Polletti*, one of the best known artists of Rome, and architect of the Basilica of St. Paul. He died at Milan, on his way to the quarries of Baveno to select some columns of granite for the portico of St. Paul's. He was born at Modena in 1792, and he has left to that city the whole of his fortune and valuable library.—*Pall Mall Gazette*.

In Hanover-square, W. aged 57, Col. A. H. *Lockhart-Ross*. He was the second son of the late George Ross, esq. Judge of the Consistorial Court in Scotland, by Grace, dau. of the Rev. A. Hunter; he was born in 1811, was a Col. in the Indian Army, late of the 42nd Bengal N.I. and in 1863 he assumed by royal licence the additional name of Lockhart.

At Margate, aged 15, Arthur Gustavus, only son of Gustavus *Smith*, esq. and the Dowager Lady Mordaunt.

At Duppa's-hill, Croydon, aged 77, Henry *Whipin*, esq.

At Bournemouth, aged 21, Philip John *Williams*, of New College, Oxford, third son of Major V. Williams, of Friars, Bangor.

Aug. 4. At Eridge Castle, Tunbridge-Wells, from apoplexy, the Dowager Lady *Johnstone*. Her ladyship was Louisa Augusta, second dau. of the late Hon. and Most Rev. Edward Harcourt, Archbishop of York, by Lady Anne, youngest dau. of Granville, 1st

Marquis of Stafford, and father of the first Duke of Sutherland. Lady Johnstone was married 14th June, 1825, to the late Sir John V. B. Johnstone, bart. who died from injuries received in the hunting field in February last. She was the mother of Sir Harcourt Johnstone, M.P. for Scarborough, the Countess of Abergavenny, and Lady Perry, wife of Sir Erskine Perry.

At Birdlip, Cheltenham, aged 82, Clara, relict of Capt. *Browne*, late of 19th Lancers, and of Manulla, co. Mayo.

At Osborne Lodge, Winchester, Sophia, wife of Henry *Hetley*, esq. and dau. of the late Rev. A. Thistlethwayte, of West Tytherly, Hants.

At West Hay, Taunton, aged 58, Stewart Henry *Paget*, esq. He was the eldest son of the late Right Hon. Sir Arthur Paget, by Lady Augusta, dau. of John 10th Earl of Westmoreland, and nephew of Henry 1st Marquis of Anglesey, K.G. He was born in 1811, and married, in 1834, Charlotte Jemima, fourth dau. of the late Sir R. Williams, bart. and has left issue one son and four daughters.

At Lansdowne-road, Notting-hill, aged 62, the Rev. Thomas *Wilkinson*, M.A. He took his B.A. degree at Trinity College, Cambridge (of which he was Scholar), in 1830, when he was fifth in the first class in the Classical Tripos—Dr. Wordsworth (the new Bishop of Lincoln) being Senior Classic—and 28th in the list of Senior Optimes; he was shortly afterwards elected to a Fellowship. At the time of his death he was second in point of standing on the list of Senior Fellows of his college.

At Port of Spain, Trinidad, Baron Otto Von *Winckstern*.

Aug. 6. At Brattleby, Lincoln, Henrietta, wife of the Rev. C. Prescott *de Coetlogon*, and youngest dau. of the late Rev. G. Pickard Cambridge, of Bloxworth House, Dorset.

At Winchester, aged 63, Emma, widow of A. *Ferguson-Cranford*, esq. M.D. and youngest dau. of the late A. F. Nunez, esq.

At Sussex-place, Regent's-park, aged 93, Mary Ann, relict of the Rev. Richard *Hoblyn*, Rector of All Saints, Colchester.

Aged 77, Hans *Morrison*, esq. M.A. barrister-at-law. He was the eldest son of Erskine Morrison, esq. of Aghavoe Abbey, Abbeyleix, Queen's Co. and was called to the bar at the Middle Temple in 1865.

At Lowfield, Ambleside, aged 85, Anne, widow of Thomas *Ridgway*, esq. of Wallschies, Lancashire, and dau. of H. S. Gill, esq. of Ormskirk.

Aug. 6. In London, aged 29, Capt. Fredk. *Bowker*, fourth son of Thomas Bowker, esq. of Whittlesey, Cambridge-shire. The deceased was killed by throwing himself from the balcony of the Charing-cross Hotel. He belonged to the 100th Regiment, and had served many years in India. He was lately sent home on sick leave through sunstroke. Since the death of his brother, which occurred two months previously, deceased had been much depressed in spirits. At an inquest held on the body, a verdict of "suicide while of unsound mind," was returned.

At Bellevue-place, Monkstown, co. Cork, Lieut. W. G. *Daniel*, late 69th Regt.

At Stepney, aged 67, Richard *Lee*, M.A. Rector. He was educated at Lincoln Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1829, and proceeded M.A. in 1840. He was vicar of As-luckby, co. Lincoln, 1829-38, and rector of Darley, co. Derby, 1838-47, in which year he was appointed Rector of Stepney. "Mr. Lee's name," says the *Pall Mall Gazette*, "unfortunately, has long been too familiar to the public in relation to quarrels with his curates, his pecuniary difficulties, and other infelicities of a like nature. The ancient rectory of St. Dunstan, Stepney, of which Dean Colet was once Rector, is worth 800*l.* a-year, and the building of 200 houses on the rectory grounds, which has been recently completed, will add 400*l.* a-year to the value of the living, and as many thousands when the leases expire."

At St. Andrew's, New Brunswick, Canada, aged 71, the Hon. Neville *Parker*, for many years Master of the Rolls of the Province, son of the late Robert Parker, esq. and brother of the late Hon. Robert Parker, Chief Justice of New Brunswick.

At Clifton, aged 51, John *Savage*, esq. barrister-at-law, of Armitage Lodge, Sydenham. He was called to the bar at the Middle Temple in 1843.

Aug. 7. At Edinburgh, Maude, dau. of Lieut.-Col. A. Y. *Stinchair*.

At Peterboro', aged 58, Mr. John *Sperry*, for 33 years organist of the cathedral.

Aug. 8. At Dinap, France, aged 75, Mary Anne, widow of Capt. *Bulford*, R.N.

At the house of her father, James Fettes, esq. of Laurencekirk, N.B. aged 37, Jemima, relict of Dr. Wm. *Dairs*, Deputy-Inspector-General of Hospitals and Fleets.

At Airdrie, N.B. suddenly, while preaching in his pulpit, aged 60, the Rev. William *Jackson*, minister of the Free West Church.

At Chelsea, aged 61, William Thomas *Surger*, for many years Superintendent of the Iron Steamboat Company.

Aug. 9. At Ellesmere, Shropshire, aged 72, Sarah Maria, widow of the Rev. S. H. *Burrows*, Incumbent of Cockshutt, and eldest dau. of the late Rev. J. A. Cotton, Vicar of Ellesmere.

At Drinkstone House, Bury St. Edmund's, aged 52, Henry Lecheup *Cocksedge*, esq. He was the son of the late T. Cocksedge, esq. of Bury St. Edmund's (who was High Sheriff of Suffolk in 1802), by a dau. of the late M. W. Lecheup, esq.; he was born in 1817, and married, in 1830, Mary Caroline, dau. of the late Col. R. Rushbrooke, M.P. of Rushbrooke Park, Suffolk.

At Woodburn, Hamilton, aged 46, John *Dykes*, esq. Provost of Hamilton, and Clerk of Supply of co. Lanark.

At Mount Grace, Potter's-bar, aged 50, Roger, son of the late J. *Fenton*, esq. of Crimble Hall, Lancashire, by Elizabeth, dau. of T. Apedaile, esq. of Gateshead, co. Durham.

At Ardnadreaun, co. Donegal, Elizabeth Lucy, wife of the Rev. V. P. *Griffith*.

At Ryde, accidentally killed by a fall from a window, Mr. Cornelius *Grinnell*, an American yachtsman. He was the son of Mr. Henry Grinnell, of New York, whose noble liberality in fitting out an expedition for the Arctic regions in search of Sir John Franklin has given his name a place in the history of this country. The deceased had for several years been connected with a mercantile house, and a resident of London, and had gone to Ryde for the purpose of taking part in the yacht regattas. Having dined with some American friends at the Royal Victoria Yacht Club, two of them accompanied him home, he having offered to allow them to sleep at his lodgings, as they had no rooms. One of them, Mr. J. G. Bennett, in a few minutes left the room and went downstairs, and Mr. Grinnell, supposing that his friend had gone to look for another room rather than inconvenience him, went to the window to call him back, and, being

apparently under the impression that there was a balcony to the window, stepped out, and fell into the street. He was picked up quite dead. The jury at the inquest returned a verdict of "accidental death."

At Hamble, Southampton, aged 43, Marianne, wife of Major T. A. Rowlands.

At Dublin, Mary, wife of James Rogers, esq. Q.C.

At Shewalton, Ayrshire, Charles Francis, infant son of Robert and Isabella Shaw-Stewart.

At Oxford, aged 35, Chas. Arthur Chetwynd Talbot, esq. of Aston Hall, Cheshire. He was the eldest son of the Hon. and Rev. A. C. Talbot, Rector of Ingestre, co. Stafford, by his first wife Harriet, only dau. of the late H. C. Hervey-Aston, esq. and grandson of Charles second Earl Talbot; he was born in 1834, was married, and has left issue.

Aug. 10. At Earnhill, Lady Michell. She was Jane Eliza, dau. of the late Capt. Breedon, and married, in 1806, Gen. Sir John Michell, K.C.B. of the Royal Artillery, who died in 1866.

At Stoke Newington, Lt.-Col. Pon-nelly, late of the 39th Bengal N.I.

In France, suddenly, whilst travelling with his wife on a railway during their marriage tour, Charles A. Turner, esq. eldest son of C. Turner, esq. of Pinkhurst, near Taunton. The deceased only a few days previously had married Edith Elizabeth, eldest dau. of F. Elliot, esq. of Osborne House, near Taunton.

Aug. 11. At Camden-square, Anne, wife of Fredk. Goodall, esq. R.A.

At Ryde, aged 37, William, son of the Rev. S. Gwynn, Rector of Port Stewart, Ireland.

At Hampstead, suddenly, aged 46, William Judge, a city missionary. He leaves a widow and three children.

In Park-street, W. aged 69, Emilia, younger dau. of the late Charles Sturt, esq. and Lady Maryanne Sturt.

At Weston-super-Mare, aged 69, Wm. Savage Wait, esq. of Woodborough, Somerset. He was the eldest surviving son of the late D. Wait, esq. of Belluton, Somerset, by Anne Purnell, dau. of C. Savage, esq. and was born in 1800. The deceased, who was a magistrate for Somerset, succeeded his maternal great-uncle, J. Purnell, esq. in his estate of Woodborough, in 1839, and he married, in 1848, Caroline, dau. of L. St. Albyn, esq. of Alfoxton, Somerset,

by whom he has left surviving issue five daughters.

Aug. 12. At Combermere Abbey, aged 50, Viscountess Combermere. Her ladyship was Susan Alice, eldest dau. of the late Sir George Sitwell, bart. by Louisa Lucy, dau. of Col. the Hon. H. Hely Hutchinson, of Weston Hall, co. Northampton. She married, in 1844, Wellington Henry, second Viscount Combermere, by whom she has left a family of two sons and two daughters.

At Spennymoor, co. Durham, suddenly, from apoplexy, Dr. Donald Clark, M.R.C.P. Edinburgh.

At Edlaston, aged 73, the Rev. Thomas Cupiss, M.A. He was educated at Queen's Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1829, and proceeded M.A. in 1832; he was appointed Rector of Edlaston in 1854.

At Naples, Cavaliere Ferdinando Di Luca, an eminent mathematician and geographer. "No man," says the *Athenaeum*, "is better known in the schools of Italy than that of Di Luca, whose 'Primi Elementi di Geografia,' and of other works, are in general use, having been approved by Consiglio Superiore, and by the Minister of Public Instruction, as text books. Di Luca was also the editor of a 'Compendio di Geografia di Adriano Balbi,' to which he made several important additions. These and other works secured for him a high reputation in Italy, where his loss is generally regretted."

Aged 41, Robert Harwood, esq. late Cashier at Woolwich Dockyard.

At Pau, aged 29, Alice Henrietta, eldest dau. of the Hon. Henry Spencer Law, and niece of the Earl of Ellenborough.

At Nantglyn, near Denbigh, accidentally killed by the upsetting of his dog-cart while on a shooting excursion, Mr. Price Morris, solicitor, of Denbigh.

In London, aged 45, Mary Marratt, widow of Capt. S. C. A. Swinton, of Swinton, and only dau. of the late Rev. R. M. Miller, D.D. Vicar of Dedham, Essex.

At Priory Lodge, Cheltenham, aged 83, H. P. Wallace, esq. formerly Capt. 12th Lancers.

Aged 26, Isabel Anne, wife of the Rev. W. J. Wylie, Vicar of Wootton, Lincolnshire.

Aug. 13. At Delfor Hall, Montgomeryshire, aged 28, the Rev. Wm. Marsden Jenkins, B.A. of Jesus Coll. Oxford.

At Canby, co. Lincoln, aged 75, Mr.

William Lewis, parish clerk. Deceased was highly respected as an honest, industrious, upright man. He held the office of parish clerk for forty years, during which time he had been clerk to four rectors. He had lived on the same ground on which he died, as tenant to Sir C. Monck, for forty-four years, without a stain on his character. —*Lincoln Gazette.*

At Cavendish House, Suffolk, Maria, wife of the Rev. G. Newbury, relict of Allan Cleland, esq. surgeon, of Ratcliff.

At Reading, aged 55, Sarah Sprackling, widow of the Rev. Ebenezer White, of Thatcham, Berks.

Aug. 14. Aged 70, the Rev. James Alexander Barnes, Rector of Gilling, near York. He was educated at the Charterhouse and at Trinity Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1821, and proceeded M.A. in 1824; he was appointed Rector of Gilling in 1840, and was formerly Fellow of his college.

At Skelton Hall, York, aged 78, Margaret, relict of Wm. Walker Battye, esq.

Accidentally killed on the North-Eastern Railway, near Durham, aged 50, Mr. John Bland, surgeon, of Durham. He leaves a widow and one son.

Aged 69, Alexander Hart, esq. solicitor, of Dorking, third son of the late T. Hart, esq. of that town.

Near Southampton, accidentally killed by a fall from his horse, aged 69, Bryan Mackey, esq. solicitor, of Winchester. The deceased, who was registrar of marriages for the district, was lately a member of the corporation of Southampton.

At Addington, Kent, the Rev. G. R. Paulson, Rector. He was educated at Balliol Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1820, and proceeded M.A. in 1825; he was appointed Rector of Addington in 1834.

At Bridge House, Harrow Road, N.W. aged 56, Mr. Walter Morton Stearnson. He was connected with the Great Western Railway almost from its commencement: in its earlier days he was an assistant-secretary under Mr. C. A. Saunders, and rose through successive grades to the responsible post of principal financial secretary.

At Denton Hall, Lincolnshire, aged 28, Cicely, youngest dau. of Sir Glyme Welby-Griggory, bart.

At Saltburn-by-the-Sea, aged 59, Robert Huddleston Williamson, esq. He was the youngest son of the late Sir

Hedworth Williamson, bart. (who died in 1810), by Maria, dau. of Sir J. Hamilton, kn. and was born in 1810; he was formerly in Madras Civil Service of the Hon. E. India Company, and married, in 1843, Margaret Grace, dau. of the late W. Gordon, esq. of Mibirig, co. Ayr, by whom he has left issue a dau.

Aug. 15. At Moor-park, Ludlow, aged 2 years, Mary Irene, only dau. of the Rev. C. Custance.

At Paris, M. Moreau Chaslon. The deceased gentleman was the founder of the original omnibus company, and for thirty-five years conducted it with such skill and energy that when, in 1854, the concern passed into the hands of Government he was appointed general manager. He continued in that position till his death. The scale on which omnibus traffic is carried on in Paris may be judged from the fact that during the year 1868 the number of persons carried in these vehicles amounted to 120,000,000, or nearly 65 times the entire population of Paris; while during the same period the number of passengers conveyed by the French railways was only 115,000,000. The average fare being four and a-half sous (six sous in the interior and three on the impériale), the gross receipts must have amounted to about 27,000,000 francs, or 1,080,000*l.* — *Pall Mall Gazette.*

At Newbiggin-by-the-Sea, Herbert, youngest son of the Rev. Canon Echallaz, Rector of Appleby, Leicestershire.

At The Warren, Rugby, aged 59, Sarah Moore, wife of Col. G. Friar, late of the Madras Army.

In Southampton-place, aged 85, Catherine, dau. of the late Hon. and Rev. F. Knollis, Rector of Burtford, Oxon.

At Dominica, aged 26, Richard R. Leering, esq. Treasurer of the Island.

At Beaufort-gardens, S.W. Amelia M. M. Morris, widow of Lieut.-Col. W. Morris, C.B.

At Penylan, Welchpool, aged 47, Joanna Elizabeth Adelaide, wife of E. S. R. Trevor, esq.

At Bishops Lydeard, near Taunton, aged 63, the Rev. Francis Warre, Vicar. He was educated at Oriel Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1828, and proceeded M.A. in 1831; he was appointed Vicar of Bishops Lydeard in 1836. Mr. Warre was well known as an archaeologist and antiquarian.

Aug. 16. At Paris, aged 72, M. Louis François Theodore *Anne*. His life had been somewhat changeful. Beginning as a soldier, he successively became a politician, a novelist, a librettist, and an art-critic. In his last-named capacity he was best-known; and his contributions to *L'Union*, *La Revue et Gazette des Théâtres*, and *Le Ménestrel*, gained for him distinction as an elegant and intelligent writer. — *Athenaeum*.

At Manchester, aged nearly 90, David *Flight*, an old Peninsular veteran, formerly sergeant in the 61st Foot. He went through the desert of Arabia to Egypt in the year 1800, under the command of Sir David Baird; and served through the Peninsular campaign, under the command of the late Duke of Wellington. He was in twelve general actions, besides many skirmishes, and was twice wounded. At the battle of Talavera he took command of his own company, when all the officers and sergeants of the company were killed or wounded but himself. He was in the army twenty-one years and four months, and has been a pensioner upwards of fifty years. — *Pall Mall Gazette*.

At Clifton, aged 87, John *Nicholson*, esq. late Capt. 83rd Regt.

At Chichester, Adelaide Emilia, wife of the Rev. J. S. *Pater*.

At Wilnot-place, Camden-town, aged 36, Henry Walter *Trimmer*, esq. solicitor, Lincoln's-inn-fields, for many years managing clerk to Messrs. Berkeley and Calcott, solicitors, of the same place.

At Sidmouth, Emma Sophia, widow of Capt. T. *Wolrige*, R.N. and dau. of the late T. Ridge, esq. of Kilmiston House, Hants.

Aug. 17. Aged 73, Mr. Edward *Barrow*. The deceased was for nearly forty years a member of the literary staff of the *Morning Herald*, and for several years of that of the *Standard*. Throughout his lengthened career it was the pride and pleasure of Mr. Barrow to enjoy the universal respect of the profession to which he belonged, and of a numerous circle of private friends, on account of his genial nature and many companionable qualities. In the earlier period of his connection with the press he was attached to the *Mirror of Parliament*, at which his late brother, Mr. John Barrow, was the editor, and in which he had for one of his collaborators his nephew, the now celebrated Charles Dickens. — *Standard*.

At Scarborough, aged 77, William Joseph *Coltman*, esq. of Naburn Hall, York. He was the only son of the late W. J. Coltman, esq. of London, by Mary, dau. of T. Clifford, esq. and was born in 1793. He was educated at the Charterhouse and at Brasenose Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1816, and proceeded M.A. in 1820. He was a magistrate for the W. and E. Riding of Yorkshire, and a deputy-lieutenant for the N. Riding. Mr. Coltman married in 1826, Philadelphia, sister of Sir W. Worsley, bart. and has left issue two daughters, both married.

In Tavistock-crescent, Westbourne-park, aged 81, Capt. Samuel Trevor *Dickens*, R.N. He was the eldest son of the late Lieut.-Gen. Sir S. T. Dickens, R.E. K.C.B. and was born 1788. He entered the navy in 1799, and was for some time employed in the Mediterranean and on the Home station, and afterwards in the West Indies. He next served off the coast of Portugal, and for some weeks conducted the blockade of Corfu in face of a very superior force. He was placed on the half-pay list in 1814. Capt. Dickens married in 1819 Isabella, dau. of B. Craven, esq. of Colchester, and had issue five sons and one dau.

At Weston-super-Mare, aged 46, Elizabeth Frances, wife of Commander *Darbin*, R.N. and elder dau. of the late John Gray, esq. of Clifton.

At Clifton, Anne Evered, wife of Major-Gen. J. *FitzGerald*, of the Madras Army.

At Harbledown Lodge, near Canterbury, aged 64, very suddenly, Lieut.-Col. Thomas *Jackson*, late of the 10th Regt. Bombay N.I. He was fourth son of the late Rev. Gilbert Jackson, D.D. Rector of Donhead St. Mary, Wilts, by Bethia, dau. of Charles Piffold, esq. of Elingham, Surrey, and was born at Donhead St. Mary, in 1805. He was educated at Shrewsbury school, and was appointed to the 10th Regt. Bombay I.I.L. service in 1825. He married in 1845, Frances Elizabeth, dau. of John Gardner McBride McKillop, Commander R.N. by whom he has left seven children.

At Brighton, aged 89, Susan, widow of Lieut.-Gen. *Peachy*, of Derwent Island, Cumberland, and formerly the widow of Jas. Henry, esq. of Hopewell, Jamaica.

At Oxford, aged 84, William *Thorp*, esq. J.P. senior alderman of that city. The deceased had been connected with

the corporation of Oxford for upwards of fifty years, during which time he three times filled the office of mayor. He was also a charity trustee, a city guardian, a trustee of the savings' bank, and a city magistrate.

At Bath, aged 96, Elizabeth, dau. of the late J. Vincent, esq. of Innox Hill House, Frome, and granddau. of H. Egell, esq. of Standerwick Court, Somerset.

Aug. 18. At Clifton, aged 77, the Hon. Charlotte Thompson. The deceased lady, who was the third dau. of Sir Gerard Noel, bart. and the Baroness Barham, was a sister of the late and aunt of the present Earl of Gainsborough. In 1813 she was married to Thomas Welman esq. of Poundisford Park, by whom she had one son, Charles Noel Welman, esq. of Norton Manor, Somerset. Mr. Welman died in 1829. Her second husband was the late Thos. Thompson, esq. of Prior Park, Somerset, to whom she was married in 1839, but by whom, who died in 1865, she had no issue. Mrs. Thompson was buried at Locksbrook Cemetery.—*Bath Express*.

At Portobello, near Edinburgh, aged 79, Robert Charters, esq. Assistant Commissary-General.

In Oxford-street, aged 78, General G. Moore, of H.M.'s Bombay Army. The deceased, who entered the Indian Army in 1807, was Col. 8th Bombay N.I.; he was at home on furlough.

At King Sterndale, Derbyshire, aged 54, the Rev. E. M. Pickford, Rector of Tiltston, Cheshire. He was educated at Brasenose Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1838, and proceeded M.A. in 1841; he was appointed Rector of Tiltston in 1850.

At Bridge of Allan, N.B. the Hon. Mrs. Francis Crofton. She was Gertrude Caroline, eldest dau. of Col. E. S. Bayly, esq. and was married first to J. Talbot, esq. of Mount Talbot, co. Roscommon; and secondly, in 1864, to the Hon. Francis G. Crofton, youngest son of Lord Crofton.

At Bournemouth, aged 73, Mr. Richard Bligh, of Bath. He formerly engaged in business in Bristol, as a wholesale draper. Mr. Bligh, who was an impulsive but very good-natured man, was an out-and-out Radical, and subscribed his money most prodigally towards every object and organisation in the neighbourhood which promoted his own party views and opposed Conservatism, always accompanying the

donation with a characteristic letter. It is only right to add, however, that he was not less liberal in subscribing to public and philanthropic objects, and in Bath, Bristol, Ilfracombe, &c., he gave freely towards useful and charitable projects, not less from the largeness of his heart than means.—*British Times*.

Aged 45, Robert Campbell, the champion sculler of Scotland. He was well known in Scotch aquatic circles, and was one of the famous Duffy crew who carried away nearly everything they competed for. His great performance, however, was the four mile race on Lochlomond, Nov. 5th, 1857, for the championship of Scotland and 150 sovereigns, when he defeated Carrol and Brown.

At Stapleton Park, near Bristol, Mrs. Ann Gore-Langton, widow of Capt. Edward Gore-Langton, late of the 52nd Regt.

At Hagworthingham, Georgiana Mary, wife of Reginald Radcliffe, esq. of Harrogate, and dau. of the Rev. F. Pickford, Rector of Hagworthingham.

At Bath, aged 78, Anne, widow of Charles Rae, esq. R.M. of Fort Royal, co. Donegal, and only remaining dau. of the late Sir T. Lighton, bart.

At Madron, Cornwall, aged 87, Mr. Warren, a retired farmer. He has left 14 children, 66 grandchildren, and 30 great-grandchildren.

In Hyde-park-square, Charlotte, widow of Lieut.-Gen. Sir Thos. Whitehead, K.C.B. of Uplands Hall, Lancashire. She was the dau. of the late J. B. Ness, esq. of Osterley Hall, co. York, and married, in 1816, to Sir T. Whitehead, who died in 1851.

Aug. 20. In Wilton-crescent, aged 76, the Hon. and Rev. Thomas H. Coventry. He was the eldest surviving son of George William 7th Earl of Coventry, by his second wife Peggy, dau. of Sir Abraham Pitches, knt. and was born in 1792. He was educated at Christ Church, Oxford, where he took his B.A. degree in 1814. Having served some minor offices in the church, Mr. Coventry was nominated in 1826 by Lord Eldon (then Lord Chancellor) to the Rectory of Croome Hill, near Upton-on-Severn; and in 1833 he received from the Earl of Coventry a nomination to the family living of Severn Stoke, worth 800l. a year; both of which livings he held until the time of his death.

At Harrow-on-the-Hill, aged 74,

William *Mackenzie*, esq. late of the 3rd Light Dragoons.

At Riversdale, co. Limerick, Marianne, wife of Hugh *Massy*, esq. She was the only dau. of Robert Harding, esq. of Cherry Grove, co. Limerick, and was married to Mr. Massy in 1821.

Aug. 21. At Richmond, Surrey, Juliana, wife of J. *Burke*, esq. Deputy-Inspector-General of Hospitals.

At Hertford, Fanny Elizabeth, wife of E. *Forrest*, esq. and youngest dau. of the late Sir W. F. Elliott, bart. of Stobs.

At Silver Hall, Isleworth, aged 88, the Rev. Henry *Glossop*, M.A. He was educated at Corpus Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1804, and proceeded M.A. in 1807. The rev. gentleman, who was formerly (for 33 years) Vicar of Isleworth, married Charlotte, dau. of R. Newland, esq. of Westergate, Sussex, by whom he has left issue.

At Edinburgh, J. *Gregory*, esq. advocate, eldest son of the late Dr. J. Gregory, of Edinburgh.

At Feltham, aged 81, Thomas *Hodgskin*, Commander R.N. formerly of Islington. He entered the navy in 1800 and for upwards of six years served on the North Sea and Mediterranean stations. In 1808 he took part in the valorous but unsuccessful attack upon the French corvette *La Gavotte* in the river Tagus; and subsequently contributed to the spirited capture, on the coast of Norway, of two Danish gunvessels, the *Bolder* and *Thor*, and the destruction of a third. He was placed on half-pay in 1812, and became a retired commander in 1846. Mr. Hodgskin was for nearly half a century connected with the London and provincial press.

At Oldbury, aged 29, the Rev. Charles *Locking*, youngest son of the late Mr. George Locking, of Hull.

At Moreb, near Llanelly, Carmarthenshire, aged 50, R. Bolton *Wilde* *Pich*, esq.

Suddenly, at Venice, after an absence of nearly three years, aged 54, Samuel *Perles*, C.E. F.R.G.S. F.G.S. F.S.A. of Bombay, Madras, and Dulwich.

Very suddenly, aged 49, John Bransby *Parnell*, esq. of Stancombe Park, Gloucestershire. He was the eldest son of the late P. B. Parnell, esq. of Stancombe Park (Chairman of Gloucestershire Quarter Sessions), by Charlotte Anne, dau. of N. Clifford, esq. of Frampton Court, co. Gloucester, and was born in

1820. He was educated at Corpus Christi Coll. Oxford, and was a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for Gloucestershire. The late Mr. Parnell's father assumed the surname of Parnell in lieu of Cooper, by royal sign manual in 1805.

In Brunswick-place, Brighton, aged 47, Sarah Eliza, wife of A. H. *Roggs*, esq. of Falinge, Rochdale, and Crown East Court, Worcestershire. She was the only child of the late R. Nuttall, esq. of Kempsey House, Worcestershire.

At Yaverland, I. of Wight, aged 68, the Rev. Robert *Sherrson*. He was educated at St. Mary Hall, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1824 and proceeded M.A. in 1827; he was appointed Rector of Yaverland in 1830.

At Albert-square, Clapham-road, aged 84, Susanna, widow of T. *Weaver*, esq. of Shrewsbury, and only surviving dau. of the late Rev. J. Pyefinch, M.A. Rector of Westbury, Salop.

Aug. 22. At Altrincham, aged 56, R. W. *Bennett*, esq., solicitor, of Altrincham and Manchester. He took his certificate as a solicitor in 1836, and went into partnership with his brother, Mr. Edward Bennett. Since the death of the latter in 1850, Mr. R. W. Bennett continued to practice as a solicitor in Manchester on his own account. Somewhat more than twenty years ago he went to reside in Timperley, and after a few years removed to the Poplars, Altrincham, where he died. In connection with Altrincham and district, he not only practised as a solicitor at the local courts, but took an active part in various public affairs. He was a member of the Local Board of Health for several years, soon after it was first created. He took a prominent part in getting up a requisition to Government for an enquiry into the means of supplying Altrincham with water. Mr. Bennett was extensively employed in connection with the promotion of various railway lines. He was the solicitor employed in connection with the establishment of the Cheshire Midland Railway, and in procuring their bills of 1859, 1860-61. He was also successful in obtaining the bills for West Cheshire Railway in 1861-2, and for the Macclesfield and Warrington Railway in 1864-5. In 1864 he procured the Act for the North Cheshire Water Company, which up to that time had been conducted under the Limited Liability Act.—*Law Times*.

Aged 44, the Rev. H. Weare *Blund-*

ford, M.A. Rector of Fryerning, Essex. He was the eldest son of the late H. W. Blandford, esq. of Weston Bamfylde, by Frances Barnes, dau. of R. Rickwood, esq. of Pertwood, Wilts, and was born in 1825. He was educated at Wadham Coll. Oxford, of which he was Scholar and Fellow; he graduated B.A. in 1847, and proceeded M.A. in 1852; he was appointed Rector of Fryerning in 1861, and was formerly Curate of Mappowder and of Fretherne, co. Gloucester. Mr. Blandford married, in 1861, Elizabeth Burton Leach, dau. of the Rev. T. O. Bartlett, Rector of Swanage, Dorset, and has left issue.

At Munich, aged 58, Charles Lennox Irby *Dupre*, esq. He was the third son of James Dupre, esq. of Wilton-park, Bucks, by Madeline, 2nd dau. of Sir Wm. Maxwell, bart. of Monreith, co. Wigton.

At Twickenham-park, aged 80, Gen. James Stuart *Fraser*, H.M.'s Madras Army. The deceased general entered the Madras army, and obtained his Lieutenancy in 1800. His first lessons in real warfare were gained in the expedition to the Mauritius in 1809-10. He served on the personal staff of Col. Keating, and was present at the actions that took place in the expedition to the Isle of France; was assistant-adjutant-general to the field army of reserve in 1815. He afterwards became one of the leading Indian "Politicians"—viz. as commissioner for the restitution of the French and Dutch settlements on the Coromandel Coast (1816-17), as British agent to conduct the correspondence with all the settlements of foreign Powers in India (1825), commissioner for conducting the negotiations with Coorg (1834), resident in Mysore (1835), and resident of Hyderabad (from 1838 to 1853). General Fraser had in 1853 to carry out Lord Dalhousie's oft-repeated threat of occupying Berar as a pledge for the future payment of the Hyderabad contingent.

At Southwick-crescent, Hyde-park, aged 63, the Rev. Charles Gulliver *Fryer*, M.A. Vicar of Eltham. He was educated at St. John's Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1828, and M.A. in 1831; he was appointed Vicar of Eltham in 1811.

At Dundee, the Rev. Peter *Grant*, a Roman Catholic priest. He committed suicide with a razor while labouring under insanity.

At Dun House, Montrose, N.B. aged

68, Mary, widow of William Jones, esq. of Henllys, Carmarthenshire.

At Barnecot, Newton Ferrers, Devon, aged 81, Alexander *Penprase*, esq. Paymaster R.N.

At Hampstead, aged 62, the Rev. Henry *Squire*, formerly of Gt. Yarmouth.

Aug. 23. Aged 49, Henry Hynman *Allenby*, esq. of Kenwick House, Louth, and of Garsgate Hall, Lincolnshire. He was the eldest son of the late H. R. Allenby, esq. of Kenwick House (who died in 1861), by Elizabeth, dau. of H. Bourne, esq. and was born in 1829. For some years past Mr. Allenby had been a magistrate for the borough of Louth and for co. Lincoln, and was at the time of his death Captain of the Louth Artillery Corps. He was an eminently generous and kind-hearted man, and a liberal supporter of both the Volunteer force and of every religious and philanthropic movement and institution. He married, in 1849, Eliza, dau. of T. Bourne, esq. of Alford, co. Lincoln, and has left, with other issue, a son and heir, Henry Charles Hynman, born in 1853. The deceased was buried at Legbourne, the funeral being attended by the Artillery Corps, the superintendents of the county and borough police, and a large number of tradesmen.

At Stafford, aged 95, Jane, relict of the Rev. Edward *Dickenson*, B.D. Rector of St. Mary's, Stafford.

At Sholapore, B. India, aged 32, Frederick, third son of the late C. *Ecans*, esq. barrister-at-law, and Chancellor of the Diocese of Norwich.

At Seapoint, aged 81, Thomas Orde *Lees*, esq. He was the youngest son of the late Sir John Lees, bart. by Mary, dau. of R. Cathcart, esq. of Glandusk, co. Ayr, and was born in 1788. He married Charity, dau. of the late J. Armit, esq. by whom he had issue three sons and four daus.

At Antwerp, aged 56, Sarah Maria, dau. of the late Rev. W. *Palmer*, D.D. of Yarmcombe, Devon.

At St. Petersburg-place, Bayswater, aged 69, Emma, widow of H. E. *Rutherford*, esq. late Member of the Legislative Council, Cape of Good Hope.

At Kilmactalway, co. Dublin, Mary Leonora, the wife of Sir Justin *Shail*, and dau. of the late Chief Baron Stephen Woulfe.

At Hamham Court, Gloucestershire, aged 75, Thomas *White*, esq.

Aug. 24. At Perranforth, Cornwall

aged 21, Alfred, youngest son of the late Rev. E. Die, Vicar of St. Newlyn-in-Pydar.

At Exning House, Suffolk, John, the eldest son of John *Dobede*, esq.

At Reading, aged 55, Capt. James S. *Gill*, of the Royal Montgomeryshire Rifles.

At Southampton, Robert *Grange*, esq. Capt. Bengal Army and Adjutant of the 4th Administrative Battalion, Hampshire Rifle Volunteers.

At Broughton Hall, Eccleshall, Staffordshire, John *Harrop*, esq. formerly of Manchester.

At Hadleigh, Suffolk, aged 61, the Very Rev. H. B. *Knor*, Rector of Hadleigh, and co-dean of Bocking. He was the second son of the late Rt. Hon. George Knox, D.C.L. (some time M.P. for Dublin University), by Anne, dau. of the late Sir R. Staples, bart. and was born in 1807. He was educated at Trinity Coll. Dublin, where he graduated B.A. in 1828, and M.A. in 1832; he was appointed Rector of Hadleigh and co-dean of Bocking in 1841. The rev. gentleman, who was a magistrate for Suffolk, married first in 1841, Jane, eldest dau. of the Hon. and Rev. Arthur Vesey; and secondly, in 1859, his cousin, Elizabeth Jane, dau. of the Hon. Admiral Knox, and has left issue a dau. by each marriage.

At Min-y-Garth, Anglesey, drowned while bathing, aged 28, Annie, wife of David *MacTeer*, esq. and dau. of Mr. Robert Rankin, ship-builder of Liverpool.

At Cheltenham, aged 70, Eliza Martha, dau. of the late Rev. W. *Morris*, D.D. Vicar of West Lavington, Wilts.

Aged five months, Eltyd Henry, infant son of Eltid *Nicholl*, esq. of Aldenham, Herts.

Drowned, in the Dart, aged 34, George *Waugh*, esq. barrister. He was the elder son of George Waugh, esq. of Queensborough-terrace, and was born in 1835. He was called to the bar at Lincoln's-inn in 1857.

Aug. 25. At Exmouth, aged 34, Mr. James P. *Allen*, sub-editor of the *Bristol Times and Mirror*. A native of Exeter, he was trained to his profession on the press of that city; and afterwards filled—always with credit to himself—the situation of reporter or sub-editor on the Manchester and Bristol papers, leaving a wife and several

young children. The *Bristol Daily Press*, in a notice of the deceased says:—"He was a very superior stenographic reporter, a rapid transcriber, and was proverbial for his untiring industry. Despite his weak condition, his ardour in the discharge of his duties would not permit him to give up his employment, and he literally died in harness, having gone to Exmouth, his home, for a few days' holiday."

At Brook-street, Kingston-on-Thames, aged 41, Edward *Erans*, esq. solicitor.

At Loup Cottage, Axminster, aged 79, Lieut.-Col. Charles A. *Macalester*, K.H. He was the son of the late Col. A. Macalester, by Sarah, dau. of W. Haigh, esq. of Elmsal, co. York, and was born in 1790. He was formerly an officer in the 35th Regt. and served in Holland in 1799, and at the siege and capture of Malta in 1800; he was also present at the battle of Maida and the siege and capture of Fort Scylla in 1806. He served during the Egyptian campaign of 1807, and was wounded and taken prisoner at the battle of El Hamet. In 1811 he was present at the capture of the Ionian Islands, and in 1813 he commanded the 2nd. battalion of the 35th Regt. during the campaign in the Netherlands; he was also engaged at the battle of Waterloo, and at the capture of Cambrai and of Paris in 1815. Col. Macalester, who was a J.P. and D.L. for Devon, and a magistrate for Dorset, married in 1814 Adrienne, dau. of M. Christophe Didier, of Provence, in France.

Aged 82, Henry Waterland *Mander*, esq. barrister-at-law, of Radcliffe-gardens, and New-square, Lincoln's-inn. He was called to the bar at the Middle Temple in 1817; was married, and has left issue. His eldest son, Henry Waterland, is a barrister-at-law of Lincoln's-inn.

At Cottrell, Glamorganshire, aged 34, St. Vincent *Tyler*, esq. of Wisterton Court, Herefordshire. He was the son of the late Admiral Sir George Tyler, K.H. by Harriet Margaret, dau. of the late Right Hon. J. Sullivan, and was born in 1834. He was a magistrate for co. Hereford, and succeeded to the estate and manor of Wisterton in 1863, under the will of the late Mrs. Gwynnett. Mr. Tyler married, in 1862, Emma Maud, dau. of J. L. Phipps, esq. of Leighton, Wilts.

WILLS RECENTLY PROVED AND ADMINISTRATIONS GRANTED.

(All in the Principal Registry of Her Majesty's Court of Probate, except where otherwise specified.)

The Right Hon. Lepel Charlotte Lady *Alexander*, proved under 7,000*l*.

Sir William à *Beckett*, proved under 9,000*l*. personalty in England. The executors appointed are Dame Matilda à *Beckett*, his relict and second wife, and testator's two brothers, Thomas Turner à *Beckett* and Arthur Martin à *Beckett*, and Mr. Henry Moor, of Sussex-square, Brighton. He bequeaths to his wife a legacy of 300*l*. and the interest from the rest of his property for her life, and after her decease he leaves two-fifths of the principal to her son Reginald, and the remaining three-fifths between his sons Malvyn and Edward equally. To his son Malvyn he has left the gold paper-knife which was presented to him (the testator) by the attorneys and solicitors of Geelong.

Mr. Thomas *Bottrill*, proved under 20,000*l*. he has left charitable bequests to several schools belonging to the Church of England.

In the notice of the will of Baron *Broughton* (see p. 112, *ante*) it was stated that a further legacy of 3,000*l*. had been given to Mr. William Phelps. It should have been "a further legacy of 300*l*. as a token of his lordship's esteem."

William *Carr*, of St. Mary's church, Torquay, proved at Exeter under 3,000*l*. personalty. He has left annuities to each of his servants, or the value thereof if preferred; also small legacies to upwards of 50 of the officers and servants on the South Devon Railway, and the sum of 10*l*. to be laid out in books to be selected by the secretary for the use of the officers employed on the said railway. To the poor of St. Mary's church, 25*l*. To his brother John he leaves the Quinta, with the furniture and the land appertaining thereto, and all the rest of his property absolutely.

The Ven. James *Croft*, M.A. canon and archdeacon of Canterbury, rector of Cliffe-at-Hoo and Saltwood-cum-Hythe, Kent, proved in the registry at Canterbury under 10,000*l*. personalty, the executors and trustees being his son, the Rev. Percy James Croft, B.A. and

Mr. George Furley, of Canterbury, banker. The bequests are entirely confined to the members of his family, except a gift of 1*l*. to each of the bearers of his remains to the tomb.

Sir R. J. *Clifton*, bart. M.P. proved under 5,000*l*. personalty.

Irish probate of the will of the Right Hon. Edward Lawless, Lord *Cloncurry*, was sealed in the London court, the personalty having been sworn in Ireland under 30,000*l*.

The Right Hon. James Edmund Lord *Cranston*, proved under 45,000*l*. the executors and trustees appointed being the Right Hon. Elizabeth Baroness *Cranston*, the relict; Sir Edward Marwood Elton, bart.; and Mr. James Marwood Elton, of Widworthy Court, Devon. The will is made in the Scotch form, bearing date in 1865. He leaves his residence Duncroft House and the furniture to his wife absolutely, together with all property acquired by marital right. His plate he leaves to his brother and successor, the Hon. Charles Frederick, now Baron *Cranston*. He directs his estates to be sold, and after securing the payment of some annuities and legacies, he bequeaths one moiety of the interest arising from the residue to his relict, and the other moiety to his daughter, the Hon. Pauline Emily *Cranston*; and, after the decease of his relict, he leaves to his said daughter the principal for the benefit of herself and issue.

Mr. Walter Stevenson *Davidson*, banker, late of St. James's-street, proved under 400,000*l*. personalty.

Mrs. Sophia *Deacon*, late of Mableton, near Tonbridge, widow, proved under 140,000*l*. The testatrix (in exercise of a power contained in her deceased husband's will) appoints the Mableton and various other estates to her son John *Deacon*, and she appoints 10,000*l*. to each of her three unmarried daughters; and the residue of her late husband's property she bequeaths as follows:—To John *Deacon*, 3-13ths; to her son William Samuel *Deacon*, 2-13ths; to her three unmarried

daughters, each 1-13th; and the remainder 5-13ths are bequeathed upon trust for her five married daughters equally, with directions for certain sums to be brought into hotch-pot. As to her own property, she divides it equally between her ten children. The codicils contain minor and specific legacies to the testator's children.

Sir John Edmond *De Beauvoir*, bart. of Johnstown, Dublin, proved under a nominal sum. Sir John leaves no issue. He is succeeded in his title and estates by his only surviving brother, now Sir Charles Manly Browne, bart.

Sir Charles Wentworth *Dilke*, bart. proved under 35,000*l.* personally, the executors and trustees appointed being his eldest son, Sir C. W. Dilke, bart. and his cousins H. and J. Snooke, esqrs. To the two latter he leaves each a legacy of 500*l.* The presents he received from Queen Victoria and the late Prince Consort, and from the junior members of the Royal family, and also the presents from foreign sovereigns, are to be held by his son and successor, and to descend as heirlooms. The testator has made a liberal provision for his son Ashton, and bequests to his mother-in-law, to others forming part of his establishment, and to his servants; appointing his son, now Sir Charles, residuary legatee.

Mrs. Eliza *Doncaster*, of Winthorpe, Nottinghamshire, proved under 12,000*l.* She has made several bequests.

Hon. Philip *Duggan*, under a nominal sum.

Mr. Robert *Falkner*, merchant, of Broughton-park, Lancaster, proved in the registry at Manchester under 120,000*l.* personally. The executors and trustees appointed are—Mr. John Lindsay Scott, 102, Lancaster-gate, Hyde-park, formerly of Dumfries; William McLean, of Stand Lodge, Pilkington; W. B. Gordon, of Carlisle, bank manager; and Robert Falkner, the testator's cousin. He has left to each of his brothers, James and William, an annuity of 150*l.*; and to others annuities; to his cousin and executor, Robert Falkner, 1,000*l.*; and to each of his executors for their trouble, 100*l.*; to each of his daughters a legacy of 10,000*l.*; to his son Robert, 2,000*l.*; and appoints him residuary legatee of both real and personal estate.

High probate of the will of the Right Hon. Arthur James Plunkett, Earl of Fingall, K.P. was sealed in the Court

of Probate, the personalty being sworn under 70,000*l.*

John *Firth*, proved at Wakefield under 140,000*l.*

Admiral Sir Charles Howe *Fremantle*, G.C.B. died intestate. His personal estate was administered to under 25,000*l.*

Lieut.-Gen. Sir R. *Garrett*, K.C.B. K.H. of Ellington, I. of Thanet, proved under 25,000*l.* personally, by his son, Mr. Alexander Robert Garrett, and Lieut.-Col. John Williamson, his son-in-law. He leaves to his stepdaughter, Louisa Amelia Wilhelmina Williamson, a legacy of 1,000*l.*; to his brother, the Rev. Thomas Garrett, 1,000*l.*; to his executors, 100*l.* each; and to his said son Alexander a legacy of 1,000*l.* and leaves him his real estate and the residue of his personal estate, and to his children, as his said son may appoint.

The Right Hon. James Carr-Boyle, Earl of *Glasgow*, proved under 170,000*l.* His Lordship's estates of Etal, Northumberland, pass to his only sister, Lady Augusta Fitzclarence. He was the oldest member of the Jockey Club, and has bequeathed to Mr. George Payne 25,000*l.* in addition to one-half of the horses in training, leaving the other portion to General Peel. To the Hon. James Macdonald, the Hon. Col. H. Forester, and to Mr. Cunningham, he has left liberal bequests.

Robert *Hogwood*, esq. proved at Manchester under 140,000*l.*

Admiral Sir G. R. *Lambert*, G.C.B. proved under 4,000*l.* personally.

George Hall *Lawrence*, esq. proved at Liverpool under 140,000*l.*

The will of the late Lieut.-Col. Sir John Scott *Lillie*, C.B.:—"May 22, 1861. I, Sir John Scott Lillie, knt. declare this to be my last will and testament, and appoint my son, George Arthur Howard Lillie, my sole executor and residuary legatee;" to whom probate was granted under a nominal sum.

Edward *Lloyd*, esq. proved at York under 50,000*l.*

In the notice of the will of the late Peter *Maze*, esq. (see p. 55 *ante*), it was stated that he had left his widow an annuity of 400*l.*; it should have been 4,000*l.* The bequest to the Bristol Infirmary should have been stated as 1,000*l.* and not 100*l.*

Wm. *Moore*, esq. proved at Stafford, under 70,000*l.*

Sir W. J. *Newton*, under 4,000*l.*

THE REGISTER

AND

MAGAZINE OF BIOGRAPHY.

OCTOBER 1869.

ON THE NOBILITY OF THE BRITISH GENTRY, ETC. ETC.

BUT not only in the works of heralds and antiquaries, but in proclamations, State papers, and monumental inscriptions, the gentry have been styled noble. The ravages committed by the Welsh in 1283, are styled in Rymer, “strages magnatum, *nobilium*, et aliorum:” the slaughter of lords, nobles, and others. This is correctly expressed; but, in a modern newspaper, the cart would be put before the horse; and it would probably run, “the slaughter of nobility, gentry, and others.” Barnes, in his “History of Edward III.” styles Sir Miles Stapleton a man of great nobility, and Sir Nele Loring a knight of great valour and nobility.

The names of the Englishmen of the *noblest* at the battle of Cranant are thus given, Harl. MS. 782:—The Earl of Salisbury, Sir de Willoughby, Sir Edmond Heron, Sir John Trafford, Sir Gilbert Halsal, &c.—twenty-four names in all.

And the same MS. contains the names of the princes, dukes, earls, barons, bannerets, and bachelor-knights, with other *nobles* of the household and retinue, under the right mighty prince, John Regent of France, Duke of Bedford. The Register of Ely (Harl. MS. No. 5828) mentions some meeting A.D. 1458. “Presentibus Wmo. St. George et Joh'ne Colville militibus, Laurencio Cheyne . . . Peyton et Thoma Lockton armigeris, et multis aliis *nobilibus*.”

Two centuries later, Sir Simon d'Ewes used to direct his letters to a descendant or kinsman of one of the above esquires:—“Edwardo Peyton, *nobilissimo* baronetto.”

Lord Verulam, in his “History of Henry the Seventh,” inserts the proclamation of Perkin Warbeck, who thus accuses the King:—“First, he has caused divers *nobles* of this our realme to be cruelly

murdered, as our cousin Sir William Stanley, Lord Chamberlain; Sir Simon Montford, Sir Robert Ratchiffe, William Dawbeny, Humfrey Strafford, and many others." Of the above nobles none was a peer.

Heylin, in his "History of the Reformation," dedicated to Charles II., says:—"1546. In the next place came Sir Thomas Wriothesley, a man of very new *nobility*."

According to a Harleian MS. No. 801, is inscribed in Doncaster church:—"Here lyeth of *noble* extraction, John Harrington, a famous squire, and *noble* Isabel his wife, chief founders of this chantry; which Isabel died on St. George's day 1462, and the aforesaid John on the nativity of the Virgin 1465."

At Romaldkirk in Richmondshire, even so late as 1664, a simple knight is inscribed, Nobilissimus Dominus Franciscus Apelby de Lartington. (Whitaker's Richmondshire.)

"John Lord Viscount Welles married Cicely daughter of Henry the Sixth; she afterwards married a gentleman of the *noble* family of Kyme of Kyme Tower." See Thompson's Boston and Gent. Mag. Sept. 1821. John Viscount Wells, son of Lionel Lord Wells, married the daughter of Edward the Fourth. See Thoroton's History of Nottinghamshire. The above passage therefore is incorrect; but it shows, that not only our lords, but our squires, have intermarried with the royal family.

Peacham published, in 1634, his Compleat Gentleman, fashioning himself in necessary qualities that may be required in a *noble* gentleman. More than a third of the book treats of blazonry, and he gives the list of the heraldic works in different languages that should compose his library. In his questions on nobility in general, he discusses whether advocates and physicians may be ranked with the *ennobled*. Coats of arms, he says, are sometimes purchased by stealth, shuffled into records and monuments by painters, glaziers, carvers, and such; but so good an order has been lately established by the Earl Marshal, that this sinister dealing is cut off from such mercenary abusers of *nobility*. Gentility is lost by attainder of treason or felony, by which persons become base or ignoble."

In Jacob's Law Dictionary, under the word Herald, we read, "Garter is to marshal the funeral of peers; the next is Clarenceux—his office is to marshal the funeral of all the lesser *nobility*, knights or esquires, south of the Trent."

There are several volumes of burial certificates both in the Heralds' Office and in the British Museum. From the following certificate (Harl. MS. 7029) one may judge of the solemnity with which our lesser nobility were interred. "Sir Francis Hinde died at his manor-house of Madingley the 21st of March 1595, being 65 years of age,

and was worthily buried in the parish church of Madingley aforesaid on the 6th of April next following; chief mourner was William Hinde, esquire; the four assistants, Sir John Cutte, knight, Edward Radcliffe, esquire (son-in-law), Edward Hinde (second son), and Thomas Chicheley. The standard was born by Humfrey Gardener, and the pennon of his arms were borne by Mr. Saney. The officers of arms that solemnised the said funeral were Clarenceux King of Arms and York Herald of Arms. In witness hereof we whose names are underwritten have subscribed these presents.

“WILLIAM HINDE.

“EDWARD RADCLIFFE.

“EDWARD HINDE.”

The books to form an opinion of the dignity of an old English gentleman are the county histories; and these seldom come into the hands of foreigners. His baronial castle, or his not less sumptuous mansion of a more modern date, is there depicted. A stately avenue conducts to his residence, and a coach and six, escorted by a troop of outriders, the usual appendage of his quality, is seen driving into his gates; and when at length his numerous tenantry have accompanied the heraldic pomp of his funeral to the neighbouring cathedral, the next print represents him there sleeping in dull cold marble, but blazoned with all the escutcheons of his house. Such are the halls that embellish Whitaker's History of Richmond; such, in Nash's History of Worcestershire, are the monuments of the Sheldons, of the Vernons, and the Talbots, whose numerous quarterings would not have disparaged an elector of Mayence or a prince bishop of Wurtzbourg.

The late King of Wurtemberg used to say, that he could form no idea of an English gentleman till he had visited several at their family seats, and seen their manner of living in the country. And it is remarkable that the author of recent times who seems to take the most pleasure in doing justice to the character of an English squire, is an American—Washington Irving.

In Johnson's Dictionary, it is true, a gentleman is said to be “one of good extraction, but not noble;” and in so saying, he rendered the English gentry considerable injury, as his work is translated into foreign languages, and this unintentionally; for he was a conscientious man, and, though no gentleman himself, he bore no envy towards his superiors; he was a friend of all aristocratical institutions; but, however profound an etymologist, he was neither herald nor antiquary, and he committed the modern blunder of confounding nobility with peerage; and on points of honour Lord Verulam, Selden, Camden, &c. and the statutes of the Garter are better authorities.

In Bailey's Dictionary, of the edition of 1707, we find “a gentle-

man, one who received his nobility from his ancestors, and not from the gift of any prince or state."

And in the second volume of Bailey's Dictionary, printed 1728 (I specify the edition, because in later editions variations may be discovered, and these variations show the progressive degradation of the British gentry), we find, "a gentleman is properly, according to the ancient notion, one of perfect blood, who hath four descents* of gentility, both by his father and his mother. In chusing of magistrates, the vote of a gentleman was preferred before that of an ignoble person. It was a punishable crime to take down the coat-armor of a gentleman, or to offer violation to the ensign of any noble person deceased. The reasons why those that are students in the inns of court are esteemed gentlemen, is because anciently none but the sons of gentlemen were admitted into them. But the students of law, grooms of His Majesty's palace, and sons of peasants made priests and canons, though they are styled gentlemen, yet they have no right to coat-armor. If a man be a gentleman by office only, and loses his office, then he loses his gentility. "The gentry—the lowest degree of nobleness—are such as are descended of ancient families, and have always borne a coat of arms."

This dictionary represented to foreigners the gentry of England in an honourable light; and being used at schools, inspired our youths with a respect for their own families. This dictionary pronounces nobility to be acquired, gentility never. This also was an axiom in France. The acquirer there of letters patent is styled an *ennobli*; his son a *noble*: but it is undecided among French heralds, whether his grandson, or his great-great-grandson, be the first gentleman in the family; some heralds requiring only three, others five generations of *noblesse* to make a gentleman.

If the foregoing explanation of gentry be correct, that their families must *always* have borne arms, the descendants of a yeoman can never be gentlemen; they however may make very respectable lords.

* Four descents of gentility are in Germany called sixteen quarters, or parents;—one descent requires two—two descents four—three descents eight—four descents sixteen, great-great-grand parents, and which qualify a gentleman to be chosen a prince-bishop, or knight of the Teutonic order.

(To be continued.)

LORD CHESTERFIELD AND CHESTERFIELD HOUSE.

THAT London is growing is an obvious truth, and, alas, equally true is it that old London is dying, for everywhere around us we see proofs of its decay, though, phoenix-like, the new buildings spring up on the ashes of the old. We need not recapitulate the palaces of the vanished past, for such names as the Savoie and Whitehall are as household words, but we linger with regret on those which pass away before our very eyes: landmarks in the streets, whose names connect themselves with the proud families of the earth, and with pages of history recorded in the closed volumes of bygone times. Amongst these we tremble to hear the possible doom of Chesterfield House, so rich in the associations of the past hundred years, built by the great Earl of Chesterfield only twenty years or so after the creation of South Audley-street, where before had lain "the land of Mr. Audley." Open fields, with gates and hedges, in close proximity to the "Hay Market," and with clear space enough around it to place the house between a court and a garden, which, as its builder remarked, was "very rare in London." There was room enough too for his tomb, close at hand, for his body lies interred in the vault of the neighbouring "Grosvenor Chapel."

Philip Dormer Stanhope was the son of Philip, the third Earl of Chesterfield, and Lady Elizabeth Savile, daughter of the Marchioness of Halifax, who superintended her grandson's education till his eighteenth year, when he went to Cambridge. After his university career he spent a few years in foreign travel, mixing freely with the best society of the chief continental towns, and at the Hague, adding to his many accomplishments the pernicious one of gaming. While at Paris he received his final polish under the tuition of the beauties of that place, and no doubt gained much of the experience which forms the groundwork of the advice which he afterwards transcribed for the very questionable benefit of his son.

Before the death of his father he sat in the House of Commons as representative of two Cornish towns, St. German's and Lostwithiel. After the year 1726 he distinguished himself in the House of Lords by his great eloquence, which, Dr. Maty says, "though the fruit of study and imitation, was in great measure his own. Equal to most of his contemporaries in elegance and perspicuity, perhaps surpassed by some in strength, he could have no competitors in choice of imagery, taste, urbanity, and graceful irony."

His Court favour varied greatly. During the life of George I. he was appointed gentleman of the bed-chamber to the Prince of Wales, but, on that prince's accession as George II. in 1727, he was

greatly disappointed by the absence of that royal favour, which he conceived he had a right to expect. He was, however, in the following year appointed Ambassador to Holland, where he greatly distinguished himself by his diplomatic talent; and it was at the expiration of his four years' of service there, that, on his return to England, he joined a strong opposition against Walpole, and, incurring the decided enmity of the King, he was dismissed from his situation of Lord High Steward with marks of strong resentment. There are various stories as to the radical cause of the King's dislike to the brilliant statesman, but probably any one of them would have been sufficient to create at the least a decided coldness. Archdeacon Coxe's version of it is confirmed by Walpole, who was concerned in it, in his memoir of George II.; but there is a discrepancy as to dates, and a tone of improbability about some of the details, which throw more than a shadow of doubt over the whole. Briefly, it runs to the following effect: that Chesterfield had ardently desired the post of Secretary of State, and an arrangement had been made in his favour; upon which he had an audience of the Queen, to which he was introduced by Walpole, and immediately after paid a longer visit to Lady Suffolk, then reigning favourite, than was approved of by the Queen, who thereupon procured that his appointment should not take place. Here it may be remarked that Chesterfield had been intimately acquainted with Mrs. Howard long before she had attracted the notice of Queen Caroline or George II.; and further, that having been created Countess of Suffolk in 1731, and thus set at her ease as to money matters, she was well disposed to leave the Court, but did not do so till 1735, three years after the dismissal of Chesterfield, to which Archdeacon Coxe represents her retirement as the ominous preliminary! Walpole relates a similar parallel indiscretion of Chesterfield's, and it appears that it was not till two years before the Earl's death that he was informed by Horace Walpole himself, that the cause of his disgrace was his having offended the Queen by paying court to Lady Suffolk. Be this as it may, there was another and more probable cause for the Royal dislike, which lay in his marriage with the daughter of George I. and the Duchess of Kendal, Melosina de Schullenburg, created in her own right Countess of Walsingham, and considered, as long as her father lived, one of the wealthiest heiresses in the kingdom. George I. opposed himself to the inclinations of his tall, darkhaired, and graceful daughter, in consequence of Chesterfield's notorious addiction to gambling; and a very few months after Chesterfield's dismissal from court, on his return from Holland, saw Lady Walsingham become Lady Chesterfield. Her husband's house in Grosvenor Square was next door to the Duchess of Kendal's, whose society he much frequented; and it was she who suggested legal

measures respecting a will of the late King, which George II. was said to have suppressed and destroyed, and by which, as the Duchess alleged, a splendid provision had been made for Lady Walsingham; and at last, rather than submit to a judicial examination of the affair, George II. compromised the suit by a payment of 20,000*l.* to the Earl and Countess of Chesterfield. These things were not likely to smooth the way for the ex-Lord Steward's return to St. James's; nor was it facilitated by his inveterate habit of ridiculing and disparaging the Electorate and all its concerns, which he continued to his dying day.

His marriage took place in 1733; and fourteen years after, in 1747, he commenced building the "rather fine house," as he described it, in South Audley Street, whose epitaph we fear we are now writing. When the famous boudoir of blue damask and gold, of which much has been said, and more hinted, was finished, and to which Madame de Monconseil contributed the two magnificent *bras de porcelaine*, which are still on each side of the costly mantelpiece, the lordly owner took possession of the house, a year before the other rooms were finished, their slow progress greatly vexing him. In this same year (1748) he retired from the office of principal Secretary of State, to which the King had been constrained by his undoubted talent to appoint him, and thus, at the early age of 54, resigned finally the cares of official life. It was during this last brief tenure of the seals that Dr. Johnson's eagerly-sought introduction to him took place. The then unknown author, whose dictionary, now a great fact, was then merely an idea floating in the brain of an apparently ordinary mortal, waited in the anteroom of the Secretary of State, and when, having seen Colley Cibber preferred before him, he was admitted, he received, besides approval of his plan, a donation of ten guineas! Not many months before he had received fifteen guineas for "The Vanity of Human Wishes." And many years after, he remarked to Boswell, "Sir, ten pounds were to me at that time a great sum." His remark on Lord Chesterfield's letters to his son is well known, "Take out the immorality, and the book should be put into the hands of every young gentleman."

What was thus wanting in both Lord Chesterfield's writing and character—morality—was well supplied by his wife, for this daughter of a Dutchwoman and a Hanoverian king was a devoted follower of the Countess of Huntingdon's sect, and an ardent admirer of Whitfield, a preacher in whom she delighted, and in whose 'Tabernacle' she often sat. Her exemplary conduct to her husband during his life, even when he preferred the blue boudoir and its guests to the Calvinistic preachings at Moorfields, not only was continued through the infirmities of age, through which she tended him with unwearied

devotion, but after his death she showed the most anxious concern for his memory, and Dr. Maty's eulogistic memoir remains the monument of her tenderness. She also showed almost maternal regard to the son, whose useless life would have caused his memory to perish long ere now, but for the letters addressed to him. It was this son of Madame de Bouchet who provoked from an unknown pen the following lines, which, from the little known of Mr. Philip Stanhope we may hope are unjustly severe :—

Vile Stanhope—Demons blush to tell—

In twice two hundred places,

Has shown his son the road to H— —

Escorted by the Graces.

But little did th' ungenerous lad

Concern himself about them;

For base, degenerate, meanly bad,

He sneaked to H— without them.

Isaac Ware, the editor of "Palladio," made the designs for Chesterfield House, the interior of which was embellished by its owner with elaborate taste, and amongst the historic relics it contains may be mentioned a lantern of copper gilt for eighteen candles, which he bought at the sale at Houghton (Sir Robert Walpole's); and "the canonical pillars," alluded to in his letters, meaning the fine marble columns which came from that wonder of short-lived splendour, Canons,* which Pope has keenly satirised as "Timon's Villa."

After the death of his son in 1763, the infirmities of age increased rapidly, and the remainder of his life wore a cast of melancholy, almost of despondency. In March 1773 he departed this life, at the age of 79; and was succeeded in title and estates by a distant relation, Philip, descended from Arthur, the youngest son of the first Earl. From him descends the present Earl, who, however, has never inhabited this fine house; but, having till recently let it to the Duke of Abercorn, has now sold it to Mr. Magniac, of whose future intentions respecting it, it is not the province of our Register of the past to speak.

The house itself has many fine points, and in others it must be owned it is slightly disappointing. Passing from the porter's lodge across a noble court paved with stones, and entering the hall, the visitor cannot fail to be struck by the grand marble staircase up and down which the great Chandos must have walked when it stood beneath his own palatial roof at Canons. And, apart from historical traditions, it is really a staircase for *ideas* to mount, especially when

* Canons was built by James Brydges, Duke of Chandos, at the village of Edgware, 8 miles from London, at an expense of £250,000, in the early part of the eighteenth century, only to be taken down after his death in 1774, and sold piecemeal. We may mention, in passing, that the equestrian statue of George I., now decorating Leicester-square, came from thence.

one is met on its first landing, not only by busts of Pitt and Fox, but by a lofty clock, apparently of antique French construction, and which looks as though it had at some time or other chimed out the hours at Versailles, long ere gay courtiers there perceived the shadow of the scaffold cast by the coming event of the "Great" Revolution.

Entering the music room by means of this same staircase, we confess to some sense of disappointment. Not of course that we had expected to be greeted by any harmony of sweet sounds, any music from the spheres, but that the symbolism of decoration on the walls, on the ceiling, and the mantel-piece, might on the whole have been more graceful and more appropriate than it is, considering that the two fiddles in bas-relief, gilt and crossed one over the other, are scarcely to be compared in appearance with harps, lyres, &c., the usual metaphorical tributes to the Muse of Melody, the Muse of Apollo, of Orpheus, and of Sappho; and that one is more reminded of the violinists who played prominent parts at the Court of France in the reign of Louis XIV. and at the beginning of that of Louis XV. than of the divine origin of music itself, which such a room ought to suggest. More pleasingly reminded, however, of that same Court is the visitor on descending to the reception rooms on the lower floor, and entering the drawing-room, which is especially called the French room. There not only do the panelling of the walls and the construction of the various pieces of furniture transport one back to the glories of the *ancien régime* of the time when Chesterfield enjoyed its society, but the looking-glasses, one over the fire-place and another facing it, appear as though they had mirrored that society, and not only mirrored but multiplied it; for these looking-glasses, being severally formed of various panels, fit, mosaic-like, one into another, and the divisions of these panels being ornamented by wreaths of painted flowers, &c. the beholder is reproduced again and again, and, in many a fantastic multiform, may judge of himself under various, not to say versatile, aspects.

In one of the apartments—another drawing-room to which this French salon leads—hangs a large chandelier, formed of pendent crystal, which once belonged to Napoleon I. Historically this chandelier is so luminous in interest that it requires a narrative to itself; but the effect of it is somewhat heavy owing to the large size of the crystal drops.

The mantel-shelf in this room is classically beautiful, and amongst the pictures on the walls is a fine copy of Titian's Venus, the original of which—if we remember aright—hangs in the Uffizii Gallery at Florence. But, perhaps, the most interesting apartment in the whole house is the library. There, where Lord Chesterfield used to sit and write, still stand the books which it is only fair to suppose that he read—books

of wide-world and enduring interest, and which stand in goodly array one row above another by hundreds. High above them, in separate panels, are "kit-cat" sized portraits of all the great English poets and dramatists down to the time of Chesterfield, and around the cornice of the ceiling runs the motto

Nunc veterum libris nunc somno et inertibus horis
Ducere sollicitæ jucunda oblivis vitæ.

In another room, not far from the library, one seems to gain an idea of the noble letter-writer's daily life, for it is a room which has not only its ante-chamber, in which the aspirants for his lordship's favour were sometimes kept waiting*—aspirants to favour who afterwards variously achieved fame far transcending that of their then patron—but on its garden-side is a stone or marble terrace, overlooking the large garden stretching out in lawn and flower-beds behind the house. Upon this terrace Chesterfield doubtless often walked snuff-box in hand, and in company with some choice friends—let us say from France—friends with whom he might gossip of matters connected with the courts, and camps, and cabinets of his day. Where are they now?—And how long will the nineteenth century be still reminded of their traditions by a visit to Chesterfield House? Is this house doomed to perish and to pass away, like Canons? or will it stand till the west end of London has migrated to Kensington?

G. T.

JOHN LOCKE'S DEATH.

The following letter from Mrs. Elizabeth Masham, daughter of Sir Francis Masham and Mary his wife, and sister of Samuel, first Lord Masham, of Oates, in the parish of High Laver, Essex, where the philosopher breathed his last, has never as yet seen the light. It is addressed to a person who had formerly been a servant in the family:—

"Oates, November 17, 1704.

"I am afraid, dear Mrs. Smith, you should think I have forgot you; but I assure you you are very much in my thoughts. You have heard, no doubt, of the death of good Mr. Locke. Ever since his death we have been in a continued hurry; for my mother, not being able to settle her thoughts to anything, bustles about as much as she can, and I generally come in for one (*sic*). Though we could not

* The room is immortalized in Mr. E. M. Ward's picture, "Dr. Johnson in the Ante-Room of Lord Chesterfield." In this picture the Canons staircase is well shown in the background.

expect his life a great while, it did, nevertheless, surprise us. His legs were very much swollen; and the day before he died, finding it very troublesome to rise because of his great weakness, that he was able to do hardly anything for himself, he resolved to lie abed, which made the swelling of his legs get up into his body (and immediately took away his stomach and his sleep), for he slept not a wink all that night. The next morning he resolved to rise and was carried into his study, and in his chair got a little sleep. [He] was very sensible, and between twelve and one he called for the close-stool, and was no sooner set upon it but he died, closing his eyes himself. He is extremely regretted by everybody. He left Mr. King* his executor, and has left Frank† 3,000*l.* and half his books. He left me 10*l.* and the like to my father and mother. Several other legacies. He has given to every servant in the house 20*s.*, to Mrs. Lane 40*s.*, for which she thought she must have gone into mourning. He has left a great deal for charitable uses. He ordered in his will to be (*sic*) buried in the churchyard in a plain wooden coffin without cloth or velvet, which cost, he said, would be better laid out on clothing the poor, and therefore ordered four poor men to have coats, breeches, shoes, stockings, and hats. I heard him say the night before he died that he heartily thanked God for all His goodness and mercies towards him, but above all for His redemption of him by Jesus Christ.

E. MASHAM."

"I am, yours,

TABLE TALK.

The last infliction of the punishment of the pillory in London took place on the 22nd of June, 1830, at one o'clock in the day, opposite Newgate. The criminal was a man named Peter Bossy, who had been convicted of perjury at the Old Bailey. He was the son of a notorious quack mountebank, known as Dr. Bossy, who used to exhibit himself on Tower-hill. The crowd who witnessed the punishment were not allowed to pelt Bossy as he stood in the pillory. In 1831 a man named Thomas Hague was sentenced to stand in the pillory; but the punishment was remitted, and it was altogether abolished shortly afterwards.

Sir T. E. Winnington mentions in "Notes and Queries" a Latin letter in the library at Stanford which tells a curious anecdote of his predecessor at that place. Mr. Winnington, afterwards a Minister of State and Paymaster of the Forces under the Pelham Administration, while a boy at Westminster, in 1710, ran away from the college school with two of his companions. The three engaged themselves as masons' boys to some builders at Blenheim, Oxfordshire, then in the course of erection. One of them was discovered by a friend who accidentally visited the works, and this led to the detection of the others. The Latin

* Peter King, esq., afterwards Lord Chancellor, and raised to the Peerage as Lord King in 1725.

† Her brother, Sir Francis Masham, 4th Bart., born 1673, *d. s. p.* 1730, when the baronetcy passed to his brother Samuel, created Lord Masham of Oates.

letter was written by young Winnington to his father, entreating pardon for his folly, and a note appended to it has preserved the anecdote to the present day.

Most people have heard something about the tradition that a soldier, whilst on guard at Windsor Castle, during the reign of William III., declared that he heard the clock of St. Paul's cathedral strike thirteen at midnight. Here is the original story—not generally known—which I take from *The Public Advertiser* of Friday, June 22, 1770, now before me:—"Mr. John Hatfield, who died last Monday at his house in Glasshouse-yard, Aldersgate, aged 102, was a soldier in the reign of William and Mary, and the person who was tried and condemned by a court-martial for falling asleep on his duty upon the Terrace at Windsor. He absolutely denied the charge against him, and solemnly declared that he heard St. Paul's clock strike thirteen, the truth of which was much doubted by the Court, because of the great distance. But, whilst he was under sentence of

death, affidavit was made by several persons that the clock actually did strike thirteen instead of twelve; whereupon he received his Majesty's pardon. The above his friends caused to be engraved on his plate, to satisfy the world of the truth of a story which had been much doubted, though he had often confirmed it to many gentlemen, and, a few days before his death, told it to several of his neighbours. He enjoyed his sight and memory to the day of his death." It is stated in an account of the Great Bell of Westminster in the *Builder* of December 14, 1867, that the sentinel must have spoken of the clock that struck upon "Great Tom at Westminster," for St. Paul's cathedral had not then any public clock.—*Correspondent of The Builder*.

The Countess Guiccioli, who is still living in society at Paris, is about to publish a memoir of her second husband, the late Marquis de Boissy, so well known as an "Anglophobist."

APPOINTMENTS AND PROMOTIONS, &c.

(From *The London Gazette*.)

Sept. 3. Robert H. Sawyer, esq. to be a member of the Executive Council of the Bahama Islands.

Sept. 7. William Richard Drake, esq. of Oatlands Lodge, Surrey, knighted.

D. T. Smith, A. J. Duncombe, F. Ellis, and A. C. Lowe, esqs. to be non-elective members of the Legislative Council of the Turks and Caicos Islands.

Sept. 14. T. Witter Jackson, esq. to be magistrate for Her Majesty's settlement on the Gambia, Western Africa.

Sept. 17. The Rev. A. Hamilton

Charteris, D.D. to be one of Her Majesty's Chaplains in Ordinary in Scotland, *vice* Dr. William Muir, deceased.

CHANGE OF SURNAME.

The following names are changed without royal licence:—

Jacob Moses, esq. of 6, Bedford-square, W.C. to take the names of John Moses Marsh in lieu of Jacob Moses.

William Alexander Thompson, esq. L.S. of Stephen's Green, Dublin, to take the name of Duke in lieu of Thompson.

BIRTHS.

OF SONS.

April 13, 1868. At 26, South-street, Park-lane, W. the wife of C. A. R. Hoare, esq. [baptized Hugh Richard Francis].

July 4, 1869. At Woodbridge, Guildford, W. Australia, the wife of the Rev. H. B. Grimaldi.

July 29. At Shoreham, the wife of the Rev. F. M. D. Mertens.

Aug. 2. At Lingasogoor, Hyderabad, India, the wife of Major R. Kirwan Macquoid, Commandant 3rd Regt. Hyderabad Contingent.

At Bellary, Madras Presidency, the wife of Capt. Ainslie, 60th Royal Rifles.

Aug. 18. At Poona, the wife of Lt.-Col. Kemball, 24th Regt. N.I.

Aug. 23. At Toronto, Canada, the wife of Capt. N. Willoughby Wallace, 60th Rifles.

Aug. 27. At East Wilton, Bedale, the wife of the Rev. E. Green.

Aug. 28. At Kingsey, P. Q. Canada, the wife of the Rev. G. H. Parker.

Aug. 31. At Brighton, the wife of the Rev. G. Cotterill.

Sept. 1. At St. James's-place, Plymouth, the wife of Capt. Mackay Heriot, R.M.L.I.

At Teignmouth, the wife of P. M. Hoare, esq. M.P.

In Hertford-street, Mayfair, the wife of W. Trotter, esq.

Sept. 2. At The Lawn, Hampstead, the wife of the Rev. R. Clark, C.M. Society.

At her father's residence, Crewkerne, the wife of the Rev. J. B. Hyson.

Sept. 3. At Mount Charles, Truro, the wife of E. S. Curus-Wilson, esq.

At Redgrave, Botesdale, the wife of the Rev. A. Foster-Melliar.

At Darsham, Suffolk, the wife of the Rev. J. Thorp.

Sept. 4. At 1ath House, Piccadilly, Lady Ashburton.

At the house of her father, 16, Bryanston-square, W. the wife of Sir C. E. F. Stirling, bart.

At Woolwich, the wife of Capt. F. Close, R.A.

At Worthing, the wife of the Rev. T. G. Gresson.

Sept. 5. At Westbury Lodge, Durdham Down, Clifton, the wife of W. A. de Winton, esq.

At Weston-super Mare, the wife of

Capt. G. E. Martin, Madras Staff Corps.

Mrs. Keightly-Peach.

At Norton Lodge, Timperley, Cheshire, the wife of R. W. Virgoe.

In Elvaston-place, South Kensington, the wife of the Rev. J. A. Aston.

Sept. 6. At Quebec, the wife of Lieut.-Col. Chandler, R.A.

At Yarmouth, Isle of Wight, the wife of the Rev. R. Lewes Dashwood, M.A.

At Anglesey, the wife of Col. A. Pigou, R.A.

Sept. 7. In Wilton-crescent, Belgrave-square, the wife of the Rev. H. T. O'Rorke, Vicar of Sheriff Hales-with-Woodcote.

At Kirkby Stephen, Westmorland, the wife of Wm. Wylson, esq. solicitor.

Sept. 8. At Rome, the Marchesa Calabrin.

At Hemel Hempstead, Herts, the wife of the Rev. J. G. Deed.

At Goodrich House, Ross, the wife of Col. Kinloch, R.A.

At Highclere, Hants, the wife of the Rev. E. T. Waters.

Sept. 9. At Chapel House, Egham, Surrey, the wife of the Rev. J. Beattie, B.A. (twins, a son and daughter.)

At Roker, the wife of Commander G. Graham Duff, R.N.

Sept. 10. At Oakenshaw, Hamilton, N.B. the wife of Colin Dunlop, esq. jun.

At Basing, the wife of the Rev. R. F. Hessey.

At Church Knowle, Dorset, the wife of the Rev. Owen L. Mansel.

At Abbots Morton, Worcestershire, the wife of the Rev. T. Walker.

At Trinity College, Eastbourne, the wife of the Rev. J. R. Wood.

Sept. 11. At Sherridge, Malvern, the Hon. Mrs. Norbury.

At Fernoy, co. Cork, the wife of Deputy-Assistant-Commissary-General Des Barres.

At Oxhey Hall, Watford, Herts, the wife of Wm. Hounsfield, esq.

At Chawton, Hants, the wife of the Rev. B. Knight.

Sept. 12. At Rome, the Princess de Teano.

In Hamilton-place, the Lady Selina Bond.

At Eversley House, Brooklands, Manchester, the Hon. Mrs. Maurice Portman.

Sept. 13. At Twickenham, the wife of Dr. F. Simms, of Wimpole-street.

At Wake's Colne Hall, Essex, the wife of H. Skingley, esq.

Sept. 14. At Eatherpe Hall, Warwickshire, the wife of Captain W. A. Battine.

In Powis-square, Bayswater, the wife of Capt. W. B. Harris-Burland, 9th Regt.

In Westbourne-terrace, the wife of T. Anthony Denny, esq.

At Hunsdon, Herts, the wife of the Rev. Spencer Nairne.

In Connaught-square, Hyde-park, the wife of Hugh Ward Saunders, esq.

At Audlem, the wife of the Rev. G. Whitelaw.

Sept. 15. At Llanwysk, Crickhowell, the wife of J. Hotchkiss, esq.

At Figheldean House, Amesbury, the wife of Major T. Waddington, Bombay Staff Corps.

At Stowmarket, the wife of the Rev. A. Wilkes.

Sept. 16. At Busbridge, Godalming, the wife of the Rev. W. Tringham.

Sept. 17. Mrs. Calthrop J. Calthrop, of Horkstow Hall, Lincolnshire.

At Spencer House, Streatham-common, the wife of Captain Cowper Coles, R.N.

Eleanor, wife of Baron de Schmidt-thals, Secretary of the Prussian Embassy.

At Heatherley, Berks, the wife of A. R. Campbell Johnston, esq.

At Otterston, Fifeshire, the wife of Capt. W. H. Moubray, R.N.

At Walton Hall, Burton-on-Trent, the wife of Richard Ratcliff, esq.

At Parkfield, Bath, the wife of Major Raelinson.

At Trowbridge, the wife of the Rev. C. W. S. Taunton.

At Nailsworth, Gloucestershire, the wife of the Rev. E. T. W. Thomas, M.A.

Sept. 18. At Tonnyay Charente, France, the wife of the Hon. H. Prendergast Vereker, LL.D.

At Clifton, York, the wife of the Rev. J. F. Blake.

At Lynn House, Mullingar, co. Westmeath, the wife of Clements M. Bond, esq. late 36th Regt.

At Nuffield, Henley-on-Thames, the wife of the Rev. A. Hammersley.

At Brighton, the wife of G. Heaton, esq. barrister-at-law.

At Bury St. Edmunds, Mrs. Molyneux-Montgomery.

Sept. 19. At St. Leonard's, Colches-

ter, the wife of the Rev. J. G. Bingley, M.A.

In Ladbroke-square, the wife of Geo. Borthwick, esq.

At Lambeth, the wife of the Rev. W. E. Green.

At Herringfleet Hall, Suffolk, the wife of Major H. M. Leathes.

At the Woodlands, Netherfield, Battle, the wife of Major J. D. MacGregor.

At Brentry Lodge, Bristol, the wife of Herbert Meade-King, esq.

In Sussex-gardens, Hyde-park, the wife of J. T. Mounsey, esq. of Northaw Place, Herts.

Sept. 20. At Guilsborough, the wife of the Rev. T. S. Dickens.

At Edgbaston, the wife of the Rev. C. Marson.

At Linlithgow, the wife of G. B. Mackenzie Ross, esq. of Aldie, co. Ross, N.B.

Sept. 21. In Eaton-square, the wife of Lieut.-Col. Chetwode.

At Maidstone, the wife of the Rev. H. Collie.

At Macclesfield, the wife of the Rev. J. G. Tiarks.

Sept. 22. At Hastings, the wife of Major Bonny, R.E.

At Conyboro, Lewes, the wife of J. G. Dodson, esq. M.P.

At Black Hill, Loughborough, the wife of J. H. Paget, esq.

At Hope Mansel, Ross, the wife of the Rev. T. K. Richmond.

Sept. 23. In South Eaton-place, S.W. the wife of C. H. Berners, esq.

At Dublin, the wife of P. J. Graham, M.A. LL.B.

At Beckington, Somerset, the wife of the Rev. S. Langford-Sainsbury.

At Westholme, Worcestershire, the wife of W. W. Palmer, esq. solicitor.

Sept. 24. At Brighton, the wife of the Rev. R. P. Hooper.

At Sandgate, the wife of R. G. Lindsay, esq.

At Kilburn, the wife of Staff-Commander G. F. McDougall, R.N. (twins.)

OF DAUGHTERS.

July 8. At 61, Brook-street, W. the wife of C. A. R. Hoare, esq. [baptized Agatha Margaret Sophia].

Aug. 2. At Murree, Punjab, the wife of Major J. Beresford Smyly, Bengal Staff Corps.

Aug. 3. The wife of Col. Greenlaw, Madras Presidency.

Aug. 11. At Deesa, the wife of Brigadier-Gen. Taylor.

Aug. 16. At Bombay, the wife of James Sewell *White*, esq. Advocate-General.

Aug. 18. At Barbados, the wife of the Rev. Evan McGregor *Sealy*.

Aug. 21. At Calcutta, Lady *Hobhouse*.

Aug. 30. At the Grange, East Barnet, the wife of F. Searle *Parker*, esq.

Aug. 31. At Preshute, Marlborough, the wife of the Rev. J. F. *Bright*.

Sept. 1. At Dublin, Lady *Esmonde*.

At Wood Green, N. Mrs. Robert *Pitcairn*.

At St. John's, near Ryde, the wife of the Rev. H. *Erbank*.

At Chiddingstone, Kent, the wife of H. D. *Streetfeild*, esq.

Sept. 3. At Bovinger, the wife of Capt. H. *Collingwood*, 28th Regt.

At Caldecott House, Bushey-heath, the wife of Walter *Drummond*, esq.

At Clifton House, Cheltenham, the wife of the Rev. W. W. *Gedge*.

At Aberystwith, the wife of the Rev. E. Owen *Phillips*, M.A.

Sept. 4. At Twenlow Hall, Cheshire, the wife of Major C. H. *France*.

At Brixham, Devon, the wife of the Rev. E. Lister *Salisbury*.

Sept. 5. At Fermoy, the wife of Capt. *Collingwood*, R.A.

At Ifield Court, Northfleet, the wife of Capt. *Millar*, R.E.

At Wootton, Northamptonshire, the wife of the Rev. Edmund *Pinnell*.

At 3, Bolton-gardens, South Kensington, the wife of H. C. *Saunders*, esq. [baptised Una Mary Josephine].

Sept. 6. The wife of the Rev. Arthur *Gray*, Incumbent of Oreop.

Sept. 7. At Chester-le-Street, the wife of the Rev. Earle *McGowan*, M.A. Incumbent of Holmside.

Sept. 8. At the Collegiate School, Sheffield, the wife of the Rev. G. B. *Atkinson*, M.A.

At the C. M. C. Home, Highbury-grove, the wife of the Rev. J. *Durrant*.

At Kirkmichael House, Dumfriesshire, the wife of G. F. *Lyon*, esq. R.N.

At Gosport, the wife of Major *Owen*.

Sept. 9. At Prestwich, Lancashire, the wife of the Rev. H. Mildred *Birch*.

At Shoeburyness, the wife of Capt. W. D. *Carey*, R.A.

At Hopesay, Shropshire, the wife of the Rev. R. Evered *Haynes*, M.A.

Sept. 10. At Spondon, Derby, the wife of the Rev. J. *Blandford*.

At Crowhurst, Battle, the wife of the Rev. T. H. *Papillon*.

At Brighton, the wife of W. C.

Strickland, esq. of Sizergh Castle, Westmoreland.

At Crowcombe, Taunton, the wife of W. H. *Young*, esq.

Sept. 11. At Peckham, the wife of H. *Armstrong*, esq. M.D.

In St. Stephen's-square, Westbourne-park, the wife of R. *Cunliffe*, esq.

At Rowling, the wife of N. Hughes *D'Aeth*, esq.

In Chester-terrace, Regent's-park the wife of Preston *Karslake*, esq.

At Mount House, Notting-hill, the wife of W. E. *Montague*, Lieut. 34th Regt.

At St. Elmo, Torquay, the wife of Percy D. N. *Oxenden*, esq.

Sept. 12. At Groundwill, Blunsdon St. Andrew, Wilts, the wife of the Rev. H. W. *Banfather*.

At Noyadd Trefawr, Cardiganshire, the wife of Captain C. E. *Macdonald*, R.M.L.I.

At Newton Hall, Northumberland, Mrs. *Widdrington*.

Sept. 13. At Henbury, Gloucestershire, the wife of Captain J. H. *Cave*, R.N.

At Carlwrie, Kirkliston, N.B. the wife of R. *Hutchison*, esq.

At Kingswood, Warlingham, Surrey, the wife of C. M. *Norwood*, esq. M.P.

At Henbury, the wife of W. F. *Radclyffe*, esq.

In Westbourne-terrace-road, the wife of Capt. G. H. *Richards*, R.N.

At Mears Ashby Hall, Northamptonshire, the wife of H.M. *Stockdale*, esq.

Sept. 14. At Harrow, the wife of Mr. Justice Downing *Bruce*, barrister-at-law.

In Brook-street, Grosvenor-square, the wife of Martin *Brunjes*, esq. M.R.C.S.E.

At Braybrooke, Market Harborough, the wife of the Rev. J. W. *Field*.

In Cromwell-place, South Kensington, the wife of A. F. *Payne*, esq.

Sept. 16. At Chilton House, Bucks, the wife of the Rev. W. M. *Bramston*.

At The Mote, near Canterbury, the wife of Capt. Allan *Douglas*.

At The Warren, Boyle, co. Roscommon, the wife of Capt. *Gorges*.

The wife of the Rev. R. J. *Simpson*, of 5, Russell-square.

At Hyde-park-gate, the wife of Stanley *Fickers*, esq. M.P.

Sept. 17. At Balderton Hall, Notts, the wife of T. S. *Godfrey*, esq.

At Anglesey, near Gosport, the wife of Capt. *Norris*.

At Heatherley, Cambridge-town,

Surrey, the wife of Capt. W. H. *Richards*.

Sept. 18. At Broxbournebury, the wife of Horace Smith *Bosanquet*, esq.

At Cherith Lodge, Clifton, the wife of the Rev. W. *Bramley-Moore*, M.A.

At Boughton, Chester, the wife of W. H. *Cherton*, esq. solicitor.

In Prince's-gardens, Prince's-gate, the wife of C. J. *Manning*, esq.

At Heysham, near Lancaster, the wife of the Rev. C. Twemlow *Royds*.

Sept. 19: At Newton Valence, the wife of Edward *Chawner*, esq.

At Sheerness, the wife of Lient. A. L. *Clarkson*, R.N.

At Preston, Lancashire, the wife of James *Knox*, esq. Capt. 19th Regt.

At Edinburgh, the wife of Captain *McInroy*, Madras Staff Corps.

In Pembroke-place, Bayswater, W. the wife of Capt. Adolphus P. W. *Orr*.

At Beulah, Knighton, Radnorshire, the wife of the Rev. Evan *Phillips*.

At Sandgate, Kent, the wife of Major *Plomer*, Brigade Major, Belgium.

Sept. 20. At Southsea, the wife of

Major T. B. *Flanshaw*, 33rd Regt. (twins, one stillborn).

At Tunbridge-Wells, the wife of Commander C. G. F. *Knobles*, R.N.

Sept. 21. At Fairfield, near Liverpool, Mrs. F. W. *Burgoyne-Vernon*.

In Burlington-road, Westbourne-park, the wife of the Rev. William A. *Newton*.

At Kensington, the wife of the Rev. G. W. *Oliver*.

At Stoke Guildford, the wife of the Rev. F. *Paynter*.

Sept. 22. At Lymington, Devon, the wife of Capt. *Dobbie*, R.N.

At Glasgow, the wife of Thomas *Spinks*, D.C.L. Q.C.

Sept. 23. The wife of C. *Gordon*, esq. of Newtimber Place, Sussex.

At St. Mary Cray, Kent, the wife of T. W. *Wheeler*, esq. barrister-at-law.

Sept. 24. At The Thirlings, Wooler, Northumberland, the Countess of *Durham*.

Sept. 25. The wife of C. *Murray*, esq.

Sept. 26. At Ufford Hall, Stamford, Viscountess *Folkestone*.

MARRIAGES.

Felices ter et amplius
Quos irrupta tenet copula.—*Hor.*

Sept. 14. At Carlsruhe, and afterwards at the English Church, Stuttgart, the Prince *Pandolina*, of Palermo, to Laura, dau. of the late J. Temple *Bordoin*, esq. and granddau. of Sir J. Temple, bart.

Sept. 21. At the Chateau of Marchais, near Laon, France, H.S.H. Prince *Albert* of Monaco, to Lady Mary Victoria *Douglas-Hamilton*, dau. of William, 11th Duke of Hamilton.

June 9. At Hobart Town, J. Crutenden *Mace*, esq. J.P. to Mary Ellen, eldest dau. of the Bishop of Tasmania.

Aug. 7. At Nynce Tal, James *Loch*, esq. R.H.A. eldest son of the late T. Coutts *Loch*, esq. B.C.S. to Mary Elizabeth, eldest dau. of E. *Menzies*, esq.

Aug. 11. At Southpool, Prince Edward's Island, British North America, Capt. Russell G. *Freckland*, of the Militia Staff of the island, to Fanny Gertrude Mary, dau. of Admiral H. Wolsey *Bayfield*.

Aug. 17. At Dhurmsala, Punjab, W. Mackworth *Young*, esq. Assistant Settlement Commissioner, Hoshiarpore, third son of the late Sir G. Young, bart. R.N. to Isabel Maria, third dau. of the Rev. C. Boileau *Elliott*, F.R.S. Rector of Tattingstone, Suffolk.

Aug. 19. At Stoke, Dorset, G. Oliver *Pybot*, Capt. R.A. to Victoria, youngest dau. of the late G. *Baker*, esq. of York.

Aug. 25. At Quebec, Col. E. F. *Bourchier*, C.B. R.E. to Maria, widow of Wilmot *Seton*, esq.

Aug. 31. At Tewkesbury, Major C. M. *Hailes*, Madras Staff Corps, to Elizabeth Mary Andrewetta, only dau. of the late H. *Hailes*, esq. of Ghazee-poor, East Indies.

Sept. 1. At Jacobstow, John Barham, eldest son of W. *Day*, esq. of Alvediston, Wilts. to Lucy Margaret, dau. of the Rev. J. *Vincent*, Rector of Jacobstow, Devon.

At St. Mary's, Leamington, Hugh *Hamilton*, esq. of Pinnore, Ayrshire,

to Georgiana, wid. w of W. B. *Brewster*, esq. and dau. of the late J. Campbell, esq. of Cragie, Ayrshire.

At Holy Trinity, Islington, the Rev. R. Root *Ilesher*, minister of St. Mark's, Walworth, to Martha, youngest dau. of Mr. J. *Cook*, of Islington.

At Christ Church, Clifton, the Rev. Nicolo *Walke*, B.A. second son of W. D. *Walke*, esq. of Kingston, Devon, to Eliza Anna, third dau. of the Rev. W. J. *Coope*, Rector of Falmouth.

Sept. 2. At Awre, Gloucestershire, Kilner Brasier *Creagh*, esq. of H.M.'s Military Train, younger son of G. Washington Brasier *Creagh*, esq. J.P. of Creagh Castle, co. Cork, to Catherine Hermione, dau. of H. *Crawshay*, esq. of Oaklands Park, Gloucestershire.

At Glynde, Sussex, W. H. *Campion*, esq. of Danny, Sussex, to Gertrude, second dau. of the Right Hon. H. *Brand*, M.P. of Glynde Place.

At Highfield, Southampton, George *Deane*, Capt. "The Royal" Regt. son of the late Col. Deane, K.H. to Matilda Sarah, youngest dau. of J. *Maber*, esq. of Portswood, Southampton.

At Boldre, Hants, the Rev. P. Rollins *Gorringe*, second son of W. P. *Gorringe*, esq. of Kingston House, Sussex, to Fanny Eliza, only dau. of E. D. *Sweet*, esq. of Battramsley House, Lymington, Hants.

At St. Nicolas, Brighton, W. Lees *Greenstreet*, Lieut. R.E. eldest surviving son of the Rev. W. G. *Greenstreet*, Vicar of Pittingham and Patshull, Staffordshire, to Maud C. F. Kent, elder dau. of the Rev. Frederic *Kent*, of Elm Grove, Barnes.

At Christ Church, Battersea, G. H. *Marshall*, esq. Lieut. R.A. son of the late Lieut.-Col. G. T. *Marshall*, Bengal Army, to Marian Sarah, dau. of T. *Dives*, esq. of Clapham-common.

At Wrotham, Kent, Edward *Bradford*, second son of Sir W. C. *Medlycott*, Bart. to Maria Emma, eldest dau. of Sir J. B. W. *Mansel*, Bart.

At St. George's, Hanover-square, Frederick Ernest, eldest son of G. F. *Muntz*, esq. of Umberslade Hall, Warwickshire, to Georgiana Jane, eldest dau. of Alexander *Borreman*, esq. of Edinburgh.

At All Saints', Dalston, the Rev. J. *Pitkin*, curate of Holy Trinity, Hull, to Miriam Louisa, second dau. of the Rev. A. M. *Myers*, Vicar of All Saints', Dalston.

At St. Mary's, Ambleside, James S.

Quayle, Lieut. R.A. to Louisa Mary, second dau. of the late James *Usher*, esq. of Lynedoch Place, Edinburgh.

At St. Anne's, Wandsworth, Edward *Tyler*, esq. of Oxford-square, to Constantia Amelia Elizabeth, dau. of the late Rev. W. J. *Gilbert*, of Maids Moreton, Bucks.

Sept. 4. At St. Mary of the Angels, (R.C.) Bayswater, James Perrinet, eldest son of J. B. *Aspinall*, esq. Q.C. Recorder of Liverpool, to Emily Agnes, eldest dau. of G. H. *Ullathorne*, esq. of Notting-hill.

Capt. T. S. *Walford*, of Ramsey Lodge, Essex, to Louisa, widow of Henry *Claridge*, esq.

Sept. 7. At St. Columba's, Nairn, N.B. I. C. J. *Brodie*, esq. of Lethen, to Constance, third dau. of E. T. W. *Wood*, esq. of The Watlands, Stoke-on-Trent.

At Rugby, George H. *Cundy*, Capt. R.A. to Agnes, dau. of the late Col. J. D. *Hallett*, C.B. Bombay Army.

At St. James's, Rigby, Lincolnshire, F. D. *Cooke*, esq. solicitor, of Derby, to Annie, second dau. of the late Mr. James *Mason*, of Rigsby House.

At Hampstead, by the Hon. and Rev. A. Byron, M.A. Vicar of Kirkby Mallory, Leicestershire, Edward B. *Knobel*, esq. of Burton-on-Trent, to Margaret, youngest dau. of Henry *Whitehead*, esq. of East Moulsey.

At West Cowes, I. of Wight, the Rev. E. *Cunningham*, M.A. Rector of Snellard, Lincolnshire, to Jane Isabella, second dau. of the Rev. J. B. *Atkinson*, Vicar of Cowes.

At Kington, Notts, H. Denis *Le Marchant*, esq. barrister-at-law, eldest son of Sir D. Le Marchant, bart. to the Hon. Sophia *Strutt*, eldest dau. of Lord Belper.

At St. George's, Bloomsbury, Eliza, eldest dau. of J. *Gould*, esq. F.R.S. of Charlotte-street, Bedford-square, to J. *Muskett*, esq. the Nunery, Diss, Norfolk.

At St. Mary-le-Bow, Durham, the Rev. Joseph *Waite*, M.A. Master of University coll. Durham, to Rosamond Eliza, eldest dau. of the Rev. T. S. *Evans*, canon of Durham.

At Freshford, Bath, Lieut. C. W. *Whinfield*, R.E. second son of the Rev. E. T. *Whinfield*, of Woodleigh, Bradford-on-Avon, to Mary Eliza, second dau. of the Rev. G. *Baker*, of Freshford.

At Warnham, Sussex, Robert, eldest son of R. *Williams*, esq. of Bidehead, Dorset, to Rosa Walker, third dau. of

N. P. Simes, esq. of Strood-park, Horsham.

Sept. 8. At Christ Church, Bootle, by the Rev. J. B. Wilkinson, M.A. of Ditton Priors, Bridgenorth, assisted by the Rev. E. L. Mather, M.A. Vicar, J. A. T. Cartwright, esq. M.R.C.S.E., of Leintwardine, Hereford, eldest son of A. F. Cartwright, esq. solicitor, to Ellen, eldest dau. of William King, jun. of Beechfield, Breeze-bill, Walton, near Liverpool.

At Glasgow, Robert Dalglish, jun. to Jane Mary, dau. of Stephen Anderson, esq.

At St. George's, Tredegar, Benjamin Francis Williams, esq. B.A. barrister-at-law, to Williameta Ann, only dau. of the late J. Hughes, esq. of Aberclyn, Brecon.

At Tralee, Ireland, R. Spurgeon Green, esq. 33rd Regt. to Emily Mary, only dau. of the late Capt. R. Dennis, Bombay Light Infantry.

At St. Mary's, Scarborough, Capt. E. Trevor Hume, R.A. fourth son of G. Hume, esq. of Dorset-square, London, to Frances, youngest dau. of J. Bell Tate, esq. of Westwood, Scarborough.

As St. Mary's, Tenby, J. Ashton Papillon, esq. Capt. R.E. third son of T. Papillon, esq. of Crowhurst Park, Sussex, to Lydia Charlotte, fifth dau. of the Rev. W. Girardot, of Hinton-Charterhouse, Somerset.

At St. Mary's, Newmarket, Rev. J. D. Stevens, of Manchester, to Elizabeth Whiting Staples, dau. of the late W. A. Bullman, esq. of Mildenhall.

At Lydney, Gloucestershire, the Rev. E. T. Bedford Willesford, Vicar of Awliscombe, Devon, to Charlotte, eldest dau. of the Rev. W. H. Bathurst of Lydney.

Sept. 9. At St. Margaret's, Westminster, by the Rev. Canon Conway, M.A. Rector of the parish, assisted by the Rev. J. E. Brennan, M.A. brother of the bridegroom, the Rev. R. H. Brennan, M.A. of St. Mary's, Brighton, youngest son of the late Capt. A. Brennan, R.N. of Dublin, to Alice Sophia, youngest dau. of J. Long, esq. D.L. of Park-street, Westminster.

At Christ Church, Cheltenham, W. O. Briagtocke, esq. barrister-at-law, of Gelly Dwyll, Carmarthenshire, to Annie, eldest dau. of the late W. Forsyth Grant, esq. of Eccles Greig, Kincardineshire.

At Dunluce, co. Antrim, Colin Glencairn Campbell, esq. to Octavia Helen,

dau. of Sir E. Workman-Macnaghten, Bart.

At Snettisham, Norfolk, the Rev. W. Fraser Campbell, M.A. B.C.L. to Georgina Jane, eldest dau. of Lionel Oliver, esq. of Summerhill, Norfolk, barrister-at-law.

At St. Leonard's-on-Sea, Frederick Clowes, esq. of Holly-hill, Windermere, to Emily, eldest surviving dau. of the late W. Marshall, esq. of Penwortham, Lancashire.

At the British Legation, Florence, the Rev. C. Eddy, M.A. Vicar of Bramley, Hants, to Kerry, youngest dau. of the late T. Yeats Brown, esq. H.M.'s Consul at Genoa.

At St. James's, Piccadilly, Charles Gilbert, second son of J. Moyer Heathcote, esq. of Conington Castle, to Lucy Edith, dau. of the Hon. Walter Wrottesley.

At Cairnsmore, Capt. F. J. Keen, 1st Punjaub Infantry, fourth son of the late W. Keen, esq. of Godalming, to Margaret Harriet Dunlop, youngest dau. of J. Stewart, esq. of Cairnsmore.

At Brignall, the Rev. C. Adeane Rosser, M.A. of Woolston, Southampton, to Mary Sarah, second dau. of the Rev. W. Gee Pritchard, M.A. Rector of Brignall.

At Oldbury, Salop, Edward Christopher, second son of the late W. Knight Thompson, esq. of Norton, Cheshire, to Susan Fanny, second dau. of Rev. J. Purton, Rector of Oldbury, and Prebendary of Hereford Cathedral.

At Dawlish, Devon, the Rev. T. Warren, curate of Prittlewell, Essex, to Ann, youngest dau. of the late F. Broom, esq. of Bodmescombe, Devon.

Sept. 11. At St. George's, Hanover-square, Arthur Basil, youngest son. of the late Sir A. Brinsley Brooke, Bart. to Alice Georgina, widow of T. Shirley Ball, esq. and eldest dau. of the Rev. W. Norton, M.A. Rector of Balinglass, co. Wicklow.

At Llanelly, Carmarthenshire, Mansel, third son of J. H. Rees, esq. of Killymaenllwyd, to Susan Anne, youngest dau. of Benjamin Jones, esq. solicitor.

At St. Mary's, Chepstow, Monmouthshire, the Rev. St. Vincent Fitzhardinge Lennox Ricketts, M.A. to Susan Arabella Henrietta, dau. of Rear-Admiral W. H. Jervis.

Sept. 13. At Queenstown, Ireland, Pemberton Harrison, esq. Royal Artillery, to Mary, dau. of E. R. Townsland, esq. M.D. of Cork and Queenstown.

Sept. 14. At All Saints', Kensington, Alexander *Andrew*, esq. late of the Bengal Staff Corps, to Amy Derwent, sixth dau. of the late Herbert Castle *Southey*, esq.

At Waltham Abbey, Essex, Stanley, younger son of S. J. *Arnold*, esq. of Sandfield Park, Liverpool, to Frances Elizabeth, dau. of R. *Edwards*, esq. of Beech-hill Park, Essex.

At Bredgar, the Rev. F. *Bashforth*, Vicar of Minting, to Elizabeth Jane, dau. of the Rev. S. R. *Pigott*, Vicar of Bredgar.

At Chelsfield, Kent, the Rev. Folliott *Haugh*, Rector of Chelsfield, to Anne Wall, eldest dau. of W. *Waring*, esq. of Woodlands, Chelsfield.

At Bushbury, the Rev. H. Fleming *Barter*, Vicar of Bushbury, eldest surviving son of J. Baxter, esq. of Sibdon Castle, Shropshire, to Anne Maria, younger dau. of the late J. W. *Weaver*, esq. of Oaken, Wolverhampton.

At the Catholic Chapel, Spanish-place, Frederick *Bretherton*, esq. to the Hon. Isabella Mary *Petre*, second dau. of Lord *Petre*.

At Stanford Rivers, Essex, the Rev. S. B. *Burrell*, of Christ Church, Cawnpore, to Emma Jannet, dau. of the late Wm. *Heckford*.

At Bonby, Lincolnshire, Frederick George, younger son of the late Rev. W. *Courthope*, Incumbent of South Malling, Sussex, to Lucy, younger dau. of W. Smith *Uppley*, esq. of Bonby.

At Carrick-on-Suir, F. C. *Hill*, Capt. 56th Regt. to Frances Dorman, dau. of the Rev. J. *Brown*, LL.D. Rector of Carrick-on-Suir.

At Christ Church, Lancaster-gate, Thomas Harvey, eldest son of E. Tertius *Kearsley*, esq. of Fulwood, near Liverpool, to Eleanora Littledale, eldest dau. of J. *Fergusson*, esq. of Gloucester-square, Hyde-park.

At St. Mary's, Kingston, Portsmouth, Benjamin H. *Key*, esq. Lieut. R.N. to Susan, only surviving child of the late W. *Martin*, esq. of Downham, Cambridgeshire.

At Stoke Gayland, Dorset, Lieut. Col. Powlett *Lane*, 21st Hussars, to Bertha D'Albiac, dau. of J. *Du Boulay*, esq. of Donhead Hall, Wilts.

At Brighthelm, I. of Wight, the Rev. Charles *Martin*, Senior Student and Tutor of Christ Church, Oxford, to Dora Frances *Moberly*, dau. of the Bishop (elect) of Salisbury.

At Kingston, the Rev. Wm. *Miller*, of Lewes, Sussex, to Martha, only dau.

of J. C. *Woollacott*, esq. of New Malden, Surrey.

At St. Mary's, Barnsley, the Rev. J. W. *Muscroft*, M.A. Vicar of Knottingley, to Gertrude, fourth dau. of J. *Fradd*, esq. of Barnsley.

At St. Philip's, Liverpool, George *Remington*, esq. of Ulverston, solicitor, to Mary Ann, youngest dau. of J. *Stewart*, esq. J.P. of Liverpool.

At Christ Church, Clifton, Lieut. Col. Arthur J. *Shuldham*, late 108th Regt. to Lucy Elizabeth, eldest dau. of the late Sir W. S. *Thomas*, Bart.

Sept. 15. At Weeton, Yorkshire, T. Clifford *Allbutt*, M.D. F.L.S. &c. of Leeds, to Susan, dau. of T. *England*, esq. of Weeton House.

At St. John's, Lowestoft, the Rev. G. W. *Cooper*, B.A. to Anne Quarles, youngest dau. of the late R. L. *Dench*, esq. of Foulsham, Norfolk.

At Pantglas, Herbert Davies Evans, of Highmead, Cardiganshire, late 10th Hussars, only son of the late Deline Seymour *Davies*, esq. of Penlyan, Carmarthenshire, to Mary Eleanor Margaret Geraldine, elder dau. of the late D. *Jones*, esq. M.P. of Pantglas.

At Trull, near Taunton, H. Campbell *Garden*, Capt. 32nd Bengal Pioneers, to Augusta Dickson, second surviving dau. of Major-General Chud *Douglas*, H.M.'s Indian Army, and granddau. of the late Admiral Sir A. Dickson, Bart.

At Christ Church, East Sheen, Robert George, youngest son of the late Rev. J. *Graham*, B.D. Vicar of Hinxton and Swavesey, Cambridgeshire, to Alice, youngest dau. of J. *Huckblock*, esq. of Portobello House, East Sheen.

At the American Embassy, and the English chapel, Paris, Francis W. Hastings *Medhurst*, esq. late Royal Artillery, eldest son of the late F. Hastings *Medhurst*, esq. of Kippax Hall, Yorkshire, to Arabella, second dau. of Laslo *Chandor*, esq. of New York and St. Petersburg.

At Bath, Col. H. R. *Shelton* (retired), H.M.'s Indian Army, to Mary Ellen, third dau. of the late Major H. Bowyer *Lane*, R.A.

At Barston, Onslow *Snow*, of Birmingham, solicitor, to Christian, youngest dau. of the late E. *Barber*, esq. of Barston Hall, Warwickshire.

Sept. 16. At St. Mary Magdalene, Peckham, the Rev. Michael *Biggs*, Vicar of St. Mary Magdalene, to Frances, eldest surviving dau. of the late J. *Hooper*, esq. of Peckham.

At St. Paul's, Onslow-square, Francis, third son of the late Rev. W. F. Cobb, Rector of Nettlestead, Kent, to Emily Heber, eldest dau. of J. Thornton, esq. of Onslow-gardens, and granddau. of the late Right Rev. Reginald Heber, Bishop of Calcutta.

At St. Nicholas', Thelnetban, Suffolk, Leonard Downes, esq. Royal Artillery, son of the Rev. J. Downes, Rector of Hamington, Northamptonshire, to Elizabeth, dau. of the Rev. E. H. Savbridge, Rector of Thelnetban.

At St. Lawrence, Joseph Etherston-haugh, esq. of Hopton Court, Worcester, to Anne Elizabeth Margaret, second dau. of J. Entwisle Peel, esq. of Stone Hall, Pembrokeshire.

At Stone, Kent, J. G. Trevor Fitzgerald, Capt. R.M. to Alice, second dau. of the late Lieut.-Col. A. Park, Bengal Army.

At Mortlake, H. A. Hobson, esq. Capt. 22nd Regt. Bombay, N.I. son of Lieut.-Col. Hobson, of Cheltenham, to Elizabeth Georgiana, fourth dau. of the late T. Nettleship, esq. of East Sheen, Surrey.

At Smeaton, Haddingtonshire, James, only son of Col. McDouall, of Logan, Wigtonshire, to Agnes, eldest dau. of Sir T. Buchan Hepburn, Bart.

At Stapleford, Col. C. Morris, C.B. son of the late Sir J. Morris, Bart. to Lady Blanche Godolphin Osborne, youngest dau. of the Duke of Leeds.

At St. Mary's Chapel, Castletown, I. of Man, George Parsons, youngest son of the late J. Quayle, esq. of Castletown, to Mary Butler, third dau. of Peter Browne, esq. late Capt. 3rd Regt. (the Buffs).

At Duffryn, Aberdare, Douglas Close Richmond, esq. Fellow of Peterhouse coll. Cambridge, to Margaret Cecilia, eldest dau. of the Right Hon. H. A. Bruce, M.P.

At St. John's, Hackney, George Frederick, eldest son of the late G. Smith, esq. solicitor, of Durham, to Fanny Elizabeth, second dau. of the late Rev. Dr. John Harrison, of Brixton.

At Stapenhill, E. Dymoke Stead, of Bombay, second son of the late Rev. Samuel Stead, of Burton-on-Trent, to Clara, second dau. of the late T. F. Salt, esq. of Stapenhill House.

At St. Mary's, Wotton-under-Edge, Lieut. Hopton Scott Stewart, Madras Staff Corps, to Eleanor Maude, youngest dau. of Major-Gen. R. Codrington (retired), Madras Army.

At Havering, the Rev. C. G. Wilkin-son, younger son of the late C. Wilkin-son, esq. M.D. to Agnes, only child of the Rev. R. R. Faulkner, Vicar of Havering-atte-Bower, and of St. Sepulchre's, Cambridge.

Sept. 18. At St. Peter's, Eaton-square, Col. J. D. Carmichael, C.B. to Teresa Ann, widow of Capt. J. S. Scott, 31st Regt. and dau. of the late T. Morris, esq. of Crome Hall, Gloucestershire.

At Jesmond, W. Chartres, of New-castle-upon-Tyne, solicitor, to Elizabeth Swan, the elder dau. of the late Mr. Henry Swan, of Gosforth.

At St. Peter's, Petersham, Leonard Stanger, youngest son of T. L. Stanger Leathes, esq. of Dalehead Hall, Cumberland, to Rosalie Lawrence, youngest dau. of W. Willes, esq.

Sept. 21. At Trory, co. Fermanagh, A. G. Bartley, Royal Artillery, to Elizabeth, eldest dau. of J. Baynes, esq. of Savile Mount, Halifax, Yorks.

At Boxgrove, Sussex, Robert, eldest son of R. Burra, esq. of Esher, Surrey, to Clara, dau. of the late J. Abernethy Warburton, esq.

At Nether Stowey, Somerset, the Rev. A. C. Devas, M.A. to Louisa Mary, third dau. of J. Trevor, esq. of Nether Stowey.

At St. Peter's, Eaton-square, Lieut.-Col. C. Shuttleworth, 65th Regt. to Rose Isabella Susan, dau. of the late R. Rushton Preston, esq.

At St. Saviour's, Bath, the Rev. Algernon S. Tomkins, curate of St. Saviour's, to Marie Octavie Jeanne Noellie, dau. of Viscount de Madrid de Montaigle, of Bruges, Belgium.

Sept. 22. At St. Stephen's, Bayswater. Capt. Nicholas Maurant Brock, third son of the late J. Brock, esq. of Staple-ton, Gloucestershire, to Susannah Charlotte Musson, third dau. of the late W. Griffith, esq. of Windsor, and Frenches, Barbadoes, barrister-at-law.

At Farnborough, Hants, Hugh Chichester, Capt. R.H.A. third son of R. Chichester, esq. of Hall, Devon, to Georgiana Alice Norton, fourth dau. of T. Longman, esq. of Farnborough Hill.

At Christ Church, East Sheen, Surrey, Higford Higford, esq. eldest son of D. Higford Burr, esq. of Aldermaston Court, Berkshire, to Julia Charlotte, second dau. of the Rev. F. J. H. Reeves, of East Sheen.

At Ware, Herts, Lieut. R. Benyon Croft, R.N. to Anne Elizabeth, only child of Henry Page, of Ware.

At Holy Trinity, Bingley, John, eldest son of R. Tindall, esq. of Kirby Misperton Hall, and Scarborough, to Isabella Mary, eldest dau. of Alfred Harris, jun. esq. of Ashfield, Bingley.

At St. Oswald's, Eulford, York, Wingfield Webber, esq. Bengal U.C.S. to Matilda Emily, dau. of the late T. Barstow, esq. of Garrow Hill, York.

At All Saints', Notting-hill, F. Augustus Wetherall, esq. Lieut. Madras N.I. son of the late Col. C. Wetherall, K.C.I. to Agnes Emma, youngest dau. of T. Brooks, esq. of Ealing.

Sept. 23. At the British Legation, Berné, James Allardgee, Major Madras Staff Corps, to Catharine, second dau. of R. Johnston, esq. of Aberdeen.

At St. Nicholas', Brighton, J. H. W. Arathoon, esq. of Calcutta, to Louisa, youngest dau. of the late Holland Lecky, esq. of Castle Lecky, co. Derry.

At St. Giles', Camberwell, W. Holding, esq. D.C.L. barrister-at-law, to Mary Alice, dau. of the late J. Fielden, esq. of Greenbank, Caton, Lancashire.

At St. James's, Clapton, the Rev. G. Powell Irbby, to Emma Sarah Bransby, eldest dau. of the late J. Lewis Aubert, esq. of Nunsbury, Herts.

At Woborough, Newton Abbot, G. Kemmis, esq. 13th Regt. son of the Rev. G. Kemmis, Vicar of Oregon, Queen's co. to Maria Frances Catherine, eldest dau. of Rear-Admiral *de Courcy*, C.B.

At St. George's, Hanover-square, James McDowell, esq. M.A. to Lucy Knight, second dau. of G. Herbert Clarke, esq. of Aylsham.

At Trinity Church, Ryde, I. of W. Oliver Beauchamp Coventry *St. John*. Royal (Bengal) Engineers, to Janette, fourth dau. of the late James Ormond, esq. of Abingdon, Berks; also Thomas Hervey Leach, of the Bombay Civil Service, and of the Middle Temple, barrister-at-law, to Elizabeth Fanny, youngest dau. of the late J. Ormond, esq.

At St. Mary's, Richmond, Yorks. John, youngest son of the late G. Smurthwaite, esq. of Temple Lodge, to Margaret, youngest dau. of the late Rev. J. Seire, Vicar of Manfield.

At Thames Ditton, the Rev. A. Barugh Thynne, M.A. curate of Wilsford, Marlborough, to Florence, youngest dau. of the late Rev. E. Lane Sayer, M.A. of Weston, Thames Ditton.

EMINENT PERSONS RECENTLY DECEASED.

Emori nolo, sed me mortuum esse nihili æstimo.—*Epicharmus*.

The Earl of Kingston.

Sept 8, at Mitchelstown Castle, Ireland, aged 69, the Right Hon. James King, 5th Earl of Kingston, in the peerage of Ireland, and Baron Kingston, of Mitchelstown, co. Cork, in the peerage of the United Kingdom, and a baronet of Ireland.

The deceased peer was the youngest son of George 3rd Earl, (who died in Oct. 1839), by Lady Helena Moore, only daughter of Stephen, 1st Earl of Mount Cashell, and was born on the 8th April, 1800. He was educated at Oriel coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1822, and proceeded M.A. in 1825, and was called to the bar at Lincoln's-inn in 1827. He succeeded to the family honours on the death of his brother Robert, 4th Earl, in 1867. He married, in 1860, Anna, fourth daughter of Matthew Brinkley, esq. of Parsonstown, co. Meath, but as

he had no issue the Irish honours passed to his cousin, Robert King, Viscount Lorton, as 6th Earl, but his lordship died in the following month.

Viscountess Palmerston.

Sept. 11, at Brockett Hall, Herts, aged 82, the Right Hon. Emily Mary, Viscountess Palmerston, having survived her husband not quite four years.

She was the eldest daughter of Peniston, first Viscount Melbourne, by Elizabeth, daughter of Sir Ralph Milbanke, Bart, of Halmaby, co. York, and was born April 21, 1787. She married, first, July 21, 1805, Peter Leopold Louis Francis, fifth Earl Cowper, by whom, who died June 21, 1837, she had issue George Augustus Frederick, sixth Earl Cowper, who died April 15, 1856; Lady Emily, born 6th of November, 1810, married to the Earl of Shaftesbury; the Right Hon. William Cowper,

M.P. born December 13, 1811; the Hon. C. Spencer Cowper, born 9th June, 1816; and Lady Frances, born 9th February, 1820, widow of Viscount Jocelyn. Lady Palmerston married, secondly, 16th December, 1839, the late Viscount Palmerston. On the death of her brother, Frederick, third and last Viscount Melbourne, in 1853, she inherited the ancestral estates in Herts and Derbyshire. Lady Palmerston was one of the founders of "Almack's," and also the last survivor of the ladies patronesses of that association, and her *salons*, up to her husband's death, were the resort of the most eminent members of the fashionable, political, and literary world.

Lady Palmerston was cousin of Lady Noel-Byron. Lord Byron, previous to his marriage (in June, 1814), writes to Samuel Rogers that he dined at Lord Cowper's, and adds, in reference to the hostess, "My lady very gracious, which she can be more than any one when she likes."

Lady Palmerston by her decease breaks one of those links in the social chain which, perhaps, never will be again supplied. The late viscountess was a representative of a set in English society now rapidly diminishing. She was the very impersonation of gracious womanhood. With keen sensibilities, consummate tact, and a generous nature, she associated in her organization the greatest ability and power of introspection. She was a remarkable woman, and did much to promote the aims and direct the ambition of a remarkable man. Few statesmen have been blessed with such a wife. Lord Palmerston had to conciliate many sections of politicians, and it was by her infinite skill in reconciling discordant atoms, that he, in a great measure, was able to win over enemies as well as to retain friends. The value of a domestic partner so rich in the possession of rare faculties can hardly be estimated. Devoted and yet sagacious, far-seeing and yet feminine, Lady Palmerston was one of those extraordinary persons who are equally popular with both sexes. As the rival of a great man she was revered, but as a woman of good and gracious purposes she was esteemed by numberless people who care little for politics or those who practise them. In the hurry of modern change we are apt to forget the great names of our history. But a little over four years

since the name of Palmerston was one noised not only through every corner of the realm, but in every part of the world. This infidelity of memory casts a slur upon greatness, for while we are stunned with the clatter of present and living characters, small and great, our recollection, in its confusion, casts out the Titans of the immediate past. Around the brow of Palmerston there gathered many laurels. It is said there was one garland dearer to him than all others; it was that coming out of the loving-kindness of a dear wife, and one of all others, to him, beyond price. Lady Palmerston was buried by the side of her husband in Westminster Abbey.

The Derbyshire and Hertfordshire estates of Lady Palmerston have passed to her grandson, Earl Cowper, while Broadlands, Hants, is the property of the Right. Hon. Wm. Cowper, M.P.

The Bishop of Exeter.

Sept. 18, at Bishopstowe, near Torquay, aged 91, the Right Rev. Henry Phillpotts, D.D., Lord Bishop of Exeter.

It has been often said that the future Bishop of Exeter was born at Gloucester, and in the same house in which George Whitfield first saw the light of day—the Bell Inn. But this is a mistake. He was born at Bridgwater, in Somersetshire, on the 6th of May, 1778, and the register shows that he was baptized in the parish church on the 16th, when only ten days old. He was the second son of Mr. John Phillpotts, a man of substance, who at that time carried on the trade of a wholesale brick-maker at Bridgwater, but who subsequently removed to Gloucester, and became successively landlord of the Bell Inn and land agent to the Dean and Chapter, by whom he was much respected. Mr. Phillpotts, we may here remark, died at Gloucester, aged 70, in 1814; his widow, Sybella, lived to see her son seated on the episcopal throne, and died in the same city in December, 1833, aged upwards of 80.

Henry Phillpotts received his early education at the Cathedral school of Gloucester, under the Rev. Arthur B. Evans, who is said to have been a ripe scholar and a man of taste and ability; and this report is strongly confirmed by the fact that his pupil, at the early age of *thirteen*, competed, and, what is more, competed successfully, for a scholarship at Corpus Christi College, Oxford. This was in November, 1791;

he took his B.A. degree in June, 1795, some years before class lists and honours were instituted in that university; and a few weeks later was elected to a Somersetsshire Fellowship at Magdalen college. In the same year he obtained the Chancellor's prize for an English essay, the subject being "The Influence of a Religious Principle." A good scholar, with a high university reputation, and already in the enjoyment of a well-endowed fellowship at an age when most young men are in the sixth form at Eton or Harrow, or just beginning their undergraduate career, he might well have looked forward to the attainment of the highest honours in any profession that he chose to follow; and even his bitterest opponents have often said, as much in earnest as in jest, that he would have done far better in life if he had carried his talents and his industry to the bar, where he might have rivalled the greatest of our chancellors.

Just at this time, however, he was subjected at Magdalen to the powerful influence of the late venerable and learned Dr. Routh, president of that college, who strongly urged him to study theology and to enter holy orders. Under his guidance he began to study the writings of the early fathers of the Church and the works of the best and soundest Anglican divines. It was not, however, until some years after he took his B.A. degree that he was ordained, with his fellowship as a title, by Dr. Randolph, then Bishop of Oxford. He had already taken his M.A. degree, being elected to the Prælectorship of Moral Philosophy, and been nominated one of the first Public Examiners of candidates for honours, together with his friend Mr. Coplestone, afterwards Provost of Oriel College and Bishop of Llandaff. In 1804 he was ordained priest at Chester by Bishop Majendie, and soon afterwards vacated his fellowship by his marriage with Deborah Maria, daughter of Mr. William Surtees, of Bath, and niece of Lady Eldon. On the 5th of November in the same year, curiously enough, he was chosen to preach before the university of Oxford on "Gunpowder Treason."

Next year (1805) he was offered, but declined, the principalship of Hertford College, a body which shortly afterwards became extinct. He had already been presented by the Crown to the vicarage of Kilmersdon, near Bath, and in this year he was presented

to Stainton-le-Street, in the diocese of Durham; but it does not appear from the registers that he ever resided in either parish. However, it must be remembered that he was a connection of Lord Chancellor Eldon, and that abuses which now-a-days would provoke a public outcry were allowed to pass without remark in those good old days "when George the Third was King" and Lord Eldon kept his conscience.

In 1806 Mr. Phillpotts was appointed chaplain to Dr. Shute Barrington, then and for twenty years subsequently Lord Bishop of Durham, to whom his old friend Dr. Routh first introduced him as the ablest fellow of his college; and it is obvious to remark that it was his learning and acuteness in polemical controversy, rather than any credit for the strict and conscientious discharge of his parochial duties, which recommended him to that prelate. It is remarkable, too, that it was the controversy against the Roman Catholic Church which gave to Mr. Phillpotts his first step in the way of promotion. Bishop Barrington had delivered a charge on "The grounds on which the Church of England separated from that of Rome." His statements were criticised and severely handled, anonymously, by Dr. Lingard, the Roman Catholic historian. Dr. Barrington's artillery being exhausted, Mr. Phillpotts flew to the rescue, and published several pamphlets in vindication of his grateful patron and diocesan. These established his reputation beyond the limits of the diocese of Durham as a controversial writer of no mean ability, and marked him out for future promotion in more quarters than one. In the same year he was appointed by the Lord Chancellor to the vicarage of Bishop's Middleham, near Durham, where he resided two years, and where two of his children were born. In 1808 he was preferred by his bishop to the important living of Gateshead, with the Mastership of King James's Hospital in the same town, of the joint value of 1,300*l.* a-year. Next year (1809) we find him appointed to a prebendal stall in Durham cathedral; and, in 1810, further preferred by the Dean and Chapter to the incumbency of St. Margaret's chapel, Durham, where he is still remembered as an active and zealous parish priest, and one who managed a turbulent vestry meeting as few other clergymen could manage it.

In 1814 he was appointed to preach at St. Paul's cathedral the annual sermon for the Corporation of the Sons of the Clergy. To the list of his other preferments must be added another and far richer prebendal stall in Durham cathedral than that which he had hitherto held, conferred on him by his kind and discriminating patron Bishop Barrington. Five livings and two prebendal stalls one would think were pretty fair preferments for a man, however learned and acute, who had been in priest's orders little more than ten years.

His next literary labour was not of a very exalted kind, and marked neither the theologian nor the able controversialist. It was a letter in defence of "things as they were," addressed to Mr. Sturges Bourne, M.P. who had brought forward in Parliament a motion for mitigating the severity of the poor laws by amending the law of settlement. It was a tame production, and not worthy the great talents of its author, and has long since passed into the limbo of forgotten pamphlets.

Far different was the character of Mr. Phillpotts's next publication—his "Letter to Earl Grey on the Roman Catholic Question." In this letter (which at first was issued anonymously) he enters deeply and fully into the theories of the Roman and the English churches, into their points of difference and their points of contact, and concludes by expressing his unwillingness to remove the disabilities under which the Roman Catholics then laboured without receiving a sufficient guarantee for the preservation of the union of Church and State.

In 1819 we find Mr. Phillpotts again passing from political theology to politics "pure and simple," and publishing a letter which practically amounted to a defence of the Government with respect to the suppression of the Manchester riots by the soldiery. This was in reply to an "indignation meeting" held at Durham, where the conduct of Lords Liverpool and Sidmouth was severely assailed by many of the county magnates. Mr. Phillpotts's letter was criticised in no measured terms of sarcastic censure in the *Edinburgh Review*, and, it is said, by the pen of Lord Brougham himself. This produced a reply in vindication on the part of himself and the Prince Regent's ministers, and led the way to his future advancement.

In 1820 the valuable living of Stanhope fell vacant, and Bishop Barrington conferred it on his chaplain, who thereupon resigned his prebendal stall. It had been held before him by three bishops in succession—bishops Butler, Keene, and Thurlow; and it was prophesied that in course of time it would prove in his case also the stepping-stone to the episcopal bench. Here he rebuilt the rectory-house at his own expense, at a cost, it is said, of above 10,000*l.* The expense was perhaps justifiable in his case, as the rectors of Stanhope were regarded in some sense as the representatives of the old prince-bishops of the county palatine of Durham, men who in other days used to hunt as feudal lords in the woods of Stanhope Park, their tenants being obliged to maintain their dogs and huntsmen, and to furnish all that was necessary for the prelates and their suite. Here he became active both as a clergyman and as a county magistrate; and the magistrates' clerk used to aver that Mr. Phillpotts could always tell what was in an Act of Parliament before he read it, and even before it came out.

We have neither time nor space to follow Mr. Phillpotts through all the pamphlets, political, religious, and controversial, which flowed from the press in rapid succession with his name on their title-pages. At one time assailing Lord Grey and the Liberals of the North of England, at another time Jeffrey and the conductors of the *Edinburgh Review*, he lived in perpetual hot water, and came, while yet but a country clergyman, to be far more feared than loved even by those whose cause he espoused.

In 1825, however, he undertook a work more worthy of his talents and of his theological attainments; we allude to his "Letters to Charles Butler, esq. on his Book of the Roman Catholic Church," fifteen in number, which form a considerable volume, and comprise in a small compass quite an armoury of anti-Roman controversy. They show that the Roman Catholic system, as it exists in practice, is very different from the same system as drawn out on paper and in theory by such writers as Bishop Milner, Dr. Lingard, and Mr. Charles Butler; and he discusses in detail such questions as Indulgences, the Invocation of Saints, Devotion to the Virgin Mary, Image Worship, Purgatory, and Papal Infallibility. It is creditable to Mr. Phillpotts to have written such a work,

under such circumstances, with so little display of controversial heat and temper, and that the publication of his letters should have ended in the conversion of Mr. Butler, not, indeed, to the English Church, but to a personal friendship for his antagonist which lasted till his death.

In 1826 appeared a supplemental "Letter to Mr. Butler" upon the evidence given by the Irish Roman Catholic Bishops, and especially by Dr. Doyle, as to the real tenets of the Romish Church, with respect to which he simply followed out at further length the argument which he had brought forward in his previous Letters—the vast difference between the Roman Church on paper and in theory and the same Church in fact and in act. In 1827, leaving the theological question, as fairly exhausted, he came again to the practical and political question which naturally followed upon it—how far it would be safe to concede the Roman Catholic claims. The question was one which now agitated the nation to its depths, and even for a time cast into the shade the more important question of Parliamentary Reform. Mr. Canning entertained far more large and liberal views than most of the statesmen of his day as to the interpretation of the Coronation Oath and the policy of ceasing to alienate one-third of the entire nation; and it was generally believed that as Prime Minister he was in favour of an all but unqualified concession of those claims. To this Mr. Phillpotts, as spokesman for the clerical body, plainly and loudly demurred, and he expressed his strong objections to the contemplated policy in two "Letters" to Mr. Canning on the subject. Of the first of these Lord Lyndhurst (then Master of the Rolls) made liberal use in one of the most brilliant speeches which he ever delivered in the Commons; and it was on account of a passage in the second "Letter" relative to the sanctity of the King's Coronation Oath that Lord Kenyon intrusted to Dr. Phillpotts the memoranda of George III. on the subject for publication. These "Letters" woke up the nation at once to the great danger of conceding the Roman Catholic claims without exacting from that body adequate securities; but they also woke the nation up to a belief that adequate securities could be suggested and might be obtained—the view which, as we need scarcely add, prevailed in the long run

--and within two years from that day enabled the Howards and the Talbots, the Cliffords and the Arundells, to take those seats in the two Houses of the Legislature from which they had been so wrongfully excluded for several generations. Few men have been more exposed to detraction than the subject of this memoir; and no part of his career has been more relentlessly assailed than his conduct on the question of the Roman Catholic Relief Act; the more relentlessly because it was thought that there was far more connection than really existed between the gradual modification—we will not say the change—in his views on the Catholic question, and his promotion not long afterwards to a deanery, and subsequently to a bishopric.

In 1828 Dr. Phillpotts was nominated by the Duke of Wellington to the deanery of Chester, which he held till his elevation to the Bench; and, in spite of the *Edinburgh Review*, there seems to be no reason for charging him with changing his opinions on the Roman Catholic question at a suspiciously convenient season, and preferring a deanery to his conscience. The best answer to the charge is to be found in a letter written by the dean to his old friend Dr. Ellerton, of Magdalen College, in defence of his vote in favour of Sir Robert Peel in his contest for the representation of Oxford University, in which he shows by reference to his letters to Canning that he had always regarded the question as one to be settled by mutual arrangement:—"See whether you (the Roman Catholics) can offer us any real and adequate security for our Church, if the boon you ask be granted; or try to find out what securities we on our part may devise, such as you can conscientiously accede to." This certainly does not bear out the charge brought forward by those who would seem to imply that a man cannot write strongly against a certain set of theological opinions, and yet allow the holders of those opinions to exercise the civil rights of freeborn Englishmen. Surely a mistrust of a Roman Catholic's tenets on matters of faith and religion does not necessarily imply any wish on your part to shut him out from those political privileges which belong to a man as a citizen, and not as a member of this or that religious body. And indeed it may and should be mentioned here, that, even so far back as 1812, when Bishop Barrington first consulted

Mr. Phillpotts about getting up a clerical petition against a Roman Catholic Relief Bill, the latter most candidly avowed to the bishop his own opinion to be in favour of "concession, if accompanied by adequate securities."

We now come to the concluding part of Dr. Phillpotts's career. Towards the close of the year 1830 Exeter became vacant by the translation of Dr. Bethell to Bangor, and the see was offered by the Duke of Wellington to Dean Phillpotts; and it is only fair and just here to record the fact, that, when the bishop was taunted in the House of Lords with having bartered his Anti-Catholic opinions for a mitre, the Duke of Wellington bore open testimony that he had offered the See of Exeter to him in spite of his knowledge that the bishop took a different view of the question from himself.

Many years before he had declined an Irish bishopric, that of Clogher, nearly five times the value of Exeter, which had been offered to him through Lord Liverpool; and, as the revenues of Exeter were only 2,700*l.* a-year, it was proposed that he should be allowed still to hold Stanhope *in commendam*, as it was then called. But difficulties arose with regard to the arrangement, so the rectory of Stanhope was exchanged by him for a stall at Durham, which involved no "cure of souls," and which he held till the day of his death. He was consecrated on the 2nd of January, 1831, and preached his first sermon in his cathedral on Sunday the 16th. He took his seat in the House of Peers in the following month, but took no part in the debates of the Session. His first speech was delivered in the October following, in reply to some taunts of Lord King and other Peers against the clergy and the Bench of Bishops. It was a powerful retort, but nothing more. His next speech, in opposition to Lord Grey's proposal for diffusing education in Ireland in schools from which the Bible is excluded, was of a more effective character, and secured him at once the attention of the House and the reputation of an able and effective debater. On education and ecclesiastical subjects the bishop spoke often and always to the point; and soon made it clear that on all matters affecting the faith and the *status* of the English Church he for one would listen to no compromise. He was the "Rupert" of ecclesiastical debate, and he made him-

self felt in that character, "charging" at Lords Grey and Melbourne with all his might in defence of the Establishment whenever its interests were or seemed to be endangered. He zealously and strenuously opposed the Reform Bill of 1832, Mr. Stanley's (now Lord Derby's) Irish Church Temporalities Act, the Ecclesiastical Commission, and the New Poor Law Act; the last-named measure, indeed, he went so far as to denounce as unchristian; while he stigmatized the Irish Church Temporalities Act as "a measure for seizing on the revenues of the Protestant Church of Ireland and applying them to some undefined purpose of teaching morality without religion and religion without a creed."

For thirty sessions and more, until increasing years prevented him from attending as of old in his place, he proved himself a formidable opponent to all steps in the direction of a liberal and latitudinarian policy in Church affairs, and he rejoiced to throw theegis of his weight and authority over the Oxford Anglo-Catholic or Tractarian schools, both in Parliament and also in his diocese, the livings of which during his long incumbency of the see he stocked with "good men and true" of his own way of thinking as often as vacancies occurred. We do not purpose here to re-open the question of the "Gorham case," which nearly split up the Church into two rival and hostile bodies, and ended in a drawn battle; but we cannot omit the duty of recording the plain facts that he went out of his way to examine Mr. Gorham, and rejected him, after examination, as unsound in faith, and therefore unfit to have the charge of a rural parish, though an old man, and already an incumbent in his diocese; that, on Mr. Gorham's appealing to the Privy Council, judgment was given against the bishop; that as bishop of the diocese he refused to institute Mr. Gorham to Bramford Speke; and that, when Archbishop Sumner quietly instituted Mr. Gorham over the bishop's head, the fiery prelate openly "anathematized" his metropolitan. The quarrel, however, ended in smoke; for Mr. Gorham lived and died Vicar of Bramford Speke, and reconciled to his diocesan. The bishop thought better of the matter, and though (on paper) he could renounce all communion with his heretical archbishop, he had not the resolution to carry his threat into effect,

throw up his see, and become a non-juror, like Saneroff and his brethren.

It would be impossible to record here a tithe of the contests in which the bishop was engaged, or to give a list of his voluminous writings, which occupy nearly thirty pages of the British Museum Catalogue. In his western diocese he was always "in hot water" with some one or other of his clergy, so that it was said that the peace of the Church was more continually broken in Devonshire and Cornwall than throughout the rest of the kingdom. To the end he was ready to do battle for his Church; and it is hard to believe, that, if another Gorham case had arisen, to the very last he would not have buckled on again his *arma viri divi desueta*, and fought the good fight afresh. Fierce, fiery, and intolerant of opposition to a fault, and sincere and earnest in an age which is not remarkable for earnestness in religion, he held to the last to the *via media* of the Anglican Church as the strongest safeguard against Romish and Calvinistic errors, and rejoiced to die, like Ken and Laud and scores of High Church prelates of the Stuart times, expressing his firm faith in the Anglo-Catholic Church, as essentially one and the same in doctrine and faith with the undivided Church of the first five centuries of the Christian era.

From the days of Pitt and Fox down to those of Gladstone and Bright few Parliamentary speakers have excelled the late bishop. Tierney may have been more witty, Canning more brilliant, Sir James Mackintosh more philosophical, and Brougham more sarcastic; Lord Derby may be more of an orator; but they never surpassed Bishop Phillpotts in his general command of all these qualities, and in readiness and dexterity in debate. He was never at a loss either for words or for matter; and, thoroughly master of every subject that he took up, he surprised those who thought that the man who wielded the pen of controversy so well would prove an ordinary mortal when he passed within the portals of the House of Peers.

During the last years of his life he suffered from enfeebled strength, to which was added a gradual failure of sight; but, still, nearly up to his 90th year he was able to administer most of the affairs of his diocese by the aid of those around him, and whose care and

tenderness, no doubt, were the means by which his life was prolonged so far beyond the allotted span of "three score years and ten."

It was supposed by most persons that Bishop Phillpotts, even when disabled by extreme old age, would persistently refuse to resign his see, and therefore the world was not a little surprised when it was publicly announced, only a week before his decease, that Bishop Phillpotts had sent in to the archbishop notice that he was ready to resign his see under the provisions of the Act passed last session. That resignation, however, the bishop was prevented by death from carrying out.

The late Bishop Phillpotts, who became a widower in 1863, has left surviving issue six sons and three daughters. His eldest son, the Ven. William John Phillpotts, who was born in 1807, is Archdeacon of Cornwall and Vicar of St. Gluvias.—*Times*.

Lord Glenalmond.

Sept. 20th, at Glenalmond, Perthshire, aged 66, the Right Hon. George Patton, a Scottish Lord of Session, under the titular designation of Lord Glenalmond.

He was the son of the late James Patton, esq. of Glenalmond, Perthshire, of which county he was sheriff clerk, by Anne, daughter of the late Thomas Marshall, esq. He was born in 1803, was educated at the Perth Academy and the University of Edinburgh, and afterwards at Trinity College, Cambridge, where he took his B.A. degree in 1826. He was called to the Scottish bar in 1828, and held such a position in the courts that he was selected to be Solicitor-General for Scotland when Lord Derby came into office in 1858. Mr. Mure being then Lord Advocate. In 1861 Mr. Mure, though in opposition, was raised to the bench in Scotland by Lord Palmerston's government, so that, when Lord Derby's third government was formed in 1866, the way was clear for Mr. Patton to become Lord Advocate. Early in that year he had obtained a seat in parliament for Bridgwater as a Conservative, when the seat of Mr. Westropp, who had been returned at the general election in 1865, was declared void on petition, although he had to stand a contest. In June of that year, when he accepted office under Lord Derby, he had to seek re-election, and again had to encounter an opposition, which was too

strong for him, and he was defeated. He continued to hold the function of Lord Advocate, but without a seat in parliament, until, in 1867, the arrangement was made by which Lord Colonsay resigned the post of Lord Justice General, and was created a peer of the United Kingdom. This left the first judgeship on the Scottish bench vacant; and Mr. Inglis, who held the second, that of Lord Justice Clerk, was promoted to the presidency of the Court of Session, and Mr. Patton was given the latter office. Anxiety on account of the revelations brought to light by the recent commission appointed to inquire into bribery at Bridgwater had preyed so much upon his sensitive feelings, that he cut his throat with a razor and threw himself into the river Almond, which ran by his grounds. His body was found on the 24th in a deep pool near the bridge of Buchantz.

The deceased judge married in 1857 Margaret, daughter of General Bethune, of Blebo, Fifeshire.

The remains of the late Lord Justice Clerk Patton were interred in the family burying-ground in Monzie churchyard. The funeral was strictly private, and none of the tenantry were present. The procession consisted of six mourning coaches and several private carriages. In the first carriage were the Earl of Mansfield, Lord Colonsay, and Sir John Richardson, Bart. of Pitlour.—*Scotsman*.

Sir W. C. Anstruther, Bart.

Sept. 7, at Boulogne-sur-Mer, aged 76, Sir Windham Carmichael Anstruther, Bart. of Carnichael and Westraw, co. Lanark.

He was the second son of the late Sir J. Anstruther, Bart. by Maria, daughter of Edward Brice, esq. of Berners-street, London, and was born in Lincoln's Inn Fields in 1793. He was educated at Eton, and succeeded his nephew as eighth Baronet in 1831. He was a deputy-lieutenant for co. Lanark, Major in the Lanarkshire Militia, and was formerly an officer in the Coldstream Guards.

The family is descended from William de Candela, who was lord of the lands and barony of Anstruther, county of Fife, in the time of Malcolm, fourth King of Scotland. His grandson Henry appears to have first assumed the surname of Anstruther from the said lands, and is so named in a deed of 1221. Sir James Anstruther, the twelfth in de-

scend from William de Candela, was appointed Heritable Carver to James VI., 1585, and was constituted one of the Masters to the Household of his Majesty, 1592, with all the profits and privileges belonging to this office which are hereditary in the family.

The late Baronet was thrice married: first in 1824 to Meredith Maria, second daughter of C. Wetherell, esq. (she died in 1841); secondly in 1841 to Anne Constance, daughter of Allan Williamson Grey, esq. (who died in 1856); and thirdly in 1859, to Mary Ann, daughter of J. Parsons, esq. and he has left issue two sons and two daughters. His elder son, Windham Charles James, who succeeds to the title as ninth Bart. was born in 1826.

Sir T. Wheler, Bart.

Sept. 6th, at Limerick House, Leamington, aged 77, Col. Sir Trevor Wheler, Bart.

He was the eldest son of the late Sir Trevor Wheler, Bart. by Harriet, daughter of Richard Beresford, esq. of Ashbourne, co. Derby, and was born in 1792. He was educated at Rugby and the Royal Military College, Marlow, Bucks, and entered the 16th Light Dragoons in 1808. He served with his regiment during the Peninsular campaign, and was present at the battles of Fuentes d'Onor, Salamanca, Vittoria, Nivelle, and Nive. He then exchanged into the 5th Dragoon Guards, and was present at the battle of Waterloo. He attained the rank of Major (unattached) in 1829, and was Lieut.-Col. of the North Devon Mounted Rifles from 1851 to 1862. Sir Trevor, who succeeded his father in 1830, was a deputy-lieutenant and magistrate for the county of Warwick. He twice married—in 1817 to Lucy, only daughter of Mr. George Dandridge, of The Commandery, Worcestershire; and in 1865 to Frances, second daughter of the Rev. William Carus-Wilson, of Casterton, Westmoreland, and widow of the Rev. Jocelyn Willey, of Cambleforth, Yorkshire, who survives him. Sir Trevor leaves two surviving daughters by his first wife, and is succeeded in the baronetcy by his brother, Major-General Francis Wheler, C.B. of the Bengal Army, who was born in 1801, and married first in 1827 Caroline, daughter of the Rev. W. Palmer, and secondly in 1842 Elizabeth, daughter of W. Bishop, esq.

Sir C. G. Young.

Aug. 31, in Prince's-terrace, Hyde-park, aged 74, Sir Charles George Young, Knt. Garter King of Arms.

He was a son of the late James Young, esq. a doctor of medicine in Lambeth; and was born in April, 1795, and was educated at the Charter-house School, where he was a contemporary of Thirlwall, Grote, and the Havelocks. In 1813 he entered the College of Arms as one of the pursuivants, and was promoted to the post of York Herald about seven years later. In 1822 he was appointed to the registrarship of the College, an office of labour and responsibility. This, however, he resigned on his appointment, in August, 1842, as Garter Principal King of Arms, in succession to the late Sir Wm. Woods. In conformity with the usual custom, he received the honour of knighthood on that occasion. He was employed as secretary to the missions for investing the Kings of Denmark, Portugal, and France with the blue riband of the Garter in 1822, 1823, and 1825, and, as "Garter," was joint commissioner in the mission for investing the King of Saxony in 1842, the Sultan of Turkey in 1856, and the King of Portugal in 1858. More recently he was sent in a similar capacity to invest the King of Denmark with the Garter in 1865, and the King of the Belgians in the following year. His last public employment was that of joint commissioner to Vienna, about two years ago, in order to confer the insignia of the Garter on the Emperor of Austria. Sir Charles Young married, in 1854, Frances Susannah, youngest daughter of the Rev. Samuel Lovick Cooper, and widow of Frederick Tyrrell, esq.; but by her, who survives her husband, he had no issue. Sir Charles was the author of one or two pamphlets and privately printed books relating to subjects with which his office had naturally made him more especially conversant. The high post of Garter King of Arms is in the patronage of the Duke of Norfolk, as Earl Marshal of England; it is one of great dignity and considerable antiquity, for, according to Mr. George Seton's learned work on "The Law and Practice of Heraldry," though the College of Heralds—or, to speak more technically, the College of Arms—was incorporated by King Richard III. in A.D. 1484, yet the "Principal," or "Garter," King of Arms was created by King Henry V. in A.D. 1417, "to

attend on the illustrious order of the same name," and "to him is intrusted, among other duties, the regulation of the armorial bearings of the hereditary nobility and of the Knights of the Bath." His jurisdiction, therefore, is independent of locality, while two of the other "Kings"—viz., "Clarenceux" and "Norroy"—are called Provincial Kings of Arms, because their jurisdiction divides England, in theory at least, into two provinces. It only remains to add, that besides Sir William Woods, already mentioned, the post of "Garter" has been held by several distinguished individuals, including Sir Isaac Heard, Sir W. Segar, Sir Edward Walker, Austis (author of the "History of the Order of the Garter"), and last, not least, by the eminent antiquary, Sir William Dugdale.—*Times*.

Sir R. Dry.

Aug. 1, at Hobart Town, Tasmania, aged 51, Sir Richard Dry, Premier of that colony, and formerly Speaker of the Legislative Council.

He was born at Launceston, Tasmania, in 1815, in the time when that colony was quite in its infancy, and from the days of his early manhood he had held a seat in the Legislative Council, of which he was eventually chosen to fill the Speaker's chair. He received the honour of knighthood, in recognition of his public services, in 1858.

He had been in indifferent health for about twelve years, but his last illness was only of a fortnight's duration.

In 1854 he married Clara, daughter of the late George Meredith, esq. of Cambria, Swanport, Tasmania, who survives him. He was buried in the churchyard of Hagley, near his estate of Quamby, twenty miles west of Launceston, where he had built and endowed a church for the benefit of his tenantry.

The following testimony to the high personal character of Sir Richard Dry is from the *Tasmanian Church News*.

Never was there a more fitting occasion for a people's sorrow. We have lost Sir Richard Dry. The one choice example to which all men, of all classes and conditions, have for years pointed, as representing to them real nobility of character, large-hearted generosity, truth to the core, and spotless integrity, has been taken from us by the overruling hand of God. The faithful

and ungrudging service which our Premier gave to the counsels of the State and the highest interests of his country is now honourably closed. He, if any man, might have retired years ago from the front of the battle, and, on account of broken health, might have sought rest and enjoyment, and the indulgence of a cultivated taste, in foreign lands, drawing his income from Tasmania, but serving her no more. For his own sake, he was strongly advised to do so, and for a brief time yielded to the advice. But his high sense of duty and affection drew him back to his native land. His bodily frame was enfeebled, but his soul was great and strong as ever, and he resolved with all the powers that he had to work for his fellow-men, and, like many a true hero before him, to die at his post. His country rewarded him with such honours as it had to bestow,—the highest and the most prized,—but, had he been called to the dignity of a prince, our true knight would have still borne himself with the same gentle simplicity, and would have equally proved himself ready and able to do his duty. Now we mourn for him: but it is our consolation that his remains will rest within Tasmanian soil, and that there will ever be left to us the fragrant memory of his noble example.

Gen. the Hon. Sir C. Gore, G.C.B.

Sept. 4, at Chelsea Hospital, aged 75, General the Hon. Sir Charles Gore, G.C.B. and K.H. Lieutenant-governor of Chelsea Hospital.

He was fourth son of Arthur-Saunders, second Earl of Arran, by his third wife, Elizabeth, daughter of Richard Underwood, esq. and brother of the Duchess of Inverness. He was born on the 26th Dec. 1793, and entered the army as ensign in October, 1808, and served in the 43rd Regiment from July, 1811, to the close of the war in 1814. He was one of the storming party, at Fort San Francisco, at the investment of Ciudad Rodrigo, also at the siege and storming of that fortress and Badajoz, and at the battle of Salamanca, as aide-de-camp to General Sir Andrew Barnard. He was afterwards aide-de-camp to General Sir James Kempt in the battles of Vittoria, Nivelle, Orthes, and Toulouse. He was also in the action of San Milan, capture of Madrid, storming of the heights of Vera, the bridge of Yanzi,

and all the skirmishes of the Light Division from 1812 to the end of the war in 1814. He afterwards accompanied General Sir James Kempt with the troops to Canada. He, however, returned to Europe in time for the campaign of 1815, and was first and principal aide-de-camp to Sir James Kempt, and in that capacity was present at the battles of Quatre Bras and at Waterloo, and afterwards accompanied the army to Paris. He went on half-pay in August, 1825, and in April the following year proceeded to Canada, where he served on the staff for some years as deputy-quartermaster-general. He served for some years in North America as major-general on the staff, and as lieutenant-general commanding in Nova Scotia, New Brunswick, &c. For his services in the Peninsula he had received the war medal with nine clasps, and in 1836 he was made a Knight of the Royal Hanoverian Guelphic Order, having previously been made a Companion of the Order of the Bath, of which he was made a Knight Commander in 1860, and a Grand Cross in 1867. He was appointed colonel of the 91st Foot in 1855, and was transferred in 1861 to the 6th (the Royal 1st Warwickshire) Regiment. Sir Charles was appointed Lieutenant-governor of Chelsea Hospital on the death of Field-Marshal Sir Hew Dalrymple Ross, in December last. His commissions bore date as follow:—Ensign, 1808; lieutenant, 1810; captain, 1815; major, 1819; lieutenant-colonel, 1822; colonel, 1837; major-general, 1846; lieutenant-general, 1854; and general, 1863.

The late general married, in 1824, Sarah Rachel, daughter of the Hon. James Fraser, Legislative Councillor of Nova Scotia, and has left issue three sons and two daughters.

Dr. Hunt.

Aug. 29, at Ore House, near Hastings, from the effects of an attack of sun stroke, received while attending the Social Science Congress at Exeter, aged 36, James Hunt, esq. Ph.D. F.S.A. the founder and late President of the Anthropological Society.

He was born in 1833 at Swanage, Dorsetshire, in which county his family had been settled for many generations. After finishing his preliminary studies with a view to the medical profession, he devoted himself earnestly to the study of anatomy, physiology, and chemistry.

Dr. Hunt commenced his literary career by writing a memoir of his late father, Thomas Hunt, who had acquired great celebrity as the founder of a rational system for the removal of impediments of speech. Dr. Hunt, who had long taken the greatest interest in the mode of treatment adopted by his father, further investigated this interesting subject, and published the results of his researches in a treatise entitled "Stammering and Stuttering, their Nature and Treatment." This treatise has already passed through six editions, and is considered in England to be the standard work on this important subject. This treatise was followed by a larger work, entitled "The Philosophy of Voice and Speech," forming a compendium of all that in any way relates to the anatomy, physiology, and training of the vocal organs, the origin of language, &c.

In the year 1854 Dr. Hunt became a member of the Ethnological Society of London, and subsequently accepted the post of Honorary Secretary. When he entered upon his duties the Ethnological Society was in a very languid condition. Its publications were few and far between, and its sphere of usefulness very contracted. By the energetic zeal and industry of the new secretary, fresh life was infused into the society. After three years' service Dr. Hunt resigned his post, and the society elected him an Honorary Fellow in recognition of his great services. It was at this period (1862) that Dr. Hunt conceived the idea, which he soon afterwards realised, of founding the Anthropological Society of London. That such an institution was really wanted is sufficiently evidenced by the rapid development of this society, which now numbers seven hundred members, and has given rise to several similar institutions in the large provincial towns of England. Dr. Hunt was elected the first president, an office to which he was re-elected for three successive years; and, after serving the society as Director for one year, he was again elected its President. In acknowledgement of the great services he has rendered to the science of Anthropology, a handsome testimonial was presented to Dr. Hunt, in the form of a portrait.

Dr. Hunt's efforts have already given a great impulse to the study of the science of man. Apart from the "Anthropological Review and Journal,"

published quarterly, the society has within the few years of its existence published two volumes of "Memoirs," containing many papers from Dr. Hunt's pen, and several volumes of translations from French and German standard works. Of the German works we shall merely mention Waitz's "Anthropologie der Naturvoelker," Blumenbach's Works, and Vogt's "Lectures on Man"—the latter edited by Dr. Hunt. Several works of Broca, Pouchet, &c. have also been translated under the auspices of the society.

Dr. Hunt was an active member of the British Association for the Advancement of Science. Many of the papers read by him at the annual meetings have been inserted *in extenso* in the "Transactions" of the association. It was also mainly by Dr. Hunt's perseverance that he, with the assistance of his coadjutors, succeeded in obtaining the recognition of anthropology as an independent science. As a scientific man Dr. Hunt belonged to the more advanced section of the modern school of physio-philosophy. His main efforts were directed to emancipate, not only anthropology but science in general, from the trammels of religious intolerance and antiquated prejudices, and to establish in England a *de facto* science of man. Much has already been effected in this direction, but much more remains to be done.

Dr. Hunt took great interest in the progress of popular education, and frequently gave gratuitous lectures on a variety of subjects. He founded several literary institutions, one in his native place, another at Hastings called the Philosophical and Historical Society, &c. Many of Dr. Hunt's treatises have a practical bearing, such, for example, as the paper printed by the British Association "On the Acclimatisation of Man, and its relation to Colonisation." Many articles of importance in the "Anthropological Review," of which Dr. Hunt was the editor, were also from his pen.

Apart from his scientific pursuits, Dr. Hunt also cultivated archaeology and the *Belles Lettres*, and was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society of Literature in 1854; subsequently he was chosen a member of the council, and at the time of his death was the Honorary Foreign Secretary of that learned body. Shortly afterwards he also became a Fellow of the Society of Antiquaries.

The honours which were conferred upon Dr. Hunt on the Continent show how greatly his literary and scientific acquirements are also appreciated beyond his own country. In 1853 he received from the University of Giessen the diploma of Doctor of Philosophy, and also in 1867 that of Doctor of Medicine, *Honoris causâ*. He was a member of the Leopoldina Academy of Dresden; of the Medical Association of Darmstadt; of the Upper Hesse Natural History Society; of the Société Parisienne d'Archéologie et d'Histoire; of the Congrès International d'Anthropologie et d'Archéologie Préhistoriques; of the Anthropological Society of Paris; of the Sociedad Antropológica Española; of the Société des Amis de la Nature, Moscow, &c. It will thus be seen that, although only 36 years of age, Dr. Hunt had established for himself a European reputation both in science and literature, when he was cut off by an early death.

Dr. Hunt has left a widow and five young children.

E. B. Lamb, Esq.

Aug. 30, suddenly, at his residence in Ilindre-street, Manchester-square, aged 63, Mr. Edward Buckton Lamb, architect, and a Fellow of the Institute of Architects.

He was the son of Mr. James Lamb, who held an important Government appointment, and who was an amateur artist of talent, and an occasional exhibitor at the Royal Academy. It was from his father that Mr. E. B. Lamb first imbibed his taste for art, and he was articled to the late Mr. Cottingham, architect, with whom he duly served his time. One of the first buildings superintended by him was the church of St. Philip, Lloyd-square, Clerkenwell, in the early days of the Gothic revival. Since that period he has erected other churches to the number of between thirty and forty in various parts of the country, of which the most noteworthy are at Healy, Thirkleby, and Aldwark, all in Yorkshire; West Hartlepool, Egham, Gosport-oak-fields, Kentish-town, Addiscombe, &c. He was also extensively employed in remodelling and adding to country mansions; among works of this description may be mentioned Great Brick-hill Manor, Hughenden Manor, and Wakefield Lodge, all in Bucks; Holt Hall, Norfolk; Thornham Hall, Suffolk;

Mapleton, Yorkshire; Montreal, Kent, and many others. "Of such works," says the *Athenæum*, "he produced many that were graceful, and which, if not marked by strength or noteworthy for originality, were preferable to the mass of recent Gothic compilations." In addition to works of this class he carried on an extensive and varied general practice. Mr. E. B. Lamb published several works on architecture, and was an early worker with the late Mr. Loudon. Mr. Lamb was an enthusiast in his profession, and took a great interest in all matters calculated to advance and improve the public taste in matters architectural. He was by no means an architect of the pattern-book school, but he constantly endeavoured, even at the expense sometimes of beauty, to exhibit originality.—*The Builder*.

Col. A. Robertson.

Sept. 3, at Blair Athole, aged 53, Col. Alaric Robertson, of the Indian Staff Corps.

He entered the Madras army in 1833, and retired in 1864, and it is but the simple truth to say that during that long service of thirty-one years the Indian government had not a more zealous, hardworking, or devoted servant. He was posted to the 48th Regiment of Madras Native Infantry, but his turn for mechanics and engineering led to his employment in the department of Public Works, and it was in this department that his talents were developed and his conspicuous services to the State performed. After serving in Madras, he was transferred to the Bengal Presidency, where he ultimately became superintending engineer of the Lahore and Peshawur Road, the great military line of communication to our north-western frontier. His zeal and indomitable energy contributed principally to the successful accomplishment of this great undertaking, and his vigilant superintendence saved vast sums to the treasury. His natural talent for engineering surmounted difficulties of no ordinary kind in this great government work, and he had the merit of introducing a system in the management of the Lahore and Peshawur road which was attended with great economy and success. It certainly, however, imposed more labour on himself (but this he never shrunk from), while it stopped much of that corruption which in the East robs the

barrier on the one hand and the employment on the other.

The engineering difficulties on this road, great as they are, culminate in the obstacle presented by the passage of the river Indus at Attock. Hemmed in by high, rocky, and abrupt banks, the Indus here is unable to expand, and is narrowed as in a funnel. Its depth during the cold weather, when it is lowest, is about 30ft.; but as soon as the snow begins to melt on the lofty mountains to the north the river rises in flood to the height of 50ft. above the low level. This rise occurs in ordinary seasons, but it is liable to abnormal floods, as in 1858, when it rose 80ft. and in 1841 90ft. above the cold weather level. The velocity of the current, when the river is at its low level, is nine miles an hour, and during ordinary floods thirteen miles an hour. The velocity during extraordinary floods is estimated as high as twenty miles an hour. The shifting masses of *débris* and floating timber set in motion by the strong current still further add to the difficulties and expense which the engineer must encounter in attempting to span the Indus with a bridge, with a risk, too, always impending, of even the strongest bridge being destroyed and swept away. The improvement of the passage of the Indus occupied the attention of the Government from the time of the annexation of the Punjab down to Colonel Robertson's appearance on the scene, but nothing had been effected beyond an improved boat-bridge in the fine weather, and ferry-boats during the season of flood. "A spirited attempt," to use Lord Canning's words, had been made by Colonel Taylor, of the Bengal Engineers, to keep open the communication by a bridge of boats during the hot weather, but it failed. Other schemes were proposed, such as a steam ferry, and designs for suspension and other bridges were prepared in England by Mr. Pritchard Baly, C.E.; but the projects were costly, and no practical result ensued. The problem which Colonel Robertson set himself to solve was how to overcome this great barrier to communication in the cheapest and most efficient manner. He, of all the Indian engineers, first proposed that the Indus should be passed by a tunnel under its bed. Sir John Lawrence, then Lieut.-Governor of the Punjab, seems at once to have seen the value of the proposal, and he submitted it to the Government

of India. The Governor-General, Lord Canning, at once sanctioned an experimental drift being made as the precursor to the tunnel, and Sir Charles Wood, in reply to the Governor-General's despatch regarding the tunnel, entirely approved of all his proceedings in regard to the Lahore and Peshawur road and the passage of the Indus at Attock.

In the execution of the drift sanctioned by the Government the only assistance Colonel Robertson asked for was that the services of a detachment of the 24th Punjab Native Infantry and six European soldiers should be placed at his disposal. With this modest establishment, shafts 90 feet in depth on each bank, and a gallery 1,505ft. in length, were mined all through solid rock. But, while the drift was in progress, Colonel Robertson's health compelled him to return home, and during his furlough he devoted his whole time to the furtherance of the tunnel scheme. In "A Report on the proposed Indus Tunnel at Attock, with Plans and Estimates," printed by order of Government at Roorkee in 1863, he developed his plan even to the minutest details, such as that of lighting the tunnel with gas made from mustard oil and the petroleum springs of the Punjab. Sir Robert Montgomery, the Lieutenant-Governor of the Punjab, when reporting on the progress of the drift in May 1861, states that "the natives of the country are greatly interested in the work, and think far more of it than the railway works or system of telegraph lines. Many come from distant places to visit it, especially from beyond the Khyber."

The name of Akaric Robertson will long be held in remembrance by the warlike Sikhs of the Punjab and the wild tenants of the Khyber Pass, in association with the greatest engineering work in India, in a military point of view—the Robertson tunnel at Attock.

Colonel Robertson, after having visited all the engineering works in England and the Continent at which he could gather information for the completion of his scheme, returned to India full of enthusiasm for the work he had in hand. He was destined, however, to meet with a great disappointment. In his absence, Lord Elgin had suspended the operations. After vainly urging their prosecution, and having lost by staying in India his opportunity of retiring with larger allowances, he at last left the service, broken

down in constitution by his heavy labours and disappointments and chagrined at the treatment he received.

It will scarcely be believed that he was not even repaid for the expenses he incurred in Europe in gathering the information from which the tunnel is now being completed, nor did he receive full compensation for the sacrifice in regimental allowances which were made to enable him to carry on this work.

Sir John Lawrence no sooner succeeded to the viceroyalty than, with his iron will, he overruled all departmental objections, and ordered the works to be resumed. Although the projector and designer has not lived to see the completion of his favourite work, he had the satisfaction of knowing that his plans in all their integrity were about to be carried out, and he was engaged at the time of his death in superintending the manufacture and in sending out at the request of Government the steam engines and other machinery which had been specified and estimated in his report, printed five years ago. Besides the superintendence of the machinery for the tunnel at Attock, Colonel Robertson has been employed as consulting engineer in England for Indian gasworks, and within the last year or two has designed and sent out all the appliances for lighting several large stations in that country. The inventor of the Moncrieff system of working artillery, which is now acknowledged to be of national importance, has publicly and often acknowledged his obligations to Colonel Robertson for his able assistance in developing that invention. But great as were Colonel Robertson's claims to admiration as a successful and accomplished engineer, and though the Lahore and Peshawur Road and the Indus Tunnel are his monuments in India, his intimate friends will dwell with still greater pleasure on the memory of a man they respected for his pure and honourable character, and loved for his kind, unselfish, and genial disposition."—*Scotsman*.

General Thos. Perronet Thompson.

Sep. 6, at Blackheath, aged 86, General Thomas Perronet Thompson, F.R.S.

The deceased general was the eldest son of the late Thomas Thompson, esq. banker, of Hull, and M.P. for Midhurst, and his mother was a granddaughter of the Rev. Vincent Perronet,

Vicar of Shoreham, Kent. He was born at Hull, March 15, 1783, and was educated at the grammar school of that town. The influence of his first teacher, the Rev. Joseph Milner—the author of the "History of the Christian Church"—can hardly have tended to develop those Radical principles which he afterwards embraced. Neither can the praise or blame of his subsequent career be attributed to his parents, who were strong Conservatives. In October 1798 he entered Queen's college, Cambridge, and took his bachelor's degree in 1802 as seventh wrangler. In 1803 he entered the navy, and sailed as a midshipman in the *Isis*, the flagship of Admiral Gambier. In 1806 he entered the army, with the rank of second lieutenant in the Rifle Corps, and while serving in this capacity he was among the prisoners at Buenos Ayres in 1807. In 1808 he was appointed governor of Sierra Leone, on the recommendation of Mr. Wilberforce; but his zeal in the suppression of the slave trade (which it was attempted to revive under the form of apprenticeship) was considered excessive by the Home Government, and he was superseded. In 1812 he returned to active service, and was present at the battles of the Nive, Nivelles, and Orthes, and at that of Toulouse, in which Wellington defeated the French under Soult, 10th April, 1814. He received his promotion to the rank of captain at the peace.

In 1815 Captain Thompson proceeded to Bombay, and acquired a competent knowledge of Arabic. He was appointed in 1819 secretary and interpreter to Sir William Grant Keir, commander of the expedition against the Wahabees of the Persian Gulf. He took a prominent part in the negotiation of the first treaty in which the slave trade was declared to be piracy, which was concluded in January 1820. In the following year he returned to England, and from this time his career was literary and political rather than military. He, however, received his promotion to the rank of Major in 1825, and to that of Lieut.-Colonel soon afterwards. Shortly after his return to England, he became associated with Jeremy Bentham in the proprietorship and editorship of *The Westminster Review*, of which he subsequently became sole proprietor. Some of his best known writings appeared in the columns of this review: one of them, on the

currency question, in 1824, excited considerable notice. His "Theory of Rent" (1829) went through nine editions, and produced a considerable effect in sustaining the principles of Adam Smith against Mr. Ricardo. Subjects apparently somewhat foreign to his chosen pursuits seem to have engaged his attention at this time. For instance, he wrote in the *Westminster* on an "Enharmonic Theory of Music" (1829), and "Geometry without Axioms" (1830).

It is, however, as one of the pioneers of the Free Trade movement that General Thompson will be chiefly remembered. His "Corn Law Catechism," published in 1827, may almost be said to have been the first effort to popularise the question, by its lucid array of facts and arguments. He exerted himself to form various local associations for the repeal of the Corn Laws, but with partial success. When the "Anti-Corn Law League" was formed in 1839, Colonel Thompson was one of the most earnest coadjutors of Mr. Cobden and Mr. Bright. He unsuccessfully contested Preston in Jan. 1835, but was returned for Hull the following June. He unsuccessfully contested Marylebone in March 1838, and Manchester in September 1839. In 1845 he was a candidate for Sunderland, but was defeated by Mr. George Hudson by a considerable majority. In 1847 he was returned for Bradford, but was defeated at the general election of 1852 by Mr. H. W. Wickham, a Conservative, by a majority of only six votes. In 1857 he was again returned for Bradford, and without a contest. The dissolution of 1859 put an end to his Parliamentary career. As an orator he was distinguished by force of argument and aptness of illustration. His efforts were by no means confined to the advocacy of commercial freedom. In 1837 he gave notice of a motion, that "No foreign prince or potentate ought to have pre-eminence or succession within this realm." He was also an active promoter of the abolition of corporal punishment in the army, and an opponent of the restriction on marriage with a deceased wife's sister. In 1848 he published a "Catechism on the Currency," which ran through several editions; the purport of which was to advocate an inconvertible but limited paper currency. In 1857 he wrote a series of letters to his constituents on the questions of the day—an example

which other members of Parliament might imitate with advantage, though few could wield a pen so effectually. These letters (which were entitled "Audi Alteram Partem," and were continued after his exclusion from Parliament) related chiefly to the treatment of the native army and people of India by our countrymen—a policy against which he had uttered a very strong protest on more than one occasion in the House of Commons. In later years General Thompson's strong Protestant tendencies alienated him in some degree from the policy of the Liberal party. He was a vehement opponent of the Irish Church Bill of Mr. Gladstone, and an attempt was made in December last to bring him forward as a candidate in opposition to the Government. "Take him for all in all," however, few men have maintained for so long a period a reputation for unswerving devotion to the cause of the people; and there are many still engaged in active pursuits who can recall the out-spoken vigour, the relentless logic, the impulsive humanity of his public action, and the gentleness and manly kindness which marked him in private life. General Thompson married, in 1811, Anne Elizabeth, daughter of the Rev. T. Barker.—*Morning Star*.

T. Watts, Esq.

Sept. 9, at his residence in the British Museum, aged 58, from the result of an accident with while he met about three weeks before which travelling in Shropshire, Mr. Thomas Watts, Keeper of the Department of Printed Books.

He was born in 1811, and when about twenty years of age obtained admission to the reading-room of the British Museum, and found, to his disappointment, that no Russian or Hungarian books existed in the library, and that in other modern languages the deficiencies were very great. In 1836 Mr. Watts, who was an able linguist, published in the *Mechanics' Magazine* a series of letters on the subject, containing suggestions which he lived to see carried into effect.

Mr. Watts was recommended to an office in the Museum by Mr. Panizzi, the late principal librarian, in the year 1838, and he very soon distinguished himself by the prominence he gave to the Museum library among the libraries of the world for the thoroughness with which Slavonic literature, and the

literature of Russia and Hungary especially, was represented on its shelves. From the time of Mr. Watts's appointment the library of the Museum has increased from less than a quarter of a million to about a millico of volumes. For a long time he was assistant-keeper in the department of printed books, with which was associated the superintendence of the reading-room, amongst the frequenters of which his varied attainments and his constant courtesy will be long and gratefully remembered. When the new reading-room was opened, in 1857, it was placed under his direction, until the retirement of Mr. Panizzi, two or three years ago, when he was succeeded in that office by Mr. Bullen. Mr. Watts then became keeper of the department of printed books, an office which he held at the time of his death. In philological literature Mr. Watts is chiefly known by his miscellaneous contributions to the *Quarterly Review*, *Gentleman's Magazine*, *Athenæum*, and other periodicals, by an "Essay on the Welsh Language and Literature" in the *Penny Magazine*, and by the biographical memoirs of upwards of 100 foreign authors, chiefly of the nations of Northern Europe, in the English Cyclopædia. One of his earliest literary productions was a "Letter to Mr. Panizzi on the reputed Earliest Printed Newspaper," in which he demonstrated that several of the earliest and most interesting respecting the destruction of the Spanish Armada were forgeries. An essay of Mr. Watts's on the Hungarian language procured for its author the membership of the Hungarian Academy; and many of his papers appeared in the Transactions of the Philological Society. Mr. Watts was also honorary member of the Royal Society of Literature.

Mr. T. Houlston.

Aug. 28. At Ryde, Isle of Wight, aged 64, Mr. Thomas Houlston, of the firm of Houlston and Wright, Paternoster-row.

The deceased was the son of Mr. Edward Houlston, of Wellington, Shropshire, of the old printing and publishing firm of F. Houlston and Son, founded nearly a century ago. He was born in 1804, and was brought up with his father, in whose establishment he learnt the practical part of the

business. At the age of 17 he commenced travelling for his father's firm, which he represented for fourteen years, in all the principal towns of the three kingdoms. In 1835 Mr. Houlston discontinued travelling, and commenced business at 154, Strand, which he conducted very successfully until, on the death of his mother in 1844, he purchased her share in the firm of Houlston and Stoneman, in Paternoster-row, Mrs. John Stoneman being the surviving partner. This house was a branch of the Wellington firm, and established in 1825. Mr. Stoneman died in 1856, and in the following year he was succeeded in the partnership by Mr. Henry Wright, who for many years had been manager of the extensive publishing business of Mr. Robert Cadell, of Edinburgh, and afterwards with Messrs. A. and C. Black. After joining the Row business Mr. Houlston revived his connection with the country trade, and in his periodical journeys renewed many old friendships. His attention to business was unremitting, and on his journeys he allowed himself little rest or relaxation.

Nature, however, was overtaxed, and in the spring of 1864 he was attacked by paralysis. From this he partially recovered, and the habits of industry and activity regained sway for a time, but while on a journey in November, 1866, he was seized with another and more serious attack. His medical advisers then enjoined the entire relinquishment of business anxieties, and from that time he gradually withdrew from any active management in the firm.

His tastes did not incline to public life, but were entirely domestic, his greatest happiness being in the home circle. No enjoyment or pleasure seemed complete to him unless shared by his family. The thorough Christian-like charity of his disposition did not confine itself to narrow limits, and there are few who ever had intercourse with him but speak of the genuine and winning kindness of his manner.

Mr. Houlston married, in 1833, Elizabeth, daughter of Mr. Edward Short, of Hinckley, co. Leicester. Four of his sons are in the trade. The eldest succeeded his uncle, Mr. Thomas Short of Hinckley, and the second was admitted into partnership in the publishing business in 1868.

DEATHS.

Sept. 3. At the Castle of Nettkow, Berlin, of apoplexy, aged 68, Prince Frederick William Constantine, of *Hohenzollern-Hechingen*. The deceased Prince, who was Burgrave of Nuremberg, Duke of Sagon in Silesia, Count of Sigmaringen, Comte de Castille la Nueva y Villalva de Alcor, in the kingdom of Spain, and Lord of Hagerloch and Wehrstein, was the last reigning Sovereign of the Duchy of Hechingen. After 1848, however, when so many dynasties made shipwreck, the Prince abdicated his sovereign rights in favour of the head of his house, then the King of Prussia; and Hechingen became part of the Prussian monarchy. He took service in the Prussian army, and became one of the magnates of the Court of Potsdam. There was an element of romance about this abdicated Prince, since he gave up his throne in order to contract a morganatic marriage with a Countess whose rank forbade her sharing the crown of Hohenzollern-Hechingen. He was twice married: first, in 1826, to Princess Eugénie of Leuchtenberg, and secondly, in 1850, to Amélie, Countess of Rothenbourg, by which latter marriage he had issue a daughter born in 1853, and a son Frederick, Count of Rothenbourg, born in 1856.

June 24. On his voyage to Australia, for the benefit of his health. Dr. F. W. Gibson, late chief medical officer of the St. Pancras Infirmary.

June 28. Suddenly, of heart disease, at Haslewood, near Brisbane, Grace, wife of Edmund Sheppard, esq. Judge of the Brisbane Court, Queensland, Australia.

July 5. On the homeward voyage from the Pacific Station, aged 19, E. Muddle, Clerk R.N. of H.M.S. Malacca, younger son of J. Muddle, esq. of Gillingham, Kent.

July 9. At Sydney, N.S.W. aged 53, Robert Ranbury, esq. solicitor.

At Trincomalee, Ceylon, accidentally drowned, Mr. Bertram Mitford, paymaster of H.M.S. Cossack.

July 28. At Hongkong, aged 26, Lieut. C. J. Kent, R.N. eldest son of T. Fassett Kent, esq. of Cambridge-square.

July 31. At Allahabad, East Indies, aged 63, Major-General Harris, in command of the Allahabad Division of H.M.'s Army.

Aug. 1. In Adelaide-road, South Hampstead, aged 52, Lady William Thynne. She was Belinda, dau. of the late Mr. Brumell, and was married in 1864 to Lieut.-Col. Lord William Thynne, uncle of the Marquis of Bath, but has left no issue.

Aug. 7. At Bombay, Benjamin John Bonnor, Capt. R.A. third son of the Very Rev. R. B. Maurice Bonnor, M.A. Dean of St. Asaph.

Aug. 9. At Vizianagram, Madras Presidency, Major E. H. Harrington, Staff Corps.

Aug. 10. At Sydney, N.S.W. aged 19, Lord Bertrand Gordon. He was the third son of Charles 10th Marquis of Huntly, by his second wife Mary Antoinetta, dau. of the Rev. Wm. Pegus, and was born in July, 1850. His Lordship had been ailing for some time, and had visited the northern parts of the colony for the benefit of his health.

In the United States, Isaac Soucey, formerly Secretary of the United States Navy under President Buchanan.

Aug. 11. At Llantrisant, Anglesey, aged 63, the Rev. Evan Pughe, B.A. He was educated at Jesus Coll. Cambridge, where he took his degree of B.A. in 1828, and was a well-known clergyman of high character and great ability and usefulness in the diocese of Bangor, where he had filled several important posts, having been, in succession, Vicar of Llanidloes and Rural Dean of Bangor from 1837 to 1850; Vicar of Bangor from 1850 to 1863, when he was appointed Rector of Llantrisant, Anglesey; and subsequently Rural Dean of Llivon. He rendered valuable services to the Church, not only by his active labours in his parochial spheres, but also as the efficient honorary clerical secretary of the North Wales Training College, and also as author of *English Sermons* (Parker, London and Oxford), besides several other useful publications. He recently through his exertions was instrumental in rebuilding the ancient church of Llecheyntarwy (forming part of his charge), and the sacred edifice, marked as it is by singular neatness and chaste-

ness of architecture and internal fittings, now forms a suitable memorial of the zeal and labours of the departed pastor, whose mortal remains rest under its shadow in "sure hope of a joyful resurrection." The rev. gentleman has left a widow and ten children very inadequately provided for.—*Guardian*.

Aug. 12. At Calcutta, Capt. Horatio Phillips, Bengal Army, son of the late Thomas Jones Phillips, of Newport, Monmouthshire.

Aug. 15. At Clifton, St. Andrew's, Jamaica, the Rev. Colin MacLacherty, M.A. for twenty-five years incumbent of St. Peter's.

At La Union, of fever, aged 33, Henry Legge Perceval, Commander R.N. He was the youngest son of the late Hon. and Rev. Arthur P. Perceval, by Charlotte Anne, dau. of the late Hon. and Rev. Augustus G. Legge, and nephew of the Earl of Egmont. He was born in 1836, and was Commander of H.M.S. Ringdove.

Aug. 19. At Subathoo, Panjab, Montagu Thomas Ball *Michell*, esq. Lieut. and Adjutant 41st Regt. only son of the Rev. J. Michell, M.A., and Jenny Eleanor, his wife.

Aug. 20. At Mussoorie, Major William James Rind, Bengal Invalid Establishment.

Aug. 21. At Bellary, Madras Presidency, Agnes Harriet, wife of Capt. E. C. Ainslie, 60th Royal Rifles.

At Venice, suddenly, aged 54, Samuel Perkes, C.E. F.R.G.S. &c., and the late H.E.I.C.S. of Bombay, Madras, and Dulwich.

Aug. 26. At Windsor Castle, Col. A. E. Angelo, K.H. late 30th Foot, a military knight of Windsor. The deceased officer took part in the expedition to Egypt in 1807, was in Calabria in 1808, at Walcheren in 1809, and with the army in Catalonia in 1812 and 1813. He was attached to the Austrian army as aide-de-camp to General Count Nugent in his campaign in Italy, and was present at the siege and capture of Trieste, Cattaro, and Ragusa, and in various services in the Adriatic.

At Edinburgh, James Begbie, esq. M.D. The deceased, who was for many years a successful practitioner in Edinburgh, graduated M.D. at Edinburgh in 1821; he was Physician in Ordinary to the Queen in Scotland, late President of the Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh. He was the author of a work on the "Medical Statistics of Life Assurance," and con-

tributed several scientific papers to the Edinburgh medical journals.

At Bombay, W. H. Glasgow Dundas, esq. for nearly thirty years Commissioner of Water Police, Bombay Harbour.

At Chigwell-row, Essex, aged 70, G. W. Mackmurdo, F.R.S. F.R.C.S.

At Peebles, N.B. Capt. Robert Scott, late H.E.I.C.'s Maritime Service.

At Passy, near Paris, aged 62, Dr. Alexander Spicers. The deceased, though an Englishman by birth, was one of the best and most active of the professors in the University of France. He was well known as the author of several useful books bearing upon the language, foremost among which stands his "French and English Dictionary," which is adopted in almost every school and *lycée* in France. He was also a Chevalier of the Legion of Honour, and he had recently returned from a tour of inspection of the French colleges.

At Wigtoft, Lincolnshire, aged 65, the Rev. John Wilson. He was the only son of the late Rev. J. Wilson, Vicar of Donington, co. Lincoln (who died in 1850), by Hannah Charlotte, dau. of the Rev. J. Smith, D.D., Rector of Nantwich, and was born in 1804. He was educated at St. Catherine's Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1827, and M.A. in 1830; he was a magistrate and senior chairman of Quarter Sessions for the division of Holland and a magistrate for the divisions of Lindsey and Kesteven, co. Lincoln. Mr. Wilson was also patron and proprietor of Donington; he was formerly Vicar of Deeping St. James's, co. Lincoln, and was appointed Vicar of Wigtoft and Quadring in 1840. He married in 1829, Frances, dan. of R. Gleed, esq. of Donington, but by her, who died in 1868, he had no issue.

At Antwerp, aged 54, Baron Henri Leys, one of the first of Belgian painters. He has left unfinished the great work which was to have been his *chef d'œuvre*, the mural paintings for the Town Hall at Antwerp. On two occasions he obtained the gold medal at the Paris Exhibitions. After his first triumph the people of Antwerp decreed him a golden wreath, which was presented at a great *fête* organised for the purpose by the Artistic Club of that city. King Leopold I. named him Commander in the Belgian Order, and afterwards created him a baron. He was also an officer of the Legion of

Honour, and decorated with a large number of foreign orders. The Court of Common Council of Antwerp propose to erect a monument to his memory. His remains were honoured with a public funeral at Antwerp, at which there was a great display of military force, while several of the ministers and all the authorities of the city were in attendance.

Aug. 27. At Southampton, aged 66, Thomas Lawrence *Behan*, esq. LL.D. of Brompton, editor of the *London Gazette*. Mr. Behan, who was formerly connected with the *Hampshire Independent*, and afterwards with the *Observer* and other London newspapers, obtained the post which he held at his death from Lord Palmerston. He was a member of the Reform and Garrick clubs, and had an intimate connection with the Liberal party in the metropolis, by whom his opinion was much valued. He went to Southampton intending to spend the season in his yacht the *Rattlesnake*, but was seized with illness, which terminated fatally. His remains were interred in Brompton cemetery.

At Passy, France, aged 75, Madame *Dosne*, mother-in-law of M. Thiers. "She has been known and appreciated in the Parisian world," says the correspondent of the *Daily Telegraph*, "for more than forty years. During the reign of Louis Philippe her *salon* was the *rendezvous* of all the important men of the day, wits, men of letters, and diplomatists. Indeed, people have gone so far as to attribute to her influence a large part of the fortune and celebrity of her son-in-law: and in all the satirical shots that have been aimed at the President of the Council, his debt of gratitude to his mother-in-law was never forgotten." The funeral of the deceased, which took place at the church of Notre Dame de Lorette, was numerously attended, and included many former ministers and high functionaries, academicians, and persons of note.

In Sussex-place, Piccadilly, aged 79, Charles Merrick *Elderton*, esq. barrister-at-law, of New-square, Lincoln's-inn. He was called to the bar at the Inner Temple in 1827.

At Safi, Barbary. William James *Elton*, esq. Vice-Consul. He was Vice-Consul at Rabat, in Morocco, from 1846 to 1856, and at Mogador 1856 to 1865, when he was transferred to Safi. The deceased was the oldest consul in Barbary, and his funeral was attended

by all the Christian inhabitants of the place. Mr. Elton's son predeceased him on the previous day.

At Sedburgh, Yorkshire, aged 69, the Rev. Thomas *Harrison*, Rector of Newchurch, Kent. He was the eldest son of the late Anthony Harrison, esq. of Garsdale, Yorkshire, where he was born in 1799. He was educated at Sedburgh Grammar-school, and at St. John's Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1822, and proceeded M.A. in 1824. He was appointed in 1829 to the Head Mastership of the Grammar School at Maidstone, in 1839 to the perpetual curacy of Trinity Church in that town, and to Newchurch in 1854. He was buried at Garsdale.

At Clifton, aged 31, Eliza, wife of J. *Inskip*, esq. solicitor, of Bristol.

At Portarlington, aged 79, Peter Digges *La Touche*, esq. late of Fitzwilliam-place, Dublin. He was the eldest son of the late P. Digges *La Touche*, esq. of Belfield, co. Dublin, by Charlotte, dau. of J. Thwaites, esq. and was born 1790; he married Mary Anne, dau. of Dodwell Browne, esq. of Rubins, co. Mayo, and had issue one son.

At Hallsannery, Bideford, aged 63, Major R. G. *MacGregor*, late Bengal Artillery.

At Liverpool, after a short illness, Dr. James Seaton *Smyth*. He was educated at Edinburgh University, and became a Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh, in 1860. He was the founder of the Liverpool Hospital for cancer and skin diseases, and was the author of a treatise on "The Cancer, its Diagnosis and Treatment," and of several articles in the *Lancet* and *British Medical Journal*.

Aug. 28. At Bath, aged 76, General George *Cochrane*, Royal (late Madras) Artillery.

At St. Leonard's-on-Sea, aged 35, the Rev. W. Clark *Meek*, M.A. of Queen's-gardens, Hyde-park.

In Scotland, suddenly, of heart disease, whilst shooting on the moors, Thomas *Patton*, esq. of Glenalmond, co. Perth. He was the second son of the late J. Patton, esq. of Glenalmond, by Ann, dau. of T. Marshall, esq. and brother of the late Right Hon. Geo. Patton, Lord Justice Clerk of Scotland.

In Marylebone, by his own hand, while labouring under temporary insanity, aged 36, Mr. Arthur *Ponney*. The deceased was the proprietor of a private hotel in Holles-street, Caven-

dish-square, and a distinguished member and one of the best shots of the St. George's rifle corps. He has left a widow and family.

At Stowting, aged 61, Eliza Mary, wife of the Rev. Frederick *Wrench*.

Aug. 29. At Crow-hill, Mansfield, aged 69, the Hon. and Rev. Edward *Pellow*. He was the youngest son of Edward, 1st Viscount Exmouth, the well known admiral, by Susannah, dau. of J. Frowde, esq. of Knoyle, Wilts, and brother of the late Admiral Sir Fleetwood Pellow, and of the late Dean of Norwich. He was born in 1799, and was educated at Oriel College, Oxford, where he took his B.A. degree in 1822. He was formerly Vicar of Great Yarmouth, and subsequently incumbent of St. James's, Bury St. Edmunds, from 1845 until 1865, when he resigned that living. For the last three years he had resided in retirement at Crowhill. The rev. gentleman married, in 1826, Mary-ann, eldest dau. of the late Dr. Stephen Winthorpe, by which lady, who died in 1867, he had issue a numerous family.

At Summerhill, Kilderminster, aged 38, Capt. Robert *Boyle*, R.A. youngest surviving son of the late Right Hon. David Boyle, of Shewalton, co. Ayr, by his second wife Camilla Catherine, dau. of the late D. Smythe, esq. of Methven, co. Perth; he was born in 1830, and married, in 1856, Frances Sydney, dau. of Francis F. Sankey, esq. M.D. and has left issue three sons and two daus.

At Basset Wood, near Southampton, aged 59, Wm. *Bullar*, esq. M.D. The deceased, who graduated M.D. at Edinburgh in 1834, had been for many years in practice at Southampton.

At Beaumont House, Ottery St. Mary, aged 75, Sarah Elizabeth, widow the Right Rev. William Hart *Coleridge*, D.D. Bishop of Barbados.

Aged 72, Frederick Adolphus *Chowne*, esq. late of Irlam, Lancashire.

At Wood-vale, Forest-hill, aged 44, David Bingham *Daly*, esq. B.A. barrister-at-law, of Peckham. The deceased, who was called to the bar at the Middle Temple in 1849, and practised as a special pleader on the home circuit, married a dau. of H. F. Jadis, esq. of Wood-vale, Forest-hill, and has left issue.

Aged 75, Benjamin *Edgington*, esq. of The Elms, Upper Tooting, and Duke-street, London-bridge.

At Burwash, Sussex, aged 73, Lydia, relict of the Rev. Joseph *Gould*, late Rector of Burwash.

At Cornwall-gardens, South Kensington, aged 85, Louisa, widow of Capt. C. *Jones*, R.N.

At Woolwich, Beatrix Mary, infant dau. of Capt. and the Hon. Mrs. *Nangle*.

At Worcester, aged 70, Mary Ann, wife of the Rev. Wm. *Taylor*, F.R.S.

At Hammersmith, Jemima Vina, wife of Major *Wright*, formerly of the 73rd Regt.

Aug. 30. At Bayham Abbey, the infant son of the Marquis *Camden*.

At Meares Court, co. Westmeath, Maria, wife of John *Devenish-Meares*, esq. She was the dau. of C. Kelly, esq. of Charleville, and was married in 1831.

At Newport, co. Mayo, shot by an assassin, Mr. James *Hunter*, farmer. The deceased was a Scotchman by birth, but settled in Ireland many years ago as a shepherd, and afterwards took a lease of a farm of 100 acres, including a tract of mountain on which there is a bog. On this bog other tenants of the same landlord had a right of cutting turf. To this Hunter objected. His title had been legally established at the assizes against one of the trespassers, and execution issued for the costs of the suit against a man named O'Neill. To carry out the law the sheriff would have had to cut down O'Neill's corn, but Hunter, having obtained a special warrant for himself, became bailiff in charge of it. This is presumed to have been the cause which led to his untimely end. He is spoken of as having been a harmless, industrious man, and has left a widow and family.

At Crammer Hall, Norfolk, aged one year, Harry Daniel, son of Sir Willoughby *Jones*, Bart.

At Hythe, Kent, aged 58, the Rev. Edward James *Paget*, Rector of Stepplingey, Beds. He was the second son of the late Hon. Vice-Admiral Sir Charles Paget, G.C.H. by Elizabeth Araminta, dau. of the late H. Mouck, esq. of Fowre, co. Westmeath, and was born in 1811. He was educated at Christ Church, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1822, and proceeded M.A. in 1835; he was Rector of Switchland, co. Leicester, from 1841 to 1857, and was appointed Rector of Stepplingey in 1864. He married, in 1841, Emma, dau. of the late Gen. Thewles, and by her, who is deceased, he has left issue.

At Woodstock, aged 35, the Rev. William *Sanders*, M.A. He was edu-

cated at Magdalen Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1856, and M.A. in 1857; he was Master of the Grammar School and Chaplain of the Woodstock Union, formerly chaplain of Christ Church, Oxford, and sometime curate of Blethingdon, Oxon.

Aug. 31. At Blair Castle, John, Marquis of Tullibardine, infant son of the Duke of Athole.

At Parsonstown, Ireland, accidentally killed by falling from a road locomotive steam-engine, the Hon. Mrs. Henry Ward. The deceased was Mary, youngest dau. of the late Rev. H. King, of Ballylin, King's co.; she married, in 1854, Capt. the Hon. Henry W. C. Ward, by whom she has left surviving issue one son and four daughters.

At Ellesmere, aged 37, the Rev. David Gilbert Birds, B.A. He was the eldest son of the Rev. David Birds, B.A. Vicar of Duddleston and Rector of Little Ness, Shropshire, and was born in 1832. He was educated at Brasenose Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1855; he was for some time assistant-curate of Lutterworth, late curate of New Fenn's chapel, Flintshire.

At Edinburgh, Agnes, eldest dau. of the late Hon. David Cathcart, of Alloway, one of the senators of the College of Justice.

At Kildare House, Clifton, Anne Evered, wife of Major-Gen. J. Fitz-Gerald, of the Madras Army.

At Ilfracombe, aged 66, Thomas Fox, esq. M.D. Retired Deputy Inspector-General, Army Medical Department.

At Great Stretton, Leicester, aged 82, Lieut.-Col. John King. He was a Magistrate and Deputy-Lieutenant for co. Leicester, and had commanded the Leicestershire Militia since 1839.

At Waterford, murdered by her husband, aged about 36. Mrs. Lanigan, wife of Dr. Lanigan, who afterwards committed suicide while under the influence of drink. At an inquest held upon the bodies, a verdict to this effect was returned.

At Clifton, Bristol, aged 77, Capt. Matthew Liddon, R.N. He entered the navy in 1804, and soon proceeded to the West Indies, where, when midshipman in charge of a prize, he was captured by the French and taken to Cumana; from that place, however, he effected his escape, and, returning to England, was soon after despatched in the expedition to Rio de la Plata, where

he took part in the storming of Monte Video. He next served for some time on the Mediterranean station, participating in a variety of detached operations, and was subsequently employed in the Channel and North America. He became a commander in 1821, and a captain on the retired list in 1856. He married, in 1827, Anne, dau. of the late S. Bilke, esq. of Blackfriars.

At Sharrow Mount, Mary Caroline, wife of Arnold Parker, esq. solicitor, of Sheffield.

At Parracombe, Devon, aged 24, James Nott Pyke, esq. He was the younger son of the late Rev. J. Pyke, of Parracombe (who died in 1868), by his second wife, Elizabeth, dau. of J. Nott, esq. of Bydown, Devon, and was born in 1845. He was educated at Winchester and Exeter Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1867, and was lord of the manor and patron of Parracombe.

At Goreport, co. Westmeath, aged 83, Capt. Alex. Walker, late of the 96th and 97th Regiments, and J.P. for cos. Westmeath and Cavan.

At Ramsdell Hall, Cheshire, aged 88, Robert Williamson, esq. a volunteer officer in 1797, and Major-Commandant of the Longport and Burslem Battalion from 1807 until disembodied.

At Ryde, Australia, aged 94, Major Edward Darvall, late of the 19th Light Dragoons. He served under the Duke of Wellington at the siege and capture of Seringapatam, in 1799.

Aug. At Paris, Signor Salvatore Patti, the father of Adelina Patti (Marquise de Canx), Carlotta Patti, and M^{me}. Strakosch, wife of Herr Maurice Strakosch, the fortunate teacher of Adelina, whose manager he was until her marriage. "Signor Patti was a tenor of repute in Italy, and his wife M^{me}. Patti was a prima donna of some reputation. One night in Madrid the father played in Pollio, and the mother sustained Norma; the next morning Adelina saw the light."

Murdered, whilst riding in the night train between Naples and Rome, the Contessa Armanda Sartores Ribrandi Cattaneo da Novara. The countess was living apart from her husband, and, it is suspected, was shot by one Lieut. Negri, who, amongst others, was in the habit of visiting her during her residence in Naples.

At Yeddo, Japan, Lachlan Fletcher, esq. British Consul there. The deceased had been in the civil service in Japan

since 1853. He was formerly attached to the Legation at Yeddo, and for some time acted as Consul and afterwards second assistant at Hakodadi. In 1863 he proceeded as interpreter to summon the Japanese commanders to deliver up their steamers, which were accordingly surrendered. He was appointed Consul of Yeddo and Kanagawa in 1868.

In the Hippodrome, at Paris, M. Lucas, the lion tamer. The deceased, armed only with a whip, had entered a cage wherein were four lions, when a lioness, who had previously injured one of the keepers, seized him from behind by the arm while one of her companions fastened on his neck. One of the attendants saw his danger, and immediately seizing a gun rushed into the cage. Using the weapon as a club, he compelled the animals to quit their hold, and succeeded in dragging forth the unfortunate man, whose wounds have since proved fatal.

At Neuilly, aged 68, Salvator *Cherubini*. He was the son of M. Cherubini, the composer, and was himself Inspector of the Fine Arts.

At Mourom, in Russia, M. *Ermakoff*, mayor of Mourom, in the government of Vladimir. During the eight years in which M. Ermakoff had held the office, he had employed more than 200,000 roubles in works of charity and in gifts to his native town.

At Franca, Brazil, aged 135, Custodio José *Mercira*. He was born in Portugal, and present there at the funeral of King D. Joao V. He was in the habit of working steadily until within the last eight years; his diet was scraped cheese, wine, and sugar.—*Diario de San Paulo*.

In Minas Geraes, Brazil, aged 115, D. Sabina Maria *de Lemos*, mother of the Baron do Rio Verde, leaving over 300 descendants, down to the fifth generation. Her son, the Baron do Rio Verde, was murdered in 1865 at the age of 81, but the fact was concealed from the mother, and, although possessing her faculties in a high degree of preservation, she died in the belief that her son was still living in Rio de Janeiro.—*Anglo-Brazilian Times*.

Sept. 1. At Bearstead, near Maidstone, aged 62, Charles Foreman *Brown*, Capt. R.N. He was the eldest son of the late Rear-Admiral William Brown (who died in 1816). Born in 1806, he entered the navy in 1819, and obtained his first commission in 1827. He subsequently served in the Mediterranean

and on the West India station. He married, in 1842, Elizabeth Jane, eldest dau. of J. Hawkins, esq. of Brelant.

At Abbeville, France, aged 84, Ann Amelia, Countess *De Freytag*, widow of M. Le Comte De Freytag, of Abbeville, and third dau. of the late Gen. Hethersett.

At Bath, aged 33, Job Henry *Kinchant*, esq. of Park Hall, Oswestry. He was the eldest surviving son of the late R. H. Kinchant, esq. of Park Hall (who died in 1864), by Maria Eliza, only dau. of the Rev. R. Bewley Caton, of Binbrook, co. Lincoln, and was born in 1835. He was educated at Rugby, and, according to the "County Families," represented a family of French extraction, who settled in England after the revocation of the Edict of Nantes. Mr. Kinchant married, in 1863, Charlotte, dau. of the late Rev. C. S. Foster.

At Redcar, aged 11 months, Charles, infant son of the Rev. J. C. *Wharton*, of Gilling, near Richmond, Yorks.

Aged 44, Anne, second surviving dau. of the Rev. J. *Yonge*, of Puslinch, Devon, by Alatheia Henrietta, dau. of the Rev. T. Bargas, of Barkway.

Sept. 2. At Bury St. Edmund's, aged 69, the Rev. W. Smythies *Beevor*, M.A. He was the only surviving son of the late Rev. Augustus Beevor, Rector of Burgh-Apton, Norfolk, and Otley, Suffolk, and was born in 1799. He was educated at Jesus' Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1823, and proceeded M.A. in 1831; he was formerly curate of Rampton, Cambridgeshire, and afterwards of Cavendish, near Sudbury, Suffolk.

At Aston Sandford, Bucks, aged 7 years, the dau. of the Rev. H. *Brown*.

At Richmond, the Count *de la More*, of Gournay, France.

At Belsize, Hampstead, aged 83, Matthew *Forster*, esq. He was the son of the late M. Forster, esq. of Durham, and was born in 1785. He was a magistrate for Middlesex, and a merchant in London, and was M.P. for Berwick in the Liberal interest 1841-52, and 1852-3. Mr. Forster married, in 1816, Maria, dau. of — Causton, esq. and by her, who died in 1861, he has left issue a son, John, late M.P. for Berwick, who was born in 1817. Mr. Forster was buried in Hampstead churchyard.

Aged 60, Thomas *Gardiner*, esq. late of the Hon. E.I.C.S. and subsequently for many years proprietor of the Golden Cross Hotel, Charing-cross.

At Folkestone, aged 74, Mrs. Anne

Harwood, widow of Charles Harwood, esq. late Judge of the County Courts of East Kent.

Aged 70, Mr. Wm. *Nightingale*, the celebrated coursing judge.

Aged 63, the Rev. G. J. *Quarmby*, Incumbent of St. George's, Portsea. He was educated at Lincoln Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1829; he was appointed Incumbent of St. George's, Portsea, in 1854.

At Gateshead, aged 59, Mr. W. *Thompson*. The deceased, who was more familiarly known to the inhabitants of Tyneside as "Billy Thompson," from his boyhood had a strong passion for comic acting. He was for some time connected with the famous Billy Purvis's company. Eventually he became possessed of a booth of his own, with which he travelled for some years among the towns and villages of the North of England, and many who saw him perform at that time will know him best by the name of "Button-me-up." Deceased was the author of the series of letters written in the north country pit dialect, that appeared in the *Gateshead Observer* under the nom de plume of "A nawd Hewor."

At Wimborne Minster, aged 79, Eliza Jane, widow of Ashton *Warner*, Chief Justice of the Island of Trinidad.

Sept. 3. At Clifton, aged 80, Maria Antonia, widow of Major-General Oliver Thomas *Jones*, of Fommon Castle, Glamorganshire, and dau. of the late Henry Swinburne, esq. of Hamsterley, co. Durham.

Sept. 4. At Bathampton Lodge, near Bath, Mary, widow of the Rev. J. *Allen*, Rector of Upper Arley.

At Worlabye, Lincolnshire, aged 72, the Rev. Richard *Buty*. He was educated at St. Bees Theological Coll. and was appointed Vicar of Worlabye in 1836.

At Portobello, N.B. of apoplexy, aged 59, Mr. James *Cooke*, the well-known circus rider. He had lived in retirement some years. His father, Thomas Cooke, built the first circus in Edinburgh, in 1835, and James was the leading rider of the company, which was wholly composed of the sons and daughters of Thomas Cooke, in all 19.

At The Callis, Oakham, aged 26, Charles Cave *Orme*, esq. barrister-at-law. He was the son of C. Cave J. Orme, esq. barrister-at-law; was born in 1843, and called to the bar at the Middle Temple in 1865.

At Havle-place, Maidstone, aged 41, the Rev. W. Gale *Townley*, of Beauprè

Hall, Norfolk, Rector of Upwell St. Peter. He was the fourth son of the late Richard Greaves Townley, esq. of Fulbourn, co. Cambridge, by Cecil, dau. of the late Sir C. Watson, Bart. and was born at Fulbourn in 1827. He was educated at Trinity College, Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1851, and proceeded M.A. in 1854, and was appointed Rector of Upwell St. Peter 1862. The rev. gentleman, who was a magistrate for Norfolk and the Isle of Ely, married, in 1866, Catharine Elizabeth, eldest dau. of the Rev. George F. T. Marsham, but has left no issue. The deceased was buried at Loose, near Maidstone.

At Windsor, aged 56, George *Wheeler*, her Majesty's fisherman at Virginia Water. He was a great favourite of her Majesty and the royal children, on whom he always attended when angling in any of the waters of the Great Park. He was greatly interested in the culture of trout, which has of late years been successfully carried on at Virginia Water. He had been in the service of the Queen twenty-eight years.

Sept. 5. At Aberystwith, aged 60, the Rev. W. *Borton*, Rector of Thornton-le-Moor, co. Lincoln. He was educated at Caius Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1832, and proceeded M.A. in 1835; he was appointed Rector of Thornton-le-Moor in 1843.

At Woodford, Essex, aged 73, the Rev. W. J. *Butler*, M.A. He was educated at St. John's Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1820, and proceeded M.A. in 1824; he was appointed Rector of Thwing-on-the-Wolds, Yorks. in 1828; which he held up to the time of his decease. Mr. Butler, who was for more than forty years Rector of St. Nicholas', Nottingham, was fond of literary pursuits, and was the author of a variety of works in prose and verse, including a collection of lectures issued under the title of "The Testimony of History to the Divine Inspiration of the Holy Scriptures," dedicated to the congregation of St. Nicholas'. Active connection with the town ceased about ten years ago when the increasing infirmities of age induced him to leave the management of the parish of St. Nicholas' to his son, the Rev. Wm. Butler, M.A. he taking charge of the parish of Thwing. For several months past Mr. Butler had been totally incapacitated by illness from attending to his ecclesiastical duties.—*Nottingham Journal*.

At Woodslee, Canonbie, Anne Marjory, widow of G. Scott *Elliot*, esq.

At Cliff House, Dovercourt, Essex, aged 75, Robert *Lindsay*, esq. of Straiton, co. Fife. He was the second son of the late Hon. R. Lindsay, of Balcarres, Fifeshire, N.B. by Elizabeth, dau. of Sir A. Dick, Bart. and was born in 1795; he was a magistrate for co. Fife, and married, in 1824, Frances, dau. of the late Sir R. Henderson, Bart. and by her, who died in 1865, has left, with other issue, a son and heir, Alexander William, born in 1832.

Sept. 6. At Dublin, Mr. Richard *Devitt*, an active and useful member of the town council. He for several years represented the Rotundo Ward in the Liberal interest.

At Redbrook House, Flintshire, Mrs. Elizabeth *Mel drum*, third dau. of the late C. Maitland, esq. of Rankeilour, Fifeshire, and widow of Alexander Meldrum, esq. of Kincaele, Fifeshire.

At Washington, U.S. aged 38, General *Rawlins*, Secretary for War. The deceased had been General Grant's chief of staff in the field during the war, and, although he had acquired no great military renown, he was accounted a good officer, and has left behind him the fame of an honourable man. Distinguished honours have been paid to his memory.

In Blandford-square, Anna Maria, widow of the Rev. T. *Robertson*, M.A. Senior Chaplain on the Bengal Establishment.

At St. John's-wood, aged 69, Major Jacob Glynn *Rogers*, late Staff Officer of Pensioners, Kilkenny.

At Clifton, aged 51, John *Savage*, esq. barrister-at-law, of Armitage-lodge, Sydenham. He was called to the Bar at the Middle Temple in 1843, and practised in Lincoln's Inn as an equity draughtsman and conveyancer.

Sept. 7. At North Rode, Cheshire, aged 74, the Rev. John *Daintry*. He was educated at Trinity Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1818, and proceeded M.A. in 1821, and was appointed incumbent of North Rode in 1849.

At Cranborne, near Windsor, aged 13, Sophia Mary Louisa, third dau. of the Rev. C. *Ellis*.

At Hyde-park-gardens, Mrs. Emily *Gibbs*, of Belmont, Somerset, widow of the Rev. J. Gibbs, of Clifton Hampden, Oxon. She was the dau. of the Rev. Chs. Vaughan, of Crickhowel, and was married to the Rev. J. Gibbs in 1831.

At Wickham Market, Suffolk, aged 70, Charlotte Ann, relict of the Rev. H. Jordan *Place*, Rector of Marnhill, Dorset.

At Edgerston, aged 30, Margaret Jane, wife of W. A. Oliver *Rutherford*, esq. younger of Edgerston, Roxburghshire, and only dau. of the late Edward Young, esq.; she was married in 1861.

At Cinderford, Gloucestershire, from tetanus, caused by taking strychnia, aged 54, Jane Anne, wife of the Rev. E. *Salter*, of Bristol. The deceased, who was married to Mr. Salter in 1848, showed symptoms of insanity in 1864, and, having attempted to commit suicide, was placed in an asylum near Bath; she, however, returned to her husband at Bristol in Nov. 1868, since which time she had given no evidence of insanity. At an inquest held on the body of the deceased, the jury returned a verdict stating that the deceased died from tetanus, caused by strychnia, but that under what circumstances the poison was taken, or whether taken by the act of deceased or administered by some other person, there was no evidence to show.

At Castle Townsend, aged 42, Henry J. Stephens *Townsend*, esq. He was the only son of the Rev. M. F. S. Townsend, of Castle Townsend, Vicar of Thornbury, Gloucestershire, by Alice Elizabeth, dau. of H. Shute, esq. He was born in 1827, and was for some time an officer in the 2nd Life Guards.

At Reading, aged 72, John *Ward*, esq. J.P. of Bodmin, Cornwall.

At Olney, Bucks, aged 85, the Rev. Thomas *Welton*, B.C.L. He was the last surviving son of the Rev. R. Welton, of Sandridge, Herts, and was born in 1784; he was educated at St. John's Coll. Oxford, where he took his degree of B.C.L. in 1810, and was formerly Rector of Chaldon, Surrey, which he resigned in 1830.

Sept. 8. At Crosswood, Aberystwith, aged 14, Lady Gertrude *Vaughan*, youngest dau. of the Earl of Lisburne.

At Surbiton, Alicia, widow of the Rev. J. *Brownlow*, of Sandgate, Kent.

At Wolverhampton, Edward F. *Dehane*, esq. surgeon. He was a son of the Rev. John Dehane, M.A. Vicar of Beckbury, Shropshire, and of Kildwick, Yorkshire, and a brother of Dr. John Dehane. His mother was a dau. of John Wright, esq. of Bolton Hall, Yorkshire, who was lineally descended from Sir Nathan Wright, last Lord

Keeper in the reign of Queen Ann.—
British Medical Journal.

At his residence in the state of Maine, U.S. aged 62, Wm. Pitt *Kessenden*, a senator of the United States. The deceased, who was bred to the bar, had acquired a high reputation as a lawyer. He was a man of unquestionable ability, which he manifested in his conduct of the financial affairs of the country as Mr. Lincoln's Secretary of the Treasury, after the resignation of Mr. Chase, when the latter was elevated to the bench of the Supreme Court of the United States. Subsequently he was conspicuous as one of the Republican senators who refused to follow the lead of Butler, Stevens, and their coadjutors in the impeachment proceedings against Andrew Johnson. For this he was denounced with great bitterness by Ultra-Republican journals, including the *New York Tribune*.

At Manchester, through puncturing his thumb in the course of an operation, aged 63, George *Greaves*, esq. M.R.C.S. L.S.A. Consulting Surgeon of the Chorlton Union, &c.

At Biebrich-am-Rhin, Levett Landen Boscawen *Ibbetson*, esq. F.R.S. Knight of the Orders of the Red Eagle and Hohenzollern, of Prussia.

Aged 82, James *King*, esq. of Hayes, Middlesex.

At Castle Leod, Ross-shire, Mrs. Anne Hay *Mackenzie*. She was the dau. of the late Sir J. Gibson-Craig, Bart. of Riccarton, Midlothian, by Anne, dau. of J. Thompson, esq. of Edinburgh. She married in 1828 John Hay Mackenzie, esq. of Newhall and Cromartie, and by him, who died in 1849, had an only child, Anne, Countess of Cromartie, who married, in 1849, George third Duke of Sutherland.

At Toronto, Letitia, wife of the Rev. Wm. *Millard*, of Brampton, Canada.

At North Coker, aged 40, Capt. John Bullock *Mitchell*, R.N.

At Redcar, Yorkshire, suddenly, aged 83, Alexander *Stuart*, esq. of Edinburgh, and late Circuit Clerk of Justiciary, Scotland.

Sept. 9. At Folkestone, aged 35, Charles Edward Kingstone *Butler*, esq. of Onslow-square, South Kensington. He was the eldest son of C. Salisbury Butler, esq. of Cazenoves, Middlesex, by Elizabeth, dau. of the late E. Kingstone, esq.; he was born in 1833, and was a deputy-lieutenant for the Tower Hamlets.

In Rue de Bac, Paris, Mary Countess

de Guyon, widow of the celebrated Hungarian commander, General Guyon, *née* Baronne de Spleneij. She was the sister of the Countess Fay, who is one of the richest landowners in Hungary, and connected with many of the richest and most illustrious of the Austrian nobles. The persecutions which General Guyon endured from the Russian and Austrian governments can scarcely be forgotten by English readers, and the sufferings of his wife during the Hungarian insurrection have been recorded by many writers. It will be a satisfaction to know that the Emperor of the French has continued the generous interest which he has always shown to the family, by placing the surviving son of General Guyon in the Consulate at Pesh.

At Hillside, Wimbledon, aged 73, Mary, widow of Capt. *Macconchie*, R.N. K.H.

In Gloucester-square, Hyde-park, aged 74, John Samuel *Moorat*, esq. of Bush Hill Park, Middlesex. He was the younger son of the late S. Moorat, esq. of Madras, by Anne, dau. of E. Raphael, esq. and was born in 1795. Mr. Moorat, who was educated at the college of the Jesuits at Pondicherry, represented a family of Armenian extraction; he married in 1813 Marie Delphine, dau. of J. White, esq. of Pondicherry, by whom he has left a daughter, the widow of Francis Scully, esq. and three sons.

At Paris, M. Demosthene *Ollivier*, father of M. Emile Ollivier.

At Tynemouth, aged 63, Mr. Edward *Potter*, of Cramlington. He was a pupil of the late Mr. Straker, of Cramlington, at whose death he succeeded to the management of the Cramlington collieries. He was afterwards appointed mining engineer to the South Hetton collieries. Mr. Potter conducted the operations for the winning of the following successful collieries:—Daton, Kelloe, Shank House, Dudley, and Hartford. In the winning of Daton and Kelloe collieries he experienced great difficulties, but after a protracted struggle he was successful. Mr. Potter was often called in as a consulting engineer in the winning and general management of collieries. He was for several years a member of the Tynemouth Town Council. He was unanimously chosen alderman and mayor. He was also one of the borough magistrates, and was for several years a River Tyne Commissioner. In Cram-

lington Mr. Potter was highly respected, for distress deserving of sympathy and assistance rarely ever appealed to him in vain. He was ever ready to assist in the erection of chapels and schools to promote the religious, moral, and social improvement of the mining population.—*Northern Daily Express*.

Sept. 10. At Belle-green, Rochdale, aged 53, Thomas *Ashworth*, esq. J.P.

At Stanlake Park, Berks, aged 38, George William *Barker*, esq. He was the eldest son of the late G. Barker, esq. of Stanlake Park (who was high sheriff of Berks in 1856, and who died in Nov. 1868), by Emma Sophia, eldest dau. of Frederic G. Prescott, esq. of Theobalds-park, Herts. He was born in 1832, was educated at Rugby and at Christ Church, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1853, and was called to the bar at the Inner Temple in 1857. He was a magistrate for Berks, and was formerly an officer in the Berks militia, with which regiment he served at Corfu during the Crimean war. The deceased gentleman's family is a branch of the Barkers of Fairford, in the county of Gloucester, who were in the early part of the sixteenth century merchants of Bristol, and who were seated at Fairford before the time of Queen Elizabeth. The late Mr. Barker, who was unmarried, is succeeded in his estate by his brother, the Rev. Alfred Gresley Barker, Rector of Sherfield, Hants, who was born in 1835, and married in 1865 Agnes, dau. of the late Rev. Comyns Tucker, of Beech Hill, Devon.

At Saudford Orcas rectory, Sherborne, while on a visit to his son the Rev. Urquhart Cookworthy, aged 78, Joseph Collier *Cookworthy*, esq. M.D. of Plymouth.

At Southampton, aged 36, A. K. *Drysdale*, esq. F.R.C.S.E. Surgeon 79th Highlanders.

At Banbury, aged 54, the Rev. Charles *Forbes*, M.A. He graduated M.A. at Edinburgh University in 1839, and was appointed Vicar of South Banbury in 1846.

At Porkington, Shropshire, aged 88, Mary Jane, widow of W. *Ormsby-Gore*, esq. and only child and heir of the late Owen Ormsby, esq. of Porkington.

At Penzance, aged 16, Alice Graham, youngest dau. of Major Percival R. *Innes*, of H.M.'s Indian Army.

At North Foreland Lodge, Isle of Thanet, aged 31, Robert James *Isacke*,

e-q. He was the eldest son of R. M. Isacke, esq. of North Foreland, by Matilda, dau. of H. S. Wedderburn, esq. of Wedderburn, and was born in 1837; he was educated at Eton, late Capt. 71st Highland Light Infantry.

At Tunbridge-Wells, aged 64, the Rev. Thomas Gordon *Penn*, second son of the late Granville Penn, esq. of Stoke Park, Bucks. He was the last descendant of the celebrated Penn family, and was buried in the churchyard of Stoke Pogis. It is just a century since the Penns commenced their residence at Stoke, the estate, on the death of Lady Cobham in 1769, having been purchased from her executors by the Hon. Thomas Penn, Lord Proprietary of Pennsylvania. The late Mr. Penn sold the original painting by West of "Penn's Treaty with the Indians." The picture was bought by Mr. Catlin, and is now in the town-hall at Philadelphia.

At Torquay, aged 22, Edward *Pye*, esq. Assistant-Paymaster R.N.

Sept. 11. At St. Leonard's, Horsham, aged 65, Mrs. Caroline Ann *Aldridge*. She was the dau. of Charles G. Beauclerk, esq. of St. Leonard's Lodge, by Emily Charlotte, dau. of Wm. Ogilvie, esq. and married in 1829 to Robert Aldridge, esq. of New Lodge, father of Major Aldridge, the Conservative candidate for Horsham at the last election.

At Derwent House, Cockermonth, aged 17, Emma Vane, only surviving child of Col. E. *Andrews*, late of the 7th Bombay Native Infantry.

At Gussage St. Michael, Dorset, aged 63, Penelope Minnitt, widow of the Rev. G. *Dowdney*.

At Buxton, Derbyshire, aged 56, W. Archibald *Eyton*, late Capt. 96th Foot.

At Chessington House, Clapham, aged 50, Capt. Harold *Leves*, Master Attendant at Rangoon, British Burmah.

At Torquay, aged 82, Lady *Mcade*. She was Arabella, dau. of the late Fountain North, esq. of Roughton, Norfolk, and widow of Sir John Meade, K.H.

At Weston-super-Mare, aged 59, Col. William Adam *Orr*, R.A. C.B. of Bridgeton, Kincardineshire. He was the eldest son of the late W. Orr, esq. (who died in 1816), by Margaret, dau. of A. Mackay, esq. and grandson of the late Patrick Orr, esq. of Bridgeton, to whose property he succeeded in 1828. Col. Orr was born in 1810; was educated at Addiscombe Coll.

and entered the army in 1826. He became Col. R.A. in 1862, and was an A.D.C. to the Queen. He married in 1843 Elizabeth Anastasia, only dau. of the late Capt. Hugh Robison, and has left with other issue a son and heir, John Elphinstone Hugh, who was born in 1855.

At Westbourne-park-crescent, aged 51, Jeremy Pemberton, son of the late Rev. T. H. Ripley, Vicar of Wootton Bassett, Wilts.

From concussion of the brain, caused by an accident, aged 48, Robert Francis *Showler*, esq. of Collier's Wood, Lower Tooting, Surrey, solicitor.

At Brighton, aged 48, R. J. A. *Wilson*, esq. of Gray's-inn, London.

Sept. 12. At West-hill, Budleigh Salterton, Devon, aged 79, Capt. B. *Barlow*, late 38th Regiment.

At Greffrriers, Chester, Emily Sarah, the wife of Commander *Bush*, R.N.

At Ryde, aged 57, Guy *Gisborne*, esq. of Yoxal Lodge, Staffordshire. He was the eldest son of the late Thomas Gisborne, esq. M.P. of Yoxal Lodge, by Elizabeth, dau. of Charles Fyshe Palmer, esq. M.P. He was born at Clifton in 1812, educated at Harrow, and appointed an officer in the 60th Rifles 1834. Mr. Gisborne, who was a magistrate for cos. Derby and Stafford, married in 1849 the Hon. Emily Wingfield, eldest dau. of Frederick 13th Lord Saye and Sele. The deceased gentleman was buried at Christ Church, Needwood.

At Cleeve Prior, Worcestershire, aged 40, the Rev. Ellis *Lee*, Curate of Cleeve Prior, eldest son of the late Rev. William Lee, Vicar of Stanton, Herefordshire, and grandson of the late John Ellis Lee, esq. of Ottery St. Mary and Countess Weir, Devon, and Cronest Park, Worcestershire.

At Kill Court, Exmouth, Aylmer Montagu, only surviving son of Major F. B. *Lind*.

At Breich House, Perthshire, the Rev. Laurence *Mackenzie*, of Greensburn, Stirlingshire, sometime minister of Ashkirk, Roxburghshire.

At Corsham, Wilts, aged one year and six months, Ethel Maud Every, dau. of the Rev. W. M. P. *Pym*.

While on a visit in the North, Elizabeth, widow of Col. Wm. *Thornton*, of St. John's, Moggerhanger, Beds.

Sept. 13. At the Château de Ruell, near Ferté-sous-Jouarre, aged 80, the Duke de Rohan *Chabot*, head of the house bearing that illustrious name. He was

a peer of France in the time of Charles X. but refused allegiance to Louis Philippe. His children, by his wife Josephine de Gontaut Biron, who died in 1844, were allied to some of the greatest families in France—the De Boissys, De Chabots, De Chabrols, De Mornys, and De Bourges.

In Green-street, W. aged 44, Emily, wife of the Rev. J. W. *Ayre*.

At Bayswater, Thomas, third son of the late A. C. B. *Crawford*, esq. of Ardmillan, Scotland.

At Kingston, Mary Ellen, wife of the Rev. P. *Croft*.

Lost, in the wreck of the Carnatic, off Shadwan Island, aged 19, Edmund Francis Lloyd *Cuppige*, Ensign 38th Regt. youngest son of the late E. F. Cuppage, esq. of Clare Grove, co. Dublin, and Mount Edwards, co. Antrim.

At the Grammar School, Pocklington, aged nine years, Charles Augustus, fifth son of the Rev. F. J. *Gruggen*, M.A.

At Clifton, aged 67, Major-Gen. Richard *Horsford*, Royal (late Bengal) Artillery.

At Butterley Hall, Derbyshire, aged 90, Major John *Jessop*, C.B. He was the eldest son of the late Wm. Jessop, esq. of Butterley Hall, by Sarah, dau. of J. Sawyer, esq. of Haddlesley House, co. York, and was born in 1779. He joined the 44th Regiment as Ensign in the year 1798, served all through the Egyptian campaign, was at the landing at Aboukir, and at the battle of Alexandria on the 21st of March, 1801, when Abercrombie was killed. He served through the Peninsular war, and was present at the action on the Coa, at Fuentes d'Onor, and at Barba del Puerca. He also served in the campaign in Holland, being on the staff of Lord Lynedoch, and was Assistant Quartermaster-General at the battle of Waterloo, where he was wounded. Soon after the peace he retired from the army. Major Jessop married, in the year 1818, Martha Marilda, second dau. of the Rev. T. de Burgh, by whom he had a daughter, who died in 1844, and two sons, Mr. William Jessop, of Butterley Hall, and Mr. John Jessop, both of whom survive him.

At Shenstone Lodge, Lichfield, Elizabeth Anne, second dau. of the late Admiral Sir W. *Parker*, Bart. G.C.B.

Sept. 14. At Cromer, aged 47, Mary Frances, wife of the Rev. C. B. *Dalton*, Vicar of Highgate, and second dau. of the late Right Rev. C. J. Blomfield, D.D. Bishop of London.

In Dublin, aged 71, Wellesley Pole *Fletcher*, esq. younger son of the late Rev. S. Fletcher, of Maryborough, Queen's Co.

At Bath, Capt. Augustus *Gordon*, R.N. He entered the Navy in 1830; obtained his first commission in 1836; and has served chiefly on the Mediterranean station.

At Bath, aged 82, Charlotte, wife of Col. J. P. *Hamilton*, K.H. and last surviving dau. of J. Fane, esq. of Wormsley, and Lady Elizabeth Fane.

At Redhill, Surrey, aged 73, Capt. John *Hudson*, R.N. for many years Governor of the Queen's Bench prison. He was the second son of the late Rev. J. Hudson, Vicar of Stanway, and was born in 1796. He entered the Navy in 1811, and was present at the siege of Cadiz, and took part in the defence of Tarifa; he was afterwards employed for many months in cruising off the island of Jamaica against the American enemy. He subsequently served in the Mediterranean and the Channel, and on the African and South American stations, where he cruised with much success against the slave trade. On one occasion Mr. Hudson distinguished himself at the capture, after a desperate resistance, of five vessels, having on board upwards of 1800 negroes, for which service he was promoted to a lieutenancy. He was subsequently employed in the coast-guard service until 1843, when he was appointed Governor of the Queen's Bench prison. Capt. Hudson married in 1832 Emily, only child of the late Rev. P. Keith, Rector of Ruckinge, Kent, by whom, who died in 1844, he had issue six children.

In Upper Wimpole-street, aged 77, Matilda, relict of Col. *Jones*, late of Lowestoft, Suffolk.

At Pontefract, by his own hand, whilst of unsound mind, Mr. J. E. *Robinson*, an alderman, and at one time Mayor of that borough. He was manager of the Pontefract branch of the Leeds and County Bank.

At Clevedon, Somerset, aged 55, Thomas Onesiphorus *Tyndall*, esq. of The Fort, Bristol. He was the only son of the late T. Tyndall, esq. of The Fort, by Mary Sybella, dau. of Jeremiah Hill, esq. of Bristol, and was born in 1814. He was educated at Eton and at Christ Church, Oxford, and married in 1844 Caroline Lucy, dau. of the late Sir C. A. Elton, Bart. and has left issue seven daughters.

Sept. 15. At Morton Hall, Norfolk,

aged 85, Thomas Trench *Bernay*, esq. He was a son of the late T. Bernay, esq. of Morton Hall, by Elizabeth, dau. of Sir G. Jackson, Bart. and was born in 1785. He was a magistrate for Norfolk, and was high sheriff of that county in 1812. He married in 1813 Mary, dau. of T. Penrice, esq. of Great Yarmouth, and of Wilton House, Norfolk, by whom he has left issue.

On the Lyskamme, near Zermatt, Switzerland, aged 55, Henry *Chester*, esq. of Poyle, and of Camberwell, Surrey. He was a son of the late H. Chester, esq. (who assumed the name of Woodroffe on inheriting from his cousin, Lieut.-Col. G. de Billingham, afterwards Woodroffe, the estate of Poyle Park); he was born in 1814, and was for many years vestry clerk and solicitor of the parish of St. Mary, Newington.

At Cambridge, aged 81, the Rev. William *Clark*, M.D. F.R.S. &c. late Fellow of Trinity Coll. Cambridge, and Professor of Anatomy. The deceased professor was entered at Trinity College nearly seventy years ago, in company with Professor Sedgwick, the late Lord Langdale, and Dr. Blomfield, late Bishop of London. He graduated in the year 1808, and with such distinction that he was elected to a Trinity fellowship in due course. In the year 1817 he became Professor of Anatomy, and he discharged the duties of this professorship for nearly half a century. At his retirement in 1866 his services were recognised by a public subscription among the members of the university for a bust in commemoration of his merits.

At Southsea, Hants, aged 69, Mary, widow of the Rev. J. Middleton *Fitz-Maurice*, M.A. and dau. of the late Capt. G. Garadine, R.N.

In Great Marlborough-street, aged 37, Robert Richard *Hardisty*, esq. of the Charity Commission-office.

Aged 55, Robert R. A. *Hawkins*, esq. barrister-at-law, of Montagu-place, Bryanston-square. He was the youngest son of the late A. Montonier Hawkins, M.D. of The Gaer, Monmouthshire, and was born in 1814. He was educated at Trinity Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1837, and proceeded M.A. in 1840; and he was called to the bar at Lincoln's-inn in 1841.

At Kensington, aged 64, Catharine, the wife of the Rev. Chas. *Heycock*, of Pytchley, Kettering.

Aged 59, Charles Hooper, esq. of Eastington House, Gloucestershire.

At Dandalk, the Right Rev. Michael Kiernan, Roman Catholic Primate of Ireland and Archbishop of Armagh. He was for many years parish priest of Dundalk and Vicar-general of the archdiocese under Archbishop Cullen and his successor Archbishop Dixon, on whose death, about two years ago, he was advanced to the primate's see.

At Islington, aged 76, George Alexander Macphail, esq.

At Fingall, aged 76, the Rev. Edward Wyvill, Rector of Fingall and Spennithorne. He was the youngest son of the late Rev. Christopher Wyvill (who died in 1822), by Sarah Codling, his second wife; he was born in 1783, and was educated at Eton and Brasenose Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1816, and proceeded M.A. in 1819. He was appointed Rector of Fingall in 1820, and of Spennithorne in 1829; he was also Rural Dean of Fingall. Mr. Wyvill married Frances Pulleine, widow of the Rev. F. Dodsworth, D.D. and by her, who died in 1831, he has left issue.

Sept. 16. At Margate, aged 66, Lieutenant-Gen. William Cotton, late of the Madras Army.

At Mount Pleasant, Bacup, Lancashire, aged 53, John Dawson, esq. J.P. for the co. of Lancaster and for the West Riding of Yorkshire.

At Norton House, co. Durham, aged 69, John Hogg, esq. M.A. F.R.S. He was the second son of the late J. Hogg, esq. barrister-at-law, by Prudentia, eldest dau. of the Rev. Watkin Jones, Rector of Derwen, co. Denbigh. He was born in 1800, and was educated at Durham, and at St. Peter's Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1822, and proceeded M.A. in 1827, and of which he was a scholar and fellow. He was called to the bar at the Inner Temple in 1832, and became a member of the Northern Circuit. According to the "County Families," Mr. Hogg's family is the remaining branch of two ancient lines of gentry in the county palatine of Durham, named Hogg, or Hoog, or Hoodg, originally of Scottish descent, settled at Norton and Wolviston, and Jefferson, of Durham, Elton, and Norton. The deceased gentleman, who was a magistrate for co. Durham, and many years Vice-President of the Royal Society of Literature, married, in 1830, Anne Louisa Sarah, second dau. of the late Major Goldfinch, of the Priory, Chewton Mendip, and by

her, who died in 1864, he has left issue.

—*Law Times*.

At Cassel, aged upwards of 100, Aron Rennert. He had enjoyed excellent health, and was in full possession of all his bodily and mental faculties until within a few days of his death.

At Leamington, Miss Harriet Sandys. She was the third dau. of the late Myles Sandys, esq. of Graythwaite Hall and Tytnup Hall, co. Lancaster (who died in 1839), by Elizabeth, dau. of Sir J. Dalrymple, Bart.

At Lake Erne, co. Fermanagh, Ireland, J. Timm, esq. of Farnborough Grange, Hants, formerly solicitor of Inland Revenue.

Sept. 17. Aged 86, the Rev. Stephen Barbut, M.A. He was educated at Merton Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1806, and proceeded M.A. in 1814; he was appointed Incumbent of St. John's, Chichester, in 1813, and Prebendary of Ferring, in Chichester Cathedral, in 1841.

At Bath, aged 49, Henry Blake, esq. of Rylstone, Capt. 4th West York Militia.

At Goodwood, aged 85, Mr. John Kent, the eminent trainer of race-horses. Possessing great versatility of talent, he would have made his way in any other walk of life, for he was a very clever mechanic, an artist, and a good musician.—*Stamford Mercury*.

At his residence, aged 79, Tyrrell Knapp, esq. M.A. of Headington Hill and Hampton Poyle, Oxon. He was educated at Exeter Coll. Oxford, where he took his B.A. degree in 1814, and M.A. in 1818.

At Cheltenham, aged 76, Isabella, eldest dau. of the late Ninian Lewis, esq. of Plean, Stirlingshire.

At Brewood Hall, aged 84, Leonora, dau. of the late Hon. Edward Monckton, of Somerford, Staffordshire.

At Frogmore, Torquay, aged 65, the Rev. Disney Robinson, M.A. late of Chesterfield House, Henbury. He was educated at St. John's Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1828, and M.A. in 1831; he was appointed Incumbent of Woolley, Yorkshire, in 1833, which he held up to the time of his death. The rev. gentleman was the author of "The Law and Gospel," a course of sermons published by Seeleys, and also of other religious works.

At Chelsea, Mr. Vitch, the eminent horticulturist.

Sept. 18. At Hereford, aged 68, John Cheese, esq. of Castle Weir, Hereford.

shire. He was the eldest son of the late John Cheese, esq. of Castle Weir (who died in 1826), by Sarah, dau. of the Rev. Edward Green, D.D. of Ashford Hall, co. Salop. He was born in 1801; was educated at Shrewsbury, and at St. Mary's Hall, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1824, and was a magistrate for cos. Radnor and Hereford, serving as high sheriff of the latter county in 1850. He married, in 1826, Fanny, dau. of the Rev. T. Napleton, by whom he has left, with other issue, John Edmund, Vicar of Bosbury, co. Hereford, who was born in 1827. The deceased was buried at Lyonshall, near Kington, co. Hereford.

At Bowerley, Yorks. Ella Mabel, infant dau. of the Rev. W. H. *Coulthurst*.

At Thurlow-road, Hampstead, aged 91, Helen, widow of James *Laurie*, esq. of Laurieston, Glasgow.

Aged 46, Mr. Charles *Mason*, assistant-manager to the London and North-Western Railway Company. He was first employed responsibly in the traffic department of the North Eastern line, and was next selected for the post of general manager of the Birkenhead Railway. For the last nine or ten years he has filled the office of assistant-manager to the London and North-Western. He had a great taste for art, and his sympathy with science was attested by his having received a Fellowship of the Royal Astronomical Society. The deceased was buried at Stoke-Pogis, his funeral being attended by a large number of railway officers from all parts of the kingdom.—*Pall Mall Gazette*.

At Axminster, aged 67, the Rev. William *Michell*, Rector of Barwick, Somerset. He was educated at Trinity Hall, Cambridge, where he took his degree of LL.B. in 1817; he was Rector of Cotleigh, Devon, from 1827 to 1861, and of Barwick from 1827 to the time of his decease.

At Wendy, Cambridgeshire, aged 52, the Rev. David *Stevenson*, B.A. He was educated at Trinity Coll. Cambridge, where he took his B.A. degree in 1849. He was for some time Curate of Halesworth, Suffolk.

At Boulogne, aged 56, William A. *Tuach*, esq. M.R.C.S. of Davies-street, Berkeley-square.

In London, aged 34, Capt. G. A. A. *Warner*, Madras Staff Corps.

Sept. 19. At sea, on board the *Tanjore*, aged 60, Major-General Frank

Adams, C.B. He entered the army in 1826, and obtained his company by purchase in 1833. He commanded the 28th Regiment throughout the eastern campaign of 1854-55, including the battles of Alma and Inkerman, siege and fall of Sebastopol, and affair on the 18th of June in the cemetery. The late general succeeded to the command of the brigade on Sir William Eyre being wounded, and brought it out of action. In recognition of his distinguished services he was made a Companion of the Bath, an officer of the Legion of Honour, and received the Order of the Medjidie of the 3rd class, also the Sardinian and Turkish medals. General Adams afterwards proceeded to India, and served in the Bombay presidency, and was appointed Major-General commanding the Mhow division of the Bombay army in 1865, which command he had recently relinquished to return to England.

At Abbot's Leigh, near Bristol, aged 74, Robert *Bright*, esq. He was a son of the late Richard Bright, esq. of Ham Green, near Bristol, and brother of the late Mr. Henry Bright, formerly M.P. for Bristol. He was born in 1795, and was a partner in the great mercantile house of Gibbs and Bright, of Bristol, Liverpool, and London. "Of late years," says the *Bristol Times*, "increasing age and delicate health prevented his taking the active part in local affairs that he at one time did; but few men have given up more of their time and talents to forward the commercial prosperity and material progress of the city. He had in every sense at heart the welfare of Bristol, and the ability, from his position, knowledge, and influence, to serve it. He it was who led the way in the free-port movement, which resulted in the citizens becoming the owners of the docks; and in early railway development in this part of the kingdom he took an active interest. He was one of the most accomplished public speakers we have ever heard, uniting with a clear, finished, and persuasive eloquence a manner so winning that he rarely or never failed to carry his audience with him. He was one of the chief promoters of the great project for steam communication between Bristol and America, and a large shareholder in the Great Western Steamship Company." The late Mr. Bright married Caroline, dau. of the late T. Tyedall, esq. of The Fort, Bristol, and his eldest

son, Mr. Richard Bright, M.P. for East Somerset, was born in 1822.

At Ryde Observatory, I. of Wight, Augusta, widow of Dr. Mark Brown.

At Ostende, Belgium, aged 80, Mrs. Hopkinson, widow of Capt. S. Hopkinson, R.N.

At Gt. Yarmouth, Charlotte Maria, widow of the Rev. E. Missenden Love, of Somerleyton, Suffolk.

At Hilgay, aged 22, Henry Alexander, only surviving son of the Rev. W. J. Parkes.

Sept. 20. At Burgh House, Hampstead, aged 59, Edward James Dyson, esq. Capt. Royal E. Middlesex Militia, youngest son of the late Rev. H. Dyson, Rector of Wexham, Bucks, and grandson of the Right Hon. Jeremiah Dyson, of Stoke Park, Guildford.

At Paris, aged 64, the Rev. J. A. Emerton, D.D. of Hanwell. He was educated at Magdalen Hall, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1832, M.A. 1835, B.D. and D.D. 1843; he was curate of Hanwell 1834-47, and Incumbent of New Brentford 1847-50. He was for many years principal of Hanwell College, and lately chaplain of the Galignani Hospital, Paris, and although but a short time in that capacity he had greatly endeared himself to all the inmates of the establishment. The deceased gentleman, who had also been acting as chaplain to the British Embassy, was a man of most amiable disposition and of considerable literary attainments, and had devoted much time and attention to the important subject of international education.

At Langford House, Clifton, aged 62, the Rev. Gainsborough Gardiner, M.A. He was educated at St. John's Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1836 and M.A. in 1840, and was formerly curate of Warndon, Worcester.

At Clifton, Mary, widow of Giles Hilton, esq. of Lords, near Faversham.

Sept. 21. At Aeton, aged 54, Capt. Charles George Hodgson, late Chief Superintendent of the City of London Police, and only son of C. Hodgson, esq. of Chelmsford and Sandon, Essex.

At Richmond, S.W. aged 75, the Rev. James Sedgwick. He was educated at St. John's Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1817 and proceeded M.A. in 1823; he was appointed Vicar of Scalby, near Scarborough, in 1840.

At Belfast, suddenly, aged 75, Robert Stephenson, esq. M.D. For years he had been at the head of the pro-

fession in Ulster, and he worthily enjoyed the esteem and respect of his brethren. As the father of the profession in Ulster, he was a noble illustration of the rewards which await masculine powers of intellect, honestly and perseveringly cultivated—a man to whom the other members of that noble pursuit could look up with respect and regard, and to whom his townsmen pointed as one of the worthiest of the many worthy citizens whose names adorn the annals of Belfast.—*Belfast News Letter*.

At Liverpool, aged 29, Capt. Sidney H. L. T. Widdrington, Adjutant 4th Lancashire Rifle Volunteers, and late Capt. 2nd Queen's Royals, eldest son of the Rev. Sidney H. Widdrington, Vicar of St. Mark's, St. John's-wood.

At Campfield House, Malton, Yorkshire, aged 52, John James Wright, M.D.

Sept. 22. At Albury Hall, Ware, Herts, aged 64, Col. William Anderson, C.B. late Bengal Artillery.

At Weston Hall, Otley, Yorkshire, aged 63, Christopher H. Dawson, esq. He was a son of the late C. Dawson, esq. of Royds Hall, co. York, by Mary Holdsworth, his wife, and was born in 1806. He was a magistrate for the West Riding of Yorkshire, and married in 1855, Mary, dau. of — Carter, esq. of Weston Hall.

At Chelsea Hospital, aged 87, Capt. John Dacern. He entered the army as ensign 88th Regt. in 1806, and was present at the attack of Buenos Ayres in July, 1807, at the defence of Cadiz in 1809 and 1810, subsequent campaigns in the Peninsula, including the pursuit of the French from the lines of Torres Vedras, action at Sabugal, battle of Fuentes d'Onor, second siege of Badajoz, action at El Bodon, siege and capture of Ciudad Rodrigo, third siege and capture of Badajoz (wounded at the assault), battles of Salamanca, Vittoria, Pampeluna, and the Pyrenees; passage of the Bidassoa, battles of the Nivelle, Nice, and others; actions at Vie Bigorre, Tarbes, and Hasparden, battle of Toulouse, and various other minor affairs. He served afterwards in the American war, and was present in the action of Plattsburgh. He was placed on half-pay in 1830. In 1835, he was appointed a captain of invalids at Chelsea Hospital.

At Wellington-square, Chelsea, aged 61, the Rev. Henry Du Puy. He was educated at Corpus Coll. Cambridge.

where he took his B.A. degree in 1839, he was formerly a Chaplain in India, and afterwards Chaplain to the Hospital for Consumption, Brompton, and was appointed Rector of Langton Herring, near Weymouth, in 1857.

At Dublin, aged 78, Lieut.-Col. Arthur Gambell *Lewis*, of Clanamully, co. Monaghan. He was the son of the late M. Lewis, esq. of Spring-hill, co. Dublin, by Anne Elizabeth, dau. of R. Frizell, esq. of Beaufort House, co. Dublin, and was born in 1790. He was a J.P. and D.L. for cos. Dublin and Monaghan, and served as high sheriff of the later county in 1847; he was also high sheriff of co. Longford in 1854, and was for some time Lieut.-Col. of the Monaghan Militia. He married first, in 1820, Hester, dau. of R. Westra, esq. and secondly, in 1841, Henrietta, only child of H. O. Scott, esq. of Clanamully, and widow of the Hon. R. Westra (she died in 1860). His only surviving child, Mr. Henry Owen Lewis, a Deputy-Lieut. for co. Monaghan, was born in 1842.

At Molesworth House, Brighton, aged 69, Richard *Wilson*, esq. J.P.

Sept. 23. At Wentworth Castle, near Barnsley, aged 74, Lady Augusta Frances Frederica Louisa *Wentworth*. She was the only surviving dau. of Charles first Marquis of Ailesbury, K.T. by his first wife the Hon. Henrietta, dau. of Noel, first Lord Berwick, and was born in 1795; she married, in 1826, Frederick W. T. Vernon Wentworth, esq. of Wentworth Castle, by whom she had issue.

In Bryanston-square, London, Miranda, relict of the late Lieut.-Gen. Sir Joseph *Fuller*, G.C.H. She was the eldest dau. of the late Sir J. Floyd, Bart. and married in 1815 Lieut.-Gen. Sir J. Fuller, G.C.H. by whom she had a dau. Juliana, married to Sir Hugh Hume Campbell, Bart. of Marchmont, co. Berwick.

At Melsetter, Orkney, aged 50, J. G. *Hedde*, esq. of Melsetter. He was the eldest son of the late R. Hedde, esq. of Melsetter (who died in 1842), by his first wife Henrietta, dau. of Major J. Moodie, and was born in 1819. He was educated at Edinburgh University, and was a J.P. and D.L. for Orkney and Shetland, and formerly Convener of that county. Mr. Hedde married, in 1843, Mary, dau. of Mr. Wm. Traill, of Woodwick, co. Orkney, by whom he has left with other issue a son and heir John George Moodie, born in 1841.

At Belsize-square, Eliza Stibbert, wife of the Rev. M. H. *Miller*.

At Newton-Abbot, Devon, Miss Catharine Haughton *Sherard*, second dau. of the Rev. S. H. Sherard by Mary Halton, second dau. of Sir S. Haughton Clarke, Bart.

Sept. 24. At Douglas, Isle of Man, aged 44, Mary, wife of H. *Gardner*, esq. of Elm Bank, Oakfield, Liverpool, and Pilling, Fleetwood, barrister-at-law, and last surviving dau. of the late A. Kellie, esq. of Halliwell, near Bolton.

At Harborne, Staffordshire, Harriet Martina, widow of Frederick *Nepean*, esq. B.C.S.

At Loudwater, Rickmansworth, aged 16, Arthur J. D'Aguiar, youngest son of J. D'Aguiar *Samuda*, esq. M.P.

Aged 60, John Prince *Wilkinson*, of Salisbury-terrace, Kilburn, and of Marylebone County Court, last surviving son of the late Lieut.-Col. H. W. Wilkinson, H.E.I.C.S.

Sept. 25. At Upper Tulse-hill, Brixton, Eliza, wife of Professor Wm. Allen *Miller*, of King's Coll. London.

Sept. 26. At Hampstead, aged 69, Mr. J. C. *Bakerell*. The deceased was born at Wakefield in 1800, and was the author of "The Natural Evidences of a Future Life," "Philosophical Conversations," "Electric Science," and other works. He was well known in the scientific world, and for some time connected with the *Morning Post*.

Sept. 27. At Roselands, Walmer, near Deal, aged 62, George *Coode*, esq. barrister-at-law and Parliamentary draftsman. He was the eldest son of the late Manners Benson Coode, esq. of St. Helier's, Jersey, by Elizabeth, dau. of Lieut. Worster, R.N. He was born in 1807, and was called to the bar at the Inner Temple in 1833. For many years he had been employed in official and special capacities, in which he showed abilities of a very high and varied kind, evidences of which may be found in the "Report of Local Taxation and Digest of the Laws relating to twenty-four Local Taxes;" in his "Treatise on Legislative Expression;" in his "Report on the Law of Settlement;" in his "Papers on the Consolidation of the Law;" in his "Report of the Fire Insurance Duties;" in his "Memorandum on the Application of Limited Liability in Joint-Stock Banks;" in his article on the Income Tax in the *Edinburgh Review*; in his work on the

"National Debt;" as well as in sundry articles in the *Jurist* and *Law Review* and other papers. From 1833 to 1848 he was employed as assistant-secretary to the Poor Law Commission, during which he had the legal conduct of the business of the Commission; in 1853 he was appointed Commissioner for consolidating the Statute Law; and in 1859 Commissioner for inquiring into the State of Education in England; and in these services his logical aptitude and mastery of practical affairs were much appreciated by the eminent public men who were engaged with him. Mr. Coode married, in 1828, Helen Mary, dau. of Henry Meyd, esq. by whom he has left a numerous family.—*Law Times*.

Lately. At Paris, aged 87, Charles Maurice, the *doyen* of the Parisian press. He was thirty years editor of the *Courrier des Théâtres*. Some years ago he published his recollections, with the title, "Histoire anecdotique du Théâtre et de la Littérature."

At Wiesbaden, aged 30, the Rev. Edward S. Barker, M.A. He was the only child of Mr. J. Barker, of Clifton, near Bristol, and was educated at Magdalen Hall, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1859, and M.A. in 1862; he was for some time senior curate of Heston, Middlesex, and was appointed to the chaplaincy of Wiesbaden, about three years ago, by the Bishop of London, who is sole patron. The remains of the deceased were brought to England, and interred at Bawdrip, Somerset, in the same grave with those of his mother.

At Franca, Brazil, aged 135, Custodio José Moreira.

At Causeway, Ireland, aged 108, Mary Lovett alias Hartnett. Deceased was born on the 24th of January, 1761. She retained all her faculties up to a very recent period. Her memory was vigorous, and her descriptive narrative of the Irish rebellion of '98 was very striking. Her sight and hearing were, comparatively speaking, very good to the last.—*Kerry Post*.

Aged 45, Mr. John Elder, ship-builder and engineer, of Glasgow and

Govan. The deceased, who had attained a high reputation in his profession, was one of the largest individual employers in the kingdom.

At Paris from apoplexy, aged 69, M. Dantan, junior. He was born in Paris in the year 1800, and in his early years was, like his brother, a pupil of Bosio, the sculptor. His chief reputation rests on his talents as a caricaturist, and some of his small busts of eminent personages are perfect masterpieces.

At Havre, aged 106, Madame Charmantry, a widow.

In London, the Rev. Jean Mudry, minister of the French Episcopal church of the Savoy, Bloomsbury. The rev. gentleman was ordained in 1810, and was presented to the church in Bloomsbury—which has always been under the jurisdiction of the Bishop of London—in 1845.

At Madrid, aged 92, from injuries received through her dress catching fire, Madame Godoy, widow of the celebrated Prince of Peace, the favourite of Charles IV. of Spain and of his Queen.

At Brest, aged 91, Vice-Admiral Baron Grivel, senator.

At Chelsea, Mr. Francis Ward, formerly chairman of the Licensed Victuallers' Society.

At Neuilly, M. Edouard Gourdon, formerly Chef de Bureau, in Paris, of the Press, and afterwards Secretary-General at the Prefecture of the Cotes-du-Nord. The deceased gentleman had been editor of the *Patrie*, and, in 1856, published an "Histoire du Congrès de Paris," compiled from authentic documents. He was also the author of several novels.

Pierre Hebert, the sculptor, author of the well-known group of the Child and the Tortoise.

At Seapoint, aged 81, Thomas Ordo Lees, esq. of Leeson Park. He was the youngest son of the late Sir J. Lees, Bart. of Blackrock House, co. Dublin, by Mary, dau. of R. Cathcart, esq. and was born in 1788. He married Charity, dau. of John Armit, esq. and has left issue.

WILLS RECENTLY PROVED AND ADMINISTRATIONS GRANTED.

(All in the Principal Registry of Her Majesty's Court of Probate, except where otherwise specified.)

The Rev. John Crosby Clark, B.D. of Cowley House, Chertsey, proved under 80,000*l.* personalty.

The Hon. and Rev. Thomas H. Coventry, M.A. of Severn Stoke, Worcester, and Wilton-crescent, Belgravia, administered to under 4,000*l.* personalty.

The following is the will of Dr. Dunlop, at one time a member of the Legislature for Upper Canada:—"In the name of God. Amen. I, William Dunlop, of Gairbread, in the township of Colborne, county of Huron, Western Canada, esq. being in sound health of body and mind, which my friends who do not flatter me say is no great shakes at the best of times, do make my last will and testament as follows, revoking, of course, all former wills. I leave the property of Gairbread and all other property I may be possessed of to my sisters, Helen Boyle Story and Elizabeth Boyle Dunlop, the former because she is married to a minister whom (may God help him) she henpecks; the latter because she is married to nobody, nor is she likely to be, for she is an old maid and not market rife. And also I leave to them and their heirs my share of the stock and implements on the farm, provided always that the enclosure round my brother's grave be reserved, and if either of them should die without issue the other is to inherit the whole. I leave to my sister-in-law, Louisa Dunlop, all my share of the household furniture and such traps, with the exceptions hereinafter mentioned. I leave my silver tankard to the oldest son of old John, as the representative of the family. I would have left it to old John himself, but he would have melted it down to make temperance medals, and that would have been a sacrilege. However, I leave him my big horn snuff-box—he can only make temperance horn spoons out of that. I leave my sister Jenny my Bible, the property formerly of my great-great grandmother, Betsy Hamilton, of Woodhall, and when she knows as much of the spirit as she does of the letter she will be a much better Christian than she is. I leave my late brother's watch to

my brother Sandy, exhorting him at the same time to give up Whiggery and Radicalism, and all other sins that do most easily beset him. I leave my brother-in-law Allan, my punch-bowl, as he is a big ganey man, and likely to do credit to it. I leave to Parson Chevassie my big silver snuff-box I got from the Simcoe Militia as a small token of my gratitude to him for taking my sister Maggie, whom no man of taste would have taken. I leave to John Caddell, a silver teapot, to the end that he may drink tea therefrom to comfort him under the affliction of a slatternly wife. I leave my books to my brother Andrew because he has been jingling wally, that he may yet learn to read with them. I leave my silver cup, with the sovereign in the bottom of it, to my sister, Janet Graham Dunlop, because she is an old maid, and pious, and therefore necessarily given to horning; and also my grandmother's snuff-box, as it looks decent to see an old maid taking snuff."—*Toronto Globe.*

Mrs. E. Gore-Langton, of Stapleton Park, Bristol, has made bequests of 100*l.* each to the Bristol Infirmary, Hospital, Blind Asylum, Orphan Asylum, and Earlswood Idiot Asylum, Surrey.

Major-Gen. Frederick Hope, proved under 25,000*l.* personalty, the executors appointed being Eliza Hope, his relict; Major-General Charles Vansittart Cockburn, his brother-in-law; Captain George Hope, R.N. his brother; and Charles Hope, esq. his son. He leaves to his wife an immediate legacy of 500*l.* and the plate and furniture for her life, and a life interest over the income accruing from his property; and, after her decease, the principal, with all other effects, is to be equally divided amongst his five children, being two sons and three daughters.

Miss Mary Ann Horton, late of Highbury and Brighton, and of the Holt, Middleton Cheney, Northamptonshire, proved under 70,000*l.* personalty. The executors and trustees are John Henry Kolle, esq. the elder, and Henry Mortimer Hummel, testatrix's nephews; and James Kolle Soames, her great-

nephew. There are bequests to upwards of thirty charitable institutions. She also leaves the sum of 500*l.* to the poor of Warkworth, Northamptonshire; she leaves 300*l.* to erect a memorial window in Warkworth church, and 200*l.* for a like object in the church of Middleton Cheney. She bequeaths to the Charity Commissioners of England and Wales 1,000*l.* for the poor of Middleton Cheney. Amongst the bequests to the charitable institutions are the following:—To the London Fever Hospital, 500*l.*; the Smallpox Hospital, 200*l.*; the Islington Dispensary, Leicester Infirmary, Brompton Hospital, Free Hospital, Gray's Inn-road; Orphan Asylum, Wanstead; Brighton County Hospital, Deaf and Dumb Asylum, London Diocesan Church-building Society, Bishop of London's Fund, Asylum for Idiots, Parochial Schools, Islington, each 300*l.*; to the Clergy Orphan Corporation, Society for the Propagation of the Gospel, Islington Protestant Institute, Highgate British and Industrial Schools, Convalescent Fund, Hove Dispensary, Brighton; Hove Schools; St. Mary's Schools, Leicester; London Hospital (for varicose veins), National Lifeboat Institution, Shipwrecked Mariners' Institution, King's College Hospital, National Schools, Stoke Newington, and to some others a legacy of 100*l.* each. Legacies are left to her nephews and other relatives. To Mr. Tait, her surgeon, 300*l.*; to each of her executors 500*l.*; and legacies to her servants. She bequeaths to her nephew and executor, John Henry Kolle, a legacy of 7,000*l.* in addition to any other bequest; also leaves to him her freehold estates in Northamptonshire and her property at Brighton; the possessor of her estates to assume the name of "Horton," by Royal licence, and to quarter their arms with those of her family. She leaves the residue of her property equally between her nephews and nieces.

Christopher J. Davis *Ingleton*, M.A. Ph. D., of Northallerton, Yorkshire, Tyddyn Sais, near Carnarvon, and the Middle Temple, proved under 3,000*l.* personalty. He has left to his wife an annuity of 150*l.* and all his mining shares, together with his furniture and household effects, and a life interest in his property during widowhood. He leaves all his books amongst his children; his printed writings he leaves to his daughter Georgina, and divides

the ultimate residue of his property amongst all his children equally. There is this contingency—that, should his children not acquire a vested interest therein, the residue of his property will revert to seven public institutions named in his will, viz., the Benchers of the Middle Temple, the Law Society, University of Durham, Church Missionary Society, Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts, York County Lunatic Hospital and Asylum, one or two parishes, and to learned societies for annual prizes.

Hon. John *Jocelyn*, son of the second Earl of Roden, K.P. proved under a nominal sum.

The will of the late Mr. Daniel *Meinertzhagen*, of Wimbledon, was proved at London by his brothers-in-law, Mr. G. S. Walters and Mr. Alfred Castellain, two of the executors. The will is dated in 1858; and legacies of 1,000*l.* each are given to the testator's wife, brother, and sisters, and the property at Bremen to his mother and sisters. The income of half the residue, which includes landed estate in England and investments abroad, is given to his wife for her life, and, subject thereto, the whole residue is given to his children. The personalty in England is sworn under 140,000*l.*

Count Joseph *Moszczenski*, of Rue Castellane, Paris, proved under 12,000*l.* personalty in England. The surviving executor is Charles Guillaume de Lasseur. The testator has left liberal legacies to his wife's relations as well as to his own, and also legacies to his servants. There are numerous specific bequests. He appoints his cousin, Count Boleslas Moszczenski, residuary legatee.

Dame Harriet *Nicholls* proved under 6,000*l.* She was the dau. of B. Maltby, esq. of Southwell, Notts, and widow of Sir G. Nicholls, K.C.B. who died in 1865.

Thomas *Openshaw*, esq. of Primrose-hill, Bury, Lancaster, proved in the registry at Manchester, under 30,000*l.* the executors and trustees appointed being his brother, Oliver Ormrod Openshaw, and his nephews, William and George Openshaw. The testator has left liberal legacies to his sister, nephews, nieces, and others, and to his servants, and the following charitable bequests—viz., to the National School at Bury, 100*l.*, and to six district Sunday Schools each 25*l.*; to the Bury Dispensary 500*l.*, and 200*l.* for the poor of

Bury; to the district of St. Thomas 1,000*l.* for the poor, and to the districts of All Saints', St. Paul's, Holy Trinity, St. John's, and Redvals each 600*l.* for the poor, to be called "Openshaw's Charity;" and 100*l.* towards building the church at Redvals. The residue, real and personal, he leaves to his brother, Oliver Ormrod, absolutely.

Henry Stanley Robert *Pearce*, esq. proved at Winchester, under 80,000*l.*

Miss Louisa *Perry*, of Avenue-road, Regent's-park, proved under 35,000*l.* personalty. The executors are her sister, Amelia Perry; her nephew, Mr. John W. Perry Watlington; and Mr. Charles Cancellor. The will, made in 1865, contains many liberal bequests, and the carrying out of a power of appointment under her late father's will. She leaves to her brother, the Right Rev. Charles Perry, D.D. Bishop of Melbourne, 5,800*l.*; 4,400*l.* among the children of her late brother, the Rev. George Perry. Like liberal bequests are also made to the testator's sisters Mary Ann and Amelia, and to others. The residue of her property she leaves among her three executors for their own use and benefit.

Mrs. Eliz. Ann *Rackham*, of Brompton, has bequeathed to the Cancer Hospital, the Consumption Hospital, Brompton, and the Ophthalmic Hospital, each 1,000*l.*; and the Hospital for Incurables, Putney, 500*l.*

The Right Hon. Caroline Louisa, Viscountess *Ranelagh*, proved under a nominal sum.

Mrs. Harriet *Richardson*, widow, of Greenwich, proved under 35,000*l.* personalty. She has bequeathed to the National Lifeboat Institution 2,000*l.* for the building of a boat, and to the Royal Sea-bathing Infirmary, Margate, 500*l.*

Edmund *Robinson*, esq. proved at York under 100,000*l.*

Major-Gen. Sir Henry Willoughby *Rooke*, C.B. K.C.H. of Pilton House, Monmouthshire, proved under 1,500*l.* personalty, the executors appointed being his second surviving son, the Rev. Willoughby John Edward *Rooke*, M.A. and the testator's grandson, Capt. Willoughby Sandilands *Rooke*, Scots Fusilier Guards. The gallant general was one of the remaining officers who served at the memorable battles of Waterloo and Quatre Bras, and retired from the service in 1830. He has bequeathed to his said grandson, Wil-

loughby S. *Rooke*, the only son of testator's eldest son, the late George C. *Rooke*, his old regimental and other colours and standards, and the print of the Waterloo banquet, and all correspondence and papers relating to the 3d or Scots Fusilier Guards. He bequeaths to his said son, Willoughby J. E. *Rooke*, all relics and valuables he held from the late Admiral Sir George *Rooke*, and all orders, medals, and decorations worn by himself and by his late brother, Lieut.-Col. John C. *Rooke*, 3d Fusilier Guards, to be retained by him for life, and after his decease to pass to the possessor of the family estates and to descend as heirlooms. To his daughter Caroline, who, he states, is otherwise provided for, he leaves some plate, furniture, and other effects, and appoints his said son Willoughby residuary legatee.

A. W. *Rowland*, esq. of Champion-hill, Lower Sydenham, and of Hatton-garden, proved under 35,000*l.* personalty. The executors are C. B. Bingley, of 185, Regent-street, and J. E. Bennett, of Brunswick-square, Brighton; to each he leaves a legacy of 100*l.* The will bears date January 28, 1867. The testator was in partnership with his brother, J. H. *Rowland*, his son Henry E. *Rowland*, and his nephew John Alexander *Rowland*, by a deed of 1866. He directs that his share in the business of manufacturing perfumer shall be purchased by the surviving partners upon terms stated by him. He has divided his property among his sons and daughters in nearly equal shares, excluding therefrom his son Henry Edward, as being provided for under the partnership. There are some annuities to be paid to his two sisters out of his freeholds at St. Bride's-churchyard, Barbican, and Greenwich.

The Hon. Caroline Elizabeth *St. John* proved under 12,000*l.*

Sir Charles Hay *Seton*, of Abercorn, Linlithgow, proved under 60,000*l.* by his only son and successor, Sir Bruce Maxwell *Seton*. His will is contained in these few words:—"I devise and bequeath all the real and personal estate to which I shall be entitled at the time of my decease to my son, Bruce Maxwell *Seton*, absolutely, and I appoint him sole executor."

The Scotch confirmation or testamentary disposition of Sir George *Sinclair*, of Ulster, sealed in the London Court, under 1,500*l.* personalty.

THE REGISTER

AND

MAGAZINE OF BIOGRAPHY.

NOVEMBER 1869.

ON THE NOBILITY OF THE BRITISH GENTRY,

ETC. ETC.

Nor only the two words, but this pre-eminence of gentility over nobility, is derived from ancient Rome. When to the first hundred patrician families a second hundred were added, the senators of the first were styled *patres majorum gentium*; those of the second *patres minorum gentium*. The two classes united were styled *patres conscripti*. Hence the *gentilitas* of the patricians. But when the capacity of being admitted to all public offices was acquired by the plebeians, this new class of men were styled *nobiles* and *nobilitas*.

So Livy after that period calls those men and families that were at the head of the state. Both their children and grandchildren were styled *nobiles*; but their *nobilitas* (as is stated in the French Encyclopedia under the word Patrician) descended not farther.

Are we then to suppose that the fourth generation lost their pre-eminence? No; they were not longer considered noble, because they were at length sufficiently well born to rank with the *gentilitas*. The citizen that had the pictures or statues of his ancestors was termed *nobilis*; he that had only his own, *novus*; and he that had neither, *ignobilis*. So that their *jus imaginis* resembled our right of bearing a coat of arms; and their *novus homo* is equivalent to a French *ennobli*, or to our upstart gentleman. See Kennet's Antiquities, De Lolme, &c.

As the word "gentleman" has at different periods had so many different meanings, no correct historian nor biographer, particularly if desirous of not puzzling his translator, should employ it. Mr. Taylor, in his History of England, lately published, very properly styles the gentry, the "minor nobility."

Let us hear what intelligent foreigners say of our peerage and nobility. "Scutifer apud Anglos penultima est nobilitatis descriptio

inter Equitem et Generosum.”—*Du Cange*. De Lolme says of the King:—“He creates the peers of the realm, as well as bestows the different degrees of inferior nobility.” Ferri de St. Constant, in his “*Londres et les Anglais*,” published 1814, says: “The title of gentleman answered formerly to *gentilhomme*. The nurse of James the First, who had followed him from Edinburgh to London, entreated him to make her son a gentleman: * ‘My good woman,’ said the King, ‘a gentleman I could never make him, though I could make him a Lord.’

“Some persons have pretended that there are no nobility in England, because the peers, the only body of citizens who enjoy any political privileges or rights, are properly only hereditary magistrates. Those who have made the assertion appear not to admit that the peers represent the ancient feudal nobility; but only keep in mind the composition of the present peers, among whom are found very few nobles by descent (extraction). It is by courtesy, they say, that one gives to the members of their families the titles of Lord and Lady. Is it also by courtesy that one acknowledges the knights of the different orders, as well as the multitude of baronets, that the King creates every day? The King creates these titles and orders in virtue of his prerogative. Consequently he creates a nobility, which, though it enjoys no political right, is not less constitutional. Thus there exists a nobility besides the peerage, and which is derived from the same source. As the chief part of the new peers are monied men, nabobs, merchants, or bankers who have bought boroughs, and seconded the views of the ministry, and who, instead of shedding their blood for the state, have sucked up its marrow (*en ont pompé le suc nourricier*), so the title of baronet, which was formerly conferred on military exploits, is now given to the plunderers of India, to army agents and contractors, to shopkeepers and apothecaries.

“But, beside the nobility that enjoys political rights, and the nobility that has merely a title, one may distinguish still another nobility, the only true one according to the prejudices of nobility, the most generally received—the nobility of extraction. People are very particular in England about the proofs of this nobility. They are deposited at the Heralds’ Office. There are many peers who, in the eyes of the College of Arms, are not more gentlemen than were in France many dukes and blue ribbons; † among whom Monsieur de Beaufremont, who was neither a duke nor a blue ribbon himself, was surprised to find himself the only gentleman in the company.

“The Welshman, the Scotchman, the Irishman, who are noble by extraction, whatever may be their present situation, think that the

* Selden, in his *Table-Talk*, says that God Almighty cannot make a gentleman.

† Knights of the Holy Ghost.

King may make as many peers as he pleases, but that he cannot make a gentleman, nor give to the lords of his creation the arms of known houses. Several of these gentlemen have refused a peerage, preferring to be the first of the gentry rather than the last of the peers. Of this number is Sir Watkin Williams Wynn, of an ancient family in Wales, who commands five votes in the House of Commons."

So far Monsieur Ferri de St. Constant.—He has in one passage given loose to satire, for the composition of the House of Peers is generally respectable; and if some few of its members are of low origin, which would be the case also if the new peers always owed their elevation to merit and never to intrigue, on the other hand, there are other members, whose origin is truly illustrious; but what he has said of our untitled nobility or gentry is perfectly correct.

But if titles in England have been disgraced by being conferred on unworthy objects, Monsieur de Marchangy (in his *Gaule Poétique*, iv. page 284) informs us, that the abuse was at one period more general in France, for the King by granting *noblesse*, or coats of arms, without discrimination, conferred on the vilest persons the right of purchasing baronies and marquises. "What must have been the nobility in Paris, when Charles V. granted it to all the burghers of this capital? an ill-judged favour, which several kings confirmed, but which Henry III. thought proper to confine to the mayor and sheriffs. What must have been the nobility in our provinces, when whole corporations, nay the inhabitants of some counties, pretended to be ennobled by some chimerical privilege; when dukes and counts assumed the right of granting nobility and coats of arms? What must have been the nobility, when usurers, capitalists, heavy financiers, and the scum of the earth, were seen to buy baronies, marquises, and lordships, and thus ridiculously to deck themselves out with titles, lately so respected, but now resigned to these clownish and insolent upstarts? as court-dresses, which have figured at a birthday, pass to the old-clothes shop to tempt the vanity of some blackguard: and must it not excite our pity to see these purchasers of nobility puffed up with a comical pride, and after some years think themselves noble and privileged?"

Thus we see a King of France revoking the inconsiderate gifts of his predecessors. This is an example not to be proposed to a King of England. But the king is only the first gentleman in his dominions; he ought, therefore, to protect the honour of the gentry. If plebeians were prohibited from usurping a coat of arms, the Sovereign might sufficiently reward their services by a grant of arms; by so doing he would place them at the end of the squires; but now he has no honour to confer on them less than knighthood, or by putting them above their betters. Thus, he cannot be gracious, without

being unjust. The system proposed would render to chivalry its ancient lustre.

After listening to a foreigner's opinion on our nobility, it may be curious to hear an old English gentleman express himself on the nobility of the continent.

“SIR JOHN D'ERESBY'S Travels in 1654.

“That which we call a Parliament in England, was, when in use among the French, called an assembly of the Three Estates, or *Conventus Ordinum*: which are, first, the Clergy; secondly, the Nobility and Gentry; thirdly, the Plebeians or *Tiers Etat*. (Page 4.) La petite noblesse, or the lesser sort of gentry. (Page 5.) Trading in France both procures and forfeits gentility. Persons, that have got good estates, easily obtaining being ennobled by the King at cheap rates; when at the same time, a gentleman born is thought to degrade himself by traffic.” (Page 43.)

Sir John D'Eresby knew his own dignity; he felt himself the countryman of Sir Philip Sidney, who, though a mere gentleman, was not only chosen King of Poland, but in the spirit of gallantry refused the Crown, to serve Queen Elizabeth as a true knight. And how great would have been the indignation of any English gentleman of quality in Sir John's days, had he read in the Paris newspapers the following advertisements:—

“An English Gentleman, who has had considerable experience as a Teacher, and can show respectable certificates, gives private lessons in the Greek, Latin, and English languages: terms, 20 francs a month. Address, post-paid, at the office of *Galignani's* paper.” (May, 1823.) “Un gentleman anglais d'une famille honnête, désire le place d'un gouverneur dans une famille respectable.” (Les affiches, 1 Août, 1822.) If this individual were really a gentleman by birth, he was more than of *une famille honnête*; yet being reduced by misfortune to turn tutor, he ought to have concealed his quality. If not, he ought to have styled himself *un anglais d'une famille honnête*. This would have expressed a decent, creditable person, if his modesty forbade him to style himself *un homme de lettres*.

Any Englishman, *gentilhomme de nom et d'armes*, who, in a French document, suffers himself to be styled “un gentleman anglais,” either exposes his ignorance, or seems to acknowledge the superiority of a *gentilhomme français*, and thus degrades the class to which he belongs.

So many tradespeople, shopkeepers, &c. have lately, instead of going to Margate in the hoy, swarmed over to France in a steamboat, and have presumed to call themselves gentlefolks, that the police at Calais and Paris have been puzzled what to style them on their passports. They therefore adopted for every nondescript of this kind, the

English word *gentleman*, as if the word would not admit of a translation. This, however flattering to a pseudo-gentleman, is an insult to which no real *gentilhomme* should submit.

King Edward III. in 1300, gave the following answer to a petition of Parliament:—"Such as call themselves gentlemen and men of arms or archers, if they cannot so prove themselves, let them be driven to their occupation or service, or to the place from whence they came." And King Edward VI. nearly two centuries afterwards, complains that "the grazier, the farmer, the merchant, become landed men and call themselves *gentlemen*, though they be churls." (Burnet's Reformation, p. 71.)

FORGOTTEN CHAPTERS IN BIOGRAPHY.—No. III.

"THE LONDON GAZETTE."

In Etherege's comedy, "The Man of Mode; or, Sir Fopling Flutter," the airy *Medley* asks *Lady Townley* what she thinks of his setting up "an office of intelligence" for certain amorous matters, which much concerned the fine and worthless people of those days, at least on the stage. My Lady replies, "You will have great dealings with country ladies."—"Aye," says *Medley*, "more than Muddiman has with their husbands." Now, the Muddiman there spoken of, in a comedy first acted in 1676, was at one time the *London Gazette*, at least he is said to have been its "Writer," filling a post which has so recently been left vacant by the death of its "Editor."

But the *London Gazette* was older than the above date. Its first number, really No. 1, would be as difficult to find as that of the *Times*, which has none. Both journals were, in fact, continuations of journals previously established under other names.

In the reign of Charles II. and previously, such news as the "books" gave was made up of scraps from private letters. True or false, there was appetite for all. The coffee-houses especially would have lost all their attractions, if they had not furnished their customers with very doubtful news and abundant opportunity of quarrelling over it. As it was not always possible to distinguish the true from the false, the fine gentlemen never lacked a chance for battering one another's wigs or running one another through with a rapier.

Society became as inquisitive as the Athenians. The more they were told, the more they wanted to know. The *Intelligencer* found its way to every beau's chocolate-stand and to every belle's coverlet. Families became so full of social and political knowledge, and they began to gossip so freely about what they knew and did not know,

that the paternal Government grew uneasy. That the vulgar should discuss the doings of their betters,—that profane brawlers should pick paragraphs from the ordinary news-sheet, and make them serve as texts for assailing the sacred majesty of kings, which was enshrined amid saucy, bright-eyed, jewelled wenches, at Whitehall, was an atrocity that was not to be borne. But then an Englishman *would* have a voice in his own affairs; and affairs of State touched his pocket and his honour. Cutting off a man's ears never stopped his tongue. At last, "our most religious and gracious King" declared that he would have a paper of his own, and tell news in his own way, that is, by a Secretary of State, who would tell it, or superintend the telling of it, for him. Charles and the Court were then at Oxford, whither fear of the plague had driven them from London. They were dull, and could invent no new pleasure to relieve their dulness. It was then that the bright idea presented itself of publishing an exclusively Royal News-Letter. There was something to do or talk about, and they were all the happier for it. Especially proud and joyous were they when in November, 1665, the *Oxford Gazette* issued its first number. The *Intelligencer* had died obsequiously, or inevitably, beforehand. Twice a week, English coteries began to look for the two folio pages, to learn how courtiers put things, or rather how Mr. Muddiman set down public events at Mr. Secretary's bidding. It was quite the proper thing to take in the King's Newspaper!

But the Court went to London, when the plague had been driven back into holes and corners, and the *Gazette* went with it. Change of locality led to change of name; and in February, 1666, instead of the *Oxford*, men read the *London Gazette* at the head of the sheet, and from that day the sovereign's newspaper has existed down to the present. Its first official "writer" was Sir Joseph Williamson, Under-Secretary of State. Sir Joseph, however, did the writing by deputy. Mr. Charles Parrot, a young University gentleman of brilliant parts, is said to have been the first actual "writer" of the *Gazette*; but we are inclined to believe that the notorious Joe Haynes had a finger or a pen in it. Joe was a sort of private secretary to Sir Joseph before Haynes went on the stage; but Joe forgot that "secretary" had anything in reference to "secret," and he "blabbed" in Bow Street taverns like any street gossip. We can well fancy, that *Capt. Bluff* or *Tom Errand* was more at home on the stage than in the council chamber.

We may next observe that as there were French pastorals acted at Whitehall and Hampton Court as well as English, so was there for many years a French as well as an English edition of the *London Gazette*. In 1678, the King had ordered, through the *Gazette*, that Papists should remove from the capital unless they had licence to

remain. In translating the royal decree, M. Moranville, a Papist probably, took upon him to alter the sense of some of the passages. The Commons were furious, and summoned Newcombe, the printer, to the Bar. Newcombe, however, said that he was only the printer, and did not understand a word of French. His "nong tong paw" plea exempted him from censure; but Moranville was brought up by a messenger. The police meanwhile broke into his house, examined his papers, and came away with loyal, or royal, suspicious that a man who could pervert the meaning of a line in the King's own newspaper was capable of destroying the royal line itself. Moranville was very submissive and sorry; he had made a little mistake, and hoped to be forgiven. He was deprived of his place, and might think himself lucky; men had been hanged for less than altering the sense of the King's decrees.

The most famous "writer" of the *Gazette* during the last century was Steele. His comedy of "The Funeral" and some personal influence acquired for him the honour. He lost it by refusing to be servile to a Government which thought it had bought servility. But the most famous incident connected with the paper during the last century was the forgery of one number, issued in May, 1787. No police acuteness was acute enough to lay hand on the inimitable rogue who played that perilous joke.

But, far more famous incident still, was the *Gazette* itself getting into a sea of troubles, when the King's Newspaper appeared in delinquency before "His Majesty's Opposition." In or about the year 1821, a hyper-loyal Scottish Presbyterian burgh sent up an address to the King, in which complaint was made of the disloyal speeches delivered by Whigs and Radicals in the House, and bitter denunciations levelled against the licentiousness of the press. Now, if the *Gazette* had simply recorded that the address had been presented and received, it would have confined itself to its recognised and lawful limits; but the King's Newspaper called it a *loyal* address, and added that it had been *graciously* received. Sir John Newport was the exponent of the wrath of the Lower House at what he called a gross breach of privilege. That this official government paper should dare to hint a word against any party in the Commons, evidently seemed to Sir John a sort of sacrilege; for the expressions could not have been used without the licence of the Secretary of State, without whose licence nothing *should* appear. Lord Castlereagh, like Moranville, pleaded "mistake;" but the Commons compelled the ministry to "eat humble pie," with the very hard crust of an apology.

These rubs, however, did not impede the prosperity of the *Gazette*. Thirty years ago it made above 15,000*l.* a year by advertisements, and the whole of its working expenses did not amount to half that.

Its busiest time was during the railway mania, when all railway projects had to be advertised in the *Gazette* by a certain day, for otherwise parliament would not recognise them. The ferment which this caused is now inconceivable. As the limit of time approached, the advertisements increased, till, on one November day, the paper was enlarged to 583 pages! It required nearly 150 newspaper stamps, and was sold at something more than half-a-crown; but as it was making thousands of pounds *daily* by advertisements, it might, as has been remarked, have been *given* away at a large profit.

Since that period it has relapsed into chronicling state matters; and by the death of Mr. Behan, recorded in our last number, a new editor was wanted for this old "King's Newspaper." The right man for the place was found in Mr. Walker, hitherto editor of the *Daily News*. There is nothing to do, and every possible assistance.—*Athenæum*.

CORRESPONDENCE.

Mr. James Graham and American History.

Collingwood, Oct. 24, 1869.

Sir,—I have to complain of a piece of literary injustice on the part of one of your contemporary journals which, professing to be a review of Politics, Literature, Science, and Art, denies admission, on appeal made to it, to a correction of its own mis-statement on a point of considerable importance in historical literature. In the number of the *Saturday Review* for the 25th Sept. reviewing Mr. Doyle's Arnold Prize Essay, entitled "The American Colonies previous to the Declaration of Independence," it is asserted that "the history of these colonies before the declaration of their independence is a subject which no English historian has as yet taken up." In justice to a dear and lamented friend, the late James Graham, esq. author of a work entitled "The History of the United States of North America, from the Plantation of the British Colonies till their Assumption of National Independence," in four volumes, the two first of which (published in London by Messrs. Long-

mans) appeared in 1827, and the complete work in 1836, I considered it my duty to point out to the Editor of the Review above mentioned the incorrectness of the statement in question; but (as I have been since informed I might have expected) without effect. Under these circumstances, may I hope that you will aid me, by the insertion of this reclamation in your columns, in preventing a work of great merit from being thus unceremoniously thrust into oblivion. That such it is, appears from the fact of an American edition (now before me), edited by no less a person than the late Josiah Quincy, in conjunction with Mr. Justice Story, Messrs. James Savage, Jared Sparks, and W. H. Prescott, having been published in Philadelphia in 1845, with a memoir of the author, the declared motives of the editors (in their own words) being "that it scarcely comported with American feelings, interest or self-respect, to permit a work of so much labour, research and merit, written in so faithful a spirit, and relating to our own history, to want an American edition." J. F. W. HERSCHEL.

TABLE TALK.

By the death of Viscountess Palmerston, the entailed Melbourn estates in Derbyshire, Nottinghamshire, Northamptonshire, and Hertfordshire, amounting to upwards of 30,000*l.* a year, go to her grandson, Earl Cowper. The Palmerston estates in Hampshire and in Ireland pass, under Lord Palmerston's will, into the possession of her son, the Right Hon. William Cowper, M.P. who has taken the additional name of Temple.

The Rev. W. L. Onslow, Rector of Sandringham, being on the staff of the Prince and Princess of Wales during their sojourn in the East, and serving also in H.M.S. *Ariadne*, received from the Viceroy of Egypt the knighthood of the Medjidie of the fourth class, and from the Sultan the Order of the Osmanli. These insignia were conferred upon him by the hands of his Royal Highness, who has also given Mr. Onslow permission to wear them in his presence, as being his private chaplain.

The new Lord Mayor (Alderman Besley), a native of Exeter, is a member of the Loriners' Company. The Loriners or Lorimers were a company of artificers who made horsebits, spurs, &c. and were incorporated about the year 1488, having a master, two wardens, about fifty assistants, and no livery. Their armorial bearings are—Azure, on a chevron argent between three curbits or as many bosses sable. Their hall is (or was) on London Wall.

Mrs. Howe, of Osborne House, near Brentwood, Essex, in anticipation of the revival of the title of Lord Ossory in favour of Mr. J. W. Fitzpatrick, writes to the *Standard* saying that her brother, who is still alive, is a legitimate descendant of the sixth Lord of Ossory, whose title therefore is only dormant and abeyant, not extinct. "If this be true," observes the *Guardian*, "it will scarcely be possible to bestow the title of Ossory on Mr. J. W. Fitzpatrick, who, as we learn from the *County Families*, is a natural son of the late Lord Ossory, whose estates he inherits by bequest." Mr. Fitzpatrick has therefore been obliged to content himself with the title of Lord Gowran.

Dr. Merivale, the new Dean of Ely, was one of the first Cambridge crew that rowed against Oxford just forty years ago, and what is stranger still,

that six out of the crew of eight are still alive. One of this crew is Dr. Bayford, of the Court of Probate; another is that *carum et venerabile nomen*, Bishop Selwyn.

We regret to learn that the last statement of the Roman Exploration Fund shows a considerable deficit, and Mr. John Henry Parker, of Oxford, the treasurer, states that the works are suspended for want of the means to carry them on. The sources on which he has hitherto relied are now exhausted, and the works must remain suspended until a considerable addition is made to the fund by those who are interested in the object. Donations to the fund can be paid to the account of the British Archaeological Society, at Messrs. Coutts and Co. 58, Strand, London. It is expected that the Society of Antiquaries will vote, at their next meeting, a grant in aid of the interesting researches of Mr. J. H. Parker among the remains of ancient Rome. A sum of 200*l.* has been proposed for this purpose from the University chest at Oxford.

For some years a fierce controversy was waged as to whether Mr. Wheatstone or Mr. Fothergill Cooke could claim the credit of being the inventor of the Electric Telegraph. It was generally felt that the credit belonged to both, the former having more especially laboured out the theory of that invention, while the latter busied himself with the practical application of that theory. As it was then remarked, the "honours were divided;" and this appears to have been the case in more senses than one; for the dignity of knighthood has been conferred on both Wheatstone and Cooke within the present year. And even in the distribution of these honours it seems as if Her Majesty had resolved on recognising the philosophic principle that theory, *per se*, is anterior to practice: for Wheatstone was knighted in January last, and Mr. Cooke is added to the list of knights in November.—*Guardian*.

Miss Strickland has found another subject for the exercise of her prolific pen. Her "Lives of the Tudor Princesses," (just published by Messrs. Longmans), takes us over an interesting period of history, and brings us into a closer personal acquaintance with

names which flit too vaguely and dimly over the great page of general history. The "Princesses" are Mary Tudor, married first to Louis XII. and afterwards to the Duke of Suffolk; Lady Jane Grey with her two sisters, Katherine, Countess of Hertford, and Mary, wife of Thomas Keyes—two ladies whose marriages were treated as crimes by the jealous and suspicious Elizabeth; Margaret Clifford, Countess of Derby; and the brilliant and reckless Arabella Stuart.

An "Autobiography of Edward Wortley Montagu," son of Lady Mary, is among the books announced for publication. Westminster boy, sweep, Spanish muleteer, student, author, M.P., Papist, and finally Mohammedan, and all within two and forty years, the subject is of the greatest interest. We should, like, however, to have explicit details as to the documents on which the work is founded. At present the public is kept completely in the dark.

French literature, says the *Athenæum*, is showing some activity. M. Clarétie announces his "Vie Moderne au Théâtre." The "Hommes et Livres" of M. Merlet will be found, we expect, to be a continuation of the moral and literary essays, "Portraits d'Hier et d'Aujourd'hui." A more solid volume is promised in the "Histoire de la Littérature Grecque," by M. Burnouf. Not less attractive is the announcement of M. Feuillet de Conches' fifth volume of unpublished letters and documents referring to Louis the Sixteenth, Marie Antoinette, and Madame Elizabeth. The "Mémorial de Berlioz" addresses itself to a general as well as a musical public; for the composer is to be seen there in his slippers. But the most amusing of all will be a book which we last week simply hoped might be, but which the *Chronique Universelle* now assures us is, forthcoming,—the biography of the Marquis de Boissy, by his widow, the Countess Guiccioli. The *Chronique* photographs the hero in a single line, "Un gamin de Paris en habit de sénateur."

Mr. William Michael Rossetti's new edition of Shelley's works will contain, among other unpublished pieces, large portions of a "Tragedy of Charles the First." The "Adonais" will be corrected from the original edition published at Pisa, which removes at least one important misreading from the re-

ceived text—namely, the *they* of stanza xv. and has—

Lost Echo sits amid the voiceless mountains,
And will no more reply to winds or fountains,
Since she can mimic not his lips, more dear
Than those for whose disdain *she* pined away
Into a shadow of all sounds.

Mr. Rossetti's life of the poet will also contain fresh particulars, collected from private sources, and from a long unpublished correspondence of Shelley's in private hands. The book will be ready about Christmas.

Mr. B. B. Orridge has been busy among the Corporation and parochial records to good purpose. One result will be in a volume, to be published by subscription, by Mr. Hotten, entitled "The City Friends of Shakspeare, with some Account of John Sadler and Richard Quiney, Druggists and Grocers of Bucklersbury, and their Descendants." Sadler and Quiney migrated from Stratford-on-Avon about the year 1600, the one being the near relative of Judith Shakspeare's godfather and the other her husband's brother. This matter comes from the parish books of St. Stephen's, Walbrook.

The Florence *Natione* says it is rumoured that Victor Emmanuel has received a letter from the Pope congratulating him upon his recovery. In the Ultramontane paper, the *Unita Cattolica*, it is stated that, during the King's illness, the ecclesiastical authorities did their duty, and that the ailing patient acted as became a Catholic sovereign. "We will say no more," it adds, "for the time will come when history will reveal God's work."

Mr. Frederick H. Leaf, a member of the General Committee of the National Cottage Hospital for Consumption and Diseases of the Chest, Ventnor, Undercliff, Isle of Wight, who from the first has displayed a very warm interest in the undertaking, has munificently and generously offered to be at the cost of the erection of one of the houses of the third pair of buildings; and it is earnestly to be hoped that some other equally benevolent friend will come forward and undertake to build the other house, so that the pair may be forthwith commenced. By the laws of the institution, any person erecting one of these houses will be entitled always to have three patients in the hospital; and the house will, if desired, bear the founder's name.

APPOINTMENTS AND PROMOTIONS, &c.

(From *The London Gazette*.)

Oct. 1. Major J. St. John Munro, British Vice-Consul at Monte Video, to be H.M.'s Consul at Monte Video.

Col. S. J. Hill, C.B. to be Governor of Newfoundland, &c.

E. Newton, esq. to be Colonial Secretary, and Swinburne Ward, esq. to be Auditor-General of Mauritius; and Mordaunt Pemberton, esq. to be a Member of Council for the Island of Nevis.

Oct. 8. David Salomons, esq. of Broomhill, Kent, Alderman of the city of London, created a Baronet of the United Kingdom; with remainder, in default of issue male, to his nephew D. Lionel Salomons, esq.

Thomas Bazley, esq. of Tolmers, Herts, and of Hatherop-house, co. Gloucester; Maj.-Gen. Francis Seymour, C.B.; James O'Connell, esq. of Lakeview, and Ballybeggan, co. Kerry; Titus Salt, esq. of Saltaire, and Crow Nest, co. York; Joseph Whitworth, esq. of The Firs, Rusholme, co. Lancaster, and of Stanciliffe, co. Derby; William Fairbairn, esq. of Ardwick, Manchester; Hardman Earle, esq. of Allerton Tower, co. Lancaster; and William Jackson, of Birkenhead, co. Chester, created Baronets of the United Kingdom.

Oct. 12. The Rev. F. Synge, M.A. to be one of H.M.'s Inspectors of Schools; and A. E. Seougal, esq. of Aberdeen, to be one of H.M.'s Inspectors of Schools in Scotland.

Alfred Austin, esq. late Secretary to the Commissioners of H.M.'s Works and Public Buildings, to be a C.B. (Civil Division).

Sydney Smith Bell, esq. Chief Justice of the Supreme Court of the Cape of Good Hope, knighted.

John R. Seeley, esq. to be Professor of Modern History in the University of Cambridge, *vice* the Rev. C. Kingsley, resigned.

T. Laycock, esq. M.D. to be one of H.M.'s Physicians in Ordinary for Scotland, *vice* J. Begbie, esq. M.D. deceased.

Oct. 15. The Right Hon. J. Moncreiff, H.M.'s Advocate for Scotland, to be H.M.'s Justice Clerk and President of the Second Division of the Court of Sessions in Scotland, and one of the

Senators of the College of Justice there.

G. Young, esq. to be H.M.'s Advocate for Scotland, *vice* the Right Hon. J. Moncreiff.

A. Rutherford Clerk, esq. advocate, to be Solicitor-General for Scotland, *vice* G. Young, esq.

Oct. 26. The Right Hon. A. H. Layard, M.P. to be H.M.'s Envoy Extraordinary and Minister Plenipotentiary at Madrid.

The Rev. Frederick Temple, D.D. recommended by *congé d'élire*, to be elected bishop of Exeter, *vice* the Rt. Rev. H. Phillpotts, D.D. deceased.

Albert W. Woods, esq. Lancaster Herald, to be Garter Principal King of Arms, *vice* Sir C. G. Young, Knt. deceased.

Acton Smee Ayrton, esq. to be First Commissioner of Her Majesty's Works and Public Buildings.

Alexander Wilson Moir, esq. to be President and Senior Member of the Executive Council of the Virgin Islands.

J. Cloke D. Cowie, D. K. Porter, and A. Gerard, esqrs. to be Members of the Executive Council of the Island of St. Vincent; and J. Gibson Gordon, esq. to be a Member of the Executive Council of the Virgin Islands.

G. Campbell Anderson, esq. to be a Member of the Legislative Council of the Bahama Islands.

MEMBER RETURNED TO SERVE IN PARLIAMENT.

OCTOBER.

Cheshire, E.—W. C. Brooks, esq. *vice* E. C. Egerton, esq. deceased.

CHANGE OF SURNAME.

The following names are changed without royal licence:—

George De Beauchamp Strickland, esq. of Hatcham, Surrey, to discontinue the name of Strickland.

Daniel Rose, esq. of Goldthorn Hill, Wolverhampton, to take the additional names of George Fullwood.

Conwy Grenville Hercules Rowley, esq. of Bodrhyddian, co. Flint, to take the additional name of Conwy.

THE NEW BISHOPS.

(From the *Guardian*.)

The Rev. *John Fielder Mackarness* who has succeeded Bishop Wilberforce in the see of Oxford, is the eldest son of Mr. John Mackarness, now of Bath, but formerly a merchant in London. He was born in or about the year 1821, and was educated at Eton Coll. where he numbered among his form-fellows and contemporaries Sir John Duke Coleridge the Marquis of Sligo, Lord G. Manners, the Earl of Clonmell, Viscount Falmouth, Viscount Doneraile, Lord John Manners, the late Mr. Frederick Goulburn, Mr. Henry Danby Seymour, Lord Edwin Hill, Lord Curzon, and Sir Thomas Munro. From Eton he passed in 1840 to Merton Coll. Oxford, with an "Eton Postmaster-ship." Whilst here he rowed in the college boat, which had the unprecedented success of passing in a single season from the last place on the river to the second, bumping every boat but Christ Church in the course of the races. In Michaelmas term, 1843, he took a second class in classical honours; his name stands in the list side by side with those of Mr. J. G. Cazenove, of Brasenose; Mr. R. Gandell, of Queen's Coll.; Mr. George Butler, of Exeter Coll.; Mr. E. Stokes, of Christ Church. During this year he was president of the Oxford Union. In 1844 he took his B.A. degree, was ordained deacon by the Bishop of Oxford, and was elected Fellow of Exeter Coll. The following year he resigned his Fellowship for the Vicarage of Tardebigg, near Bromsgrove, Worcestershire, to which he was presented by the Hon. R. Clive, and was ordained priest by the Bishop of Worcester. In 1849 he was married to Alethea Buchanan, youngest daughter of the Right Hon. Sir John T. Coleridge. Whilst Vicar of Tardebigg, Mr. Mackarness protested against the Papal Aggression panic, and published a speech he delivered to the clergy of Worcestershire on that occasion. In 1854 he was collated by Bishop Pepys to an honorary canonry in Worcester Cathedral, and the following year was appointed domestic Chaplain to Lord Lyttelton. In 1855 he succeeded to the Rectory of Honiton, Devon, on the nomination of the Earl of Devon; to which the Dean and Chapter of Exeter

subsequently added the incumbency of the outlying Chapelry of Monkton, in their gift. In 1853 the late Bishop of Exeter nominated Mr. Mackarness to a prebendal stall in Exeter Cathedral. He was made Diocesan Inspector of Schools, and for a short time discharged the duties of examining Chaplain to the bishop. He was also Chaplain to the Honiton Union, and Head Master of the Grammar-school in that town. He was elected Proctor for the clergy of the diocese of Exeter in 1865; but was rejected last year after a sharp contest, on account of his refusal to take any part in the clerical opposition to the Irish Church Bill.

Mr. Mackarness is the author of one or two published sermons, "The Teaching of the Mountains" (Derby, 1856), "Christ the Portion of His People Here" (Oxford, 1860); as also of "A Plea for Toleration," in answer to the No Popery cry, being the substance of a speech delivered to the clergy of the archdeaconry of Worcester in the autumn of 1850; and of "Eighteen Years of a Clerical Meeting," being in reality the minutes of the Alcester Clerical Association, to which he acted as secretary while holding the living of Tardebigg. It may also be remembered by some of our readers that he preached the sermon this summer at the annual festival of the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Westminster Abbey.

The Venerable Lord *Arthur Charles Hervey*, Archdeacon of Sudbury, who has been nominated to the bishopric of Bath and Wells, vacant by the resignation of Lord Auckland, is an uncle of the present Marquis of Bristol, and the fourth son and seventh child of Frederick William second Marquis and fifth Earl of Bristol, by the Hon. Elizabeth Albana Upton, second dau. of Clotworthy first Lord Templetown. He was born on the 20th Aug. 1808, so that he has just entered on his sixty-second year. He was educated at Eton, where he was the contemporary of the present Bishop of Lichfield (Dr. Selwyn), Lord Vivian, the Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone, the late Bishop of Salisbury (Dr. Hamilton), Lord A. Chi-

chester, General Sir Robert Walpole, the Right Hon. Sir John Young, the late Earl of Morley, the Bishop of Capetown (Dr. Gray), Lord Fitzwilliam, Viscount Dillon, the late Earl of Craven, and Viscount Exmouth. Passing thence in due course to Trinity College, Cambridge, he took his Bachelor's degree in 1830, his name appearing as sixth in the First Class in the Classical Tripos. He was ordained Deacon in 1832 by the Bishop of Norwich (Dr. Bathurst), and Priest in the same year by the Bishop of Peterborough (Dr. Marsh). In 1832 he was nominated to the rectory of Ickworth, Suffolk, and in 1832 to that of the adjoining parish of Horringer, both of which are in the patronage of his father. He has held the archdeaconry of Sudbury since 1862, and his name has frequently figured in the debates of the Lower House of Convocation. His lordship married, in July 1839, Patience, daughter of John Singleton, esq. by whom he has issue a family of six sons and four daughters. His eldest son, the Rev. John Frederick Arthur Hervey, born in 1840, holds the Rectory of Shotley, Suffolk, a living in the patronage of the Hervey family.

Lord Arthur Hervey, who is credited with being a moderate Evangelical of the older and broader type, is the author of a small tract entitled "Hints on Infant Baptism," published by Hatchard in 1838; "Thanksgiving Sermons for Victories over the Sikhs," published in 1846; "Parochial Sermons," in two volumes, published by Hatchard in 1850; "Missionary Sermon in Ely Cathedral," in 1851; "Genealogies of our Lord and Saviour Jesus Christ reconciled," with an explanation of their difficulties, published by Macmillan in 1853; "Inspiration of Holy Scripture," five sermons preached before Cambridge University, and published in 1856. Besides these he is the author of various Charges, Sermons, and Lectures, including one "On the past History, present Condition, and future Prospects of the Jews;" a letter to the Bishop of Ely "On the Increase of the Episcopate;" "National Education in the Principles of the Church connected with National Prosperity;" a sermon preached at the funeral of the Rev. S. Rickards, Rector of Stowlangtoft; sermons for the Sundays and Holy Days throughout the year; two sermons preached at the consecration of the church of

Stow Upland, with an account of the churches there and at Stowmarket; a Visitation Sermon; a pamphlet suggesting the supply of Literary, Scientific, and Mechanics' Institutes with lecturers from the Universities; a letter to Dr. (now Bishop) Wordsworth on the Declaration of the Clergy as to Marriage and Divorce (1857); he also contributed an article on the Increase of the Episcopate, to "Principles at Stake." Lord A. Hervey has also been a contributor to Dr. W. Smith's Dictionary of the Bible.

Dr. *Frederick Temple*, of Rugby, who has been recommended for the vacant see of Exeter, is a son of the late Major Temple, sometime Governor of Sierra Leone, and of his wife Dorcas, who, outliving him for many years as his widow, died in May, 1866, at the age of seventy-nine, at her son's residence at Rugby School. He was born on the 30th November, 1821, and received his early education at Blundell's Foundation Grammar-school at Tiverton, whence, in the year 1838 or 1839, he was elected to a Scholarship at Balliol College. Here he was an indefatigable worker, and closed his undergraduate career in Exeter Term, 1842, by taking his Bachelor's degree, obtaining a double first class. His name stands in the same class with those of Mr. S. W. Wayte, now President of Trinity, Mr. Tweed of Exeter College, Mr. Fanshawe of Balliol, now Head Master of Bedford School, and Professor Bernard. He was almost immediately afterwards elected a Fellow of his College, and appointed to a Mathematical Lectureship, at the same time supplementing his income by taking private pupils. In 1846 he was ordained Deacon, and in 1847 Priest, by the Bishop of Oxford, upon the title of his Fellowship. In 1846 he became Principal of the Government Training College established at Kneller Hall, near Twickenham, under the auspices of the Educational Department of the Privy Council. This position he held down to 1855, when he resigned it upon being appointed one of her Majesty's Inspectors of Schools, in which capacity he gained the especial confidence of Lords Granville and Russell. In 1858 Dr. E. Goadburn (now Dean of Norwich) resigned the Head Mastership of Rugby School, and Dr. Temple was elected in his place. In recognition of his services as an Inspector of Schools, and of his high per-

sonal character, as well as on account of his advanced religious opinions which recommended him to the favourable notice of the late Prince Consort, he was nominated one of her Majesty's Chaplains.

Dr. Temple has not been a great writer. He is chiefly known to the world by his "Education of the World," a contribution to *Essays and Reviews*, which was published in 1860. His essay "On the Education of the World" stands first in the volume. He is the author, however, *inter alia*, of a report on the results of the competitive examination of candidates from the middle classes at Exeter, with some account of the new Oxford examination for the title of Associate in Arts; sermons preached in Rugby School Chapel; and one or two single sermons, among which we may particularise that "On the Relations of Science and Religion" (1860), "The Minister a Living Member of the Body of Christ," preached at an ordination in 1855, and "Ye shall know the Truth" (1856).

The Very Rev. *Harvey Goodwin*, Dean of Ely, who has been selected for the mitre of Carlisle, is a son of the late Charles Goodwin, esq. of King's Lynn, Norfolk, where he was born, we believe, in the year 1818. He was educated privately, and graduated at Caius College, Cambridge, which he entered in 1836, and where he took his Bachelor's degree in 1840, as Second Wrangler and Smith's prizeman. In the same or following year he was elected to a Fellowship in his college, was ordained Deacon in 1842, and Priest in 1844 by the Bishop of Ely, and held one of the College Tutorships for several years concurrently with the incumbency of St. Edward's Church, Cambridge, between the years 1848 and 1858, when, during his brief tenure of the seals of office, Lord Derby recommended him as successor to the late Dr. Peacock in the Deanery of Ely. Dean Goodwin was very influential and popular (in the best sense of the term)

as a preacher, both in town and in the University of Cambridge, while holding the incumbency of St. Edward's Church. His services were always crowded; and he was an especial favourite with the undergraduate body.

He has published several mathematical books, which are in more or less general use at Cambridge; amongst them the best known are "Elementary Statics" and "Elementary Dynamics" (in the Cambridge School and College Text Books); an "Elementary Course of Mathematics;" a "Collection of Problems and Examples," adapted to ditto, with an Appendix (several editions); and "Elementary Mechanics," in two parts. He has also written and published five separate series of "Parish Sermons;" some "University Sermons" on various subjects and occasions (1853-65); "Lectures on the Church Catechism;" "Short Sermons on the Lord's Supper;" a "Guide to the Parish Church;" "Confirmation Day," &c. He preached the Hulsean Lectures at Cambridge in 1855, taking as his subject, "The Doctrines and Difficulties of the Christian Faith, contemplated from the standing-ground of the Catholic doctrine of the Being of our Lord." He has also published "Commentaries on the Gospels of St. Matthew, St. Mark, and St. Luke" (1857-65); a Guide to the Parish Church (several editions); a sermon preached in 1864 before the Church Congress at Bristol; a sermon preached at Natal at the departure of Bishop Colenso for his distant sphere of duty in 1855; a "Biographical Memoir of R. L. Ellis," with his mathematical and other writings; a "Memoir of Bishop Mackenzie (1864);" "Plain Thoughts on the Meaning of Holy Baptism;" "The Reasonable Service;" "My Duty towards God and my Duty towards my Neighbour;" an "Address on Education for Working Men," &c.; and other works too numerous to particularise, as may be inferred from the fact that the list of them occupies no less than fifteen pages in the new Catalogue of the British Museum.

BIRTHS.

OF SONS.

- Aug. 1. At Lower Beeding, Horsham, the wife of H. *Hoper*, esq. [baptized Thomas Loveday.]
- Aug. 23. At Kurrachee, the wife of Lieut.-Col. W. G. *Mainwaring*, B.S.C.
- Sept. 3. At Dinapore, Bengal, the wife of J. F. *Sterens*, B.C.S.
- Sept. 4. At Mooltan, the wife of Major E. *Vibart*.
- Sept. 8. At Mercara, India, the wife of Capt. *Marshall*, R.A.
- Sept. 9. At Ootacamund, the wife of Major W. J. *Bradford*, R.A.
- At Poona, the wife of Capt. Stanley *Edwards*.
- Sept. 12. At Tundiani, Punjab, the wife of the Rev. P. *Nicolas*, Chaplain of Benares.
- Sept. 19. At Poona, the wife of Capt. F. S. *Iredell*, Bombay Army.
- At Bolarum, the wife of Capt. H. C. *Onslow*, 4th Cavalry Hyderabad Contingent.
- Sept. 23. The wife of the Rev. F. R. *Drew*, of Malvern College.
- Sept. 25. At Bayfordbury, the wife of W. C. *Baker*, esq.
- In Orsett-terrace, Hyde-park, the wife of the Rev. A. *Benn*, Rector of Woolsery, Devon.
- At Aldershot, the wife of Capt. G. *Kirnan*, 25th Regt.
- At Market Overton, the wife of the Rev. T. W. *Ward*.
- Sept. 26. The wife of H. *Dawson*, esq. of Duppa's-hill, Croydon.
- At Cosham, Hants, the wife of Major J. B. *Edwards*, R.E.
- At Greystones, co. Wicklow, the wife of D. *Gausson*, esq.
- Sept. 27. At Newton Hall, Durham, the wife of H. *Bramwell*, esq.
- At Ovington, Norfolk, the wife of the Rev. C. J. *Evans*.
- In Chalcot-terrace, Regent's-park, the wife of H. C. *Folkard*, esq. barrister-at-law.
- Sept. 28. At Winterbourne, Gloucestershire, the wife of the Rev. F. *Burges*.
- Sept. 29. At Ambleside, the wife of Commander C. E. *Buckle*, R.N.
- At Queen's-gate-gardens, the wife of M. E. *Grant-Duff*, esq. M.P.
- At Malta, the wife of Col. T. de C. *Hamilton*, 6th Regt.
- At Settrington, the wife of Commander *Long*, R.N.
- At Whithorn, N.B. the wife of H. E. *Maxwell*, esq. younger of Monreith.
- At Combe, Hants, the wife of the Rev. G. *Pearson*.
- Sept. 30. At Mumbles, Swansea, the wife of Comm. F. W. *Turton*, R.N.
- Oct. 1. At Dringhouses, York, the wife of J. *Swainston-Strangerways*, esq.
- Oct. 2. At Ancaster Hall, the wife of Major F. *Brown*.
- At Monkton Wyld, Dorset, the wife of the Rev. J. B. M. *Camm*.
- At Brighton, the wife of the Rev. W. Smith *Davis*, Vicar of Tonge, Lancashire.
- Oct. 3. At Greensted Hall, Ongar, the wife of P. J. *Budworth*, esq.
- At Stowlangtoft, the wife of the Rev. C. F. *Wilson*.
- Oct. 4. At Brockley, Bury St. Edmund's, the wife of the Rev. J. A. *Drake*.
- At Epsom, the wife of C. B. *Russell*, esq. barrister-at-law.
- Oct. 5. At Bucklebury, Berkshire, the wife of the Rev. W. F. *Mothersole*.
- Oct. 6. At Holton Park, the wife of W. E. *Biscoe*, esq.
- At Salisbury, the wife of T. *Brodrick*, esq.
- Oct. 7. In Lupus-street, S.W. the wife of the Rev. D. *Campbell*, Assist.-Chaplain of Millbank Prison.
- At Winchester, the wife of the Rev. J. T. H. *Du Boulay*.
- At Ashwick Grove, Somerset, the wife R. *Strachey*, esq.
- Oct. 8. At Queen's-gate, W. the wife of the Hon. R. W. *Grosvenor*, M.P.
- On board H.M.S. Crocodile, the wife of Lt.-Col. R. H. *Currie*, 33rd Regt.
- At Enfield, the wife of Capt. M. *Eden*, R.A.
- At Lancaster-gate, W. the wife of Capt. E. D. *Malcolm*, R.E.
- At Brompton, Chatham, the wife of Lieut.-Col. G. D. *Pritchard*, R.E.
- Oct. 9. At Wanlip, Leicester, the wife of the Rev. W. W. *Clarke*.
- At Witham Hall, Mrs. Ellis B. *Cunliffe*.
- At Trinity, near Edinburgh, the wife of Capt. *Totton*, R.A.
- At Chesham-place, W. Mrs. Francis *Sloane-Stanley*.
- Oct. 10. At Ashton-under-Lyne, the wife of Major F. B. *Drew*, 8th Regt.

In Eaton-place west, the wife of Capt. F. *Stephens*.

Oct. 11. At St. Andrew's, N.B. the wife of Capt. C. W. *Hope*, R.N.

At Farnham, the wife of Capt. C. H. *Luard*, R.E.

Oct. 12. At Market Harborough, the wife of R. L. de Capell *Brooke*, esq.

At Houghton Hall, Tarporley, the wife of Capt. A. S. *Garnett*.

In Prince's-square, Bayswater, the wife of J. W. *Gray*, esq. barrister-at-law.

In Cavendish-road, St. John's-wood, the wife of Capt. F. H. *Smith*, R.N.

Oct. 13. At Danbury, Essex, the wife of the Rev. B. G. *Luard*.

At Dublin, the wife of F. H. *Macfadin*, esq. Surgeon 83d Regt.

At 2, Baker-street, Portman-square, W. the wife of W. Naughtin, esq. M.R.C.S.E. [baptized Arthur William Aloysius].

Oct. 14. In Mansfield-street, the Marchioness of *Salisbury*.

The wife of Capt. R. J. *Hickman*.

At The Terrace, Kensington-gardens-square, Mrs. C. F. *Murray*.

At Ackworth Grange, the wife of Wilfred *Tempest*, esq.

Oct. 15. In Wilton-street, Mrs. *Walsham*.

Oct. 16. At Edinburgh, the wife of W. *Asker*, esq. of Pallinsburn.

In Gloucester-road, Regent's-park, the wife of H. C. *Corfield*, solicitor.

At Conisbrough, Yorkshire, the wife of E. *Grantham*, esq.

In Queensborough-terrace, Hyde-park, the wife of C. Gurdon *Kemball*, esq. B.C.S.

At Lichfield, the wife of the Rev. F. W. *Vernon*.

Oct. 17. At Dublin, Lady Gwendoline *O'Shee*.

The wife of the Rev. A. S. *Aglen*, of Scarborough.

At Cheltenham, the wife of Capt. *Cracklow*.

At Ty'r-Onnen, Crickhowell, the wife of Lieut.-Col. *Drummond-Hay*, 78th Highlanders.

At Hale, Farnham, the wife of the Rev. G. E. *Fox*.

At Plymouth, the wife of Capt. G. W. *Preedy*, R.N. C.B.

Oct. 18. At Gillingham, Norfolk, the wife of the Rev. E. H. *Loring*.

At Wood Hall, Wetherby, the wife of H. R. *Johnstone-Scott*, esq. [baptized Henry Lister].

Oct. 19. At Sundridge Park, the wife of Capt. A. *Torrrens*.

In Belgrave-road, S.W. the wife of Lieut.-Col. C. G. *Tottenham*.

Oct. 20. At Newcastle-upon-Tyne, the wife of N. G. *Clayton*, esq.

The wife of W. M. *Coghlan*, esq. Judge of Ahmedabad, India.

At Underriver, Sevenoaks, the wife of J. R. *Davison*, esq. Q.C. M.P.

At Clifton, the wife of Major *Edridge*, 20th Regt.

At Broad Chalke, Salisbury, the wife of W. G. *Goddard*, esq.

At Monk Okehampton, the wife of the Rev. H. M. *Northcote*.

At Hamstall, Staffordshire, the wife of J. S. *Parker*, esq.

The wife of Capt. G. *Windham*, Rifle Brigade.

Oct. 21. In Mansfield-street, the Lady Gertrude *Foljambe*.

At Cuckfield, the wife of Capt. *Malthus*, 94th Regt.

At Ancaster, Grantham, the wife of the Rev. J. P. *Maud*.

At Lichfield, the wife of the Rev. J. Montague *Seaton*.

At Chester, the wife of W. *Taylor*, esq. of Moorfield, Ayrshire.

Oct. 22. In Cornwall-gardens, Queen's-gate, W. the Hon. Mrs. *Ryder*.

At Ventnor, the wife of E. *Bainbridge*, Lieut. R.A.

At Hethel Hall, Norfolk, the wife of Lieut.-Col. G. W. *Boileau*.

In St. George's-road, the wife of Lieut.-Col. *Clements*, of Ashfield Lodge.

At Seggieden, Perthshire, Mrs. *Drummond-Hay*.

At Preston, the wife of Capt. *Walters*, 44th Regt.

Oct. 23. At Wilderness, Kent, the Lady Louisa *Mills*.

In Queen's-gate-terrace, Hyde-park, the wife of J. *Arcedeckne-Butler*, esq.

At Tetsworth, Oxon, the wife of the Rev. W. Boyd *Carpenter*.

At Eliot Park, Lewisham, the wife of W. *McCandlish*, esq. C.E.

Oct. 24. The Hon. Mrs. John *Marshall*.

At Tatenhill, co. Stafford, the wife of Col. J. A. *Evart*, C.B.

At St. Helier's, Jersey, the wife of Major-Gen. *Lloyd*, R.E.

Oct. 25. In Brook-street, W. the wife of Sir W. *Jenner*, Bart. M.D.

At St. Leonard's-on-Sea, the wife of C. Cromwell *Hockley*, esq. of the Middle Temple.

In Victoria-road, Finchley-road, N.W. the wife of J. Norman *Lockyer*, esq. F.R.S.

At Farnborough, Bath, the wife of the Rev. F. B. *Lord*.

At Cheltenham, the wife of Capt. C. *Maguire*, 44th Regt.

Oct. 26. At Highgate, the wife of Lieut.-Col. J. *Wilkinson*, R.V.

Oct. 27. In Seymour-street, Portman-square, Mrs. Cecil T. W. *Forester*.

At Chithurst, Sussex, the wife of Capt. H. *King*, R.N.

OF DAUGHTERS.

Aug. 25. At Ootacamund, the wife of Major R. H. *Beddome*.

Aug. 27. At Belgaum, India, the wife of Lieut. F. J. *Caldecott*, R.A.

Aug. 28. At Jessore, India, the wife of G. A. *Pepper*, esq. B.C.S.

Sept. 1. At Ootacamund, the wife of Capt. O. E. H. *Beauchamp*.

Sept. 2. At Kirkee, the wife of Lieut.-Col. *Williams*, R.A.

Sept. 9. At Lahore, Punjab, the wife of C. H. *Spitta*, esq. barrister-at-law.

Sept. 10. At Sealkote, Punjab, the Hon. Mrs. *Drummond*.

Sept. 11. At Jubbulpore, India, the wife of Capt. H. C. E. *Ward*, Dy. Civil Commissioner.

Sept. 15. At Secunderabad, the wife of Major *Whitlock*, M.S.C.

Sept. 17. At Murree, Punjab, the wife of Major J. A. *Love*.

Sept. 18. At Calcutta, Mrs. L. P. *Delves Broughton*.

At Kolapore, Bombay, the wife of Capt. H. T. *Christie*, Adj. 17th Regt.

Sept. 25. At Rushpool Hall, Saltburn-by-the-Sea, Mrs. John *Bell*.

At Beaminster, Dorset, the wife of Capt. J. W. *Castley*.

Sept. 26. At Nairn, the wife of Lieut.-Col. Ewen *Grant*, B.S.C.

At Stubton, Lincolnshire, the wife of the Rev. P. R. *Worsley*.

Sept. 27. In Prince's-gardens, the Hon. Mrs. *Carpenter-Garnier*.

At Didlington Hall, Norfolk, the wife of W. A. *Tyssen-Amhurst*, esq.

At Dresden, the wife of Major W. Cairns *Armstrong*, late 15th Regt.

At Lamplugh, Cockermonth, the wife of the Rev. W. *Brooksbar*.

At Paris, the wife of Commander H. S. *de Robeck*, R.N.

At Warley, Essex, the wife of Lieut.-Col. Hopton *Scott*, 9th Regt.

Sept. 28. At Northchurch, Herts, the wife of Major *Granville*.

In Chapel-street, W. the wife of Joseph *Plushitt*, of Lincoln's-inn, solicitor.

In South Andley-street, the wife of A. *Russell*, esq. M.P.

At South Shields, the wife of J. C. *Stevenson*, esq. M.P.

At White Roding, the wife of the Rev. C. Maryon *Wilson*.

Sept. 29. At Rutland-gate, W. Her Highness the Maha Ranee *Duleep Singh*.

At Potterells, Hatfield, the wife of W. Cotton *Curtis*, esq.

At Ladbroke-grove, Notting-hill, the wife of W. *Graham*, esq. barrister-at-law.

At Oaklands, Winchfield, Hants, the wife of W. *Hume*, esq. late Capt. 75th Regt.

At Norton Canon, Herefordshire, the wife of the Rev. C. J. *Robinson*.

Sept. 30. At Aldershot, the wife of Capt. J. T. *Coke*, 25th Regt.

At Brantingham Hall, Brough, Yorkshire, the wife of G. *Miller*, esq.

At Dover, the wife of Capt. A. *Parnell*, R.E.

Oct. 1. At Cheltenham, the wife of Capt. J. S. *Iredell*, B.S.C.

At Lawrence Court, Huntingdon, the wife of the Rev. F. Gerald *Vesey*.

Oct. 3. At Les Vaux, Jersey, the wife of Capt. C. H. *Boileau*, 61st Regt.

At Shoburness, the wife of Capt. Tatton *Brown*, R.A.

At Torquay, Mrs. *Cholmondeley*.

Oct. 4. At Pashley, Sussex, the wife of Capt. *Hollist*, R.A.

At Manningham Hall, the wife of S. Cunliffe *Lister*, esq.

Oct. 5. At Lancaster, the wife of the Rev. Colin *Campbell*.

At Winterton, Lincolnshire, the wife of the Rev. G. C. *Dickinson*.

At Barnes, the wife of W. H. *Hackblock*, esq.

Oct. 6. The wife of Capt. C. C. *Suther*, R.M.A.

Oct. 7. In Cambridge-street, Hyde-park, the wife of T. *Crawford*, esq.

At Courtfield, Charlton Kings, the wife of Major W. H. *Newport*, B.S.C.

At Cheltenham, the wife of Col. J. H. *Tapp*, Madras Army.

Oct. 8. At Oaklands, Leominster, the Hon. Mrs. *Beauchamp M. St. John*.

At Gunton Hall, Suffolk, the wife of E. W. *Forster*, esq.

At Edenderry, the wife of Capt. *Hamilton*.

Oct. 9. At Yorktown, the wife of Capt. *Kennedy*, 5th Dragoon Guards.

At Binstead, Ryde, I. of Wight, the wife of Herbert *Locock*, Capt. R.E.

At Gibraltar, the wife of Capt. *Newman*, R.A.

At Enfield, Mrs. *Cornelius Walford*.

At Featherstone Castle, the wife of *J. Hope-Wallace*, esq.

At Hedsor, Bucks, the wife of the Rev. *J. R. Williams*.

Oct. 10. In Lansdowne-road, Nottingham, the wife of *C. B. P. Bosanquet*, esq.

At Aldershot, the wife of Capt. *H. A. Brett*, 43rd Regt.

At Kingstown, the wife of Col. *L. Nicholson*, C.B. R.E.

At Walton-on-the-Hill, Stafford, the wife of *Thomas Salt*, jun. esq. M.P.

Oct. 11. The wife of *A. D. Berrington*, esq. of Pant-y-Goitre, Monmouthshire (twins).

At Ness Strange, Shropshire, the wife of Col. *Edwards*.

Oct. 12. At Salford, Manchester, the wife of the Rev. *E. Allen*.

At Plas Newydd, Usk, the wife of Major *F. McDonnell*.

At Teignmouth, the wife of *W. R. Rudge*, Lieut. R.A.

At Tudhoe, the wife of the Rev. *E. A. Wilkinon*.

Oct. 13. At Worthing, the wife of Capt. *Lacy*, R.N.

Oct. 14. In Beaumont-gardens, the Lady *Violet Greville*.

At Stonehouse, Plymouth, the wife of Commander *H. Royse*, R.N.

Oct. 15. In Gloucester-road, Regent's-park, the wife of *H. M. Bompas*, barrister-at-law.

Oct. 16. At Melchbourne, Beds. the wife of the Hon. *St. Andrew St. John*.

Oct. 17. At Ramsden Bellhouse, Essex, the wife of the Rev. *C. A. Potter*.

At Plas Draw, Ruthin, North Wales, the wife of *Watkin Williams*, esq. M.P.

Oct. 18. At Milton, Peterborough, the Hon. Mrs. *Fitzwilliam*.

At Drenagh, co. Derry, the Hon. Mrs. *McCausland*.

At Newbus Grange, Darlington, the wife of *C. W. Bell*, esq.

At Bedford, the wife of *P. A. Humphery*, esq. B.C.S.

At Clifton, the wife of *J. F. Norris*, barrister-at-law.

At Egerton House, Chester, the wife of the Rev. *D. Wrangham*, Vicar of South Cave, Yorkshire.

Oct. 19. At Castle Hill, Dorset, the wife of *Carr S. Glyn*, esq.

Oct. 20. The wife of the Rev. *H. G. Gervase Cutler*, Vicar of Christ Church, Plymouth.

In Chester-square, the wife of *J. E. H. Peyton*, esq.

At Coulsdon, Surrey, the wife of *J. C. Pickersgill-Cunliffe*, esq.

At Bradfield, Bury St. Edmund's, the wife of Capt. *C. G. Robinson*, R.A.

Oct. 21. At Higham-hill, the wife of Lieut. *Casberd-Boteler*, R.N.

At the Glen, Penalty, the wife of *E. Vaughan*, esq.

Oct. 22. In Somerset-street, Portman-square, the wife of Lieut.-Col. *T. G. Glover*, R.E.

At Bourn, Cambridgeshire, the wife of the Rev. *J. D. Ridout*.

In Gloucester-street, Warwick-square, S.W. the wife of *J. R. Fydeell Rogers*, esq.

At The Ridge, Wotton-under-Edge, the wife of *J. C. Bengough*, esq. (twins).

At Acton-vale, the wife of *F. W. R. Gordon*, esq.

At Stoke, Devon, the wife of Capt. *G. Leslie*, R.M.

In Elgin-road, Kensington-park, the wife of Capt. *Vanderzee*.

At Guildford, Surrey, the wife of *R. Wilkinson*, esq. barrister-at-law.

Oct. 24. At Blo' Norton Hall, Norfolk, the wife of the Rev. *J. R. Holmes*.

At Park House, Norwood, the wife of *J. Shadwell*, esq. [baptized *Lilian Frances*].

At Boulogne-sur-Mer, the wife of Major *D. Shaw*.

Oct. 25. At Oakthorpe, Windermere, the wife of *A. Hamilton*, esq. M.D.

At Bowden Hall, Market Harborough, Mrs. *William Hay*.

Oct. 28. At Mickleham Rectory, Surrey, the wife of the Rev. *W. H. Harker* [baptized *Mary Evelyn*].

MARRIAGES.

Felices ter et amplius
Quos irrupta tenet copula.—*Hor.*

July 29. At All Saints', Margaret-street, by the Rev. C. Merivale, D.D. D.C.L. Chaplain to the House of Commons, and the Rev. Forbes Winslow, M.A. John Tudor *Frere*, B.A. of the Inner Temple, eldest son of George E. *Frere*, esq. F.R.S. of Roydon Hall, Norfolk, to Constance, youngest dau. of Forbes Winslow, M.D. D.C.L. of Cavendish-square.

Sept. 1. At Lucknow, C. W. *Losack*, esq. late Capt. 93rd Highlanders, to Jane, dau. of the late Lieut.-Col. *Cantley*.

Sept. 2. At Trimulgherry, Deccan, J. *Groves*, esq. Capt. 18th Hussars, to S. Maria, dau. of Col. M. C. *Spottiswoode*.

At Awre, by the Rev. C. Brooksbank, assisted by the Rev. E. Thwaites and the Rev. A. White. K. *Brasier-Creagh*, esq. H.M.'s Military Train, youngest son of G. W. *Brasier-Creagh*, esq. of Creagh Castle, co. Cork, to Catherine Hermione, sixth dau. of H. *Crarshay*, esq. of Oaklands Park, Newnham, Gloucestershire.

Sept. 9. At Jamestown, St. Helena, F. P. *Washington*, esq. R.E. to Eva, dau. of N. *Travers*, esq.

Sept. 10. At Poona, J. *Cruickshank*, esq. M.D. to Mary Emma Isabella, dau. of Lieut.-Col. C. R. *Baugh*.

Sept. 11. At Point de Galle, H. F. Hackett *Gibson*, Capt. 73rd Regt. to Lizzie, dau. of the late J. *Black*, esq.

Sept. 15. At Bhaugulpore, Lewis, second son of D. MacLeod *Gordon*, esq. of The Gnoll, Neath, to Helen Elizabeth, dau. of the late Capt. R. H. S. *Jackson*.

At Simla, H. I. *Wheler*, Capt. B.S.C. eldest son of the late Rev. H. Trevor *Wheler*, Rector of Berkley, Somerset, to Frances Catharine, dau. of Col. J. C. *Innes*.

Sept. 22. At the Isle of Orleans, Quebec, the Rev. G. Vernon *Housman*, to Louisa Aylmer, dau. of the late Chief Justice Bowen, and widow of T. *Kendall*, esq.

Sept. 25. At St. Michael's, Chester-square, A. W. *Bernal*, esq. to Evelyn, dau. of Lieut.-Gen. E. *Bayet*.

At Plumstead, Kent, Tom Ferrers, eldest son of T. *Gay*, esq. M.D. Deputy-Inspector-General of Hospitals, to An-

nie Whiston, dau. of the Rev. J. L. *Allan*.

At New York, William, son of the late Rev. J. R. *Johnson*, of Rattery, Devon, to Frances Helen, dau. of F. H. N. *Whiting*, esq.

At Southsea, H. D. *Walker*, esq. to Rosamond Philippa Frances, dau. of the late Rev. E. M. S. *Sandys*.

Sept. 28. At Rydal, the Rev. D. *Haslewood*, Vicar of Kettlewell, to Angel Jane, dau. of the late R. B. *Preston*, Capt. 17th Madras, N.I.

At Powderhall, Edinburgh, the Rev. R. H. *Muir*, of Dalmeny, to Margaret Flora, dau. of the late Col. *Macdonald*.

At Newdigate, Surrey, Robert Conway, only son of the late Hon. W. C. *Debbs*, Judge of the Landed Estates Court, Ireland, to Edith Juliana, dau. of H. F. *Broadwood*, esq. of Lyne.

At St. Marylebone Church, the Rev. G. J. Mapletoft *Paterson*, Rector of Brome, Suffolk, to Anne Elizabeth, dau. of the late Major-Gen. Sir D. *Pack*, K.C.B.

At Salwarpe, Worcestershire, the Rev. Ambrose *Short*, to Lucy, dau. of the late Rev. H. *Douglas*, Canon of Durham.

At Bossall, Capt. G. *Walker*, 15th Hussars, son of Sir J. Walker, Bart. to Harriet Louisa, dau. of the late H. *Darley*, esq.

At Wilford, Notts, the Rev. B. *Williams*, of Thetford, Norfolk, to Mary Louisa, dau. of W. G. *Cursham*, esq. of Wilford.

At Moulsham, Chelmsford, the Rev. W. O. *Wilson*, Rector of Holy Trinity, Colchester, to Emma Louisa, dau. of F. T. *Valey*, esq.

Sept. 29. At Newcastle-on-Tyne, Richard Charles, eldest son of R. T. *Gillon*, esq. of Leighton Hall, Lancashire, to Agnes, dau. of C. *Riddell*, esq.

At Edinburgh, G. F. I. *Graham*, Capt. B.S.C. to Lillias Jane, dau. of the late P. W. V. *Dudgson*, esq.

At Hoylake, the Rev. T. *Hayes*, son of the Rev. T. *Hayes*, Vicar of Bracewell, to Frances, dau. of the late Rev. W. *Wignall*.

At Horsham, Ida, dau. of the Rev. J.

F. Hodgson, to Edward, son of the late W. Taylor, esq.

At Tottenham, the Rev. W. M. Macpherson, Minister of Monymusk, Aberdeenshire, to Elizabeth Matilda, dau. of the late J. Beadnell, esq. barrister-at-law.

At Erith, J. H. Maskery, Capt. R.M. to Emily M. F. dau. of the late J. B. Moens, esq.

At St. George's, Hanover-square, G. O. Trevelyan, esq. M.P. only son of Sir C. E. Trevelyan, K.C.B. to Caroline, eldest dau. of R. N. Philips, esq. M.P.

At Holt, Norfolk, James Edward, youngest son of the late W. Willans, esq. of Huddersfield, to Cecilia Emma, dau. of W. H. Cozens-Hardy, esq. of Letheringsett Hall, Norfolk.

At Upcerne, Dorset, Capt. J. Wordsworth, 77th Regt. son of the Rev. J. Wordsworth, Vicar of Brigham, Cumberland, to Rose Geraldine, dau. of the Rev. A. Williams.

Sept. 30. At Howth, co. Dublin, M. S. Brownrigg, esq. 52d Regt. to Emily Georgina, dau. of Sir E. Borough, Bart.

At the British Embassy, Paris, the Rev. W. Carus-Wilson, Curate of White Waltham, Berks, to Euphemia Barre Georgiana, dau. of the late A. K. Forbes, esq. of Newstone, co. Meath.

At Portobello, J. M. Collyer, esq. barrister-at-law, eldest son of J. Collyer, esq. of Hackford Hall, Norfolk, to Helen Jane, dau. of G. Fulconar, esq. of Carlowie, N.B.

At Bishop's Tachbrooke, the Rev. D. Goddard Compton, Vicar of Wroxton-cum-Balscott, Oxon, to Louisa Mary, dau. of the late Rev. E. A. Waller.

At Brighton, John Dunkin, esq. of Cleveland-square, Hyde-park, to Catharine, dau. of the Rev. J. Wenham, Rector of West Clandon, Surrey.

At West Bromwich, the Rev. H. Hausman, British Chaplain of Barcelona, to Susan, dau. of T. Wight, esq. of Chapel Ash, Wolverhampton.

At Riccarton, C. H. Knox, esq. of Ballinrobe, co. Mayo, to Henrietta Elizabeth, dau. of the Rt. Hon. Sir W. Gibson-Craig, Bart.

At Shanklin, I.W. the Rev. E. W. H. Mynard, to Ellen, dau. of Capt. E. L. Lee, R.N.

At Bray, co. Wicklow, the Rev. E. W. Moore, to Lily, dau. of the late H. M. Mason, esq. barrister-at-law.

At Barnes, Surrey, J. L. Ovens, esq. son of the late Major-Gen. Ovens, to

Lina Mary Phipps, dau. of the late Capt. P. J. Hornby, R.E.

At Morpeth, J. T. Skrimshire, M.D. of Holt, to Elizabeth, dau. of the Rev. T. Finch.

At Wisbech, the Rev. W. R. Stanton, to Emily, dau. of E. B. Mills.

At St. Matthew's, Bayswater, H. D. Stewart, younger son of the late Col. A. Stewart, of Strathgarry, Perthshire, to Lucy, only child of D. Macfarlane, M.D.

At Marske, Yorkshire, E. Gillam, esq. of Rose Lawn, Worcestershire, to Eliza Margaret, widow of the Rev. R. Wilson, Vicar of Rocliffe, Yorkshire, and dau. of the late W. Tewart, esq.

Oct. 1. At Ruswarp, Whitby, the Rev. J. Bailey, Vicar of Grosmont, Yorkshire, to Catherine, dau. of C. Saunders, esq.

At Streatham, Thomas Davy, eldest son of the Rev. T. Brown, Rector of Hemingstone, to Margaret, dau. of the late Rev. J. Kingsmill.

Oct. 2. At Cheltenham, F. Churchill, M.B. Army Medical Staff, to Ellen Louisa, dau. of F. Phayre, esq.

At Dublin, J. H. Linton, esq. late Capt. 44th Regt. to Ella Victoria, dau. of the late J. Ross, esq.

At Cork, James, eldest son of J. Murphy, esq. of Ringmahon Castle, Cork, to Emily Mary, dau. of the late J. J. Murphy, esq. of Lota Park, Cork.

Oct. 4. At Pau, Basses Pyrénées, William, second son of J. Bradshaw, esq. of Fair Oak Park, Hants, to Elizabeth Isabella Floritta, only child of J. Chandless, esq.

At St. James's, Piccadilly, E. T. Rogers, esq. H.M.'s Consul at Cairo, to Laura Wetenhall, dau. of the late W. Lomas, of Manchester.

Oct. 5. At Edinburgh, Lieut.-Col. J. R. Boswall, M.S.C. to Eleanor MacDonald, dau. of A. Brodie, esq.

At All Saints', Notting-hill, J. Colwell, esq. Paymaster-in-Chief R.N. to Fanny, dau. of the late Rev. H. Walker.

At Ventnor, I. of W. John, eldest son of Gen. Sir J. Cheape, G.C.B. to Kathleen Sophia, dau. of the late A. J. Hambrough, esq.

At St. Andrew's, Wells-street, Florence Cranford, eldest son of W. R. Groce, esq. Q.C. to Louisa Harriet, dau. of the late L. Nocelli, esq.

At St. Mark's, Notting-hill, Williams, son of the Rev. J. Cumming, to Cecily Kemp, dau. of the late Rev. J. G. Cumming, F.G.S.

At Woodford, Charles Francis, son

of T. *Greenland*, esq. barrister-at-law, to Annie Cullerne, dau. of J. R. *Palmer*, esq.

At Freehay, the Rev. E. *Philips*, to Emily, dau. of the Rev. G. *Mather*.

At St. Mary's, Wimbledon, W. *Pye*, esq. of Lancaster-gate, to Anna Maria, widow of the Rev. R. *Brackenbury*, Rector of Brocklesby.

Oct. 6. At St. George's, Hanover-square, Sir T. *Lawrence*, Bart. to Bessie, only child of the late J. *Matthieu*, esq.

At Headley, Capt. J. K. *Clubley*, M.S.C. to Caroline Octavia, dau. of W. C. *Jones*, esq. of Headley.

At Carlton, Beds, H. G. *Crabb*, esq. of Tillingham, Essex, to Rosa Sarah, dau. of the Rev. W. S. *Escott*, and widow of the Rev. W. *Parrott*.

At Newton, Glamorganshire. Edwin Purves, only son of the Hon. S. R. *Curzon*, to Ethel Anne, dau. of the Rev. E. D. *Knight*.

At All Souls', Langham-place, A. G. *Hartshorne*, H.M.'s Bengal Army, third surviving son of the late Rev. C. H. *Hartshorne*, to Emily, dau. of H. R. *Wotton*, esq.

At Brechin, Forfarshire, the Rev. J. H. *Scott*, Curate of Burbage, Leicestershire, to Caroline, dau. of the late W. R. *Morris*, esq. B.C.S.

At Brighton, T. H. *Skinner*, late 8th Regt. to Emma Maria, dau. of Major G. *Willock*, K.L.S.

Oct. 7. At Rotterdam, Benjamin, son of the late J. *Laming*, esq. of Birching-ton Hall, I. of Thanet, to Agnes, dau. of the late Sir J. H. *Turing*, Bart.

At St. Matthew's, Oakley-square, Capt. E. *Mitchell*, R.E. to Ella, dau. of J. *Atwood*, esq.

Oct. 9. At St. Marylebone Church, the Rev. R. H. *Barlow*, of Newbold, Chesterfield, to Mary Hodgson, dau. of Mr. R. P. *Glynn*.

At Southover, Lewes, A. C. B. *Moffatt*, esq. to Caroline E. dau. of the late Rev. T. *Sanderson*, D.D.

At Southsea, W. A. *Norman*, esq. R.N. to Julia Claudine, only child of the late Lieut.-Col. J. *Healy*.

At St. Saviour's, Maida-hill, Major G. *Price*, B.S.C. to Eliza, dau. of the late T. *Hughes*, esq.

At Christ Church, Lancaster-gate, W. H. *Smalley*, esq. Capt. R.E. (Madras) to Emmeline Matilda, dau. of T. *Davidson*, esq. M.D.

At St. Peter's, Eaton-square, Admiral Sir H. *Cedrington*, K.C.B. to Catherine, widow of Admiral *Aitchison*,

of Shrub's-hill, Lyndhurst, and dau. of the late H. C. *Compton*, esq.

Oct. 11. At Dunboyne, co. Meath, H. Le Poer, son of Col. *Wynne*, R.E. to Emily, dau. of the Ven. F. *Goold*, Archdeacon of Raphoe.

Oct. 12. At Beetham, Garnett, youngest son of the late G. *Braithwaite*, esq. of Plumtree Hall, Westmorland, to Elizabeth Mary, dau. of S. *Kay*, esq.

At Feltham, Middlesex, E. T. *Brownell*, Lieut. R.A. to Catherine Mary Amelia Helen, dau. of the Rev. J. *Thrupp*.

At Esher, W. J. *Collyer*, esq. of Chobham, Surrey, to Eveleen, dau. of the Rev. C. *Clarke*.

At Torquay, the Rev. J. *Dickinson*, to Mande, dau. of the late T. *Fetherstonhaugh*, esq. of Kirkoswald, Cumberland.

At All Saints', Margaret-street, the Rev. W. F. *Elgie*, to Catherine, widow of Capt. *Webber*, 42nd Highlanders.

At Sheffield, the Rev. R. K. *Haslehurst*, to Jane H. V. Tyndale, dau. of the late Rev. W. H. *Wilkinson*.

At Loose, Kent, Charles Maxfield, only son of J. H. *Hodsoll*, esq. of Loose Court, to Georgiana Mary, eldest dau. of the late G. K. *Pollock*, esq. and granddau. of the late Sir David *Pollock*.

At Bedford, P. L. *Holmes*, Lieut.-Col. M.S.C. to Evelina, dau. of the late J. *Brant*, esq. C.B.

At Stockwell, William Slodden, son of W. S. *Marsh*, esq. of Winkland, Deal, to Mary, dau. of B. *Turner*, esq. of Linacre Court, Whitfield.

At South Wamborough, Hants, the Rev. B. K. W. *Pearse*, Rector of Ascot-heath, to Geraldine Henrietta, widow of K. *Oliver*, esq. and third dau. of the late R. S. *Guinness*, esq.

At Aberdare, J. Edwards *Price*, esq. solicitor, of Pontypridd, to Agnes Ann, dau. of D. Evan *Williams*, esq. of Hirwain, Glamorganshire.

At Chester, B. S. *Roberts*, esq. of Burton Hall, Wrexham, to Charlotte Elizabeth, dau. of the late J. *Edwards*, esq. of Toxteth-park, Liverpool.

At Yetminster, Dorset, the Rev. W. M. *Rogers*, of Woodland, Dorset, to Alicia Rebecca, dau. of the late Major *Chadwick*.

Oct. 12. At All Saint's, Princes-gate, S.W., N. Dunbar *Schultze*, esq. of Ceylon, to Mdlle. Beatrice de Lamiliere, dau. of Signor Giacinto *Marras*.

At Whitwell, I. of Wight, J. Raphael, son of the late Major W. M. *Stewart*,

H.E.I.C.S. to Annette Louisa, dau. of Gen. Sir J. *Chapre*, G.C.B.

At the British Consulate, Nantes, H. P. *Sutton*, esq. H.B.M.'s Vice-Consul, St. Nazaire-sur-Loire, to Rosita Maria, dau. of the late Don Francisco de las *Carreras*, of Montevideo.

At Jersey, F. A. *Thomas*, esq. of Tullabrin, co. Kilkenny, to Alice Eliza, dau. of J. H. *Marsh*, esq.

At Holmwood, Dorking, the Rev. G. Rutherford, youngest son of the late Rev. S. *Thornton*, to Theresa, dau. of the late J. *Labouchere*, esq. of Broome Hall, Dorking.

At Whitfield, Northumberland, C. L. D. *Waddilove*, Capt. R.N. to Mary Elizabeth, dau. of the late Rev. J. A. *Blackett-Ord*, of Whitfield Hall.

At Winchester, the Rev. H. *Witherby*, to Mary, dau. of the late R. C. *Gale*, esq.

Oct. 13. At Felbrigge, Norfolk, F. W. *Cremor*, esq. of Beeston Regis, Norfolk, to Rachel Anna, dau. of J. *Ketton*, esq. of Felbrigge.

At Llancynfelyn, Cardiganshire, T. *Holford*, esq. to Margaret Pryse, sister of Sir Pryse Pryse, Bart. of Gogerddan, Cardiganshire, and dau. of the late P. *Loveden*, esq. M.P.

At Christ Church, Lancaster-gate, Eaton Monins, third son of R. *Lascelles*, esq. of Pencraig, Cardiganshire, to Florence Maria, dau. of the late Sir T. H. *Roberts*, Bart.

At St. Gluvias, Cornwall, J. *Williams*, of Penryn, solicitor, to Mary, dau. of W. *Corfield*, esq.

Oct. 14. At Southampton, R. L. *Bourchier*, esq. Capt. R.M.A. to Mary, dau. of the late Lieut. P. *Hast*, R.N.

At Empshot, Hants, the Rev. G. H. *Fell*, D.D. Vicar of East Worldham, Hants, to Katharine Sophia, dau. of G. K. *Rickards*, esq. of Lithanger, Empshot.

At Beddington, Surrey, E. S. *Gordon*, Royal Artillery, to Alice, dau. of the Rev. C. W. *Knyvett*.

At Tanworth, S. H. *Louttit*, esq. to Marianne Edith, dau. of G. F. *Muntz*, esq. of Umberslade, Warwickshire.

At Chattisham, A. *Loregrove*, of Fisher, and of New York, U.S. to Alice Bertha, dau. of the Rev. J. *Cooke*.

At Croydon, F. MacDonald, son of the late Hon. D. *Robertson*, to Eleanor Maria, dau. of the late Marmaduke *Wake*, esq.

At Norwell, Notts, Samuel, fifth son of the late Rev. A. *Rogers*, Vicar of

Rolvenden, Kent, to Mary Ann, dau. of the Rev. J. M. *Marfield*, Vicar of Norwell.

At Kells, co. Meath, by the father of the bride, assisted by the Most Rev. the Lord Bishop of the diocese, the Hon. and Rev. W. C. Plunket, Precentor of St. Patrick's Cathedral, and the Rev. G. Venables, Vicar of Frieland, father of the bridegroom, G. *Venables*, B.A. and S.C.L. of Wadham Coll. Oxon. to Elizabeth Catherine, second dau. of the Ven. E. A. *Stopford*, Archdeacon of Meath.

Oct. 16. At Jersey, the Rev. A. *Spencer*, to Ellen Jemima Gray, dau. of P. J. *Simon*, esq.

Oct. 19. At Aberford, E. P. W. *Browne*, esq. to Evelyn Mary, dau. of the Hon. and Rev. A. L. *Poys*.

At West Croydon, Capt. C. L. *Hockin*, R.N. to Catherine, dau. of the late J. *Graham*, esq.

At Edinburgh, the Rev. G. *Marjoribanks*, B.D. to Elizabeth, dau. of J. *Leslie*, esq. C.E.

At St. George's, Hanover-square, J. T. *Rogers*, Lieut. 91st Highlanders, to Anna Mary, dau. of the late Lieut.-Col. *Girardot*.

At Hamsterley Church, co. Durham, by the Lord Bishop of Durham, assisted by the Rev. G. Wilkinson, John *Sprot*, Major 91st Argyshire Highlanders, eldest son of Mark *Sprot*, esq. of Riddell, Roxburghshire, to Georgina Mary, youngest dau. of H. E. *Surtees*, esq. of Dane End, Herts, and Redworth, co. Durham.

Oct. 20. At St. Peter's, Eaton-square, Sir R. *Knightley*, Bart. to Louisa Mary, dau. of the late Gen. Sir E. *Bowater*.

At St. John's, Paddington, E. J. *Armstrong*, esq. of Dingle, co. Kerry, to Lilla Georgina, dau. of the late W. C. *Percy*, esq. of Garradice, co. Leitrim.

At Bristol, T. C. *Avery*, esq. solicitor, of Gloucester, to Harriett Angeline, only child of the late Rev. R. *Jennings*.

At Leamington, F. G. *Bagshawe*, esq. barrister-at-law, to Emily Teresa, dau. of the late T. *Bolton*, esq. of Oaken Hall.

At Parkgate, Cheshire, George, only son of R. *Barbour*, esq. of Bolesworth Castle, to Caroline Easton, dau. of R. A. *Macfie*, esq. M.P.

At Gloucester, J. B. *Bayly*, esq. of Fer-Emina, Guernsey, barrister-at-law, to Elizabeth, widow of the Rev. C. *Dudley*, of Brackley, Northamptonshire.

At Hawkhurst, Kent, Philip, youngest son of W. *Butt*, esq. of Corneybury, Herts, to Hannah Elizabeth, dau. of J. *Steuart*, esq. of Fowler's Park, Kent.

At Titley, Edward Howerth, only son of C. W. *Greenly*, esq. of Titley Court, Herefordshire, to Sarah Caroline, dau. of Lieut.-Gen. Bowes *Forster*.

At Winchester Cathedral, St. Vincent A. *Hammick*, esq. 43rd Regt. eldest son of the Rev. Sir St. V. L. Hammick, Bart. to Penelope Sarah Blanche, dau. of the late C. W. *Beauchamp*, esq. of Winchfield House, Hants.

At Plumstead, C. R. *Hammond*, esq. Capt. 4th Regt. to Mary, dau. of the late Isaac H. *Gosset*, esq.

At Starstead, the Rev. L. N. *Prance*, to Emma Jane, dau. of E. S. *Troner*, esq. late Capt. 9th Lancers.

At Sandown, C. *Spurway*, Assistant-Surgeon R.A. to Elizabeth I. Molland, elder dau. of the Rev. W. M. *Lee*, Rector of Yaverland, I. of Wight.

At Edinburgh, Edmund *Whitehead*, Capt. 42nd Highlanders, to Georgina, dau. of the late Dr. *Carr*.

Oct. 21. At Edinburgh, A. E. *Bancroft*, esq. late of H.M. Royal Navy, to Charitie Lees, dau. of the Rev. Dr. *Sidney Smith*, Rector of Drumragh, co. Tyrone.

At Cheltenham, E. S. *Creek*, Lieut. 23rd Regt. to Mary Stuart, dau. of R. *Davidson*, esq.

At Nymphsfield, Gloucestershire, the Rev. Anthony *Ely*, Vicar of Wheatonhurst, to Augusta Elizabeth, dau. of the late F. A. *Treviranus*, esq. and widow of G. C. *Hayward*, esq. of The Highlands, Nymphsfield.

At Norton-sub-Hamdon, A. R. *Hos-*

kins, Capt. R.A. to Katharine Harriet, dau. of the late Rev. G. B. *Garrone*, of Hadley Priory, Middlesex.

At Queenstown, Arthur Rickard, second son of T. *Lloyd*, esq. of Beechmount, co. Limerick, to Marianne Jane Theodosia, dau. of the late J. *Talbot*, esq. of Mount Talbot, co. Roscommon.

At Langford, N. M. *Macdonald*, esq. of Scerypore, Chuprah, to Madeline, Rosa, dau. of the Rev. J. H. *Brown*.

At St. Peter's, Eaton-square, Horace Stafford, eldest son of De Stafford *O'Brien*, esq. of Blatherwycke Park, and Cratloe Woods, co. Clare, to Eleanor Elizabeth Georgina, only child of the late Egerton *Holmes*, esq. and the Hon. Mrs. Egerton Holmes.

At Plymouth, Arthur, eldest son of Capt. T. *Richmond*, R.N. to Lily, dau. of J. *Stewart*, esq.

At St. John's, Notting-hill, Sampson, third son of the late G. *Roch*, esq. J.P. of Woodbine Hill, co. Waterford, to Agnes, dau. of the late B. J. *Brown*, esq. of Moorhams Hill, Essex.

At Inverness, R. S. *Watson*, Lieut. R.A. to Margaret Mackintosh, dau. of the late J. *Cameron*, esq. of The Croft, Rothiemurchus.

Oct. 23. At Ballyhood, W. Lacy *Hutchinson*, Lieut. R.A. to Charlotte Frances, dau. of the Rev. M. Lloyd *Apjohn*, of Ballyhood and Linfield, co. Limerick.

Oct. 26. At St. Pancras Church, Marcus F. *McCausland*, Lieut. R.A. to Laura, dau. of the late Col. H. *Mitchell*, R.M.

At St. John's, Paddington, Henry, second son of T. *Sneyd*, esq. of Salisbury, Devon, to Caroline Carew, dau. of R. H. *Carew Hunt*, esq.

EMINENT PERSONS RECENTLY DECEASED.

Emori nolo, sed me mortuum esse nihili æstimo.—*Epicharmus*.

Earl St. Maur.

Sept. 30, in Dover-street, W. aged 34, the Right Hon. Edward Adolphus Ferdinand, Earl St. Maur.

The deceased nobleman, who was the eldest son of Edward Adolphus, 11th and present Duke of Somerset, by Jane Georgiana, youngest daughter of the late Thomas Sheridan, esq. was born in July, 1835. Having spent a year at

Christ Church, Oxford, he was appointed cornet in the Wilts Yeomanry in 1856, and of the 4th Dragoon Guards in 1858, but retired in 1860; he was also for some time captain of the 1st Devon Light Horse Volunteers. He was called to the House of Lords in 1863 in his father's Barony of Seymour. He was for some time in the Fourth Dragoons, but his knowledge of cam-

painging as an amateur was considerable. He was with Outram's force in Persia in 1856-7, and, at the close of the war, went to India, where he served on Lord Clyde's staff as a volunteer at the relief of Lucknow, and was thanked in Lord Clyde's despatches for his courage, and coolness, and gallantry. After his return from India he entered the Dragoon Guards. He was also with Garibaldi before Gaeta, and was remarked for his zeal and intrepidity. The deceased nobleman was never married.

Earl of Kingston.

Oct. 16, in London, aged 65, the Right Hon. Robert, 6th Earl of Kingston, in the peerage of Ireland, Viscount Lorton, of Boyle, co. Roscommon, and Lord Erris, also in the peerage of Ireland, and a baronet.

His lordship was the elder son, Robert Edward, 1st Viscount Lorton, by Lady Frances, only daughter and heir of Lawrence, 1st Earl of Rosse, and was born in Dublin in 1804. He succeeded his father as 2nd Viscount Lorton in 1854, and his cousin as 6th Earl of Kingston, on the 8th of September last (see p. 189, *ante*). The late peer, who was a deputy-lieutenant for co. Sligo, married, in 1829, Anne, daughter of the late Sir Robert Gore-Booth, Bart. by whom he has left surviving issue, a daughter, married to Mr. J. Warburton, of the Foreign Office, and a son, Robert Edward, who now succeeds to the family honours. He was born in 1831, and married in 1854 the Hon. Augusta, daughter of Henry Spencer, 1st Lord Templemore.

Lord Cranstoun.

Sept. 28, at Brighton, aged 56, the Right Hon. Charles Frederick, Lord Cranstoun, of Creling, co. Roxburgh, in the peerage of Scotland.

His lordship was the only surviving child of James Edmund, 9th Lord Cranstoun (who died in 1818), by Anna Linnington, daughter of John Macnamara, esq. of St. Christopher's. He was born in 1813, and was educated at Jesus Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1836. He only succeeded to the title upon the death of his brother, on the 18th of June, in the present year. The barony of Cranstoun was conferred in 1609 upon Sir William Cranstoun, captain of the guard; the third baron attended Charles II. at the battle of Worcester, and

being taken prisoner, was sent to the Tower of London, where he remained several years, his estates being sequestered. James, 8th Lord Cranstoun, was a distinguished naval commander. The late peer lived and died unmarried, and the barony is presumed to have become extinct.

Lord Dynevor.

Oct. 7. At Great Malvern, aged 74, the Right Hon. George Rice Rice-Trevor, fourth Lord Dynevor, in the Peerage of Great Britain.

His lordship was the eldest son of George Talbot, third lord, by the Hon. Frances Townshend, third daughter of Thomas, first Viscount Sydney. He was born August 5, 1795, and was educated at Westminster. He succeeded to the peerage on the death of his father, April 9, 1852, previously to which, from 1830 to 1852, he had represented Carmarthenshire in the House of Commons. His lordship was a Conservative in politics. He was appointed lieutenant-colonel commandant of the Royal Carmarthen Militia in January 1831, and with that local corps, by his energy and activity, rendered great service to the State in support of the civil power during the Rebecca riots, and by so doing incurred much unpopularity for a time. He was appointed vice-lieutenant of Carmarthenshire in 1846, in 1852 principal militia aide-de-camp to the Queen, and in 1861 honorary colonel of the Carmarthen and Pembroke Artillery Militia. He received the degree of D.C.L. at Oxford in 1834, and was a vice-president of the Royal Cambrian Institution.

The Rice family descend from Sir Rice ap Thomas, Knight of the Garter, temp. Henry VII., of whom Fuller says—"Sir Rhys ap Thomas of Elnalin, in Carmarthenshire, was never more than a knight, yet little less than a prince, in his native country. To King Henry VII. on his landing with a contemptible force at Milford Haven, Sir Rhys repaired with a considerable accession of choice soldiers, marching with them to Bosworth Field, where he right valiantly behaved himself," &c. His descendant, Mr. Griffith Rice, of Newton, M.P. for Carmarthenshire, died in 1729, and was succeeded by his grandson George, son of Mr. Edward Rice, M.P. for Carmarthen, by Lucy, daughter of John Modley Trevor, of Glynde, Sussex. He married Lady Cecil Talbot, only daughter and heir

of William, first Earl Talbot, son of Lord Chancellor Talbot, who, having no surviving male issue, was created Baron Dynevor of Dynevor, with remainder to his said daughter and her issue male. On his death, in April 1782, the barony, according to the limitation, descended to Mrs. Rice, who became Baroness Dynevor, and on her death, in May 1793, she was succeeded by her son, George Talbot, father of the late peer.

His lordship married, Nov. 27, 1824, Frances, only daughter of General Lord Charles FitzRoy (second son of Augustus Henry, third Duke of Grafton), by which lady, who survives him, he has left surviving issue three daughters, namely, the Hon. Caroline Elizabeth Anne, married to Sir Thomas Bateson, Bart.; the Hon. Selina, married to the Earl of Longford; and the Hon. Elianore Mary, unmarried. The deceased nobleman is succeeded in the family honours by his cousin, the Rev. Francis William Rice, Vicar of Fairford, Gloucestershire, son of the late Hon. and Very Rev. Edward Rice, Dean of Gloucester, Precentor of York, and Rector of Great Risington, Gloucestershire, by his wife, Charlotte, second daughter of the late General Lascelles. He was born 10th May, 1804, and married—first, Feb. 3rd, 1830, Harriet Ives, daughter of the late Mr. Daniel Raymond-Barker, which lady died in July 1854; and, secondly, Nov. 18th, 1856, Amelia, eldest daughter of the late Rev. Henry Carnegie Knox, Vicar of Lechlade. He has issue by both marriages.

The Bishop of Carlisle.

Oct. 1, at Rose Castle, Carlisle, aged 52, the Hon. and Right Rev. Samuel Waldegrave, Bishop of Carlisle.

The late right rev. prelate was the second son of William, eighth Earl Waldegrave, by Elizabeth, eldest daughter of the late Mr. Samuel Whitbread and Lady Elizabeth Grey, and was born Sept. 13, 1817. He was educated at Cheam School, Surrey, and afterwards proceeded to Balliol Coll. Oxford, where he took a double first class, and became a fellow of All Souls' in 1839. He was ordained a deacon in 1843, and a priest in 1844, having previously in 1842 been appointed public examiner, and in 1846 was appointed select preacher. In 1843 he was selected as curate of St. Ebbe's, Oxford; in the following year was made rector

of Barford St. Martin, Wilts; and was nominated canon of Salisbury in 1857. On the translation of Dr. Villiers to the see of Durham in 1860, Dr. Waldegrave was appointed his successor to the see of Carlisle, of which see he was consecrated 57th bishop. The deceased prelate was the author of "The Way to Peace," "New Testament Millenarianism," and of numerous sermons and lectures. He was brother of Lady Laura Palmer, wife of Sir Roundell Palmer, and of the Hon. George Waldegrave-Leslie, husband of the Countess of Rothes. The deceased bishop married, 23rd January, 1845, Jane Anne, eldest daughter of Mr. Francis Pym and Lady Jane Elizabeth Leslie Melville, by whom he leaves issue. The bishopric of Carlisle is of the annual value of 4,500*l.* and the diocese includes the counties of Cumberland and Westmoreland, and a small part of Lancashire. The see has given to the English nation one Lord Chancellor, two Lord Treasurers, and three Chancellors to the University of Cambridge.

The late bishop was buried in Carlisle Cathedral, the funeral being attended by the mayor and other representatives of the corporation, and a large number of the clergy of the diocese.

Lord Manor.

Oct. 7, at Edinburgh, suddenly, aged 67, the Hon. George Dundas, Lord Manor, a Scottish Judge of Session.

The deceased was the fourth son of the late James Dundas, esq. of Ochertyre, co. Perth, by Elizabeth Christian, daughter of the late William Graham, esq. of Airth, co. Stirling, and brother of the Right Hon. Sir David Dundas, Q.C. He was born at Edinburgh in 1802, and was educated at the High School of that city, at Glasgow University, and at Exeter College, Oxford. He was called to the Scottish bar in 1826, and was for many years Vice-Dean of the Faculty of Advocates. From 1845 to 1868 he was sheriff of co. Selkirk, and in 1868 he was appointed a judge of the Court of Sessions in Scotland, in which capacity he bore the courtesy title of Lord Manor. He has always been considered a first-class lawyer, and his loss will be deeply lamented by a large circle, besides the profession in general. He was one of the most scholarly men connected with the Scotch bar, one of the most skilful Latinists in Scotland.

His lordship, who received the degree of LL.D. at Edinburgh, married, in 1840, Elizabeth, daughter of the late Colin Mackenzie, esq. of Portmore, and by her, who died in 1858, he has left issue eight children. One of his sons is in the navy, and another, who is in the army, has won the Victoria Cross.

Archbishop Kieran.

Sept. 15, at Forthill, Dundalk. Ireland, the Right Rev. Michael Kieran, D.D. Roman Catholic Archbishop of Armagh and Primate of All Ireland.

The deceased prelate was a native of the co. Louth, and, after the usual collegiate course at Maynooth, was ordained curate at Newry and Drogheda, and was then appointed parish priest of Collon. Thence he was transferred, in 1848, to the charge of the parish of Dundalk, where he remained for twenty years, acting at the same time as Vicar-General of the archdiocese. On the death of Dr. Crolly he was put forward as a candidate for the Primacy, but succeeded only in obtaining the position of *dignior*—the second place in the voting—Dr. Dixon being elected; but Dr. Dixon was subsequently passed over, and Dr. Cullen nominated by the Pope in his stead. On the death of Dr. Dixon, in 1868, Dr. Kieran was again put forward as a candidate, his competitors being Dr. Russell, of Maynooth, and Archdeacon Tierney, of Drogheda. Dr. Kieran was elected by twenty-eight votes, against twenty-four recorded for Dr. Russell, and four for Archdeacon Tierney. His election being confirmed by the Pope, Dr. Kieran was inducted into the Primacy by Cardinal Cullen. His health shortly after declined, and for some time past it was apparent that he had not long to live. As his health interfered with the performance of the duties of his office, it had been decided to appoint a coadjutor to assist him, but his decease rendered the election of a coadjutor unnecessary. Dr. Kieran is said to have been an able, energetic preacher, and well versed in the Scriptures. He led a very retired life, and did not at all mingle in social life, even with his own parishioners. In politics, also, he interfered little, except as affecting Dundalk or the co. Louth. He was considered to be more of the school of Dr. McHale than of that of which Dr. Cullen is the leader. He was buried in the Roman Catholic Cathedral at Dundalk.

Sir C. R. Rushout, Bart.

Sept. 19, at Sezincote, co. Gloucester, aged 59, Sir Charles Rushout Rushout, Bart. of Sezincote.

He was the only son of the late Sir Charles Cockerell, Bart. by the Hon. Harriette, daughter of John, first Lord Northwick, and was born at Hyde Park Corner in 1809. He was educated at Eton and Christ Church, Oxford, and succeeded his father as second Baronet in 1837. In 1849 he assumed, by royal licence, the name of Rushout, in lieu of his patronymic, and he was a deputy-lieutenant of Gloucestershire, and served as high sheriff of that county in 1856. The father of the late baronet, upon whom the title was conferred in 1809, was postmaster-general in Bengal in 1804, and M.P. for Evesham from 1820 till his death in 1837.

Sir C. R. Rushout married, in 1837, the Hon. Cecilia Olivia, daughter of Thomas, third Lord Foley, by whom he has left surviving issue two sons and one daughter. The elder son, Charles FitzGerald, who now succeeds as third Baronet, was born in 1840, and is a Capt. in the Royal Horse Guards.

Sir T. J. Fetherston, Bart.

Sept. 21, at Littlehampton, Sussex, aged 45, Sir Thomas John Fetherston, Bart. of Ardagh, co. Longford.

He was the eldest son of the late Rev. Sir Thomas F. Fetherston, Bart. of Ardagh, by his first wife Adeline, only daughter of the late Col. William Godley, and was born at Hackwood, Killesandra, Ireland, in 1824. He was educated at Winchester and at Trinity Coll. Dublin, where he took his B.A. degree in 1845. He succeeded to the title as fifth Baronet on the death of his father in 1853, being in the same year appointed a magistrate for co. Longford, and in the following year a magistrate for co. Wexford. He was High Sheriff of the former county in 1850 and conservator of the fisheries for the district of Wexford from 1851 to 1854.

The family of the late Baronet descend from a younger son of an ancient Durham house, who settled in Ireland after the battle of Worcester, the title being conferred on Ralph Fetherston, esq. of Ardagh, in 1776. The late Sir T. J. Fetherston married, in 1848, Sarah, daughter of the late H. Aleock, esq. of Wilton Castle, co. Wexford, and has left issue, besides two daughters, a son, George Ralph, born in 1852, who now succeeds as sixth Baronet.

Sir R. L. Baynes, K.C.B.

Sept. 7, at Upper Norwood, Surrey, aged 73, Admiral Sir Robert Lambert Baynes, K.C.B.

He was a son of the late Capt. Baynes, R.N. and was born in 1796. He entered the Navy in 1810, and served till 1813 off the coast of Catalonia; from that time until the receipt of his first commission, in 1818, he was successively employed on various stations. In 1827 he was advanced to the command of the *Alacrity* sloop, on the Mediterranean station, but being soon afterwards transferred to the *Asia*, as second captain, he was present in that ship, and distinguished himself by his exemplary conduct at the battle of Navarino. He obtained post-rank in 1828, and subsequently commanded the *Andromache* on the Cape station from 1833 to 1843. He was third in command of the Baltic fleet during the last year of the Crimean war, and was commander-in-chief on the Pacific station 1857-61. For his services at the battle of Navarino he was nominated C.B., and presented with the Order of the Redeemer of Greece. He was made a K.C.B. in 1860.

Admiral Baynes married, in 1846, the Hon. Frances, 4th daughter of Thomas, 1st Lord Denman, by whom he has left issue two sons, both in the R. Navy.

Hon. J. P. Fawcner.

Sept. 4, at Melbourne, Australia, aged 77, the Hon. John Pascoe Fawcner, the founder of the colony of Victoria.

John Pascoe Fawcner was born in London in 1792. When, in 1803, an expedition sailed from England under the auspices of the then Colonial Secretary, Lord Hobart, to found a new penal settlement on the shores of the recently-discovered Port Phillip, Fawcner was one of those who were allowed to sail in the *Calcutta*, a 56-gun man-of-war, which conveyed the convicts and their guards to these comparatively unknown shores. Port Phillip was reached on the 10th of October, 1803. Soon afterwards the boy Fawcner was landed on the site of Melbourne, in the future history of which he was destined to play no inconsiderable part. The governor of the new settlement—Capt. Collins, R.N.—adopted as its site a sandy strip of beach, a few miles inside the Heads. The country was soon condemned as barren and desolate, and in a few months was abandoned, and

convicts, soldiers, and Government officers made their way to Van Diemen's Land, to establish a settlement destined to expand into the present city of Hobart Town. Of Fawcner's Tasmanian career little need be said, for it was not included in the brighter portions of his life. On landing he engaged in shepherding, and three years after joined his father in farming. At twenty-two he indiscreetly, and to his lasting regret, mixed himself up in a plot for the escape of some prisoners, and the consequent agitation led him to go to Sydney for two years. The year 1818 found him once more in Van Diemen's Land, where he married. In those primitive days there was an utter lack of the forensic element, and, in place of barristers and attorneys, "agents" were allowed to plead in the lower courts. Always marked by a strong liking for argument, and an instinctive desire for justice, Fawcner figured prominently among the advocates of the Launceston court. He worked also at his trade, and, now building and now pleading, managed to more than hold his own. Dissatisfied with his progress, however, he made fresh ventures. In 1826 he turned publican, and in 1830 launched into existence a weekly newspaper, the *Launceston Advertiser*, the first published in that town. Van Diemen's Land at this period was in a distracted state, and the prevailing commercial distress was heightened by Governor Arthur's arbitrary conduct. The free colonists, too, were unceasing in their indignant opposition to that official. On the 30th of August Fawcner embarked again for Port Phillip, resolved on new adventures, and on the 10th of October, the anniversary of his first arrival, he, after an absence of thirty-two years, entered its waters once more. The advantages of the site chosen by the Fawcner party were so obvious that Batman, who preceded it, removed from the Indented Head to what was known as Batman's-hill. Thus it was that the visit of the *Enterprise* led to the formation of the city of Melbourne. Though not the first to land, Fawcner was the promoter of the expedition, the selection of the site was made according to his instructions, and he was afterwards the most active agent in establishing the settlement. Here, as in Launceston, he was the first to publish a newspaper, called the *Advertiser*, but legal objections were taken to it

by the Sydney Government officials, under the existing Newspapers Act. Fawcner, however, was not to be dismayed, and in 1839 he was once more in the field with the legal *Port Phillip Patriot*. Thenceforward his life in the new settlement was one of varied success. He bought 600 acres at Pascoe Vale, and began farming, but ill-fortune drove him to the Insolvent Court. When he emerged from his difficulties he at once converted the *Patriot* into a daily paper, formed a sheep station, and finally devoted himself to gardening and wine-making. During the period of his own private troubles he still found time to render the State good service. In 1842 he served as one of the market commissioners; and in 1843, 1844, and 1845, he was elected a member of the City Council.

In 1850, when the colony of Victoria was proclaimed, a Legislative Council was called into existence, and Fawcner, now one of the acknowledged champions of popular rights, was returned as member for the counties of Dalhousie, Anglesea, and Talbot. The discovery of gold, and the consequent rise in the value of property, fortunately placed him in circumstances of moderate independence, in which he afterwards remained. Though his name is not connected with the introduction of any important measure, he took an active part in the proceedings of the Council, and in each step in advance of the times, and on each protest against monopoly—such as the Orders in Council, or arbitrary interference with the prosperity of the colony, he was among the most energetic workers. When the present Legislative Council was formed under the new Constitution, Fawcner was returned second on the poll for the Central Province, and hence his title of “honourable.” He speedily became a necessary part of the Council, and the absence of the president would not have been more strange than that of Fawcner’s velvet skull-cap and his old-fashioned blue cloak. He watched narrowly all questions which came before the house; he spoke also distinctly and decidedly upon nearly all; and his natural shrewdness and large colonial experience imparted great importance to his advice.

His funeral was attended by the most distinguished men of the colony, as well as by a vast concourse of the general community.

P. M. Roget, Esq. M.D.

Sept. 12, at West Malvern, aged 90, Peter Mark Roget, esq. M.D. F.R.S.

He was the only son of the Rev. John Roget, a descendant of a Swiss family, and minister of one of the Swiss churches in London; his mother being a sister of the late Sir Samuel Romilly. He was born in 1778, and educated at the University of Edinburgh, where he took the degree of M.D. Dr. Roget was on the Continent after the peace of Amiens, when hostilities between France and England were suddenly resumed, and was among the English subjects who were seized by Bonaparte. In 1804 he established himself in Manchester, where he was appointed Physician to the Infirmary; and in 1808 he permanently settled in London, where he exerted himself in the formation of the Northern Dispensary, to which charity he long filled the post of physician. In 1811 he was chosen one of the Secretaries of the Medical and Chirurgical Society of London, and in 1829 and 1830 was elected President. In 1814 a valuable paper contributed by him to the Royal Society obtained for him the fellowship of that institution. In Nov. 1827, on the retirement of Sir John Herschel from the office of senior secretary of the Royal Society, Dr. Roget was appointed his successor. He was the first Fullerian Professor of Physiology in the University of London, of the senate of which body he was one of the original members. In 1833 he wrote his “Bridgewater Treatise on Animal and Vegetable Physiology,” and he was also the author of several mathematical papers, of numerous articles in the *Edinburgh* and *Quarterly Reviews*, and of able treatises on Electricity, Galvanism, Magnetism, &c. published by the Society for the Diffusion of Useful Knowledge. To the general public Dr. Roget is well known by his “Thesaurus of English Words and Phrases,” a 20th edition of which he was engaged on at his death.

Admiral Curry.

Sept. 15, at Shottery Hall, Stratford-on-Avon, suddenly, from heart disease, aged 59, Rear-Admiral Douglas Curry.

He was the third son of the late Admiral R. Curry, C.B. of Stoke, Devon, by Elizabeth, dau. of Daniel Blackford, esq. of Lower Tooting, Surrey, and was born at Gorleston, Suffolk, in 1810. He entered the navy in 1823, and in the following year he joined H.M.S. Rose,

and while cruising as midshipman in the Archipelago was in several encounters with piratical vessels. In Oct. 1827 Mr. Curry took part in the battle of Navarino. He afterwards joined the Windsor Castle in the Mediterranean, and, passing his examination on his return to England in 1829, was promoted to the rank of lieutenant. He was subsequently appointed to the Rainbow, the Tribune, and the Talbot, in which vessels he served on the Mediterranean, home, and South American stations. In 1837 he was appointed senior lieutenant of the Pique, in which frigate he sailed for North America and the West Indies, ultimately returning to the Mediterranean. During the operations of 1840 on the coast of Syria, Mr. Curry commanded the Pique's boats, and assisted in destroying the guns on the ramparts of Caiffa. He was spoken of in the highest terms for his conduct in levelling the approach to the town of Isour on the occasion of its capture. Afterwards (Captain Boxer being otherwise employed) Mr. Curry carried the Pique into action at St. Jean d'Acre, for which he received the written acknowledgments of the Commander-in-Chief. For these services he was promoted to the rank of commander, and appointed commander of the Hastings, which ship he paid off in Feb. 1842. He obtained an inspectorship in the Coast Guard in 1843, and from Jan. 1846 until his promotion to post rank in Nov. of the same year he commanded the Harlequin in the Mediterranean. In 1855 Capt. Curry commissioned H.M.S. Alarm, 26 guns, and was employed on the coast of South America until Sept. 1859. In 1860 he was appointed to H.M.S. Aboukir, 90 guns, in the Channel Squadron, in which ship he remained until 1861, when he was appointed Captain Superintendent of the Royal Naval Hospital and Royal William Victualling Yard at Plymouth. This appointment he held until he was promoted to the rank of Rear-Admiral.

Admiral Curry, who was a magistrate for cos. Dorset and Warwick, was twice married: first, in 1843, to Mary Ann, only child of the late Charles T. H. Rowe, esq. of Willicote, Warwickshire, who died in 1844; and secondly, in 1847, to Elizabeth, second dau. of Edward Castleman, esq. of Chettle, Dorset, by whom he has left issue nine children. His eldest son Douglas is a sub-Lieut. R.N.

T. Graham, Esq. F.R.S.

Sept. 16, in Gordon-square, London, aged 63, Thomas Graham, esq. F.R.S. &c. Master of the Mint.

Mr. Graham, who was one of the most able experimental chemists in Europe, was the son of a merchant of Glasgow, where he was born on the 20th of December, 1805. He was educated at the Glasgow Grammar School, and in 1826 took his degree of M.A. at the university of his native town. He afterwards studied for two years in Edinburgh, and returned to Glasgow where he established a laboratory for the practical study of chemistry. He next became a lecturer to the Mechanics' Institute, and was subsequently elected Andersonian Professor to the university. In 1837 he was appointed Professor of Chemistry in London University, and held the appointment till 1855, when Sir John Herschel resigned the position of Master of the Mint, and Mr. Graham was appointed his successor. Among the discoveries by which he is honourably known is that of the law of the diffusion of gases, for which he obtained the Keith prize of the Royal Society of Edinburgh in 1834. In 1862 also he received the Copley medal of the Royal Society for his valuable speculations on the constitution of phosphates and other salts, and for the discovery of the diffusion of liquids and of dialysis, or a new method of separation. His "Elements of Chemistry" has been largely appreciated in England as well as on the Continent, where it has been extensively circulated. In 1836 he became a Fellow of the Royal Society, and the Academy of Sciences of the Institute of France elected him a corresponding member in 1848. The University of Oxford, in 1855, conferred upon him the honorary decree of D.C.L.

G. Jones, Esq. R.A.

Sept. 19, in Park-square, Regent's-park, N.W. aged 83, George Jones, esq. R.A.

He was the son of a mezzotinto engraver of some note, and was born in 1786. He was admitted a student of the Royal Academy in 1801; but on the breaking out of the Peninsular war he gave up painting for a time, and obtained a commission in a militia regiment, with which he joined the army under Wellington in Spain, and in 1815 he was with the army of occupation in Paris. He afterwards resumed his paint-

ing, became an Associate of the Academy in 1822, and a Royal Academician in 1824. He was librarian to the Academy from 1824 to 1840, and he was then appointed keeper, and held that post for ten years. In the early part of his career views of towns at home and on the continent formed his subjects, but afterwards he was engaged on battle pieces, and later on subjects from the Old Testament narrative, chiefly in sepia. "The Battle of Waterloo," which he painted several times, twice gained him the 200 guinea premium of the British Institution. The Battles of Vittoria and Borodino, and the Opening of New London Bridge, are among his other principal pictures. Four of his productions are in the Vernon Gallery. In 1849 he published a "Life of Chantrey," whom, with Turner and other distinguished artists of his day, he reckoned among his friends.

The Rev. J. Swete, D.D.

Sept. 17, at Blagdon, near Bristol, aged 82, the Rev. John Swete, D.D.

"The younger son of an Irish country gentleman, he was originally educated for the medical profession, attending the courses of lectures and hospital practice in the University of Dublin; but, having conceived an ardent desire to enter the Christian ministry, he relinquished his medical studies and took his degrees at Trinity Coll. Dublin, receiving the necessary testimony for ordination. Dr. Swete, though holding the opinions of Scott, Biddulph, and Hensman, from which, during a long ministerial life he never wavered, was refused ordination by two Irish Bishops, those of Clogher and Cork, the latter saying that 'the so-called doctrine of grace which he held were more prejudicial to morality than the worst errors of Popery.' This opposition induced him to leave his native country and endeavour to procure ordination in England, where the late Rev. Thomas Biddulph offered him the curacy of St. James's, in this city, with a title to orders; and, after considerable difficulty, arising from the repeated refusal of the Bishop of Cork to sign his papers, he was ordained. The British and Foreign Bible Society, Church of England Tract Society, and the Church Missionary Society were constant objects of his regard. To the latter he entertained the strongest attachment, the branch established by him at Blagdon

contributing more than 1,000*l.* during his ministry in that parish. He was well known in this city as chaplain to the Bristol Infirmary, the Penitentiary, and Orphan Asylum; in his later years, as Lecturer at St. Mary Redcliffe and Chaplain of Her Majesty's Gaol, holding the office also of Catechist of the Red Maids' School. In 1851 Dr. Swete was presented by the late James George, esq. to the rectory of Blagdon, near Bristol, which he held till his death, thus finishing his ministry in a parish adjoining that of Compton Martin and Nemptnett, in which, by the wish of Mr. Biddulph, he preached his first sermons, on Nov. 3, 1811, and where he will be long and affectionately remembered by the parishioners. Though removed from Bristol, he did not give up his interest in the city. The Orphan Asylum and the Society for the Relief of Poor Debtors were fondly remembered by him to his latest hours, and even during the last few days of his life he left a message for Captain Gardner, the respected Governor of our Gaol, hoping that the Poor Debtors' Society would never be lost sight of in the city of Bristol.

"In church matters Dr. Swete was a thorough and staunch adherent of the Church of England, of the Evangelical school. Though tolerant to others who conscientiously differed from him, he never failed to bless God for the Church of England, with what he was wont to call 'her Protestant liturgy and Thirty-nine Articles.'

"In politics he was a warm supporter of the Conservative cause. When a young man he was a member of an Orange lodge, and in his old age he bitterly lamented the levelling tendencies of our times, and the sad condition to which he felt the Church of England and Ireland would be reduced by the present state of popular opinion. Socially, he was ever mindful of the Apostolic injunction of being given to hospitality. His geniality of disposition and courteous demeanour to the poorest of his parishioners will not easily be forgotten in Blagdon.

"Although Dr. Swete was not the author of many literary productions, the few which have proceeded from his pen have had, perhaps, the widest circulation of any contributions to the religious literature of the day. Swete's Family Prayers, and the Exposition of the Church Catechism, have become standard works."—*Bristol Times*.

W. J. Law, Esq.

Oct. 5, at Brighton, aged 82, William John Law, esq. late Chief Commissioner of H.M.'s Court for the Relief of Insolvent Debtors.

He was the second son of the late Ewan Law, esq. by Henrietta Sarah, eldest daughter of His Grace, William Markham, late Archbishop of York, and grandson of the late Right Rev. Edmund Law, Lord Bishop of Carlisle. He was born in 1787; educated at Christ Church, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1808, proceeded M.A. in 1810, and was called to the Bar at Lincoln's Inn in 1813. "He was," says the *Times*, "a not undistinguished member of the distinguished family which in the two preceding generations has furnished three bishops and one of the great chief justices of England, and in his own has shown in the same person the stateliest Governor-General of India and the most eloquent orator of the House of Lords. For the last few years of his life growing infirmities had kept Mr. William Law closely at home; but few of those who previously met him in London society could fail to discover in his conversation the vigour of a strong individual character, and mental powers much above the average. All who dealt with him as a public servant in his judicial capacity found him a remarkably hard-working and intelligent lawyer, possessed of a thorough practical mastery of the branch of justice which he skillfully administered for many years. To those who knew him personally outside of his court in Portugal-street he was a kind and genial acquaintance, or a firm and enthusiastic friend. He possessed a singular width of highly cultivated tastes, and a general keenness of interest and enjoyment which lightened the labours of a busy life. Among his gifts were a true ear and a thorough delight in first-rate music, and, though no violinist himself, he was well known as a connoisseur of the tone and the genuineness of a reputed Stradivarius or Amati. He never betted a sixpence on a horserace, yet he knew the *Racing Calendar* almost by heart; and, until positively prevented by old age, he never missed seeing a Derby run, and would discuss the race and the winner afterwards with a truer sportsman's interest than most of those who had won or lost their thousands. When at Oxford he was University prizeman for Latin verse, and his fondness for

classical topics and classical languages never declined. In later years he was habitually prone to turn into correct and elegant Latin such pieces of contemporary English poetry as particularly struck or touched him, and some of his friends probably still possess graceful original epigrams in the same language suggested by the current topics or amusements of the day. In his 80th year he re-arranged, completed, and published a voluminous treatise on the passage of Hannibal over the Alps, which had formed the recreation and employment of rare intervals from business during many official years. Its exhaustive research and luminous argument are worthy of a German scholar at his best, and it is rare among ourselves to find a man of so advanced an age in whom a long course of professional work has not absorbed the vivid interest in such abstruse problems of history which is a necessary condition for working them out to perfection.

"The great characteristic of William Law's mind was a passionate zeal for accuracy and truth, carried into every incidental pursuit and pastime as earnestly as into the most serious business of life. Of a painstaking and instinctively judicial habit in balancing his judgment on the rights of a question, he became, when that judgment was once formed, almost contemptuously intolerant of any contrary conclusion of which the premises seemed to him so clearly untenable as to raise any presumption of dishonesty in those who maintained it. He failed to make due allowance for the immeasurable power of stupidity, or for the obstinacy with which many a mind gifted with an incomplete power of appreciating facts is apt to cling to a foregone conclusion. He possessed, in short, to a high degree the qualities which go to make a vigorous polemical writer. In domestic relations he was all kindness and playfulness, and full of the deepest and warmest feelings. His uniform cheerfulness and energy, and his great variety of interests, joined to a perfect modesty which always placed him on the level of those who talked with him, made him a peculiarly pleasant companion to younger men than himself. But the ruling and supreme principle of character which must have struck all, young and old, who knew him was, as has been noted above, his fervid appreciation of the

absolute importance of truth in all things."

The deceased gentleman married Charlotte, daughter of Mr. Robert Simpson, by whom he has left issue.

T. Wingate, Esq.

Oct. 9, at Broomhall, Partick, Glasgow, aged 68, Thomas Wingate, esq., engineer and shipbuilder.

He was the second son of the late John Wingate, esq. of Glasgow, N.B. by Margaret, daughter of Thomas Wilson, esq. of Dunfriesshire. He was born at Glasgow in 1800, and was educated at Moffat and Glasgow.

Mr. Wingate was closely associated with the rise and progress of marine engineering and iron shipbuilding. Nearly half a century ago he commenced business as an engineer in the Adelphi Foundry. Afterwards, in 1832, he added iron shipbuilding to his business at Springfield; and there he constructed many successful iron steamers, and engined the *Sirius*, a wooden paddle steamer of 700 tons, built at Leith—the first steamer that crossed the Atlantic, thus solving the problem of ocean navigation by steam. This vessel he also fitted with Hall's patent surface condensers, inaugurating, thirty-two years ago, the system of surface condensation, which is now so popular. He also, in conjunction with Mr. David Napier, the eminent engineer, introduced and matured many important improvements in marine engineering; among others, we believe, the four piston-rod steam-engine and feathering paddle wheels, &c. In 1840 he built the *Henrietta*, the first iron sailing vessel constructed in Scotland for sea-going purposes. Almost the last work of engineering in which he was engaged was the construction of three large steam dredgers, and a fleet of steam-hopper barges for the Tyne Improvement Commissioners—the dredgers being the largest and most powerful in the world, while, at same time, they do their work at a cheaper rate than had ever before been attained. Twenty years ago he opened his building yard at Whiteinch; latterly associating with him his sons, in whose favour he retired about five years ago. Mr. Wingate was held in very general respect and esteem for his professional abilities and successes, and for his genial, unostentatious, and hospitable disposition.

The deceased gentleman, who was a magistrate for co. Lanark, married, in

1819, Margaret, daughter of Wm. Paterson, esq. by Grace Knox, by whom he has left a family of sons and daughters; his widow also survives. He was buried in the Glasgow Necropolis.

B. B. Woodward, F.S.A.

Oct. 12, at his residence, Royal Mews, Pimlico, from heart disease, aged 53, Bernard Bolingbroke Woodward, B.A. Lond. F.S.A. &c. Librarian to Her Majesty at Windsor Castle.

In announcing the death of Mr. B. B. Woodward, we have an opportunity of placing on record a few facts about the life of a man who, though not very widely known to the public, was constantly consulted by the Queen, and other members of the royal family, on matters connected with literature and art, and who, wherever he was brought into personal or official contact with Englishmen or with foreigners, in the discharge of the late Prince Consort's express desire that he should make the artistic treasures of the Windsor library as generally useful to students as possible, never failed to leave on them an impression that he was as well informed and learned as he was amiable and accomplished.

Mr. Woodward was born at Norwich on the 2nd of May, 1816, and had therefore recently entered on the 54th year of his age. His father, the late Mr. Samuel Woodward, was an old resident of that city, and was well known, not only in Norfolk and through the eastern counties, but to Englishmen in general, as an eminent geologist and antiquary. He was the author, *inter alia*, of "A Synoptical Table of Organic Remains," and also of a work on "The Geology of Norfolk," which was brought out after his death (which occurred in 1838) under the editorial superintendence of his son, and at the cost of the late Mr. Hudson Gurney.

Having received his early education at a private school in his native city, under the late Mr. Brook, Mr. B. B. Woodward entered the banking house of Messrs. Gurney, at Great Yarmouth. Here he imbibed his first taste for antiquarian studies; and, his mind coming at the same time under strong religious influences, he resolved to devote himself to the ministry. With this view he entered himself as a student at the Theological College at Highbury, and also graduated at the University of London. Settling down as the pastor of a Nonconformist congregation at

Harleston, not far from Bungay, he became largely consulted and employed by the eminent printers, Messrs. Childs, of that place, whom he assisted in many ways by his varied and exact attainments.

The first important work on which he employed his pen was in revising and re-editing "Barclay's Universal English Dictionary," to which he contributed very many original articles, more especially in biography and geography. Removing to London, about the year 1850, in order to follow a literary life, he next prepared for publication "A History of Wales from its Earliest Times, down to the final Incorporation of the Principality with England," a work which appeared in the following year. In 1851 he compiled a "History of America to the end of the Administration of President Polk," which was published in America in three volumes; it is only fair, however, to add, that the earlier chapters of the work were from the pen of Mr. W. H. Bartlett. He subsequently commenced a "History of Hampshire," but was obliged to abandon the design by the pressure of other engagements.

In 1860, on the death of Mr. Glover, Mr. Woodward was appointed to the responsible post of Librarian in Ordinary to the Queen, and Keeper of the Collection of Prints and Drawings at Windsor Castle; and we may content ourselves with repeating here that he discharged its duties to the entire satisfaction of Her Majesty and the late Prince Consort, who frequently sought his advice and counsel on matters connected with art and literature. In 1863, he founded the *Fine Arts Quarterly Review*, which he continued to edit until it was discontinued about two years ago. He was also an occasional contributor to periodical literature, including the *Eclectic Review* and the *Gentleman's Magazine*. At his death he was busy upon "The Life of Leonardo da Vinci," illustrated, under the sanction of the Queen, by a reproduction of the anatomical drawings of that artist in the royal collection; also, he had nearly completed a "Cyclopædia of History and Chronology," for Messrs. Longmans; a translation of "La Terre" by M. E. Reclus, for Messrs. Chapman and Hall; "Specimens of the Drawings of Ten Masters," from the collection at Windsor, with photographs by Mr. Ernest Edwards; and a "Monograph of Windsor Castle," illustrated by photo-

graphs—intended as a gift-book for the coming season—for Messrs. Moxons. All these works are in a forward state, and will appear shortly. Mr. Woodward was also the author of several (elementary) works of an educational character; among these may be mentioned, "First Lessons in Astronomy," "Christian Evidences," "First Lessons in Geography," "Natural History of the Year," and "First Lessons on the English Reformation." He also brought out and edited "Maunder's Treasury of Knowledge," to which he prefixed a compendious English Grammar.

Mr. B. B. Woodward was twice married, and has left a widow, and a family of three daughters and a son, to lament his loss.

M. Sainte-Beuve.

Oct. 12, at Paris, aged 65, M. Charles Augustine Sainte-Beuve. He was born at Boulogne-sur-Mer, Dec. 23, 1804. At fourteen he went to Paris, where he completed a course of study at the College Charlemagne. On leaving that institution he studied medicine and anatomy, and received the appointment of out-door surgeon to the Hôpital St. Louis. The repugnance he felt for his profession was described in the preface to the "Poésies de Joseph Delorme." The appearance of the "Odes and Ballads" of Victor Hugo decided his future course. He resigned his position as surgeon, and devoted himself heart and soul to poetry and literature. After having been presented to Victor Hugo, he allied himself with De Musset and others in the *Cénacle*, which was extinguished during the revolution of 1830, when M. Sainte-Beuve joined the staff of the *Globe*, the avowed organ of the Simonian sect. After an interval he began to contribute to the *Revue des Deux Mondes*, in which he resumed the series of literary portraits commenced in the *Revue de Paris*. Not long after he joined the *National*, then under the management of Armand Carrel. In 1837 he visited Switzerland, and resolved to write a history of Port Royal. In 1840 he accepted an office in the Mazarin library, and in 1845 he was elected a member of the Academy to fill the vacancy caused by the death of Casimir Delavigne. In 1850 he attached himself to the *Constitutionnel*, and in the columns of that journal appeared the charming budget of literary conversations entitled "Causeries de Lundi," which

formed a continuation of the "Portraits" now collected in a series of volumes. Soon after the *coup d'état* of Dec. 1851, when he had begun to write for the *Moniteur*, he was appointed Professor of Latin Poetry in the College of France. The insubordination exhibited by the students at his first lecture compelled him to resign that office. In 1857 he was elected to a similar chair in the Normal School. Before the departure of the Emperor for Algeria, in 1865, his Majesty paid a graceful tribute to the genius of the poet and critic by elevating him to the dignity of a senator. In 1865 he became a member of the committee of five chosen by the French Academy to superintend the publication of a new edition of the "Historical Dictionary of the French Language." He was the author of several works, amongst which may be enumerated "Tableau Historique et Critique de la Poésie Française," and "Du Théâtre Français au XVI. Siècle," published in 1828; "Les Consolations," in 1830; "Volupté," in 1834; and "Histoire du Port Royal," in 1840-1860.

The funeral of the deceased was attended by a large concourse of people, conspicuous among whom were Emile de Girardin, Prevost Paradol and Ratisbonne, Weiss and Hervé, Renan, John Lemoine, Isaac Pereire, Raspail and all his sons, Jules Sandeau, Madame George Sand, and Madame Rattazzi. Arrived at the churchyard the coffin was lowered into the grave, when Sainte-Beuve's cousin, M. Lacausse, stood forward and said, "Adieu, Sainte-Beuve, our friend—adieu!" and then, turning to the public—"Gentlemen who have accompanied him thus far be thanked in his name. Gentlemen, the ceremony is over."—*Court Circular*.

The Rev. G. Heriot.

Oct. 21, at Newcastle-upon-Tyne, aged 51, the Rev. George Heriot.

He was the sixth son of the late John Heriot, esq. of Ladykirk, co. Berwick (some time private secretary to the late Duke of Wellington), by Mary, only child and heiress of Thomas Annum, esq. of Fellow Hills, Ladykirk, and was born at Ladykirk, in 1818. He was educated at Durham University Coll. where he graduated B.A. in 1837 and M.A. in 1840.

He first received a licence to the curacy of St. John's, Newcastle, where

he remained a short time with the present vicar, the Rev. H. W. Wright. He next became curate of Tynemouth, and from thence he returned to Newcastle. In 1844, on the resignation of the incumbency of All Saints, by the late Rev. R. Green, and the division of the parish into three districts, that gentleman appointed Mr. Heriot to the incumbency of St. Anne's. On the death of the Rev. J. Wood, the late master of the Grammar School of this town, Mr. Heriot succeeded him as Chaplain to the Infirmary; but, after holding that appointment for some years, he was compelled to resign it, in consequence of an affection in the throat, which occasioned him to leave the North of England for about two years. No sooner was Mr. Heriot appointed to St. Anne's than he enlisted the willing help of three or four of the most energetic churchmen in the parish, and with their assistance he was not long in obtaining an organ for the church. A library in connection with the church was established. In recognition of the satisfactory way in which the rev. gentleman had performed the work of the parish for a period of nearly twenty years, the parishioners some ten years ago presented him with a handsome testimonial, consisting of a silver salver and a purse of gold.

The rev. gentleman is a direct descendant from George Heriot, jeweller to King James I. of England, and the munificent founder of Heriot's Hospital in Edinburgh. The family is connected with some of the most distinguished names in Scottish history. They descend from the Heriots of Traberari of East Lothian. The mother of the illustrious scholar Buchanan, was a daughter of Heriot of Trabour; and it was through the kindness and liberality of James Heriot of Trabour, his uncle, that the future celebrated poet and statesman was enabled to pursue his education at the University of Paris. The family of Mr. Heriot have long resided upon their own estate on the North side of the Tweed, opposite to the village of Norham.

Mr. Heriot married, in 1845, Frances Elizabeth, youngest daughter of Thomas Carr, esq. of New Ross, Ireland, by whom he leaves a family of two sons and three daughters. Deceased's eldest daughter married Mr. James Blyth, of Hamilton-place, Piccadilly, London, and his youngest daughter was only

recently united to Lord Wentworth, grandson of Lord Byron.

Capt. Frederick Lewis, R.N.

Oct. 25, at his residence on the Mall, Chiswick, aged 82, Frederick Lewis, esq. retired Commander R.N.

He was the youngest son of Robert Lewis, esq. of North End, Fulham, a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant of Middlesex, by Mary, daughter of Christopher Topham, esq. of York. He was brother to Major-Gen. Robert Lewis, of the Bonabay army (sometime aide-de-camp to Sir Arthur Wellesley, the future Duke of Wellington), and uncle of the late Arthur Lewis, esq. advocate-general of Bombay.

Capt. Lewis entered the Royal Navy in 1798 as first-class volunteer on board the *Discovery* bomb, at Sheerness; and in the following year was actively employed in the *Champion*, 24, in the North Sea, where *l'Anacreon*, a notorious French privateer, was captured by the *Champion* on the 28th June, 1799. In Dec. 1799, he became midshipman in the *Pompeé*, 74, commanded by Capt. Charles Stirling, with whom he shared in the successful action off Algeiras on the 12th of July, 1801, and was there wounded. For this he had subsequently a medal—not actually received until 1848; and very recently a good-service pension was awarded to him. In 1802 he served in the *Magnificent*, 74; in 1803 in the *Russell*, of the same force; and in 1805 he was promoted from the *Trident*, 64, the flagship of Rear-Admiral Peter Rainier, to be acting Lieutenant in the *Wilhelmina*, a frigate, from which he moved, in 1808, into the *Piedmontaise*, 38. Having served for six years in India, he invalided and came home at the close of 1809. He was subsequently appointed, in 1811, to the *Hannibal*, 74, and in 1812 to the *Christian VII.* 80, flagships in the Baltic and North Sea; in 1813 to the *Ulysses*, 44, which escorted the army of Sir Thomas Graham to the Scheldt, and subsequently a convoy to Jamaica; and in 1814 to the *Sybil*, 44, employed among the Western Islands.

In June 1815 Lieut. Lewis was appointed to the direction of the telegraph at the Admiralty, Whitehall, where one of his earliest duties was to receive the news of the battle of Waterloo. He continued at that post for nearly a twelvemonth, and he subsequently commanded for three years, 1816-19, the

Hound revenue cutter. In this vessel, which was chiefly stationed off Brighton and the south coast, he was brought officially into intercourse with the Prince Regent and others of the royal family, and was especially favoured by the notice of H.R.H. the Princess Elizabeth, who went a cruise with him for the benefit of her health.

After having served for nineteen years on full pay, Lieut. Lewis accepted the rank of a retired Commander on the 20th April, 1839.

He married, in 1818, Harriett, third daughter of James Neyler, esq. of Cheltenham; and has left issue one son, Robert Griffith Lewis, who is Major in the 31st Madras Light Infantry; and four daughters, Lucy, married to John Gough Nichols, esq. F.S.A. Olivia Maria, married to the Rev. John Henry Coward, M.A. Almoner of St. Paul's Cathedral and Rector of St. Benet's, Paul's Wharf; Harriett, married to John Turner, esq. of the firm of Fuller, Smith, and Turner, brewers at Chiswick; and Flora Mary Jane. His body was interred on the 30th October, in the churchyard at Chiswick.

Guglielmo Libri.

Sept. 28, at Fiesole, near Florence, after a long and exhausting illness, Guglielmo Libri.

"He was born very soon after the beginning of the century—we believe in 1803—was of a very ancient family, and bore an ancient title. This he tried to drop, both in France and England, but without success. In vain was he Guglielmo Libri and nothing else on his title-pages; his servants were determined to be the servants of a Count, and the directories were instructed accordingly. His early successes in mathematical research and in literary investigation, his political opposition to the Austrian Government, his flight into France, his cordial reception there, nomination to the Institute, and appointment to various scientific offices, bring him to the age of thirty, or thereabouts. While in France, he published the four volumes of his history of science in Italy. This work was not to the taste of his French hosts; it vindicated claims which the French writers had endeavoured to refute or suppress.

"At this time Libri was rich, both by his French appointments and his Italian patrimony. An ardent collector of books and manuscripts, he had got together such a library of Italian his-

tory as will hardly be seen again. He offered the whole collection, of which the Italian was the most prominent part, to the French nation, on condition of its being preserved together as the Libri Collection. The offer was refused; but M. Guizot remembers it well, and gave evidence of it, which the framers of the subsequent indictment, or discussion called an indictment, found it convenient to suppress, when they represented the whole collection as stolen in the heart of Paris.

"The boldness of his opposition and the force of his satire made him enemies; and he did not try to disarm hostility. It is a favourite practice in France to accuse book-collectors of stealing; and it seems as if the intrinsic probability of the charge is not small in that country; the book-stall-throughout Europe show evidences of extensive pillage of French collections. A secret report was forwarded to M. Guizot a few days before the Revolution of 1848, imputing, not merely small fraud, but extensive robbery. When the Revolution broke out, Libri was immediately threatened with popular vengeance on political grounds, and was advised to depart at once. He did so, and his flight was followed by the publication of the report above mentioned, and much crowing. But Libri had managed to save documents which afforded a complete answer.

"Then followed the long chain of persecution by seizure of his French books and effects, by indictment, by conviction *par contumace*, &c. The gems of this controversy are almost unmatched. One of the books named in the indictment laid against him had the Mazarine stamp upon it, but it had been standing in our King's Library at the British Museum for a century. Another was in its place in the Mazarine Library itself. Another had been bought by Molini in open market long before. As to knowledge, the French experts read S. Jo. (*Sancti Johannis*) as *sancti decem*. We need hardly repeat that those who give attention to books, in every part of Europe, are satisfied not merely of Libri's entire innocence, but of the malicious absurdity of the charges.

"His life in England was diversified by several splendid sales of his collections. He gradually sank into ill-health, and more than a year ago resolved to try the air of Switzerland and Italy. In the last twenty years of his

life he did nothing for the history of science except the notes to the rarities of his sales.

"We hold Libri to be the man who, for this century, has won the *palm of double strength*, who has shown the greatest joint force in literature and science. In truth, through the whole course of history we find none but Leibnitz who can be set up for discussion against him. This is a bold assertion to make at this early period; but we have formed our opinion very gradually, and are confident it will be finally accepted.

"Libri had strong enemies and strong rivals: a man of his temperament was sure to have both. His great enemy was Arago: his great rival—at least, so the French Institute said—was Michel Chasles. He lived to see both removed below comparison. Arago, head of the French Observatory, gave out in lectures, year after year, and left for publication, that the sun causes all the precession and the moon all the nutation. Michel Chasles, just before Libri's death, informed the world that he has to prosecute a paltry forger for making him believe that Hannah Smith signed herself 'Miss Anne Ascough Newton.' We cannot allow the anagram which we gave to drop—Sign such a name, son! not we!"

"If we had had a new gunpowder plot, it would have been circulated in France that Libri was the principal Guy Faux. He was charged with being the author of the Pascal forgeries. He it was who, almost bed-ridden, wrote and dictated (it was said) thousands of letters with no greater object than the mystification of an old opponent!

"In old English romance, we know how greatly the prowess of the Saracens was respected by the accounts given, in deadly hate, of the size and forces of their champions. In like manner, we see that Libri was, to the French world of science, the 'grim Soldan.'

"Libri was twice married. His first wife was a Frenchwoman of varied literary accomplishments, who showed her opinion of him by giving him her hand the moment the indictment appeared. His second, who survives, is a young English lady, who, in regard and admiration for his character, and compassion for his lonely state, undertook the task of watching and smoothing his path to the grave."—*Athenæum*.

In noticing the death of this dis-

tinguished man, the *Times* remarks: "That in the full daylight of the nineteenth century a man who had attained so great a social and literary eminence could be hurled from his well-earned position and cast among the crowd of low and sordid criminals, and that after the exertion of his utmost ingenuity in self-defence for so many years he should have failed to establish his innocence to everybody's satisfaction—that he should have gone down to his grave with what some people still consider a blighted name—cannot fail to be a subject no less of deep regret than of wonder to all men who love to associate the idea of mental elevation with that of moral worth. There is, with the generality of mankind, a fatal proneness, in all cases of uncertainty, to take the most unfavourable view of any subject—to believe the worst—forgetting the rule which makes it a duty to give the most suspected offender the benefit of the doubt. The rumour of Libri's alleged guilt came afloat at a time in which the vilest passions had the upper hand in France, when every man's hand was against every man. Much was done on the spur of that evil moment which was necessarily irrevocable and irreparable; and when days of order and of equal justice returned, the water in the well, at the bottom of which truth lay, had been troubled and defiled past all clearing. So thought Libri, not unnaturally; and so he answered those who pressed upon him the advice to go and deliver himself up to the French authorities, demanding a new trial. He never made out to their full extent the charges that were brought against him. Had he been as pure as driven snow, he could hardly have known against what intrigues, and fraud, and perjury he might be called upon to enter his plea of 'Not Guilty.' The experiment was worth making at any cost, no doubt; but the courage to face martyrdom was not part of Libri's character. Like Galileo, whose writings and life he illustrated, and at whose biography he laboured for many years, till utterly borne down by the sense of his calamity, Libri was determined not to give his adversaries an opportunity of making a victim of him. His was the valour of the "Eppur si muove!"—a muttered protest against the argument of the rack, which does not prevent the tortured man loudly acknowledging that the earth stands still, and abjuring his most intimate convictions, when to bear

witness to the truth would involve the risk of a fresh infliction of torment."

The Right Hon. J. E. Walsh.

Oct. 19, at Paris, aged 52, the Right Hon. John Edward Walsh, Master of the Rolls in Ireland.

He was the only son of the late Rev. Robert Walsh, LL.D., Rector of Finglas, co. Dublin, by Anne Eliza, daughter of John Bayley, esq. and was born in 1816. He was educated in the University of Dublin, where he graduated B.A. in 1837 and M.A. in 1840. His college career was unusually distinguished. He obtained a classical scholarship, the first gold medal in ethics and logic, and was also auditor of the Historical Society—an honour which was recently attained by his eldest son. He was called to the Bar in 1839, and joined the Leinster Circuit. Like many other eminent lawyers who have entered the profession without the advantages of professional connection, he was for some years without practice. In 1845 he published, in conjunction with Mr. Nunn, a valuable work, entitled "The Irish Justice of the Peace," which continued to be the text-book in that branch of the law, until it was rendered obsolete by recent legislation. We find his name in the volumes of the Irish Equity Reports from 1843 to 1852, as a contributor of reports of cases in the Court of Chancery. In 1857 Mr. Walsh was called to the Inner Bar, and at once took a leading position, both on his circuit and at the Chancery Bar. In 1859 he was appointed a Crown Prosecutor, at Green-street, by the present Chief Justice, then Attorney-General; an office which he held until he was appointed Attorney-General in 1866, and became himself the patron of the office which he vacated.

On the accession of Lord Derby's Ministry to power in 1866, and the elevation to the Bench of their former law officers, Mr. Walsh was admittedly the foremost member of the Conservative party at the Irish Bar. His distinguished University career, the reputation which he had achieved in his profession, and the consistency with which he had maintained his political opinions, recommended him to the confidence of the electors of the University of Dublin, who had just lost the services of Mr. Wholeside. Mr. Walsh was returned without opposition, and took his seat in the House of Commons; but his Parliamentary career was short.

The dissolution of Parliament followed close upon his election, and before the long vacation was over Mr. Walsh had become Master of the Rolls. Of the manner in which he discharged the duties of that high office there is, we believe, but one opinion.

"He proved himself," says the *Irish Law Times*, "a worthy occupant of a seat which has been filled by such distinguished predecessors as Curran, O'Loughlin, Blackburne, and Smith. Before no other judge did the advocate of a righteous cause appear with greater confidence, and, we may add, with greater pleasure. In conducting the routine business of his court, the hearing of motions and summary petitions, the late Master attained the golden mean between laxity and obstructiveness. His judgment in the *cause célèbre* of *MacCormac v. Queen's University*, affords a good specimen of the manner in which he dealt with intricate and difficult legal questions. The career of the eminent judge of whom death has deprived us affords a striking illustration of the legitimate success which, sooner or later, awaits ability, industry, and probity in the honourable profession of which John Edward Walsh was so distinguished an ornament."

The deceased gentleman was much respected by the bar, and his previous high reputation was fully justified by his career on the bench. His decisions were always sound and well-reasoned, and his opinion carried the greatest weight with legal men. He was the son of a clergyman of ability, and a zealous Churchman himself. In early life he had some slight connection with literature, and wrote papers in the *Dublin University Magazine*. A little book which had general circulation, called "Ireland Sixty Years Ago," was written by him some five-and-twenty years since. He married, in 1811, Blair Belinda, dau. of Gordon MacNeil, esq.

G. Macartney, Esq.

Oct. 20, at Ostend, aged 76, George Macartney, esq. of Lissanoure, co. Antrim.

He was the eldest son of the late Rev. Travers Hume, by Elizabeth, dau. of Major J. Ballyguier, of Dublin, niece and heiress of the Earl of Macartney, by whose will her son assumed the name of Macartney. He was born at Dublin in 1793, and was educated at Trinity Coll. Dublin, where he graduated B.A.

in 1814. He was elected M.P. for co. Antrim in 1852 and sat for that county in the Conservative interest till 1859.

Mr. Macartney, who was a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for co. Antrim and a magistrate for co. Dublin, married, in 1828, Ellen, only daughter of Townley Filgate, esq. by whom he has left with other issue a son and heir, George Travers, formerly Capt. 15th Hussars, born in 1830; married, in 1865, Henrietta Frances, youngest daughter of Robert Smyth, esq. of Gaybrook, co. Westmeath. According to the *County Families*, the heir to the estates of the late Earl of Macartney is his youngest son, Townley Patton Hume Macartney Filgate, Capt. 18th Hussars, who was born in 1841.

Professor Conington.

Oct. 23, at Boston, Lincolnshire, aged 44, John Conington, esq. M.A. Corpus Professor of Latin in the University of Oxford.

He was the eldest son of the late Rev. Richard Conington, M.A. some time Rector of Fishtoft, and for many years minister of the chapel of ease, Boston, co. Lincoln, by Jane, younger dau. of Francis Thirkill, esq. solicitor, of Boston. He was born at Boston in 1825, and educated chiefly at Rugby, under Dr. Arnold and Dr. Tait. As a boy, and even as a child, he gave extraordinary promise. Many stories are preserved of his childhood, illustrating his well-known power of memory. When he was only four years old he could remember, after an interval of several weeks, the chapter and verse in the Bible in which special texts were to be found. On one occasion, before he was eight years old, he repeated 1,000 lines of Virgil to his father. At Rugby, then under Dr. Arnold, he became the pupil and the intimate friend of the late Bishop Cotton. In 1843 he went up to Oxford as a demy of Magdalen with a Rugby exhibition, which he had obtained and declined in each of the two preceding years. No undergraduate of his time had a more distinguished career. He obtained the Hertford and Ireland scholarships in 1844, a first class in 1846, the Chancellor's prizes for Latin Verse in 1847, for English Essay 1848, Latin Essay 1849; and in the last of these years he was elected Eldon scholar.

At the end of his undergraduate time he was elected to a fellowship at Uni-

versity College, and at that college he became lecturer after a short interval of residence in London. In 1854 he was elected to the newly-created Professorship of Latin, the office he held at the time of his death.

"Professor Conington," says the *Spectator*, "was one who gave up to the studies of the University his whole life, and we may truly say genius—for his great abilities *became* genius through the ample and laborious culture with which his incessant industry and fine taste enriched them: and even one such man is an influence and a power in the University very difficult to be replaced. Of refined scholars, scholars whose tastes incline them to enter into the delicacies of criticism and of literary and philological distinctions, there are sure to be plenty in every English university; but of men who not only enjoy the life of scholarship, but who live it with the zeal and enthusiasm of Professor Conington, there are always but few, for the temperament which is ardent enough to live his life rarely indeed chooses that kind of life to live. We expect and find ardour like his in the church, in politics, in the walks of science, even in law. We are not surprised at the gigantic reading even of metaphysicians like the late Sir Wm. Hamilton, or philologists like Bopp, or the inexhaustible industry of discoverers like Faraday. In all enterprises where there is immediate hope of fresh discovery, there is a loadstone to draw men on; in all where there is the pleasure of building up a system and founding a school the attraction, such as it is, is obvious enough to all minds; in all where there is a great moral campaign to wage there is a 'delight of battle' which few Englishmen fail to appreciate. But classical scholarship presents none of these incentives to unremitting industry. It is the favourite pursuit of a class of minds which have many of the temptations of the artistic temperament without the stimulus of the direct service of beauty; the delicacy of insight without the imperious demands on strenuous devotion, the quick and dreamy sympathies of the poet without the intenser moods of creative fervour, the somewhat desultory tastes of the lover of miscellaneous letters without the aggressive ambition which the hope of great popularity is apt to inspire. The mere linguist or the mere philologist may be as much of a drudge as a hodman, though of a

higher kind. For him there is no more special temptation to an indolent and superficial life than there is for the banker's clerk or the working journalist, perhaps not so much. But the classical scholar, if he is worthy of the name, has learnt to feed his mind on nice discriminations of shades of feeling and thought, half the delight of which lies in the subtlety and finesse of the intellectual operations which they demand, that is, in the artistic pleasure involved in entering heartily into the fine work of a fine hand using a fine tool; and yet, by the very choice which he makes of his profession, he avows that he is rather competent to restore and interpret the works of others, than to create for himself. It is rare, indeed, to find such a temperament combined with the ardour and enterprise of a direct discoverer or creator; to find great learning, fine tastes, and delicate sympathies devoted to elucidating the genius and labours of others, yet so devoted with a vigour and tenacity worthy either of an indefatigable intellectual operative with no rare fancies, or of a great original genius working out for himself his own ideas. The ideal classical scholar is generally more or less of a dilettante. He is apt to wrap his talent in a napkin and bury it in the earth, and rather pique himself than otherwise on doing so, as the hero in the parable himself did.

"Professor Conington had all the highest qualifications of the ideal classical scholar, without a spark of the dilettante in him; having received ten talents, he went and made them ten talents more. The record of his mere college achievements at Oxford is something enormous. He gained a Magdalen demyship in days when it was at least said that *only the President* of Magdalen awarded the scholarship which fell to his gift by merit, and that almost all the other fellows awarded usually by favour. He gained the Ireland and the Hertford scholarships, the Latin verse prize, the English essay, the Latin essay, and the Eldon scholarship, which is usually the reward of the man who has gained the greatest number of previous distinctions of this kind, in other words, the final distinction which marks distinctions already won. He took a first-class degree, and no sooner was the Professorship of Latin created by the Oxford Commission than Mr. Conington, then barely 29, was pointed out on all hands as the fit man to fill it. But this kind of early

distinction is but a very uncertain promise for the actual achievements of the life of scholarship. The University competitions cut out for young men once passed through, the more difficult tasks proper to be self-imposed in maturer years are constantly neglected; the ripe scholar indulges at once his fastidiousness and his indolence, persuading himself that his indolence is fastidiousness and his fastidiousness a high standard of taste,—and nothing comes of him. It was not so with Professor Conington. He was not only one of the most diligent of Professors, but one of the most diligent of editors and translators.

“Though dying at the age of 44, he has left us works that will probably ever associate his name with the greatest of Latin poets,—an edition of Virgil, of marvellous erudition and critical power; a translation of the ‘Æneid,’ which is probably the happiest effort at translation in the English language; and translations of Horace, of inferior but still considerable merit—one section of which was only just completed before his death, and the value of which is highly estimated, by a far better critic and finer judge of classical literature than the present writer can pretend to be,—and, again, 12 books of the ‘Iliad’ in Spenserian verse, written, with a rare disinterestedness, to complete his friend Mr. Worsley’s translation of Homer in that metre, which had been cut short by a death still more premature than that which has now deprived us of Mr. Conington. But the great work by which he will be known as long as Virgil is loved by Englishmen is his *Æneid*. For that he had rare qualifications—tenderness, sweetness, laboriousness, a serious pathos full of culture, a reflective heart, and a sincere piety of the domestic and political affections no less than of the spirit. It was not to be expected that the same man would be equally qualified to enter into the neat and bright vivacity of Horace and into the melodious and gentle earnestness of Virgil. Valuable as some of Professor Conington’s work in relation to Horace is, it is the work of fine scholarship rather than of personal sympathy. In regard to Virgil it is both. The piety—*pietas* in the old sense—which helped Professor Conington to love Virgil so heartily, and render him with such spiritual delicacy of touch, was not less remarkable than the delicacy of his sympathy with Vir-

gilian emotion. The latter, indeed, is most remarkable. There is hardly in English literature any rendering of a classic so perfect as the exquisite lines in which he translates Dido’s lament before her suicide :—

Sweet relics of a time of love,
When fate and Heaven were kind,
Receive my life-blood and remove
These tortures of the mind.
My life is lived, and I have played
The part that fortune gave,
And now I pass, a queenly shade,
Majestic to the grave.

How perfect at once is the tenderness in this rendering of ‘*dulces exuviae, dum fata deusque sinebant*,’ and the majesty of ‘*et nunc magna mei sub terras ibit imago*!’ There must have been a vast reserve of brooding feeling in the man who could translate as Professor Conington has done the dying lament of Dido. And yet more striking even than Mr. Conington’s Virgilian tenderness, was his sympathy with the Virgilian piety, in the Latin sense,—the piety, that is, including the State and the family in the same network of reverent sentiment,—so different from our modern individualism. We remember a somewhat striking instance of this published in our own columns. It was in a letter which Mr. Conington addressed to this journal two years and a half ago, during the discussion as to the propriety of a humiliation-day for the cattle plague, and of which it can now be no breach of confidence to disclose the authorship. ‘My own belief,’ he writes, ‘is that in personal matters whatever is worth serious anxiety is worth making a subject of prayer,—that praying is a better attitude towards the future than fretting.’ Such a feeling seems to me to suit the relation in which we should naturally desire to stand to the God who made us and who cares for us; I incline also to think that it may lead us conversely to wish for nothing for which we should not like to pray. I would apply the same rule to things of national concern. A visitation which obliges the Government to appoint a Commission when Parliament is not sitting, and which takes precedence of other questions as soon as Parliament meets, appears to me to be quite serious enough to be made a matter of national prayer.’ We understand better than ever, after reading that letter, the deep vein of sympathy with the political piety of the Roman poet which fitted Mr. Conington to be so great a trans-

lator of Virgil. As a scholar, Mr. Conington was full of what Mr. Arnold calls 'the modern spirit.' Nothing is more characteristic in his Virgilian criticism than the careful discrimination of those various 'tendencies' of meaning—rays of suggestion as it were—thrown out by words and phrases in different directions, which make translation at once so difficult and so fascinating an art. Mr. Jowett familiarised us first with this kind of criticism in his Commentaries on St. Paul's Epistles. Mr. Conington adopted it as a classical teacher, and taught his students to see, in Latin words, not a number of mathematically-defined figures of significance, but, as it were, a number of radiant centres of force sending forth their attractions or repulsions, now on this side, now on that. The wonderful patience and subtlety with which Mr. Conington worked out this conception of his subject constitutes, we believe, one of his greatest claims to respect as a scholar.

"A scholar who knew Mr. Conington well has justly remarked, what our own knowledge of him fully confirms, that never did a refined culture more visibly enter into and mould a man's face than in his case. The countenance of the accomplished scholar, whose sickly and yet hungry weight of visage obtained him a well-known fanciful nickname when he was an undergraduate, had been so far transfigured by the depth and studiousness of a careful and fastidious intellect long before his death, that the nickname had lost half its force, the prevailing expressions of his face being all associated with the delicate discriminations and fine cares of a gentle and conscientious artist. The sickliness, indeed, never left his countenance, but the subtleties and niceties of feeling proper to a mind that 'broods and sleeps on its own heart' multiplied from year to year. Though it was of Mr. Conington's essence to be moderate, there was no Liberal at Oxford who will be more grievously missed in the debates of the University. He was not a man with any warm love of life, or any ardour of blood in him,—which makes, by the way, the wonderful physical animation of many of his translations, the translation of the fifth book of the *Æneid*, for instance, containing the games in memory of Anchises, a translation which has almost more life than the original, the more remarkable. But

all he did he did with a deliberate and delicate precision of touch that could not but give it weight with even the least considerate opponents, and at Oxford, especially, an earnest Liberal like Mr. Conington, with a spirit anxiously Conservative of all that was noblest in the place, would often have more weight than Liberals of a more emphatic and less anxious type. The most industrious of scholars and the most conscientious of teachers, the most faithful and loyal of friends, the most cautious of reformers, and of all men whose earthly life is in books the most fascinating and human,—he was a more perfect representative of the true scholastic genius of Oxford than perhaps any teacher now left there. Certainly no man ever illustrated better Mr. Arnold's notion that the genius of Oxford is bound to generate 'sweetness and light.' In Mr. Conington, Oxford found both graces inborn, but enhanced them by her happiest art. Oxford may well now say of Mr. Conington, in the words of his own fine translation from Virgil,—

No purer son
Troy ever bred; more jealous none
Of sacred right; God's will be done."

In 1849, the year in which he obtained the Eldon Law Scholarship, he entered as a student at Lincoln's Inn, but afterwards withdrew his name without having been called to the bar. He was appointed a classical moderator in 1852-3 and in 1860, and professor of Latin literature in 1854, as above stated. This professorship was founded in that year by the President and Fellows of Corpus Christi College, in accordance with the intention of their founder, Bishop Fox, and endowed with a stipend of 600*l.* per annum from the revenues of the college, the professor occupying the position of an honorary fellow in that society. In 1848 he published a translation in English verse of the "Agamemnon of *Æschylus*," with notes, and in 1850 edited Dr. Maginn's "Homeric Ballads." His inaugural lecture as professor of Latin, "On the Academical Study of Latin," was issued in 1853, and "The *Cœphore* of *Æschylus*," with notes, in 1857. In 1858 he published the first, and in 1863 the second, volume of "The Works of Virgil, with an English Commentary;" and in the latter year "The Odes and Carmen Seculare of Horace, translated into English verse." These were his chief

contributions to classical literature, but he also wrote several articles at various times for the *Edinburgh Review* and other periodicals.

General Coles.

Oct. 27, at Glencot, Wilts, aged 84, Gen. Robert Bartlett Coles.

He was born in 1785, entered the army in 1803, and served in India, under Lord Lake, the latter part of 1804 and in the campaigns of 1805 and 1806. On the termination of the war in India he returned to England, and, having been promoted to a company, he embarked with his regiment for Spain, and served the campaign of 1808 and 1809 under General Sir John Moore, including the action at Lugo and the memorable retreat to Corunna. He accompanied his regiment on the expedition to the Scheldt in 1809, landed at Walcheren, was present at the siege and surrender of Flushing, and remained with the force on the island until it was evacuated. He joined the army under the Duke of Wellington in the Peninsula in 1813; was present at the passage of the Bidassoa, the battles of the Nivelle and Nive, the passage of the Adour, the investment of Bayonne, and repulse of the sortie. He embarked at Berdeaux for North America in 1814; was present at the passage of the Jaranac and the action of Plattsburg. He served in Canada till the latter part of 1826, when he was promoted to a lieutenant-colonelcy, and has remained since unattached on half pay. He had received the silver medal, with three clasps, for Corunna, Nivelle, and Nive. He was appointed colonel of the 65th (the 2nd Yorkshire North Riding) Regiment of Foot in 1857.

F. North, Esq. M.P.

Oct. 29, at Hastings, aged 69, Frederick North, esq. M.P.

He was son of F. F. North, esq. of Hastings, and Rougham, Norfolk, by Elizabeth, dan. of the Rev. W. Whitear, Rector of Hastings, and was born in 1800. He was educated at Harrow and

St. John's Coll. Cambridge, where he was senior optime in 1822, and took his M.A. degree in 1825. He was afterwards admitted a student at the Inner Temple. Having considerable local influence in the borough previous to the Reform Bill, he was in 1831 elected member for Hastings, and represented the borough from Dec. 1832 to July 1837, when he was an unsuccessful candidate. He supported the Whigs in their great measure of Reform, and opposed the Irish Tithe Bill. In May 1854 a new election for the borough arose from Mr. Musgrave Brisco vacating his seat, when Mr. North was re-elected without opposition; he was also re-elected without opposition in 1857. At the general election in 1859 Mr. North and Lord Harry Vane (now Duke of Cleveland) were returned at the head of the poll. At the general election in 1865 Mr. North again unsuccessfully contested the borough, being third on the poll. At the last general election he again came forward, and was re-elected by a large majority, in conjunction with Mr. Brassey. Mr. North was a Liberal in politics, but voted in the minority in the division on Mr. Roebuck's motion in Jan. 1855, which led to the overthrow of Lord Aberdeen's Government. Latterly he advocated the ballot, a measure he had formerly opposed, and voted for the Maynooth Grant and the admission of Dissenters to universities. Mr. North was descended from the Guilford family, and was great-great-grandson of Roger North, the distinguished biographical writer and Attorney-General in the time of James II.

Mr. North, who was a J.P. and D.L. for Norfolk and Sussex, married, in 1824, Janet, eldest dan. of the late Sir J. Marjoribanks, Bart. of Lees, co. Berwick, and widow of Mr. Robert Shuttleworth, of Gawthorpe Hall, Lancashire; and by her, who died in 1855, he has left with other issue a son and heir, Charles, born in 1828, and married to Augusta, eldest dan. of the late Hon. and Rev. Thomas R. Keppel, Canon of Norwich.

DEATHS.

July 9. At Dunedin, New Zealand, aged 63, D'Arcy *Haggitt*, esq. only son of the late Rev. D'Arcy Haggitt, Vicar of l'Eschore.

July 18. At Adelaide, South Australia, aged 37, James L. *Haining*, Under Treasurer of the colony.

Aug. 6. At Bunnoo, Punjab, aged 30, Robert H. *Denny*, C. E. of the Public Works Department, fourth son of the Ven. the Archdeacon of Ardfert, of Kilgobbin Rectory, Tralee.

Mr. Thomas *Peachey*, Accountant-General of British Burnah.

Aug. 17. At Gwalior, aged 27, Albert F. *Hale*, Assistant-Surgeon 103rd Bombay Fusiliers, youngest son of G. P. Hale, esq. of Botterley Hill, Nantwich.

At Cawnpore, Capt. F. Van Hagen *Sperling*, Staff Corps, third son of the late C. R. Sperling, esq. of Stanmore.

Aug. 20. At Secunderabad, Deccan, Henrietta Murrey, wife of the Rev. R. C. W. *Raban*, Chaplain H.M.'s Indian Establishment.

Aug. 23. At Nusseerabad, aged 34, Capt. J. P. Murray *Newton*, 11th Regt. Bombay N.I.

Aug. 25. Near Tietsin, China, from an attack by armed robbers, the Rev. J. *Williamson*, an English missionary.

Aug. 26. In India, aged 30, Algernon Cranford, eldest son of M. H. *Foster*, esq. C.B. of Brickhill, Beds.

Aug. 27. At Madras, Eliza, wife of Major-Gen. C. *Hewetson*, Madras Army.

Aug. 20. At Nassau, Bahamas, aged 21, Raymond *Hornsbey*, Ensign 2d W.I. Regt. third son of the late Col. Hornsbey, Madras Army.

Sept. 2. At Madras, aged 30, Samuel Morley *Spry*, esq. R.N. Navigating Lieut. H.M.S. *Cossack*.

Sept. 5. At Bombay, F. R. *Charnock*, esq. late Capt. 2nd West India Regt. son of the late John Charnock, esq.

Sept. 9. At Agra, aged 26, Robert *Jardine*, of the Bengal Civil Service, second son of W. Jardine, esq. of Dunstable.

Sept. 10. At Colombo, Mr. Francis Edward *Hall*, C.S. Assistant to the Collector and Magistrate of North Arcot.

Sept. 12. Mrs. *Plowden*, wife of Capt. Plowden, Officiating Deputy Commissioner of Dumoh.

Sept. 13. At sea, on the homeward

voyage from India, aged 42, Frederick Addington, son of the late Very Rev. E. *Goodenough*, D.D. Dean of Wells.

Sept. 14. At Nevis, W. I. aged 49, the Hon. Thomas *Huggins*.

Sept. 15. At Lucknow, G. Carr *Dunn*, esq. Assistant-Surgeon 5th Lancers, son of Wm. Dunn, esq. late of Kensington-park-gardens.

Sept. 16. At Mussoorie, Lieut. A. C. *Hennessey*, 14th Bengal Cavalry.

Sept. 17. At San Fernando, Trinidad, aged 61, the Hon. William G. *Knob*. He was called to the bar at the Inner Temple in 1831, and was for 20 years Chief Justice and Member of Council of the colony of Trinidad.

At Bombay, Capt. Thos. H. *Rees*, of the Invalid Establishment.

At Solon, Bombay, Capt. *Peddie*, 41st Regt.

At Leamington, by his own hand, aged 77, William *Reading*. Deceased was once a farmer, but had been reduced to poverty, and was at the time of his death in receipt of parish relief. He had repeatedly attempted to destroy himself. The poor old man was respectably connected, and one of his sons is a Nonconformist minister, and the superintendent of a circuit.

Sept. 19. At sea, on board of mail-steamer Tanjore, aged 60, Major-Gen. Frank *Adams*, C.B. He entered the army at the latter end of the year 1826, and obtained his company by purchase in December, 1833. He commanded the 28th Regt. throughout the Eastern campaign of 1854-55, including the battles of Alma and Inkerman, siege and fall of Sebastopol, and affair on the 18th of June in the Cemetery. The late General succeeded to the command of the brigade on Sir William Eyre being wounded, and brought it out of action. General Adams afterwards proceeded to India, and served in the Bombay Presidency, and was appointed major-general commanding the Mhow division of the Bombay army in Nov. 1865, which command he had recently relinquished to return to England.

At Leipsic, aged 56, Otto *Jahn*, the well-known German author, critic, and professor. He was a native of Kiel, in Schleswig-Holstein, and was born in 1813. He finished his studies at Berlin, under Lachmann and Garhard, made a long stay in France and Italy,

and on his return to Kiel opened a course of lectures on philology and archaeology. In 1847 he occupied a chair of philology at Leipzig, but, having taken part in the national movements of 1848-9, he was deprived of his appointments and retired into private life. His dissertation on Goethe's "Iphigénie," his essays on the theory of music, illustrating the works of Mendelssohn and Beethoven, his "Ludwig Uhland," "Mozart," &c. had long since secured him an eminent position among the writers and thinkers of Germany.

Sept. 22. At Bonn, Prussia, aged 69, Rev. James S. M. Anderson, English chaplain there, and Rector of Tormarton, Gloucestershire. He was of Scottish extraction, and a brother of the late well-known Robert Anderson, Incumbent of Trinity Chapel, Brighton. He was educated at Balliol Coll. Oxford, where he took his B.A. degree in 1820, taking a second class in classics in Michaelmas Term of that year. He resided many years at Brighton, where he held the incumbency of St. George's Chapel, Kemp Town, and took pupils. He was respected and esteemed by a large and influential circle of friends there, one of whom, the late Duke of Beaufort, gave him in 1851 the valuable living of Tormarton, Gloucestershire. He had been appointed Chaplain in Ordinary to the Queen in 1836, and held the Preachership of Lincoln's Inn from 1844 to 1858. To the latter office he was preferred over Archdeacon (now Archbishop) Manning. He was a great favourite of Queen Adelaide, and at one time his name was mentioned as likely to be raised to the bench of bishops. For the last ten years he had resided at Bonn, where he was chaplain to the English congregation. He was the author of "The History of the Church of England in the Colonies and Foreign Dependencies of the British Empire," and many sermons; and he also edited, with notes and a preface, a previously unpublished letter by Bishop Berkeley on "The Roman Controversy." He was married and has left issue.—*Guardian*.

Sept. 24. At Alexandria, on his way home, Sidney A. Bazalgette, Capt. R.A.

At Sesto, near Florence, aged 43, Henry John, eldest son of the late Rev. J. Standley, of Southoe, Hants.

Sept. 25. At Dorking, Lieut.-Col. H. A. Atchison, late of the Ceylon Rifle Regt.

Aged 47, Harriet Susan, wife of David Bromilow, esq. of Battlesden Park, Beds, and Haresfinch House, St. Helens, Lancashire.

At Langton St. Andrew, co. Lincoln, aged 44, the Rev. Samuel Cooke, M.A. He was the only son of the late Rev. J. Cooke, D.D. of Newark, and was born in 1825. He was educated at St. Mary Hall, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1848, and M.A. in 1850, and was appointed incumbent of Langton St. Andrew in 1850.

At Ramsey, Isle of Man, Elizabeth, last surviving dau. of the late Rev. T. Cubbon, Vicar-General of the island, and sister of the late Lieut.-Gen. Sir Mark Cubbon, K.C.B.

At Redgrave, Suffolk, aged 3 weeks, Francis Melliar, infant son of Rev. A. Foster-Melliar.

In Church-street, Kensington, aged 45, the Rev. John Gaitskell, M.A. He was educated at St. John's Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1846, and M.A. in 1849.

At Worcester, aged 59, Sophia, widow of B. Hooke, esq. of Norton Hall, Worcestershire, and only dau. of the late Thos. Paynter, esq.

In Addison-road, Kensington, aged 79, Lucy, widow of the Rev. Wm. Keary, Rector of Nunnington, Yorkshire, and fifth dau. of the late Hall Plumer, esq. of Stockton Hall, near York.

At Beeston, Notts, aged 72, Gerrard J. Oldrini, esq. of the House of Lords.

At Dover, aged 58, the Rev. T. M. Richards, of Alcombe, Somerset. He was educated at Wadham Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1833, and M.A. in 1842.

At Bath, aged 45, Col. Walter S. Stace, R.E.

Sept. 26. At Notting-hill-square, aged 37, the Rev. R. J. Allen, M.A. He was educated at Balliol Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1854, and M.A. in 1857. He was formerly curate of Westbury, Wilts, subsequently Vice-Principal of the Worcester Diocesan Training Coll. at Saitley, and afterwards curate of St. George's, Campden-hill, Kensington.

At Llanmihangel, Glamorganshire, aged 22, David Vaughan, eldest son of the Rev. E. Evans.

At Heydon, Norfolk, aged 37, George Herbert Hale, Capt. (half-pay) 57th B.N.I. and late Cantonment Joint Magistrate at Cawnpore, third son of the Archdeacon of London.

At East Grinstead, Sussex, Maria, widow of the Rev. E. P. *Hannam*, Vicar of Borden, Kent.

At Edgeworth Manor, Cirencester, aged 5 weeks, Edmund George, son of G. *Hopkinson*, esq.

At Goodrich House, Herefordshire, the residence of her son Col. Kinloch, R.A. Agnes, widow of Capt. C. *Kinloch*, of Gourdie, Perthshire.

At North Marston, Bucks, aged 69, the Rev. Richard *Knight*. He was educated at St. Peter's Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1835, and M.A. in 1847; he was appointed incumbent of North Marston in 1847.

At Cove Cottage, near Tiverton, Charles Spencer, eldest son of the late Right Hon. S. *March-Phillipps*.

Aged 13, Christiana Emily, youngest dau. of the Rev. J. *Walker*, Vicar of St. Saviour's, Pimlico.

Sept. 27. At Leamington, Susannah, dau. of the late Rev. T. *Brown*, Rector of Connington, Hunts.

At Chippenham, aged 47, W. H. *Colborne*, esq. M.D. He was formerly house surgeon at University Coll. Hospital, and afterwards at Newark Hospital and Dispensary.

At Derby, aged 67, Emma Maria, dau. of the late Rev. C. S. Holden, and wife of J. *Donelan*, esq. of H.M.'s Customs, Exeter.

At Turnham-green, W. aged 64, Elizabeth, wife of the Rev. W. *Elliott*.

At Durham, aged 68, the Rev. E. *Francis*, M.A. He was educated at St. John's Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1824, and M.A. in 1827, and was formerly Rector of Shotisham, Suffolk.

At Gt. Yarmouth, aged 63, Harriette, wife of the Rev. J. *Gunn*, Rector of Irlstead, Norfolk.

At Weston-super-Mare, aged 57, Elizabeth Frances, widow of J. W. G. *Gutch*, esq. M.R.C.S., and dau. of the late R. D. Nicholson, esq. of Banford, co. Down.

At Winchester, aged 38, the Rev. Samuel *Jackson*, M.A., Fellow of Magdalen Coll. Cambridge.

At Lisbon, aged 69, the most Rev. Emmanuel Benedict *Rodrigues*, Cardinal Patriarch of Lisbon. He was born at Villa Nuova di Gaja, in the diocese of Oporto, December 25, 1800; he became Archbishop of Lisbon in 1850, and was created a Cardinal June 25, 1858.

Sept. 28. At Wandsworth-common, aged 85, the Rev. S. T. *Bloomfield*,

D.D., Rector of Bisbrooke, Rutland, and Hon. Canon of Peterborough. He was educated at Sidney Sussex Coll. Cambridge, where he took his B.A. degree in 1803, the year in which Bickersteth, afterwards Lord Langdale, was senior wrangler, and Blomfield, afterwards Bishop of London, was third wrangler. Amongst other university contemporaries were Sir Frederick Pollock, the late Baron Alderson, the late Mr. Justice Maule, the late Baron Platt, Professor Sedgwick, and Archdeacon Raymond. He was ordained in 1809, and, having served various offices in the Church, was nominated in 1814 by the Duke of Rutland to the vicarage of Besbrooke, near Uppingham, which he held up to the time of his death. In 1854 he was nominated by Bishop Davys to an honorary canonry in Peterborough Cathedral. He was the author of an edition of the Greek Testament with notes.

At Clapham, aged 47, Hughes *Hewitt*, M.D., of Chapel-street, Belgrave-square, eldest son of F. Hewitt, esq. of Clapham.

At Apsley House, Beds, aged 56, Charles Hervey *Smith*, esq. of Aspley House. He was the eldest son of the late Lieut.-Col. Charles Hervey *Smith*, of Aspley House, Beds (who died in 1857), by Frances, dau. of Shallop Dale, esq. of Newcastle. He was born in Hampshire in 1813, and was educated at Winchester and at Exeter Coll. Oxford. He was appointed, in 1858, Property-tax Commissioner for Bedfordshire, and at the same time made a magistrate for that county. The deceased, who was unmarried, is succeeded in his estates by his brother, the Rev. Villiers S. C. *Smith*, M.A.

At Sea View, I. of Wight, Herbert P. *Voules*, one of H. M.'s Inspectors of Prisons.

At Nottingham, aged 61, H. *Wells*, esq. solicitor.

Sept. 29. At Brynsteddfod, Denbighshire, aged 86, the Ven. Hugh *Chambers Jones*. He was educated at Christ Church, Oxford, where he took his B.A. degree in 1805, and M.A. in 1807. He was vicar of West Ham, Essex, 1807-45, Rector of Aldham, Essex, 1823-40, and for 38 years Archdeacon of Essex.

Suddenly, on board H.M.S. Royal Adelaide, at Devonport, Lieut. Frederick *Pyne*, R.N.

At the Bristol Branch of the National and Provincial Bank, aged 62, by his own hand, by the discharge of a pistol,

Mr. E. Uvedale *Thompson*, of Victoria-square West, Clifton. He was a gentleman of high standing and considerable wealth, and has left a widow. The coroner's jury gave a verdict to the effect that he destroyed himself in a fit of temporary insanity.

At Boghead House, Linlithgowshire, Margaret Colquhoun Campbell, relict of T. Durham *Heir*, esq. of Boghead.

Sept. 30. At Pen-y-lan, Denbighshire, aged 68, James *Hurdcastle*, esq. of Firwood, Bolton-le-Moors. He was the eldest son of the late T. Hurdcastle, esq. of Bolton, by Anne, dau. of J. Lever, esq. and was born in 1801. He was educated at the Bolton Grammar School, and was a magistrate for co. Lancaster; he served as High Sheriff of co. Denbigh in 1860. Mr. Hurdcastle married, in 1834, Hannah Crompton, dau. of J. Jackson, esq. of Liverpool, by whom he has left, with other issue, a son and heir, Thomas, born in 1836, and married to the youngest dau. of the Rev. W. Purdon, Rector of Seaton, Rutland.

At Bath, Selina Elizabeth, dau. of the late Rev. W. *Hony*, Vicar of Liskeard, Cornwall.

In Clifton-road, St. John's-wood, aged 82, the Rev. Jean Marie *Mudry*, for 31 years minister of the French Protestant Episcopal Church of the Savoy, Bloomsbury-st. The rev. gentleman was ordained in 1810, and was presented to the church in Bloomsbury—which has always been under the direction of the Bishop of London—in 1845.

Aged 52, Richard *Smith*, esq. of Sedburgh, solicitor, and formerly of the city of York.

Sept. —. At Milan, aged 77, Luigi *Poletti*, the celebrated Italian architect. His last work was to direct the reconstruction of the church of St. Paul at Rome, which the Pope desires to have terminated by the period fixed for the opening of the Council.—*Standard*.

Oct. 1. At Northallerton, aged 70, Mary Ann, widow of Lieut.-Col. H. *Booth*, K.H.

At Portsmouth, Southampton, Maria, dau. of the late Capt. J. G. *Burslem*, R.A.

At Wimbledon, aged 50, Ralph William *Grey*, esq. one of H.M.'s Commissioners of Customs. He was the son of the late R. W. Grey, esq. of Backworth House, Northumberland, by Anne, dau. of the Rev. Sir S. Clarke Jervoise, Bart. of Idsworth Park, Hants, and was born in 1819. He was educated at Eton, and

afterwards went to Trinity Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1810. The late Mr. Grey was private secretary to Lord Sydenham when Governor-General of Canada, and subsequently a private secretary to Lord John Russell in 1850. He represented Tynemouth in the House of Commons from 1847 till 1852, and Liskeard from 1854 till his appointment as one of the Commissioners of the Customs in 1859. Mr. Grey was a man of very considerable powers, with singular quickness of perception, accuracy of judgment, and knowledge of character, and was endowed with so amiable and genial a disposition that he won in a most unusual degree the confidence and attachment of all with whom he was associated in public or private life. His reading was extensive and various, his taste most refined, and his general acquirements, especially in those archaeological studies in which he delighted, were very extensive. He devoted himself with the most persevering and earnest zeal to the discharge of his official duties, and the public have lost in him a most efficient and useful servant. There are few men who, in a subordinate position in public life, have won for themselves a more general and hearty respect by their conduct, principles, and character, or whose value will be more fondly remembered and their loss more deeply mourned.—*Times*.

Oct. 2. At Berkeley-gardens, Kensington, Louisa, Baroness Mergez, widow of Baron *Mergez*, late of Plessis le Barbes, Tours.

At Weston-super-Mare, aged 69, Georgiana, widow of Gen. *Birch*, R.A. and eldest dau. of the late Col. Skyring, R.A.

At Southbourne, Sheffield, aged 70, John Wilson *Hawksworth*, esq. The deceased was a merchant and manufacturer at Sheffield, and was for many years head of the firm of Hawksworth, Ellison, and Co. at Carlisle Works, in that town. He was elected in 1844 a member of the Sheffield Town Council for the Park Ward, and was re-elected in 1846. In the latter year he was chosen one of the Aldermen, and in 1848 he was included in the first borough Commission of the Peace. He had for many years been one of the Town Trustees. Mr. Hawksworth was a man of unassuming disposition, most kindly and conscientious, and his liberality was privately dispensed in a very generous spirit.

Oct. 3. At Barton-under-Needwood, Staffordshire, aged 68, Wm. *Birch*, esq. F.R.C.S. The deceased was formerly Lecturer on Midwifery at St. Bartholomew's Hospital, and surgeon of the Finsbury Midwifery Institution.

At York, aged 69, the Rev. T. N. *Hamilton*, formerly Chaplain Bengal Establishment. He was educated at St. John's Coll. Cambridge, where he was prizeman in 1819, and graduated B.A. in 1822, and M.A. in 1836. He was Chaplain to the Hon. E.I.C. on the Bengal Establishment, 1824-38, Curate of Allhallows, Barking, 1842-58, and afterwards Curate of Thornton-le-Moors.

At Upper Norwood, Louisa Maria, widow of Lieut.-Col. J. *Hunter*, late of the Bengal Army.

Suddenly, Lewis Vaughan *Williams*, esq. He was the third surviving son of the Right Hon. Sir E. Vaughan Williams, by Jane Margaret, dau. of the Rev. W. Bagot, Rector of Blithfield, co. Stafford, and was formerly Capt. in the Rifle Brigade.

Oct. 4. At York, aged 47, Ann, wife of T. *Laycock*, M.D. Professor of the Practice of Medicine, University of Edinburgh.

At Brereton, Staffordshire, aged 65, Alexander *Wetherall*, esq. formerly Lieut. 52nd Regt. fifth son of the late Gen. Sir F. A. Wetherall, G.C.H.

Oct. 5. At Drumdoe, co. Roscommon, aged 54, Capt. John Woulfe *Flanagan*. He was the eldest son of the late T. Flanagan, esq. of Drumdoe (who died in 1846), by Johanna, sister of the late Lord Chief Baron Woulfe. He was born in 1815, and educated at Paris and Trinity Coll. Dublin, where he graduated B.A. in 1840. Mr. Flanagan was a J.P. and D.L. for co. Roscommon, and a magistrate for co. Sligo; he was also a grand juror, and had served the office of High Sheriff for both counties. The deceased, in compliance with an influentially-signed requisition, offered himself as the Liberal candidate for the borough of Sligo at the last general election, and, although he had no ambition for parliamentary honours, he bore himself through the contest in a manner which commanded the respect even of many who opposed him on that occasion. Mr. Flanagan married, in 1848, Susan, dau. of the late Right Hon. Sir Michael O'Loughlin, Bart. His brother, Stephen Woulfe Flanagan, esq. Q.C. is Judge of the Landed Estates Court, Ireland.

At Savana Grande, Trinidad, W.I. Josephine, aged 7 years; on the 6th Sept. Richard Joseph, aged 2 years; and on the 7th Sept. Charles John, aged 12 years: children of the Rev. C. J. *Gillett*.

At Waldershare, Kent, aged 46, Sarah Maria, wife of the Rev. Walter *Hamilton*, and dau. of the late Col. E. Wildman.

Aged 75, the Rev. John *Phear*, Rector of Earl Stonham, Suffolk. He was educated at Pembroke Coll. Cambridge, where he took his degree of B.A. in 1815 as 13th Wrangler. He was subsequently Fellow and Tutor of his college, and was appointed Rector of Earl Stonham in 1823.

At Tramore, Ireland, aged 73, Dr. *Purcell*, late Poor Law Inspector for Ireland.

At Southgate, aged 41, Dr. T. E. *Watson*.

Oct. 6. At Cavendish House, Buxton, aged 58, the Hon. Mrs. John *Boyle*. She was the Hon. Cecilia FitzGerald-de-Ros, youngest dau. of the late Lord Henry FitzGerald and Charlotte Baroness De Ros. She married, in 1835, the Hon. John Boyle, second son of Edmund eighth Earl of Cork.

At The Round House, Havering-atte-Bower, aged 63, Ann, widow of J. *Barnes*, esq.

At Falmouth, aged 79, Josias *Drew*, esq. Commander R.N. He was the son of a naval officer, and was born at Devonport in 1790. He entered the navy in 1803, and, after visiting the coast of Africa, he proceeded to the West Indies, where he was taken prisoner by a French privateer in July, 1804, at the close of a sanguinary action in which a British vessel lost a third of her crew in killed and wounded. He was exchanged in the following December, and in 1806 returned with a convoy to England. He was afterwards actively employed on the North American and West India stations, and for many years engaged in the coast-guard service. Mr. Drew married, in 1827, Mary, dau. of J. Levenson, esq. of Treheveris, co. Cornwall, by whom he has left issue.

Aged 74, Richard *Flint*, esq. F.R.C.S. J.P. of Tiviot Dale, Stockport.

At Tir Mab Ellis, Glamorganshire, aged 31, Capt. Thomas Meyrick *Hewitt*, late Royal Marine Light Infantry. He was the youngest son of the late J. Hewitt, esq. of Tir Mab Ellis, (who died in 1868,) by his second wife,

Frances, dau. of Thomas Thornewill, esq. of Dove Cliff, co. Stafford, and was born in 1838.

At Bournemouth, aged 51, the Rev. C. E. *Prichard*, Rector of South Luffenham, Rutlandshire. He was a son of the late Dr. Prichard, an eminent physician, of the Red House, Bristol, and was born in 1818. He was educated at Balliol Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1841, and M.A. in 1844. In 1854 he was appointed Rector of South Luffenham; he was also Prebendary of Combe in Wells Cathedral, and was formerly fellow of Balliol Coll. Oxford, and vice-principal of Wells Theological College. Deceased was the author of "Commentaries on the Epistles" (3 vols.), "Sermons on the Lord's Prayer," &c. &c. The reverend gentleman's elder brother, the late James Cowles Prichard, was a distinguished member of Oriel Coll. Oxford, and Chancellor's prizeman of his year.

At Brighton, Lieut. C. Newton *Streetfield*, R.N. eldest son of Major-Gen. Streetfield, R.E.

At Basset, Southampton, Louisa, wife of Capt. *Vincent*, Superintendent Royal Mail Steam Packet Company.

At Christ Church, Hants, aged 73, the Rev. John *Woodward*.

Oct. 7. At Duffryn, Glamorganshire, the seat of her father, J. Bruce Pryce, esq. Sarah Elizabeth, the wife of R. Oliver Jones, esq. of Fommon Castle, in the same county.

At Ardmore, co. Waterford, aged 61, Edward *Odell*, esq. of Carriglea, in the same county. He was the second but eldest surviving son of the late J. Odell, esq. of Carriglea (who died in 1811), by Catherine, dau. of the late Right Rev. Edward Young, D.D. Bishop of Clonfert, and was born in 1808. He was educated at Christ Church, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1830, and M.A. in 1834, and was a magistrate for co. Waterford. He married, in 1838, Harriet, dau. of the late Sir J. N. Humble, Bart. and has left issue.

At Eastbourne-terrace, Hyde-park, Monerief, dau. of the late Gen. A. G. *Stirling*, of Duckray and Auchyle, N.B.

Oct. 8. Aged 79, William Naish *Allford*, esq. of Castleton House, Sherborne, J.P. for Dorset and Somerset.

At Pershore, aged 69, Francis *Davies*, esq. Capt. 2d Worcestershire Rifle Volunteers.

At Horstead House, Norfolk, Apollonia Mary, wife of H. *Elwin*, esq.

At Lake View, co. Waterford, Fergus

Farrell, esq. late 1st (Royals) Regt. second surviving son of the late Alderman Farrell, of Ellenfield, co. Dublin.

At Tunbridge Wells, Jean Helen, widow of J. *Groce*, esq. of Ferne, Wilts., and dau. of the late Sir William Fraser, Bart.

At Caledon, aged 75, H. Leslie *Prentice*, esq. of Enislare, co. Armagh. For many years Mr. Prentice held the important position of agent of the extensive estates of the Earl of Caledon, and while acting in this capacity saw three generations of that noble family. He was a grand juror for the counties of Armagh and Tyrone, and took an active part in the administration of the various public boards of the two counties, for both of which he held the commission of the peace. Mr. Prentice was a Conservative in politics; but he never allowed political feeling to interrupt personal friendship, and he was esteemed by all classes in the community for impartiality and integrity. As evidence of the respect in which he was held by the tenantry of the Caledon estates, it may be mentioned that on several occasions they publicly testified their obligations to him, and recently they presented him with a magnificent service of plate.—*Belfast News Letter*.

At Worthing, Major Roderick *Robertson*, late of the Bengal Army.

At Milford, aged 69, Lieut.-Col. J. *Simpson*, formerly of the 55th Regt. B.N.I.

In London, Col. C. W. *Strong*, late of the Coldstream Guards.

At Vienna, by his own hand, the Count *Wratislav*, Privy Counsellor and Comptroller of the palace. He was one of the founders of the Vienna Bank, of which he was president at the time of his death. At the beginning of August the shares stood at 280, but during the late crisis they fell to between 60 and 70. This sudden depreciation caused a loss to the Count of 60,000*l*. As his own fortune was small, his relatives came to his assistance and enabled him to meet the whole of his liabilities; but he felt so acutely making his family suffer for his failures that he put an end to his life.

Oct. 9. At Clevedon, aged 81, John *Ker*, esq. for some years the Collector of H.M.'s Customs at Bristol, and formerly of London, Goole, and Yarmouth.

Elizabeth Georgiana, wife of Lieut.-Col. the Hon. L. W. *Miles*, Recruiting Officer, Ipswich, and dau. of R. Turle, esq.

After an accident, aged 36, H. A. Murray, M.D. of Oaken, Codsall, Staffordshire.

In Berkeley-gardens, Kensington, Lieut.-Col. J. Porter, late 67th Regt.

At Budleigh Salterton, Devon, aged 25, F. Otto *Porell*, Lieut. R.N. son of the late Rev. T. J. Powell, of Cantref, Brecon..

At Temple Guiting, Isabella, dau. of the late G. Talbot, esq. of Temple Guiting, by Charlotte Elizabeth, dau. of the Rev. Thos. Drake, D.D.

Oct. 10. At Douglas, I. of Man, Margaret James Knowles, the widow of P. Crofton, late Major 83d Regt. and dau. of the late Major T. Summerfield, 83d Regt.

At Whitecliffe, Caterham, Surrey, aged 81, M. Dunn, esq. H.M.'s Inspector of Mines for the Northern Counties.

Oct. 11. At Bonn, aged 60, Col. Richard G. M. Beach-Hicks, of 1, Southwick-crescent, Hyde-park.

At Merton, Surrey, William Charles Birch, esq. Lieut.-Col. late Bengal Army, third son of the late E. J. Birch, esq. of Freadswell Hall, Staffordshire.

At Weston-super-Mare, aged 77, Eliza, widow of T. Campbell Hagart, esq. and only child of T. Stewart, esq. of Westforth, co. Lanark. She was married, in 1813, to Mr. T. C. Hagart, of Banlaskine, co. Stirling, who died in 1868, leaving issue.

At Bydewes, Maidstone, Mary Jane, wife of the Rev. Beale Poste.

At Folkestone, aged 53, Charlotte Mary, youngest dau. of the late Sir John and Lady Frances Buchanan Riddle.

Oct. 12. At 37, Hill-street, Berkeley-square, the Lady Caroline Burges. Her ladyship was the youngest dau. of Nathaniel, 2nd Earl of Leitrim, by Mary (co-heiress with Anne Countess of Charlemont), dau. of Mr. William Bermingham, of Ross Hill, co. Galway. She married, in March, 1833, Mr. John Y. Burges, of Parkanaur, co. Tyrone, and Thorpe Hall, Essex, and has left one surviving son and two daughters.

At Ventnor, aged 27, Charlotte, wife of the Rev. J. B. M. Butler, of Langton, Speldhurst, Kent.

At Gainsborough, aged 78, Robert Capes, esq. formerly of Gray's-inn, London.

At Stoke d'Abernon, Surrey, aged 42, W. H. Acland *Dashwood*, late Capt. 36th Regt.

In Bolton-street, aged 67, Samuel Dickson, esq. M.D.

At Horsham, aged 56, J. T. Rawlison, esq. solicitor.

At The Abbey, Pershore, Catherine, Sarah Jenner, wife of H. Sales *Scobell* esq. and only dau. and heir of the late J. Yeend, esq. of Pershore Abbey.

At Boynton, the Rev. F. Simpson, Vicar of Boynton and Carnaby, Yorkshire. He was the eldest son of the late Rev. F. Simpson, Vicar of Boynton, by Anne, dau. of the late Sir W. Strickland, Bart. and was born in 1815. He was educated at Queen's Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1838, and M.A. in 1841; he was appointed Rector of Foston in 1853, and Vicar of Boynton and Carnaby in 1856, and was a magistrate for the East Riding of Yorkshire. He married, in 1846, Fanny Selina, dau. of the late J. Du Pré Alexander, esq. M.P. by whom he has left, with other issue, a son and heir, Francis Charles, born in 1847.

At St. Paul's-close, aged 69, Eliza, wife of J. B. Stubbs, esq. solicitor, of Walsall.

In Grosvenor-square, aged 68, Col. Ely D. Wigram. He was the fourth son of the late Sir R. Wigram, Bart. (who died in 1830), by his second wife, Eleanor, dau. of J. Watts, esq. and brother of the late Rt. Rev. Joseph Cotton Wigram, Bishop of Rochester. He was born in 1801, and was a Col. in the army, retired, late of the Coldstream Guards.

At Brighton, Susannah, widow of the Rev. T. Ainsworth, M.A. Vicar of Kimbleton, Hunts.

At Castleconnell, co. Limerick, D. G. Bomford, esq. M.D. son of the late Isaac N. Bomford, esq. J.P. of Gallow, co. Meath.

At Vogrie, Edinburgh, N.B. James Denar, esq. of Vogrie.

At Bromley, Dumbartonshire, aged 79, Helen Hamilton, widow of J. Gillespie, esq. of Biggar-park, Lanarkshire.

At Wood Bank, Cheadle, Staffordshire, aged 72, Anna Maria, widow of Dr. Ingleby, of Birmingham.

In Great Cumberland-place, Hyde-park, aged 57, Charles Jolliffe, esq.

At King's Bromley Manor, aged 68, J. Newton Lane, esq. He was the eldest son of the late J. Lane, esq. of King's Bromley, by Sarah, dau. of T. Lloyd, esq. of Wyle Cop, Shrewsbury, and was born in 1800. He was educated at St. John's Coll. Cambridge, and was a J.P. and D.L. for co. Stafford. He married in 1828 the Hon. Agnes, second

dau. of William 2nd Lord Bagot, by whom he has left issue.

At Southwick, aged 49, Julia Sherer, wife of the Rev. F. B. *Parkes*, and dau. of the late J. W. Grant, esq. of Elchies, N.B.

At St. Leonard's, aged 20, Emily Mary, second dau. of W. *Waring*, esq. of Woodlands, Chelsfield, Kent.

Oct. 14. At Oulton Green, Leeds, aged 65, the Rev. John *Bell*, M.A. Vicar of Rothwell, Yorkshire, Rural Dean of Wakefield, Proctor for the Archdeaconry of Craven, and Honorary Canon of Ripon Cathedral. He was the fifth son of the late Matthew Bell, esq. of Woolsington-park, Northumberland, by Sarah Frances, youngest dau. of Charles Brandling, esq. of Gosforth House, Northumberland. He was born at Woolsington in 1805; educated at University Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1828, and M.A. in 1833. He was appointed Vicar of Rothwell in 1829. He married, in 1828, Isabella Elizabeth, only dau. of the late Sir Charles Loraine, Bart. of Kirk Harle, co. Northumberland, by whom he had nine sons and five daughters, of whom seven sons and five daughters survive him.

At Queen's-gate, Hyde-park, Ann, the wife of the Hon. St. John *Butler*. She was the dau. of James Jackman, esq. and widow of R. G. Parnther, esq., and married in 1863 (as his second wife) the Hon. St. John Butler, second surviving son of James 13th Lord Dunboyne.

At Lansdown, Bath, aged 47, the Rev. L. R. *Hamilton*. He was educated at Christ Church, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1845, and M.A. in 1850; he was for some time assistant Curate of St. Mary's, Borthwick, near Bath.

At Nevis, W. I. aged 49, the Hon. Thos. *Higgins*.

At Kingsfield, Downpatrick, aged 58, John *Keen*, esq.

At Clarinda-park, Kingstown, Ireland, J. C. *Lindsey-Bucknall*, esq. He was eldest son of the late Samuel Lindsey-Bucknall, esq. of Turin Castle, co. Mayo, by Jane, dau. of R. Holmes, esq. of Prospect, King's County. He was a magistrate for co. Mayo, and was married to Anne, only child of C. Crawford, esq. of Oatlands, co. Donegal, by whom he has left issue.

Wm. *Pool*, esq. of Kincorth House, Reading, second son of the late Rev. H. Pool, of Weymouth.

At Cheltenham, Martha, wife of W. *Tomkyns-Grafton*, esq. Lieut. Royal Aberdeenshire Highlanders, of Fellborough, Windermere.

At Charing-cross Hospital, shortly after receiving chloroform previous to undergoing an operation for diseased jawbone, Mr. Charles *Verner*, a well-known actor. The deceased had been informed by the surgeons that great danger would attend the administration of chloroform, but both he and his wife said they were prepared to bear all the risk. At an inquest held on the body the jury found "That the deceased lost his life by the administration of chloroform, but that the chloroform had been skilfully and properly administered."

Oct. 15. At Bath, aged 74, Robert Hawkins *Hellings*, esq. solicitor.

At Boulogne-sur-Mer, aged 17, Chas. Hector John, son of Lieut.-Col. J. N. H. *Maclean*, M.S.C.

At Richmond, aged 55, John F. E. M. *Smith*, esq. of H.M.'s Court of Probate.

At New Brentford, aged 63, T. A. *Woodbridge*, esq. solicitor.

Oct. 16. At Turin, aged 47, the Rev. C. A. *Bourne*, Vicar of Fulstow, Lincolnshire. His liberality and general kindness of demeanour commended him to the regard and esteem of members of non-conforming bodies as well as members of the Established Church. Deceased was unmarried.

At Olthorpe House, Leicestershire, aged 48, Edward, youngest son of the late R. *Craeshey*, esq. of Ottershaw Park, Surrey.

At Uphaven, Wilts, Janet, wife of the Rev. H. S. C. *Crook*, eldest dau. of the late W. Macdowall, esq. and grand-dau. of the late Sir W. Dunbar, Bart.

In Southampton, aged 67, Ann, the wife of E. *Palk*, J.P.

From the effects of an accident in the street, aged 63, Anna Louisa, second dau. of the late Rev. W. H. *Rowlatt*.

Oct. 17. At Kensington-gardens-terrace, aged 61, Lady *Lake*. She was Annie Maria, eldest dau. of the late Vice-Admiral Sir Richard King, Bart. by his first wife, Sarah Anne, only dau. of Sir J. T. Duckworth, G.C.B. and was born in 1808. She married, first in 1833, Sir J. S. Lake, Bart. (who died in 1846), and secondly, in 1851, G. F. Mitchelson, esq. M.D. of Brighton. The deceased lady had a peculiarly naval descent, her father and grand-

father (Sir Richard King) being both Admirals, and the latter created a baronet for his services. On the maternal side she was the granddaughter of Admiral Sir John Duckworth, also created a baronet, by his first wife, Miss Wallis, niece of the circumnavigator.

At Clapham, aged 77, the Lady Elizabeth *Wells*. She was the youngest dau. of John Joshua, first Earl of Carysfort, by his second wife, Elizabeth, third dau. of the late Right Hon. George Grenville. Her ladyship was born April 19, 1792, and was married February 2, 1816, to Capt. W. Wells, R.N. of Holme House, Hunts, who died August 13, 1826.

At Dalkeith, N.B. aged 57, the Hon. and Rev. Joseph *Constable-Maxwell*. He was the youngest son of the late Marmaduke Wm. Constable-Maxwell, esq. of Caerlaverock Castle, by Theresa Apollonia, dau. of E. Wakeman, esq. and brother of William, thirteenth Lord Herries. The deceased, who was born in 1811, was in holy orders of the Roman communion.

At Bredenbury Court, Herefordshire, Edmund Henry, infant son of W. Henry *Barneby*, esq.

At Cheltenham, aged 85, Jane, relict of Isaac *Cookson*, esq. of Meldon Park, Northumberland, and dau. of the late C. Cooke, esq. of Togston, Northumberland.

Osmond Charles, second surviving son of Ambrose L. *Phillipps-de-Lisle*, esq. of Garendon Park, Leicestershire.

Aged 75, the Rev. John *Fell*, M.A. He was educated at Trinity Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1818 and M.A. in 1821; he was appointed Incumbent of Wilburton in 1822; was afterwards Rector of South Thoresby, Lincolnshire, sometime Vicar of St. Mary with St. Benedict's, Huntingdon, and for about forty years Head Master of Queen Elizabeth's Grammar School in that town.

At Tunbridge Wells, aged 78, John *Gurdon*, esq. of Assington, Suffolk. He was the only surviving son of the late Rev. P. Gurdon, of Assington, by Sarah, dau. of the late — Richardson, esq. of Birmingham, and was born in 1791. He was a magistrate for Suffolk, and was twice married: first, in 1823, to Bridget Aurea, dau. of the late M. Lambarde, esq. and secondly, in 1828, to Anne, dau. of the late Col. C. P. Leslie, of Glasslough, co. Monaghan, and has left issue.

At Grafton-street East, Mr. John *Hancock*, sculptor.

At Craven-hill-gardens, aged 57, T. Jones, esq. Q.C. The deceased, who was called to the Bar at the Middle Temple in 1846, practised until he was thirty-five as a special pleader, and he was twenty years at the Bar before he attained silk. He was a sound lawyer, but little of an advocate. The members of his circuit held him in very high esteem: he was equally kind to all men at the Bar who sought his advice, and especially to the young. On his circuit his loss will be long felt.—*Law Times*.

At San Fernando, Trinidad, aged 61, the Hon. William George *Knox*. He was called to the Bar at the Inner Temple in 1831, and was for twenty years Chief Justice and Member of Council of Trinidad.

At Stoke, Devonport, Col. A. B. *Montgomery*, C.B., late of the Royal Regiment.

At Kensington Palace-gardens, Mrs. Mary *Needham*. She was the dau. of Wm. Manning, esq. of Ormesby, Norfolk, and widow of M. Needham, esq. of Lenton House, Notts.

At Abington, Northampton, aged 48, the Rev. Matthew W. F. *Thursby*. He was the second son of the late J. Harvey Thursby, esq. of Abington Abbey, by Emily, second dau. of M. Fortescue, esq. of Stephenstown, near Dundalk, Ireland. He was born at Ballymascullan, co. Louth, in 1821, and educated at Rugby and at Lincoln Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1843. He was appointed, in 1847, Rector of Abington, and married, in 1848, Elizabeth Sophia, dau. of Thomas Beckwith, esq. by whom he has left six sons and two daughters.

Oct. 18. At Edinburgh, W. *Brand*, esq. writer to the signet, Secretary to the Union Bank of Scotland, Edinburgh.

At Sunbury, Catherine Diana, fourth dau. of the late Sir J. W. *Hoare*, Bart. of Annabella, co. Cork, and sister of the present Baronet.

Alban Comyn, fourth son of the Rev. T. D. *Platt*, Vicar of Holy Trinity, Portsea, Hants.

At Boston, U.S. aged 67, Susan, widow of W. H. *Prescott*, D.C.L.

In Canada West, accidentally drowned, the Rev. J. W. *Sims*, of the Colonial and Continental Church Missionary Society. He leaves a widow and family.

Oct. 19. In London, aged 56, Captain G. *Franklin*, late of the ship *St. Leonard's*.

At Mentone, John Hyslop, second son of the late W. *Gordon*, esq. of Culvenham, Kirkcudbrightshire.

At Swiney, aged 68, Donald *Gunn*, esq. of Latheron, Caithness-shire.

In Portland-place, Frances Mary, widow of D. W. *Guntton*, esq. of Matlaske Hall, Norfolk.

At Kirk Ella House, in the East Riding of Yorkshire, aged 49, J. *Marshall*, esq.

At Wickfield, Wootton Bassett, Wilts, aged 99, W. *Mundee*, esq.

At Wappenham, Northamptonshire, aged 62, Fanny Margaret, wife of the Rev. T. *Scott*.

At Ackworth Grange, Francis Roger, infant son of Wilfrid *Tempest*, esq.

At Brighton Grove, Manchester, aged 77, Wm. *Vernon*, esq.

Oct. 20. In Lowndes-square, aged 83, Charlotte *Jemima*, La Comtesse de *Morel*, relict of C. G. Colleton, esq. and dau. of the late Right Hon. Reginald Pole-Carew.

At Huddersfield, suddenly, aged 39, Dr. *Bottomley*.

At Carlisle, aged 51, Major W. *Finlay Hamilton*.

At Thorpe Hamlet, aged 80, John *Kitson*, esq. for fifty years Registrar of the diocese of Norwich.

At St. John's-wood, aged 50, Elizabeth, dau. of the late Rev. J. Ince *Malby*, Rector of Shelton, Netts.

At Liskeard, Cornwall, aged 23, Henry, youngest son of the Rev. W. *Morshed*.

At Freclands, Itley, near Oxford, aged 74, W. *Parker*, esq.

At Castle-cottage, Doune, Perth, aged 89, Miss *Stewart*.

At St. Martin's, Stamford, aged 77, Mary Anne, eldest dau. of the late J. *Wingfield*, esq. of Tickencote, Rutland.

Oct. 21. At Harrow-on-the-Hill, Ambrose, youngest son of the Rev. L. C. *Edwards*.

Aged 52, Lincoln Cary, fifth son of the late R. Cary *Elwes*, esq. of Great Billing Hall, Northamptonshire.

At Stradishall, the infant dau. of H. R. *Humfray*, esq.

At the Home Office, suddenly, aged 56, Mr. C. *Hull*, a Queen's messenger. He had formerly been in the service of the late Duke of Sutherland, and had been upwards of twenty-five years in her Majesty's household. He leaves a widow, but no family.

At Bury Hall, Alverstoke, aged 76, Renira Charlotte, widow of Vice-Adm. J. B. *Purvis*.

Oct. 22. At Lynmouth, Devon, Margaret Anne, wife of the Rev. F. *Phillott*.

At Upton-on-Severn, the Rev. H. R. *Quartley*. He was educated at Queen's Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1808, and M.A. in 1811. He was formerly Vicar of Stantonbury, and late Vicar of Wolverton, Bucks.

At Weckly, Warwickshire, aged 80, Catherine, dau. of the late Rev. J. *Sutton*.

At Fazeley, Staffordshire, aged 81, the Rev. Cyprian *Thompson*, fifty-one years incumbent of the parish.

At Moira, co. Down, aged 23, Henry Bradstreet, son of the Rev. W. H. *Wynne*.

Oct. 23. At Liverpool, aged 78, Lucy Harriet, relict of the Rev. R. *Ambler*, of Hardwick, Salop, and dau. of the late Rev. T. Clack, Rector of Kenn, Devon.

At Blackheath, aged 73, Christiana, wife of the Rev. F. *Buttanshaw*, and dau. of the late Rev. M. Noble, Rector of Barming, Kent.

At Bostock Hall, Cheshire, aged 77, James *France France*, esq. He was the eldest son of the late T. *France*, esq. of Bostock Hall, by Elizabeth, dau. of T. Cropper, esq. and was born at Liverpool, in 1792. He graduated at Trinity Coll. Cambridge, in 1814, and was a Magistrate and Deputy-Lieutenant for co. Chester. The deceased, who was unmarried, is succeeded in his estates by his brother, the Rev. Thomas *France*, who was born in 1803, and married 1st, in 1831, Helen, dau. of J. Hosken-Harper, esq. of Davenham Hall, Cheshire, and 2ndly, in 1836, Helen, dau. of John Formby, esq. of Formby Hall, co. Lancaster.

At Richmond, aged 50, Major-Gen. E. C. W. M. *Milman*, Commander of the Forces at Mauritius. He was the eldest son of the late Lieut.-Gen. F. M. *Milman* (who died in 1856), by Maria Margaretta, dau. of the late Sir C. Morgan, Bart., and was born in 1819. The deceased general, until his promotion to major-general, commanded the 37th Regt. He entered the army as ensign and lieutenant in the Coldstream Guards in 1835, and served in the Canadian Rebellion in 1838. He also served with distinction in India during the mutiny. He married, in 1866, Isabella Anne, dau. of Mr. and the Hon. Mrs. Lee-Mainwaring.

At Scarborough, aged 54, C. F. *Neville-Rolfe*, esq. of Heacham Hall, Norfolk. He was the eldest son of the late Rev. S. C. E. Neville-Rolfe, of Heacham Hall (who assumed the latter name in 1857, on succeeding to the estates of the late Edmund Rolfe, esq.), by his first wife Agnes, only dau. of H. Fawcett, esq. and was born in 1815. He graduated at Magdalen Hall, Oxford, in 1840, and was a magistrate for Norfolk. He married first, in 1841, Martha Holt, dau. of W. Chapman, esq. of Newcastle-upon-Tyne, and secondly, in 1868, Maria Bolton, dau. of the Rev. M. Barnard. By the former he has left issue a son and heir, Eustace, born in 1845, and married to a dau. of the late Robert Thornhill, esq.

Oct. 24. At Brighton, Maria, relict of Major *Axford*, of the Indian Army.

At Lewisham, aged 80, Mary Ann, relict of Capt. W. *Cousens*, H.E.I.C.S. and only surviving dau. of the late R. Leech, esq. member of council of St. Helena.

At Worthing, aged 76, Anne, widow of Col. E. *Keane*.

At Waddon Court, Croydon, aged 79, Joseph *Lanfear*, esq.

At Upton House, Essex, aged 83, J. Jackson *Lister*, esq. F.R.S.

At Bath, aged 77, the Very Rev. T. *McDonnell*, Canon of Clifton.

At Northampton, aged 22, Ellen, dau. of the late Rev. C. H. *Swann*.

Oct. 25. At Cheltenham, Henry Lloyd Erskine, third son of the Rev. C. Compton *Domville*.

At Torquay, aged 78, Arabella Ann, dau. of the late Rev. T. W. *Shore*, Vicar of Otterton, Devon.

At Edinburgh, A. Gordon *Sutherland*, esq. writer to the signet.

Lately. At Jamaica, the Ven. Thomas *Stewart*, D.D. Archdeacon of Surrey and Bishop's Commissary.

At North Tawton, aged 91, Mrs. Catherine *Budd*. She was followed to the grave by her seven sons, six of whom are physicians of some standing — Christian Budd, M.D. J.P. of North

Tawton; George Budd, M.D. London; Samuel Budd, M.D. Exeter; John Willford Budd, M.D. Plymouth; Richard Budd, M.D. Barnstaple; Wm. Budd, M.D. Clifton, Bristol; and Mr. Octavius Budd, being the principal mourners.

At Paris, M. *Serisi*, the great theoretical "alieniste" (as it is termed). He was by birth a Tuscan; had in reality only a Tuscan (or Italian) diploma; and had obtained permission to practise in France, where he was universally known under the name of "Doctor Cerise." In his treatment of lunatics personally Cerise had not the same advantages as some other specialists, because he had no establishment at his orders, as had (and have) Voisin, Blanche, and others; but his diagnosis of alienated patients was infallible, and his writings on the subject are a kind of gospel to those of his profession. There are treatises of Cerise's that are among the grandest contributions to the psychological literature of modern times. — *French paper.*

Aged 47, M. *Borel*, chief engineer of the works on the Isthmus of Suez Canal.

Professor *Schleicher*, of Germany. His last important work, "Darwinism tested by the Science of Language," is in the course of translation.

Aged 87, Mrs. Charles *Mathews*, senior, having survived her husband, the eminent actor, thirty-four years. Deceased, in early life, belonged to the Haymarket Theatre, having previously been a pupil of Samuel Foote. Her son, Mr. C. Mathews, the distinguished comedian, was sent for from the Continent to attend the deathbed of his mother.

At Paris, M. Louis *Lacaze*, a well-known amateur and collector of paintings. He has left his gallery of pictures to the Louvre, on condition that they shall be placed together in a room, to be named after him. The collection is valued at two millions of francs.

WILLS RECENTLY PROVED AND ADMINISTRATIONS GRANTED.

(All in the Principal Registry of Her Majesty's Court of Probate, except where otherwise specified.)

Mr. G. E. Balfour, late of Manchester, and of Woodhayes Hall, Chester, proved under 200,000*l.* personalty. He has bequeathed to his daughter Georgiana, 60,000*l.*; to his two sons, 20,000*l.* each, for certain purposes; and to his brother Robert, 5,000*l.* He leaves to his eldest son, on his attaining 25, his Devonshire estates, and Southfield, which was testator's birthplace. He leaves to his second son his estates at Edinburgh and Glasgow. He directs that his estates at Woodhayes and Alderley, in Cheshire, be sold. He leaves liberal annuities to his wife's mother and sister, and legacies to her brothers. To his sister, Jane Pryce, he leaves the interest of 15,000*l.*, and the principal to her children; to each of his executors 200*l.* The residue of his property he leaves amongst the children of his brother, Robert Balfour.

Rev. S. T. Bloomfield, D.D. Hon. Canon of Peterborough, Vicar of Bishbrooke, proved under 25,000*l.* personalty. He has bequeathed to his daughter, Marianne, wife of R. M. Phillips, esq. of Manor House, Holloway, a life interest in the whole of his property, real and personal, with power of disposal over the principal after his decease, as she may by will or deed appoint.

W. Bullar, esq. M.D. of Bassetwood, North Stoneham, Southampton, proved at Winchester under 20,000*l.* personalty, by testator's brother, Henry Bullar, esq. barrister-at-law, the sole executor. The will commences thus:—"In accordance with the wish expressed by my brother Joseph, I bequeath to the Royal South Hants Infirmary, on the death of my brother Henry, a legacy of 3,000*l.*" The testator bequeaths to his said brother Henry Bullar all his books, plate, and household effects, together with all money at his banker's, and all interest and dividends that may be due to his estate. He also leaves to his said brother Henry, for his life, all the residue of his property, and, after his decease, to his nieces and nephew equally amongst them.

Richard Shackleton Butterfield, esq.

proved at Wakefield, under 180,000*l.* personalty. He has left a legacy of 500*l.* to the Wesleyan Auxiliary Fund.

The late M. Dantan, the sculptor, bequeaths a handsome fortune to his widow; 60,000*fr.* to Mdlle. Moutier, his wife's sister; 20,000*fr.* to a niece, issue of the first marriage of M. Dantan the elder; 20,000*fr.* to the city of Paris for the creation of an annual prize at the Ecole des Beaux-Arts; 10,000*fr.* to the Society for aiding Painters, Sculptors, and Architects; and 600*fr.* a-year to his old friend the painter Sebron. Moreover, Dantan leaves to his widow the care of distributing to each of his most intimate friends a souvenir to be taken from his collection of works of art, as a mark of his gratitude for their affection.

W. Stevenson Davidson, esq. banker, of London, proved under 400,000*l.* personalty.

Mr. Benjamin Edgington, of The Elms, Upper Tooting, and of Charing-cross, marquée and rick-cloth manufacturer, proved under 120,000*l.* personalty. The executors and trustees are his widow, his son the Rev. C. N. Edgington, his son-in-law Samuel B. Bevington, his brother-in-law William Hardcastle, and Thomas B. Simpson of Brixton. He bequeaths to each of his children a sum that will make up, with what they may have received, 5,000*l.* He has left liberal bequests to his sisters, nephews, nieces, and other relatives. To each of his executors 100*l.* for their trouble. There is a legacy of 500*l.* to his clerk, John Paine, for his long and meritorious services, and 50*l.* to John Paine, son of the latter. All legacies to be paid free of duty. He leaves to his wife an immediate legacy of 2,000*l.* and all the furniture, also an annuity of 2,500*l.* and a life interest in the residue of his property, which, after her decease, is to be equally divided between his son and four daughters, and his stepdaughter, Mrs. Maria Simpson.

E. C. Egerton, esq. M.P. of Mountfield Court, Sussex, proved by the Rt. Hon. Lady Mary Frances Egerton, the

relict, eldest surviving daughter of the late Earl Manvers, and Charles Williams Wynn, esq. testator's brother-in-law, the surviving executors. To the latter he has left a legacy of 3,000*l*. The personalty was sworn under 120,000*l*. The will is dated June 19, 1869, and testator died at Bavano, Italy, Aug. 27, aged 53. He has appointed his wife sole guardian of his infant children, and leaves to her ladyship an immediate legacy of 5,000*l*. and a life interest in 30,000*l*. with the enjoyment of the mansion and park of Mountfield Court for her life, and the leasehold residence, Lowndes-square, with the furniture, and his carriages and horses, for her own absolute use. He bequeaths to his son Hugh Edward Egerton a legacy of 20,000*l*. in addition to any other interest he may be entitled to; and to each of his other children such an amount as, with their share under the marriage settlement, will make up 10,000*l*. He has made a suitable provision for his daughters while unmarried, and leaves the residue of his property to his son Charles Augustus Egerton, esq.

Wm. Henry Forman, of Pippbrook House, Dorking, proved under 1,000,000*l*. personalty. He leaves to each of his sisters an annuity of 1,500*l*. and a like annuity to the widow of his brother Thomas, the widow of his brother Edward, and to his brother, Richard Forman; and to the latter he leaves a further bequest of 10,000*l*. He has left a legacy to each of his godchildren. To each of his executors he leaves an annuity of 100*l*. for ten years for the trouble they will have in the execution of the trusts. He has left his residence, Pippbrook House, to his sister-in-law, the widow of his brother Thomas, and in succession to others of his family, and provides for the sum of 250*l*. a-year to keep in good condition the plantation and shrubbery; also 300*l*. a-year for the clothing of domestic servants, and 50*l*. a-year for coal, coke, and other fuel. He bequeaths the residue of his property, real and personal, to his nephew, Alexander Henry Browne, the eldest son of his sister Helena, wife of Major Alexander Browne, of Newcastle-on-Tyne.

Edward Giles, esq. formerly of the Stock Exchange, late of Clapham-common, proved under 250,000*l*. personalty. The executors are John Edward Giles and the Rev. Charles Wm. Giles, D.D. his sons, and the Rev.

George Jones, of the Countess of Huntingdon's chapel, Tonbridge Wells, and Joseph Jennings, of Langham-place, surgeon. To the two latter he leaves each a legacy of 500*l*. He bequeaths to his daughter, Sibella Martha, the enjoyment of his residence at Clapham-common, and after her decease the furniture and household effects are to be divided amongst his surviving children equally. He appoints his sons, John and Charles, and his daughters, Rebecca and Sibella, residuary legatees. There are some liberal legacies to his servants, and the following charitable bequests:—To the British and Foreign Bible Society, 2000*l*.; the London Missionary Society, the Baptist Missionary Society, the Brompton Hospital, and the Aged Pilgrims' Asylum for Providing Dwellings for Poor Christians, each 500*l*.; the Religious Tract Society, Sailors' Home (Dover), and to Spafields Chapel, for general purposes, 300*l*.; to the Royal Sea-Bathing Infirmary, Margate, and the Sussex County Hospital, Brighton, each 1000*l*. all free of legacy duty.

Robert Gosling, esq. banker, of Fleet-street, and of Portland-place, and Botleys Park, Chertsey, Middlesex, proved under 700,000*l*. personalty, the executors being Georgina Vere Gosling, his relict, and Robert Gosling and William Cunliffe Gosling, his sons. He leaves to his wife the jewels and pearls—the latter, after her decease, are to go to his eldest son; he also leaves her an immediate legacy of 1,000*l*. an annuity of 1,500*l*. and the interest of 100,000*l*. for her life, the principal at her decease to be divided amongst his four sons, William, Herbert, George, and Frederick; and to them he has left the sum of 240,000*l*., also 10,000*l*. Bank Stock, and 20,000*l*. Stock in the South Western Railway. His mansion and estate, Botleys Park, he leaves to his wife for her life; and it is his wish that his unmarried daughters should reside with their mother. The mansion, after her decease, he leaves to his second son, William. Each of his married daughters having received 16,666*l*. as a marriage portion, he bequeaths the like sum to each of his two unmarried daughters. He has bequeathed to each of his four unmarried daughters a further sum of 10,000*l*. There is a legacy to his sister; and to each of his godchildren who may be related to him a legacy of 50 guineas. To his partners, Richard and Francis Gosling, each 300*l*.; to Mr.

Richard Gosling, jun. and Charles J. Sharpe, his partner, each 200*l.*; to each of his clerks in the banking-house 50*l.* free of duty; to the porters, each 10*l.*; and legacies to his servants. He bequeaths to the Society for Promoting Christian Knowledge, the Society for the Propagation of the Gospel in Foreign Parts, and to St. George's Hospital, each 100*l.* He leaves 500*l.* to the school, Farnham, Essex, to be added to the sum of 1,500*l.* left for the same object by his brother, William Ellis Gosling. He appoints his son Robert residuary legatee, who, he states, is otherwise amply provided for under the will of testator's late father.

James Hewitt, esq. proved at Durham under 10,000*l.* He has left charitable bequests to several institutions at Gateshead.

F. Bligh Hookey, esq. proved under 30,000*l.* He has bequeathed a reversionary legacy of 1,000*l.* to the Infant Orphan Asylum, Wanstead.

George Jones, esq. R.A., of Park-square, Regent's-park, proved under 25,000*l.* personalty. He bequeaths to his wife the whole of his property, with directions to pay a few small legacies and annuities to relatives and friends, and to apply the remainder to her own use absolutely.

The Right Hon. Lloyd Kenyon, Lord Kenyon, of Gredington, Flintshire, proved in the district registry of St. Asaph, under 30,000*l.* personalty. The testator devises his estates at Glanclwyd, or elsewhere, in Merionethshire, to his eldest surviving son, the Hon. George Thomas Kenyon. He leaves the advowson and perpetual right of patronage and presentation of and to the rectory of Pulverbatch, Salop, to his third surviving son. He leaves the estate of Gredington to his wife for her life, and after her decease to his grandson, Lloyd, born 1864, the only son of his lordship's eldest son (who died in 1865), and the successor to the barony and baronetcy. He bequeaths to his wife the carriages, horses, and farming stock absolutely, and appoints her ladyship residuary legatee of the personal estate. He leaves her ladyship the use of the plate not bearing the coronet, and after her decease the same to be divided amongst his three sons, George, Edward, and William. He has left annuities to each of his younger sons, and also to each of his daughters, in addition to other bequests and their

interests under his lordship's marriage settlement. His lordship had made provision for keeping on foot the salaries of the master and mistress of the schools at Penley, Flintshire.

Major-Gen. R. G. M. Gregor, proved under 60,000*l.* personalty.

C. Moore, esq. M.P. late of Moorsfort, Tipperary, has left to each of his executors a legacy of 300*l.* To his widow he gives 500*l.* to be paid within one month after his death, together with his town residence in Grafton-street, with the coach-house, stabling, furniture, &c. absolutely, and the interest on 20,000*l.* the principal, after her death, to fall into the residuary estate. To his son Arthur John, upon his coming to the age of 25 years, he devises his estates in Ireland, in strict settlement, with remainder to his daughters successively, in strict settlement. To each of his daughters, Marian Edith Moore and Helena Blanche Moore, he bequeaths a sum of 20,000*l.* his youngest daughter, Lady Mary, having had a like provision on her marriage. The residue of his personal estate is bequeathed to his four children equally. By a codicil to his will the testator devises his recently-purchased estate of Ballycohy, in Tipperary, to his eldest daughter, she taking it, in part satisfaction of her legacy of 20,000*l.* at the sum of 15,000*l.* The personalty is sworn under 160,000*l.*

Mr. W. Horatio Nelson Myers, of Leeds, proved at Wakefield, under 30,000*l.* personalty. There are a few legacies to relatives and others. The rest of his property he leaves to be divided in two equal moieties, between his son, William Beswick Myers, and his daughter, Ann Myers; but, should they or their children not acquire a vested interest in the respective shares bequeathed to them, then he leaves the following bequests to the undermentioned public and charitable institutions: viz. the Bible Society and Wesleyan Missionary Society, each 1,000*l.*; the Religious Tract Society, the Leeds General Infirmary, Dispensary, House of Recovery, and Hospital for Women and Children (all of Leeds), each 200*l.*; and the Leeds Unmarried Women's Benevolent Institution, 100*l.*

Dr. James Seaton Smyth, of Liverpool, has left 10,000*l.* for the Liverpool Hospital for Cancer and Skin Diseases, which he founded, and with which he was so intimately connected.

THE REGISTER

AND

MAGAZINE OF BIOGRAPHY.

DECEMBER 1869.

ON THE NOBILITY OF THE BRITISH GENTRY,

ETC. ETC.

It was to remedy these abuses, that the heralds went on their visitations in the different counties.

These visitations were conducted every thirty years, by Norroy in the north, and by Clarenceux in the south, of England. On these occasions each of these kings, their provincials and marshals, came attended by draughtmen, and summoned the neighbouring gentry to their county-town, to have enregistered the births, deaths and marriages, that had occurred in their families since the last visitation. Such persons as had usurped titles or dignities, or borne ensigns of gentility, which belonged not to them, were obliged under their own hands to disclaim all pretence and title thereunto, and for their presumption were degraded by proclamation, made by the common crier at the market-town nearest to their abode. Under the names of these plebeians, who had assumed coats of arms, was written *ignobiles*, which sufficiently proves that those who are entitled to arms are *nobiles*. The earliest visitation was in 1529; the latest in 1686. Visitations nearly similar were usual also in France.

What an admirable subject for a humorous chapter in a novel would one of these visitations offer to Sir Walter Scott! What a fuss and bustle must the approach of the heralds have caused in the families of those churls of whom King Edward complains! What an exultation must have reigned in the halls of their right worshipful neighbours, at seeing these usurpers of nobility called over the coals!

But that the heralds would not be unwelcome to the real gentry of England, we may conclude from the readiness with which they, within a century, received an adventurer who assumed their functions. The *London Journal* (April 22, 1727) contains the following:—

"Ipswich, 15 April. One Robert Harman, an Irish dancing-master, was convicted as a notorious cheat and impostor, in assuming the title and functions of a king of arms, and alleging that he was authorized by government to inspect the arms and quarterings of the nobility and gentry of this and 14 other counties; whereby he demanded and received considerable sums. He was sentenced to stand in the pillory, in three several market-towns in this county, on their market-days, to suffer an imprisonment, and to pay a fine."

The re-establishment of the visitations would replace the gentry on a footing with the *noblesse* of the Continent.

Those who deliver passports for the Continent, ought to give the quality of gentleman to those only who are entitled to it; but those who are entitled to it should not suffer it to be omitted. The disuse of the word may be of the greatest disadvantage. If arrived at the place of his destination, his letters of recommendation may indeed prove who and what a traveller is; but he may be induced to alter his route, his carriage may break down, he may have a dispute at a table-d'hôte, he may be mistaken by the police-officers, who are in quest of some offender. Every one who has travelled on the Continent knows how great a recommendation the quality of a *gentilhomme* is to the protection of an *amptmann*, or justice of peace, or to the hospitality of a lord of the manor.

At Göttingen, where a succession of Englishmen have studied, the Prorector usually asks them if they are esquires at home? and on their answering in the affirmative, they are entered as Nobles. But at the other German universities, which have less communication with Great Britain, several young Englishmen, on being asked the usual question, if they were noble? unluckily knew as little about nobility as Dr. Samuel Johnson, and, like him, always confounded the idea of noble with the idea of a Peer, and consequently answered no. Thus they, though perhaps of the most ancient families, have been inscribed in the matricule-book as the sons of the lowest burghers or mechanics.

On continuing his travels into Hungary, a stranger's French passport is translated into Latin; thus the *gentilhomme anglais* appears as *nobilis anglus*. And an accidental omission of this title might occasionally prevent his receiving those civilities and that hospitality which he otherwise would receive.

From their having forgotten what was so well known to their ancestors, that nobility and gentility are synonymous, Englishmen run into two extremes. The Scotch and Irish, to do them justice, know their dignity better, and to this may be attributed their better reception on the Continent. But, while the lowest Englishman presumes to style himself a gentleman, the Englishman of the first quality, having unaccountably renounced the ancient pre-eminence of

his blood, hesitates to style himself a nobleman. What respect can he claim from foreigners, who scarcely knows his own place in society? Formerly his dignity was esteemed abroad, because it was protected at home.

In 1350, during the wars of the Black Prince, a number of French gentlemen, having agreed to fight the *Combat de trente* against the like number of English gentlemen, Argentrè, in his History of Brittany, says, "both parties had sworn, that only gentlemen should combat on either side; but Bembow could not complete his number; he therefore took a soldat de condition *roturière*, named *Halbutie*."

This soldier was probably a yeoman. There are other derivations of the word yeoman, but may it not signify a bowman, and be derived from the yew of their bow? Lord Verulam relates, that Henry VII. formed a body of archers, called the yeomen of the guard. It might also signify a ploughman, from *jugum*, a plough, which the Germans pronounce *yugum*. In those days, when the rank of every one was so defined, no Frenchman would have spoken irreverently of a *gentleman anglais*, nor have disputed his nobility. When, at the meeting of Henry and Francis, on the Plain du *Drap d'Or*, every Englishman, whose shield had been examined by the heralds, was admitted into the lists.

It is only since the gentry permitted the plebeians to encroach on them, that the peers began to disdain the title of gentleman, a title which the first peers, nay, princes of the blood, would have not disdained. The haughty Lord Verulam says, in his History of Henry the Seventh: "The king dispatched Sir Robert Willoughby for Edward Plantagenet, son and heir to George Duke of Clarence. In case of the bastarding of Edward the Fourth's issue, this young *gentleman* was to succeed.

"About this time the Lord Woodville, uncle to the Queen, a valiant *gentleman*, and desirous of honour"

Godwin, in his Annals (page 163), says: "Courtenay Marquis of Exeter, deriving himself from the blood royal of France, participated of the blood royal of England, being son to Catherine, daughter of Edward IV. The king became jealous of his greatness, and glad of any occasion to cut off this noble *gentleman*."

A Harleian MS. says: "These sundry coats appertain to the right honorable and most noble *gentleman*, Henry Earl of Derby, Lord Stanley, Strange, and Man, companion of the Garter, lieutenant of Cheshire and Lancashire."

The Duke of Lauderdale was styled first *gentleman* of the bed-chamber to Charles the Second; as the Duke of Hamilton was first *gentleman* of the bed-chamber to George the Second. Some Duc et Pair of France is still styled at the French Court "le premier *gen-*

tilhomme de la chambre;" but in England, the word gentleman has of late become so contemptible, that the same officer is now styled first lord of the bed-chamber.

Formerly, while all persons of coat-armour were styled noblemen, all gentlemen were styled persons of quality.

A peer is only a person of rank, unless he be a gentleman; but every gentleman is a person of quality, for, in the opinion of a herald, quality and gentility are synonymous.

Lord Verulam says (page 119): "At the same time there repaired unto Perkin, divers Englishmen of *quality*, Sir George Nevile, Sir John Taylor, and about one hundred more."

(Page 122.) "Upon All-hallowes day the king's second son Henry was created Duke of York; and as well the duke as divers other noblemen, knights bachelors, and gentlemen of *quality*, were made knights of the Bath."

Fuller's Church History, anno 1546. "The last person of *quality* who suffered martyrdom in this King's reign, was Anne Ascough, *alias* Kyme She was worshipfully extracted; the daughter of Sir William Ascough, of Kelsey, in Lincolnshire, of the age of twenty-five."

The gentry of Yorkshire thus begin a petition to Charles the First, 1643:—

"Those members of Parliament lately employed to attend your Majesty from both Houses, being all of them gentlemen of *quality* and estate in this county."

During the civil war was published, a catalogue of all lords, knights, commanders, and persons of *quality* slain, or executed by law martial, to March 25, 1647.

Proclamation against duelling, Whitehall, 9th March, 1679:—

"Whereas it has become too frequent, especially among persons of *quality*, to avenge their private quarrels by duel."

Bamfield Moor Carew was born 1693. His life originally began—
"Never was there known a more splendid appearance of gentlemen and ladies of rank and *quality* at any baptism in the west of England. The Honorable Hugh Bamfield, esquire, and the Honorable Major Moor, were both his illustrious godfathers."

The Life of Bamfield Moor Carew appeared, 1807, in the "Eccentric Mirror." The above passage was thus altered:—

"Never was there known a more splendid appearance of persons of the first distinction at any baptism in the county. Hugh Bamfield, esquire, and Major Moor, of families equally ancient and respectable as that of Carew, were his godfathers."

The epithet illustrious, applied to two country squires, was exaggeration, and therefore properly omitted; but it shows the high

estimation in which our gentry were held so late as in the eighteenth century. But rank and quality were words more expressive of their meaning than that equivocal word distinction. We can form an opinion of what ladies and gentlemen of rank and quality were in the reign of William the Third, but it will puzzle our descendants to divine what were the people of distinction or fashion in the reign of George the Third; and as these worthies were styled honorable during their lives, it is hard to deprive them of it after their deaths. "Quality" (according to a dictionary printed 1735), is a title of honour and noble birth; hence in the "New Atalantis," and in the plays and novels of Fielding, Smollet, &c., and in the magazines, newspapers, and periodical papers, till very late in the eighteenth century, every gentleman and gentlewoman are "persons of quality." The memoirs of Mrs. — are entitled the "Memoirs of a 'Woman of Quality;'" Sir Charles Grandison and Lovelace are both "men of quality."

The title "honorable" was, till lately, given to all persons of quality; hence the use of it in all parliamentary debates; though it was undoubtedly confined at first to the knights of the shires, and not conferred on the citizens and burgesses. Out of Parliament it is at present only given to the children of peers. But custom only has dictated this courtesy, which is probably prescribed by no statute. To others, particularly to colonels in the army, it has been discontinued. This title probably followed the course of other things. Being given to so many, it flattered no one, and fell into disuse. It is a title unknown on the continent, and as little understood as the title of a baronet. The daughter of an Irish peer having, at Paris, styled herself on her visiting-cards "l'honorable Madame * * *," called down on her character many ill-natured remarks, which she otherwise would have escaped.

TABLE TALK.

Birthplace of the Duke of Wellington.— If it be legally as well as poetically true that "every child that's born at sea belongs to the parish of Stepney," we congratulate the good people of Stepney on a somewhat distinguished parishioner. It has always been stated that the great Duke of Wellington was born either at Lord Mornington's residence in Dublin, or at Dangan Castle, county Meath; and even Burke accepts as an established fact his nativity on Irish soil. The Duke, it is well known, would never say "yes" or "no" when questioned on the matter in the

later years of his life. We are in a position to state, upon evidence that admits of no dispute, that the Great Duke was born neither in Ireland nor in England: he was a Stepneian—a genuine child of the ocean. The Countess of Mornington, his mother, was taken with the pains of labour whilst crossing in a sailing-boat from Holyhead to Dublin. The wind was adverse, and the future conqueror of Waterloo first saw the light on board a packet, about half way between the coasts of Wales and Ireland. The late Lady Mary Grenville, daughter of the

Marquis of Buckingham, who was Lord Lieutenant of Ireland when "Arthur Wesley" obtained his first commission, used to say that she had often heard him joked, and had joked him herself, at her father's vice-regal table, on the place and circumstances of his birth. The Duke, as A.D.C. to the lady's father, could not well be angry then with Lady Mary; but he begged her, in after life, never to mention the subject again in his presence. The story, however, is confirmed by the fact of the Duke having been baptised in Dublin, in May, 1769, on the first of which month his birth is said to have happened. At all events, if the Great Duke was really a native of Stepney, it would seem as if a grateful nation had "passed" his ashes after death to the neighbourhood of the parish to which he belonged.—*Once a Week*.

When old London Bridge was being widened and repaired in 1758, a temporary wooden bridge was built for the convenience of passengers and traffic. This temporary structure was destroyed by fire on the 11th of April in that year. It was supposed to have been

fired by an incendiary, and the city offered a reward of 200*l*. for the discovery of the criminal. The Lord Mayor licensed forty extra boats in consequence of this misfortune, which for the moment put a stop to the trade of London and Southwark. The inhabitants of the Borough were also greatly distressed by the destruction of the troughs which conveyed water to them during the repairing of the bridge. The ancient wooden bridge which was first erected was destroyed by fire in 1163, and was rebuilt under the inspection of Peter, curate of St. Mary Colechurch, in London. It was, however, determined in 1176 to build a stone bridge, and this structure was completed in 1203. Peter was again employed, but died before the bridge was finished, and was buried in a chapel dedicated to St. Thomas, which stood on the ninth pier from the north end, and had an entrance from the river by a winding staircase. The bridge, however, required constant repairs, and the alterations in it a little more than a century ago cost nearly 100,000*l*.—*Pall Mall Gazette*.

APPOINTMENTS AND PROMOTIONS, &c.

(From *The London Gazette*.)

Oct. 29. The Very Rev. Harvey Goodwin, D.D. Dean of Ely, recommended to be elected Bishop of Carlisle, *vice* the Rt. Rev. Samuel Waldegrave, D.D. deceased.

C. W. Townley, esq. to be Custos Rotulorum of the Isle of Ely, *vice* H. J. Adeane, esq. resigned.

Nov. 2. The Right Hon. W. E. Gladstone, the Right Hon. R. Lowe, the Most Hon. the Marquis of Lansdowne, W. P. Adam, esq. the Hon. J. C. W. Vivian, and W. H. Gladstone, esq. to be Lords of the Treasury.

Nov. 5. The Rev. Charles Kingsley, M.A. appointed Canon of Chester, void by the promotion of the Rev. G. Moberly, D.C.L. to the See of Salisbury.

Nov. 9. J. Dalton Hooker, esq. M.D. Director of Kew Gardens, to be a C.B. (civil division).

Royal licence granted unto Gen. Sir W. J. Coldington, G.C.B. to accept and wear the Insignia of the Second Class of the Order of the Legion of Honour.

Royal licence granted unto Col. E. S. Claremont, C.B. to accept and wear the Insignia of the Third Class of the Order of the Legion of Honour.

Anthony Musgrave, esq. to be Governor of British Columbia.

Nov. 12. Sir A. Y. Spearman, Bart. and A. S. Ayrton, esq. sworn of Her Majesty's Privy Council.

The Right Hon. A. S. Ayrton appointed Chief Commissioner of Works and Public Buildings.

Albert W. Woods, esq. Garter Principal King of Arms; James Alderson, esq. M.D. F.R.S.; Roger Therry, esq. and T. G. Frost, esq. late mayor of Chester, knighted.

The Right Rev. Samuel Wilberforce, D.D. Bishop of Oxford, recommended to be elected Bishop of Winchester, *vice* the Rt. Rev. Charles R. Sumner, resigned.

The Ven. Lord Arthur C. Hervey, recommended to be elected Bishop of Bath and Wells, *vice* the Right Rev.

Robert John Lord Auckland, resigned.

Alexander B. Shand, esq. advocate, to be Sheriff of Haddington and Berwick, *vice* A. Rutherford Clark, esq. resigned.

Nov. 16. Thomas Adkins, esq. British Vice-Consul at Shanghai, to be H.M.'s Consul at Newchwang.

Nov. 19. W. Fothergill Cooke, esq. knighted.

Rev. T. J. Rowsell, M.A. to be a Chaplain in Ordinary to Her Majesty.

The Rev. F. W. Farrar, M.A. to be an Hon. Chaplain to Her Majesty.

Nov. 23. The Right Hon. H. G. Elliot, to be a G.C.B. (civil division).

Nov. 23. The dignity of a Baron of the United Kingdom granted to the following persons and the respective heirs male of their bodies lawfully begotten:—James, Earl of Southesk, in the peerage of Scotland, to be Baron Balinhard, of Farnell, co. Forfar; William, Earl of Listowel, in the peerage of Ireland, to be Baron Hare, of Connamore, co. Cork; the Right Hon. Edward G. Fitzalan Howard, to be Baron Howard, of Glossop, co. Derby; the Right Hon. J. Wilson Fitzpatrick, to be Baron Castletown, of Upper Ossory, Queen's Co.; Sir J. E. E. Dalberg Acton, Bart. to be Baron Acton, of Aldenham, co. Salop.; T. J. Agar-Robartes, esq. to be Baron Robartes, of Lannydrock, and of Truro, co. Cornwall; George Carr Glyn, esq. to be Baron Wolverton, of Wolverton, co. Bucks; Fulke Southwell Greville-Nugent, esq. to be Baron Greville, of Clonyn, co. Westmeath.

J. M. Jenkins, esq. to be Colonial Surveyor of Sierra Leone.

Nov. 30. Col. James Fraser, Commissioner of the Police of the City of London, to be a C.B. (civil division).

Rev. Samuel Flood Jones, M.A. Minor Canon and Precentor of Westminster Abbey, to be a Priest in Ordinary of Her Majesty's Chapels Royal, *vice* Rev. J. C. Haden, M.A. deceased.

J. Lucie Smith, esq. C.M.G. to be Chief Justice of Jamaica.

MEMBERS RETURNED TO SERVE IN PARLIAMENT.

NOVEMBER.

Glasgow and Aberdeen Universities.—E. S. Gordon, esq. Q.C. *vice* the Rt. Hon. J. Moncreiff, now Lord Justice Clerk of Scotland.

Hastings.—U. J. Kay-Shuttleworth, esq. *vice* F. North, esq. deceased.

Tipperary co.—Jeremiah O'Donovan Rossa (a Fenian convict felon), *vice* C. Moore, esq. deceased.

Waterford.—Sir H. W. Barron, Bart. *vice* J. A. Blake, esq. now an Inspector of Irish Fisheries.

CHANGES OF NAME.

The following names have been assumed without royal licence:—

The Rev. James Mackay, senior military chaplain at Meerut (Bengal Establishment) has taken the additional name of Aberigh.

Francis Guillemeard Simpkinson, esq. of Victoria Street, Westminster, has taken the additional name of De Wesselow.

BIRTHS.

Nov. 26. At Marlborough House, H.R.H. the Princess of Wales, of a princess.

Nov. 12. At Naples, the Princess Margherita of Italy, of a son. The Prince has received the names of Victor Emmanuel Ferdinand, and the title of Prince of Naples.

OF SONS.

Sept. 10. At Meerut, the wife of Capt. F. W. J. Sneath, 105th Regt.

Oct. 1. At Mhow, Bombay, the wife of Capt. R. N. Young, R.A.

Oct. 3. At Simla, the wife of Col. R. Stachey, R.F. C.S.I.

Oct. 7. At Meerut, the wife of G. E. Knox, esq. B.C.S.

At Lahore, the wife of F. de Hochpied Larpent, esq. Assist.-Acet.-General.

Oct. 10. At Grenada, W. Indies, the wife of the Hon. A. P. Burt, Attorney-General.

Oct. 11. At Neemuch, the wife of Lieut.-Col. A. R. E. Hutchinson, B.S.C.

Oct. 15. At Madras, the wife of Major J. Huddleston, M.S.C.

Oct. 22. At Powick, Worcester, the wife of W. G. Coventry, esq.

At Preston, the wife of Capt. *Walters*, 44th Regt.

Oct. 24. At Swinnow Hall, Wetherby, the wife of W. W. *Wickham*, esq.

Oct. 26. At Clonalis, the wife of The *O'Connor Don*, M.P.

At Cheltenham, the wife of Capt. G. D. *Pakenham*.

Oct. 27. At St. Leonard's Forest, Horsham, the Hon. Mrs. Keith *Falconer*.

Oct. 28. At Moor Park, Ludlow, the wife of A. *Salwey*, esq.

At Hendon, the wife of Vice-Admiral E. *Stanly*.

At Oxford, the wife of the Rev. W. *Stubbs*.

At Haynes Park, Beds, Mrs. *Thynne*.

Oct. 29. In Prince's-square, Kensington-gardens, the wife of Rear-Admiral A. *Forbes*.

At South Kensington, the wife of G. *Lidwill*, esq. of Dromard, co. Tipperary.

At Scarborough, the wife of J. T. *Pringle*, esq. of Torwoodlee, N.B.

At Hornsey, the wife of J. *Scott*, esq. barrister-at-law.

Oct. 30. At Fredville, Wingham, the wife of C. J. *Plumtre*, esq.

The wife of the Rev. S. *Wigan*, Vicar of Tottenhal Wood, Wolverhampton.

Oct. 31. At Adisham, the Lady Victoria *Villiers*.

At Edinburgh, the wife of R. L. *Peploe*, esq.

Nov. 1. At Ross, Herefordshire, the wife of R. Harcourt *Capper*, esq.

Nov. 2. In Brook-street, W. the wife of H. R. *Corbet*, esq. of Adderley.

At Aberayron, Cardiganshire, the wife of B. P. *Jordan*, esq.

In St. George's-square, Regent's-park, the wife of A. *Wilson*, esq. barrister-at-law.

At Waltham Abbey, the wife of the Rev. A. *Workman*.

Nov. 4. In St. James's-square, the Lady Emma *Talbot*.

In Palace-gardens-terrace, Kensington, the wife of P. *Myburgh*, esq. barrister-at-law.

Nov. 5. At Eaton Hall, Congleton, the wife of J. C. *Antrobus*, esq.

At Stoke-on-Trent, the wife of Commander S. Weller *May*, R.N.

Nov. 6. At Offenbourg, the wife of Captain *Burrell*, late 52nd Regt.

At Abbess Grange, Stockbridge, the wife of W. *Longman*, esq.

The wife of T. *Marshall*, esq. solicitor, of High Wycombe.

At Grinshill, Shropshire, the wife of the Rev. C. *Mortimer*, M.A.

Nov. 7. At Dorking, the wife of J. E. *Bovill*, esq.

At Cambridge, the wife of the Rev. D'Arcy H. *Preston*.

At Edinburgh, the wife of Commander D. *Stewart*, R.N.

Nov. 8. The wife of the Rev. F. H. *Thicknesse*, of Beech-hill, Lancashire.

Nov. 9. At Wenboston Grange, Suffolk, the wife of P. B. *Buldock*, esq.

At Cheltenham, the wife of Major F. G. *Blood*, late 69th Regt.

At Plymouth, the wife of Lieut.-Col. *Davis*, R.A.

At Ashlands, Somerset, the wife of the Rev. N. Roundell *Toke*.

Nov. 10. At Balgownie House, Perthshire, the wife of I. *Cunninghame*, esq. of Balgownie.

At Portreath, Cornwall, the wife of the Rev. V. W. *Popham*.

Nov. 11. At Ruiland-gate, the Hon. Mrs. *Yorke*.

At Bath, the wife of Lieut.-Col. *England*.

At Kinsale, the wife of Capt. H. W. *Stroud*, 63rd Regt.

At Castle Thorpe, Stoney Stratford, the wife of the Rev. J. L. *Wiglesworth*.

Nov. 12. The wife of Lieut.-Col. *Bellairs*, Assistant-Adjutant-General at Gibraltar.

At Teddington, the wife of Col. F. G. *Kempster*, M.S.C.

Nov. 13. At Barham-lodge, Weybridge, the wife of Capt. *Brandreth*, R.N.

At Brompton, Chatham, the wife of Col. *Lovell*, C.B. R.E.

Nov. 14. At Gibraltar, the wife of Capt. W. C. *Strickland*, 83rd Regt.

Nov. 15. In Connaught-square, the wife of L. Y. *Lee*, esq. barrister-at-law.

At Plumstead, Kent, the wife of Capt. G. H. *Sanders*.

Nov. 16. At Calcutta, the lady of Lieut.-Col. F. W. *Ripley*, B.S.C.

At Higham Ferrers, the wife of the Rev. E. *Templeman*.

At Aldershot, the wife of Major H. E. *Wood*, V.C.

Nov. 17. At Clyffe Hypard, Wilts, the wife of the Rev. C. W. *Bradford*.

At Frome, the Hon. Mrs. Edmund *Dickinson*.

At Trimulgherry, Secunderabad, the wife of Capt. A. R. *Glaug*, R.A.

At Church Oakley, the wife of the Rev. J. *Monkhouse*.

At Hampstead, the wife of Capt. J. R. B. *Monypenny*.

At Denholm Lodge, Shooter's-hill, S.E. the wife of Capt. *Wardell*, R.A.

Nov. 18. At Watford, the lady Constance *Stanley* (twins).

At Albrighton Hall, Wolverhampton, the wife of G. J. *Barker*, esq.

Nov. 19. In Eaton-place, the wife of M. *Biddulph*, esq. M.P.

At The Knoll, Wimborne, the wife of St. John *Coventry*, esq.

At South Queensferry, N.B. the wife of Commander A. *Cornburn*, R.N.

At Southsea, the wife of Capt. *Shakerley*, R.A.

At Blackheath, the wife of Rear-Admiral T. *Wilson*.

Nov. 20. At Gortmore, co. Tyrone, the wife of Capt. R. C. D. *Ellis*.

At South Newton, the wife of the Rev. J. H. *Penraddocke*.

Nov. 21. At Dublin, Lady *Stewart*, of Ballygawley, co. Tyrone.

The wife of D. W. Pack *Beresford*, esq.

At Clifton, the wife of Major T. *Ashley Cox*.

At Thriplow-place, Cambridgeshire, the wife of H. *Perkins*, esq.

At Rye-hill, Galway, Mrs. Redington *Roche*.

Nov. 23. At Whitehaven, the wife of Capt. *Fawcett*.

Nov. 24. At Lancaster-gate, Hyde-park, the Lady *Brabazon*.

Nov. 25. In Chorges-street, London, the wife of W. *Hamilton*, esq. of Craiglaw.

At Rochester, the wife of the Rev. W. Fyfe *Martin*.

Nov. 26. At Warnborough Manor, the wife of Capt. C. Lennox *Tredcroft*, late R.H.A.

Nov. 27. At Hungerford, Berks, the wife of the Rev. A. Hislop *Drummond*.

Nov. 28. In Half-moon-street, the wife of Capt. Arthur *Henley*.

At Manchester, the wife of Capt. H. *Shakerley*, R.A.

At Bath, the wife of Capt. *Uniacke*.

At Blackheath, the wife of Capt. C. *Vaughan-Harbuckle*, R.A.

Nov. 30. In Hamilton-place, Piccadilly, the Marchioness of *Hamilton*.

OF DAUGHTERS.

Sept. 7. At Graham's Town, Cape of Good Hope, the wife of Major *Campbell*, 71st Highlanders.

Sept. 29. At Ghazepore, the wife of C. F. Rivett *Carnac*, esq. B.C.S.

Oct. 10. At Nynece Tal, the wife of C. A. *Dodd*, Capt. B.S.C.

Oct. 18. At Ahmednuggur, Bombay, the wife of Lieut.-Col. E. *Howard-Vyse*.

Oct. 20. In Wimpole-street, W. the wife of C. *Murchison*, M.D. F.R.S.

Oct. 21. At Lucknow, the wife of L. G. *Dundas*, Capt. 62nd Regt.

Oct. 23. At Odessa, the wife of K. E. *Abbott*, esq. Consul-General.

At Aldershot, the wife of Major T. *Witchell*.

At Catania, Sicily, the wife of J. J. *Jeanes*, Vice-Consul.

Oct. 27. In Woburn-square, the wife of Col. W. *Hill*, 2nd W.I. Regt.

At Turbotstown, co. Westmeath, the wife of J. A. *Dease*, esq. D.L.

At Brigg, Lincolnshire, the wife of V. Cary *Elwes*, esq. of Great Billing, Northamptonshire, and Roxby and Brigg, Lincolnshire [baptised Maud Elinor].

In Norfolk-square, Hyde-park, the wife of Franklin *Lushington*, esq. of the Inner Temple.

Oct. 29. At Syston-park, Grantham, the wife of Sir J. H. *Thoreld*, Bart.

At Stalbridge, Dorset, the wife of the Rev. T. T. *Peronne*.

Oct. 30. At Hereford, the wife of Dr. *Bull*.

At Broxmore-park, Romsey, the wife of F. R. *Knollys*, esq.

At Peterborough, the wife of the Rev. W. F. *Wilkinson*, M.A.

Oct. 31. At Aldershot, the wife of W. de W. *Abney*, esq. R.E.

At The Mumbles, Glamorganshire, the wife of I. R. Heron *Maxwell*, esq.

At Madras, the wife of Lieut.-Col. J. E. *Mayne*.

The wife of the Rev. E. *Moore*, B.D. Principal of St. Edmund Hall, Oxford.

At Charlton, the wife of E. K. *Vaughan-Arbuckle*, esq. late Capt. 3rd Regt.

Nov. 1. At Abbott's Barton, the wife of W. B. *Simonds*, esq. M.P.

Nov. 2. At Slapton Priory, Dartmouth, the wife of the Rev. R. T. *Blagden*.

Nov. 3. At Chipping Sodbury, Gloucestershire, the wife of the Rev. C. E. *Littledale*.

Nov. 4. At Plymouth, the wife of Lieut. F. C. Hammam *Clarke*, R.A.

Nov. 5. In Eaton-terrace, S.W. the wife of Col. *Daubeny*, C.B.

At Hartford, Cheshire, the wife of the Rev. E. *Eddowes*, M.A.

At Montreux, Switzerland, the wife of the Rev. G. W. *Murray*, Vicar of Shrivvenham.

Nov. 6. At Rusholme, Manchester, the wife of G. *Seymour*, esq.

Nov. 7. At Alwyck Castle, the Countess *Percy* (twins).

At Sandgate, the wife of Capt. S. *Clay*, 103rd Bombay Fusiliers.

Nov. 8. At Meriden Hall, Warwickshire, the wife of J. *Darlington*, esq.

At Weymouth, the wife of Commander J. *Grant*, R.N.

Nov. 9. In Curzon-street, Mayfair, the wife of J. B. *Baillie-Hamilton*, esq.

At Richmond, the wife of R. S. *Ferguson*, esq. barrister-at-law.

At Scepre, India, the wife of Capt. E. C. *Haynes*, 93rd Highlanders.

At Boxmoor, Herts, the wife of Capt. G. de Lacy *Lacy*.

Nov. 10. In Coleshill-street, Eaton-square, the wife of R. H. *Collins*, esq. barrister-at-law.

Nov. 11. In Pembroke-gardens, Kensington, the wife of J. J. *Aston*, esq. Q.C.

The wife of the Rev. R. W. *Lyonel Tollenache*, Rector of South Wytham.

At Charlton, S.E. the wife of Capt. *Thorold*, R.E.

Nov. 12. At Ashurst Lodge, East Grinstead, the wife of Capt. *Hamond*.

At Newton Valence, Hants, the wife of the Rev. A. N. C. *MacLachlan*.

Nov. 13. In Norfolk-square, Hyde-park, the wife of Lient-Col. C. B. *Ewart*, C.B. R.E.

Nov. 14. At Boxley Abbey, the wife of R. J. *Balston*, esq.

At Totterdown, Bristol, the wife of the Rev. D. A. *Doudney*, D.D.

At Colombo, Ceylon, the wife of Lient-Col. Paul W. *Phillipps*, R.A.

At Ingress Abbey, Greenhithe, the wife of S. C. *Umfreville*, esq.

Nov. 15. At Pennoxstone, Herefordshire, Lady *Cockburn*.

At Edinburgh, the wife of Capt. *Farquharson*, V.C.

In Eaton-place, the wife of Major W. E. *Stuart*, late 15th Hussars.

Nov. 16. At Warwickhill, Ayrshire, the wife of Major W. H. *Ralston*, 70th Regt.

At Bognor, the widow of Capt. T. J. *Young*, V.C. R.A.

Nov. 17. At Ashbury, Chepstow, the wife of Commander *Bosanquet*, R.N.

At Kegworth, Leicestershire, the wife of the Rev. N. T. *Hughes*.

Nov. 18. In St. George's-road, Ecclestone-square, the wife of Capt. H. *Hamilton Beamish*, R.N.

At Horbury, Wakefield, the wife of J. *Hartley*, esq. barrister-at-law.

Nov. 19. At Hedenham, Norfolk, the wife of the Rev. R. M. *Marshall*.

At Thorganby Hall, York, the wife of C. T. *Tunnard*, esq.

Nov. 20. At Launde Abbey, Leic. the wife of E. *Finch Dawson*, esq.

Nov. 21. At Pendennis Castle, the wife of M. *Moore Lane*, esq. R.A.

Nov. 22. At Halsteads, East Sheen, the wife of Lient-Col. *Leahy*, R.E.

Nov. 23. At Old Charlton, the wife of Lient-Col. *Brendon*, R.A.

At Slaney Park, co. Wicklow, the wife of W. *Grogan*, esq.

At East Claydon, the wife of the Rev. *Perceval Laurence*.

At Plumstead, Kent, the wife of Capt. F. S. *Stency*, R.A.

Nov. 24. At Milton Ernest, the wife of Capt. *Beatty-Pownall*, 68th Regt.

At Holbrook Hall, Suffolk, the wife of the Rev. R. *Andrewes*.

At East Stoke House, Somerset, the wife of R. *Chaffey Chaffey*, esq.

At Leaton, Shrewsbury, the wife of the Rev. R. H. *Cholmondeley*.

In Grosvenor-street, W. the wife of the Hon. H. E. *Butler*.

Nov. 25. In Eastbourne-terrace, the wife of Col. A. N. *Scott*.

Nov. 26. At Chichester, the wife of D. D. *Fremantle*, esq. Lient. R.N.

At Southsea, the wife of Capt. R. A. *Gorges*, R.M.A.

Nov. 27. At Lees Court, Faversham, the Hon. Mrs. *Milles*.

Nov. 28. In Beaufort-gardens, S.W. the Hon. Mrs. *Brodrick*.

At Bath, the wife of Major G. E. *Halliday*.

Nov. 29. At Stanton-by-Dale Abbey, the wife of the Rev. J. M. *Freshfield*.

In Bryanstone-square, the wife of Eugene F. *Noel*, esq.

Nov. 30. At Brodie, N.B. Lady Eleanor *Brodie*.

At Courteen Hall, Northampton, the wife of C. *Cottrell-Dormer*, esq.

In Chester-square, Mrs. Charles *Meeking*.

MARRIAGES.

Felices ter et amplius
Quos irrupta tenet copula.—*Hor.*

Aug. 2. At St. Ann's Bay, Jamaica, H. W. *Kennedy*, esq. late of the 36th Regt. only son of Sir A. E. Kennedy, K.C.B. to Laura Elizabeth Amabel Walrond, eldest dau. of the Hon. Mr. Justice Downing *Bruce*.

Aug. 24. At Sidney, the Rev. F. *Farrer*, Rector of Higbury, Devon. to Maria Elizabeth, dau. of the late Rev. I. A. *Baron*.

Sept. 15. At Colombo, R. Pulvertoft, second son of A. *Master*, esq. of Norwich, to Amy, dau. of the Hon. Sir E. *Cresasy*.

Sept. 16. At Kassowlee, A. A. *Le Mesurier*, Capt. 14th Regt. to Kate Josephine, widow of Col. R. *Nicholas*.

Oct. 12. A Fort William, Calcutta, John Francis, second son of T. *Ogiley*, esq. of Corrimony, Inverness-shire, to Annie Louise, dau. of J. *White*, esq.

At St. Elvan's, Aberdare, by banns, J. Edwards *Price*, esq. solicitor, of Pontypridd, to Agnes Ann, youngest dau. of D. Evan *Williams*, esq. J.P. of Hirwain, Glamorganshire.

Oct. 14. At Lucknow, Major E. G. *Clark*, B.S.C. to Edith Elizabeth, dau. of J. *Taylor*, esq.

At Toronto, T. L. *Lambert*, esq. late Capt. 29th Regt. to Rose, dau. of W. *Armstrong*, esq.

Oct. 19. At Lytham, Lancashire, by the Rev. R. B. Robinson, M.A., J. W. *Sparrow*, esq. of Beckminster House, Penn, Staffordshire, to Mary, eldest dau. of the late J. W. *Weaver*, esq. of Oaken, Staffordshire.

Oct. 20. At Leamington, Frederick G. *Bagshawe*, esq. barrister-at-law, to Emily Teresa, dau. of the late T. *Bolton*, esq. of Oaken Hall, co. Stafford.

Oct. 26. At Shenfield, A. H. *Barker*, esq. to Eleanor, dau. of the late T. *Nash*, esq. of Runwell Hall, Essex.

At South Raynham, Norfolk, William Fitzgerald, third son of the Hon. and Rev. K. H. *Digby*, to Charlotte Mary, dau. of the Rev. T. *Lee*.

At Lewisham, Albert *Neame*, Capt. 16th Regt. fifth son of G. Neame, esq. of Harbledown, to Christina Catherine, dau. of F. F. *Cumrour*, esq.

At St. Mary's, Bryanston-square, R. T. *Roberts*, esq. of Gadlys, Glamorgan-

shire, to Edith Jeanie, dau. of R. A. *Kerrison*, esq.

Oct. 27. At Marylebone Church, the Hon. W. Cecil *Carpenter*, Capt. R.N., to Maria Georgiana, dau. of Major R. Miller *Mundy*.

At Milton-next-Gravesend, T. Fitzgerald *Callaghan*, esq. late Governor of Labuan, to Alice Maude, dau. of G. M. *Arnold*, esq.

At Glasgow, Major J. R. *Fairlie*, M.S.C., to Jane Howe, dau. of W. *Davie*, esq.

At Kenilworth, Francis, sixth son of F. *Farnbrough*, esq. of Denbigh Hall, Bucks, to Ellen, dau. of the late T. *Dutton*, esq.

At Radlett, Herts, the Rev. G. St. Alban *Godson*, youngest son of the late R. Godson, esq. M.P., Q.C., to Jessy, dau. of the late S. P. *Child*, esq.

At Ellingham, Major J. E. *Monckton*, late 2nd Madras Light Cavalry, to Lucy Harriet, dau. of the late Lieut.-Col. J. *Smith*, of Ellingham Hall.

At Edenhall, Cumberland, J. M. *Webster*, esq. late 18th Royal Irish, to Julia Mary, dau. of the Rev. B. *Porteus*.

At Barrackpore, Bengal, G. F. *Wilson*, Lieut. R.A., to Louisa, dau. of Col. H. *Rigby*, R.E.

At Dunmore East, co. Waterford, G. Dundas, son of H. W. *Yoman*, esq. of Woodlands, Yorkshire, to Lady Dora Frances Hastings, eldest dau. of the Earl of *Huntingdon*.

Oct. 28. At Stretton, Arthur *Bass*, esq. M.P., to Harriet Georgina, dau. of the late E. *Thornhill*, esq. of Dove Cliff.

At Highworth, Wilts, Charles *Brooke*, Rajah of Sarawak, to Margaret Lili Alice, dau. of the late Clayton *De Windt*, esq. of Blunsdon Hall.

At Dublin, W. T. *Croft*, esq. 85th Regt., to Annie Eliza, dau. of E. J. *Armstrong*, esq.

At Little Marlow, Bucks, St. John E. *Daubeny*, esq. Capt. 103th Regt., to Eliza William, dau. of the late L. *Llewellyn*, esq. of Buckland Filleigh.

At Ozeleworth, William Edward, only son of the Rev. E. *Ness*, Rector of Elk-

stone, to Emily Bosworth, dau. of the Right Hon. Sir J. Rolt.

At Carlogie, Aberdeenshire, A. D. Rickman, esq. Capt. Rifle Brigade, to Helen Annie Magdalen Burns Fulton, dau. of J. Burns, esq.

Oct. 30. At St. James's, Piccadilly, Lieut.-Col. Lewis H. Hamilton to Elizabeth, widow of G. Dennis, esq.

At St. George's Hanover-square, W. H. Jones, M.D. of Harley-street, W. to Clara, dau. of the late J. Wyburn, esq.

At Dover, the Hon. Fitzroy W. Whitbread Stanhope, to Jessie Marion Hawkins Hamilton, adopted dau. of the late I. H. Gell, esq. of Ickenham.

Nov. 2. At Exeter, C. J. Balfour, Lieut. R.N. to Constance Marion, dau. of the Rev. T. R. Brooche, B.A. of Horton, Gloucestershire.

At Monks Risborough, the Rev. E. Barber, M.A. to Edith Sarah, dau. of the Rev. T. Evetts.

At Holy Trinity Church, Brompton, J. Hodson, esq. of Argoed Hall, Denbighshire, to Maria Theresa, widow of C. A. Elderton, esq. and dau. of the late Bury Hutchinson, esq.

At St. George's, Hanover-square, the Rev. J. B. James, Rector of Gamlingay, Cambridgeshire, to Eliza, dau. of Hume Burges, esq.

At Monkstone, co. Dublin, E. Pakenham Stewart, esq. Capt. 78th Regt. to Charlotte Henrietta, dau. of G. Pim, esq. of Brenanstown, co. Dublin.

Nov. 3. At Ecclesall, Sheffield, Thos. Robert, second son of R. J. Gainsford, esq. of Darnall Hall, Sheffield, to Jessie Caroline, dau. of H. Vickers, esq. of Holmwood, Sheffield.

At St. Peter's, Eaton-square, the Rev. E. W. Whateley, M.A. only son of the late Archbishop of Dublin, to Ellen Alderson, dau. of R. Webb, esq.

Nov. 4. At Canterbury Cathedral, Harry G. Austin, esq. J.P. to Georgina Eliza Dowson, widow of W. P. Dowson, esq. and dau. of L. H. Smith, esq. of Aylsham, Norfolk.

At Simla, Major F. T. Bainbridge, to Annie, dau. of C. J. Collins, esq.

At St. Michael's, Chester-square, A. W. Baker, late of 66th Regt. to Flora Louisa FitzMaurice, dau. of the Hon. W. E. FitzMaurice.

At Walecot, Bath, the Rev. W. R. Astley Cooper, Vicar of Froyle, to Lucy Elizabeth, dau. of the late Rev. J. R. Burgess.

At Cheltenham, the Rev. W. H. E. R. Jervis, Vicar of Compton Abdale,

to Augusta Georgina, dau. of the late Col. St. V. W. Ricketts.

At Wolverhampton, James Lea, esq. barrister-at-law, to Ellen, only surviving child of the late T. Cooper, esq. of Stourbridge.

At Moreton Corbet, Salop, the Rev. J. Paine, of Glazeley, Bridgnorth, to Lætitia, dau. of J. Faulkner Wood, esq. of Stanton, Shrewsbury.

At Weston, Bath, Llewellyn L. Price, esq. of Glangwilly, Carmarthenshire, to Frances Sarah, dau. of the late F. J. Walker-Jones, esq.

At St. Mary's, Bryanston-square, Col. H. F. Strange, C.B. to Frances Emily Henrietta, only child of the late Major-Gen. Osmby.

Nov. 5. At Duncairn, Belfast, P. Maury Deas, M.B. to Margaret Ann Bowman, dau. of Col. Macpherson, and granddau. of the late Hon. Roger Rollo.

Nov. 8. At Westminster Abbey, the Marquis of Lansdowne to Lady Maud Evelyn Hamilton, and the Marquis of Blandford (eldest son of the Duke of Marlborough), to Lady Albertha Frances Anne Hamilton, youngest daus. of the Duke of Abercorn.

At Calcutta, E. H. Steel, R.A. to Emmeline Mary Eden, dau. of the late Major-Gen. H. Drummond.

Nov. 9. At Endrickbrae, Edinburgh, Lieut.-Col. J. S. Gibb, R.A. to Johanna, dau. of the late J. Ballantine, esq.

At Cheltenham, W. Algernon Kay, Capt. 68th Regt. second son of the late Sir Brook Kay, Bart. to Emily, dau. of the late T. J. Ireland, esq.

At Dawlish, Devon, Lieut.-Col. H. R. Werge, 2d Regt. to Fanny Howie, dau. of T. H. Burnett, esq.

At Clifton, Rugby, Theodore Marc, son of the late Count Wratislaw, of Rugby, to Sarah, dau. of W. Townsend, esq. of Clifton Manor.

Nov. 10. At Monkstown Church, the Rev. J. W. Fairbrother Drought, of Glencarrig, co. Wicklow, to Caroline, dau. of the late Rev. T. Butler, of Drom, co. Tipperary.

At King's Lynn, F. Thelwall, esq. B.C.S. to Emily Martha, dau. of T. M. Wilkin, esq. solicitor, of King's Lynn.

Nov. 11. At Radford, Hephzibah, dau. of R. Birkin, esq. of Apsley Hall, Notts, to J. Littlewood, esq. M.R.C.S. of Nottingham.

At Earham, Norfolk, Frederic, son of the late Sir J. W. Lubbock, Bart. to Catherine, dau. of the late J. Gurney, esq. of Earham Hall.

Nov. 15. At St. Clement Danes, Lon-

don, Alexander John, eldest son of Major-Gen. A. Macleod, to Amelia Rose, dau. of J. G. E. Macleod, esq.

Nov. 16. At Christ Church, Lancaster-gate, North Ludlow Axel, eldest son of Lieut.-Col. Beamish, K.H. of Ann Mount, co. Cork, to Edith Annie, dau. of the Rev. W. Hamilton Thompson.

At St. Paul's, Avenue-road, Regent's Park, Felix H. Hamel, esq. barrister-at-law, to Arabella Louisa, dau. of Lieut.-Col. Hunter.

At Warehorne, A. Robinson, esq. to Emily Augusta, dau. of the Rev. G. T. Mostyn, M.A.

Nov. 18. At St. Alban's, Capt. Hugh Latham, R.A. to Emily Dallas, dau. of the late W. Baker, M.D. of Derby.

At Castleknock, the Rev. A. H. Seymour, to Frances Marion, dau. of Ross Maguire, esq. of Castleknock.

Nov. 20. At Ham, Surrey, J. M. Forbes Ludlow, esq. barrister-at-law, to Maria Sarah, dau. of G. Forbes, esq.

Nov. 21. At Holy Trinity Church, Paddington, Reginald Wynniatt, esq. of Dymock Grange, to Caroline Bertha, dau. of W. Fansittart, esq.

Nov. 23. At Holy Trinity Church, Marylebone, A. J. Elliot, esq. B.C.S. youngest son of the late Hon. J. Elliot, to Kate, dau. of R. D. Mangles, esq.

At Clifton, L. A. Goodce, esq. barrister-at-law, to Florence Everilda, dau. of the late T. J. Knowllys, esq. of Heysham Tower, Lancashire.

At Dover, Major F. E. Maunsell, 4th Regt. to Alice Maria, dau. of Major-Gen. J. R. Brown.

Nov. 24. At Dublin, William MacGeough, son of the late W. MacGeough Bond, esq. of Drumsil, co. Armagh, to Mary Armit, dau. of W. A. Lees, esq.

At Blairgowrie, Alfred, son of W. Whitwell, esq. of Tolser Hall, Kendal, to Agnes, dau. of the late J. Baxter, esq. of Milton, Queen's Co.

Nov. 25. At the Bavarian Chapel, Warwick-street, Sir A. K. Macdonald, Bart. to Catherine Mary, widow of the Hon. T. E. Stenor.

At Malahide, A. W. Ball, esq. 8th Hussars, of Abbeylard, co. Longford, to Cecilia Letitia, dau. of W. Humphrys, esq. of Ballyhaise, co. Cavan.

At Weymouth, T. Borrett, Comm. R.N. to Eliza Jane, dau. of the late Commander W. Doe, R.N.

At Whitwell, I. of Wight, M. W. Hunter, esq. barrister-at-law, to Elizabeth Hannah, dau. of the late Capt. Sir R. Oliver, R.N.

At Totnes, William, eldest son of

Capt. Jesse, of Maisonette, Essex, to Florence, dau. of the late Capt. H. Waterloo Prescott, Bombay Army.

At Dundrum, Comm. Josias Rowley, R.N. of Mount Campbell, co. Leitrim, to Alice Kemmis, dau. of the late Rev. W. Betty, of Knightstown, Queen's Co.

At Elmdon, James, eldest son of J. R. West, esq. of Alscot Park, to Elizabeth Louisa, dau. of the late W. C. Alston, esq. of Elmdon Hall.

Nov. 27. At Streatham, Surrey, A. Bailey, esq. barrister-at-law, to Fanny Margaret, dau. of G. Coles, esq. of Elmfield, Surrey.

At Brompton, Douglas William, only son of H. R. Freshfield, esq. of Sussex-square, to Augusta Charlotte, dau. of the late Hon. W. Ritchie.

At Dublin, Joseph Edward, eldest son of N. O'Neill Power, esq. of Snowhill, co. Waterford, to Elizabeth Antonia, dau. of Sir J. Ennis, Bart.

Nov. 30. At Gosforth, Northumberland, George John, second son of W. Cookson, esq. of Eslington Park, Northumberland, to Agnes Auchincloss Jane, dau. of W. Hunter, esq. of Moor Lodge, Newcastle-on-Tyne.

At Cranborne, Dorset, the Rev. J. Richardson, Vicar of St. Mary's, Ilford, to Sarah Isabella, dau. of T. W. W. Smart, esq. M.D.

Dec. 1. At Acton, Henry J. Atkinson, esq. of Hesse, co. York, to Elizabeth, dau. of the late T. Farmer, esq. of Gunnersbury House, Acton.

At All Souls', Langham-place, the Rev. R. Burdon, Rector of Haselbury Bryan, to Julia Alice, dau. of the late Capt. R. H. Glyn.

At Clyst St. George, A. H. A. Hamilton, esq. of Fairfield Lodge, Devon, to Flora Henrietta Maria, widow of Major G. J. Condy, and dau. of C. E. Macdonald, esq. M.C.S.

Dec. 2. At Cirencester, Capt. Chichester, 5th Lancers, to Isabel Catherine, dau. of I. W. C. Master, esq.

At Walcot, Bath, Lieut.-Col. Edwards, to Flora Campbell, dau. of the late W. Bowic, M.D. of Bath.

Dec. 7. At St. George's, Kensington, by the father of the bridegroom, assisted by the Rev. A. J. Woodhouse, M.A. and the Rev. G. Bennett, M.A. Edmund H. B. Lysons, esq. second son of the Rev. Canon Lysons, of Hempstead Court, Gloucester, to Honora Mary, only child of the Rev. W. Henry Jervis, M.A. of Holland-park, W. and granddau. of the late Lady Jervis, of Rochetts, Essex.

EMINENT PERSONS RECENTLY DECEASED.

Emori nolo, sed me mortuum esse nihili æstimo.—Epicæarmus.

The Marquis of Westminster, K.G.
Oct. 31, at Fonthill, Wilts, aged 74,
the Most Noble Richard, second Mar-
quis of Westminster, K.G. &c.

His lordship, who was the eldest son of Robert, first marquis, was born on the 27th of January 1793, and received his early education at Westminster School, which half a century ago was the chief place of education for the sons and scions of the great Whig houses. Here he was a schoolfellow of Lord Russell and of the late Archbishop of Canterbury (Dr. Lengley), who were both a little his seniors, and who maintained the friendship of old schooldays with him to the last. He afterwards kept his terms at Christ Church, Oxford, where he took his B.A. degree in 1815, and proceeded M.A. in 1818.

While bearing the courtesy title of Lord Belgrave he entered Parliament, at the general election of 1818, as one of the members for Chester, a city in which at that time the Grosvenor influence was even more absolute than it is now. He was chosen on this occasion without opposition, and though opposed at the election of 1820 by one of the Egertons, he shared the representation of Chester with his cousin, the late General Grosvenor, for twelve or thirteen years; indeed, so paramount is and has been the influence of the house of Eaton, that Chester has seldom failed since the Restoration to send one Grosvenor, if not two, to St. Stephen's. At the dissolution consequent on the first Reform Bill, in Dec. 1832, Cheshire was cut up into two divisions, North and South; and his lordship, who by his father's advancement to the marquise became Earl Grosvenor, was elected for South Cheshire, together with the late Mr. George Wilbraham, of Delamere, after a sharp contest with Sir Philip Grey Egerton. His lordship, however, did not offer himself again to the constituency at the subsequent general election of Dec. 1834. As a member of the Lower House of Parliament, Lord Grosvenor voted steadily with the Liberal party, supporting such measures as the repeal of the Test and Corporation Acts, and the concession of Roman Catholic emanci-

pation; but he does not appear to have taken any leading part in the debates.

Early in the year 1845 he succeeded to his father's marquise, and to the princely estates in Middlesex, Cheshire, and elsewhere which belong to the title. In the Upper House his lordship seldom or never spoke, if we except a few formal occasions while holding the post of Lord Steward of the Household, under Lord J. Russell's administration, in 1850-52. The marquis was sworn a member of the Privy Council on taking office in 1850; he was nominated a Knight of the Garter in 1857; and held the lord-lieutenancy of the county palatine of Cheshire from 1845 to 1867, when he resigned.

As a proof of the political influence of the noble house of Grosvenor, it may be mentioned that the late marquis and his two brothers, the Earl of Wilton and Lord Ebury, all sat together as Peers in the House of Lords,—a fact unparalleled during the present century, with the single exception of the Duke of Wellington and his three brothers, the Marquis Wellesley, Lord Cowley, and Lord Maryborough,—while at the same time three of their sons held seats in the House of Commons.

The late marquis was for some years a patron of the turf, and won the St. Leger with his horse Touchstone in 1834. The late marquis was also well known as a patron of art, as is shown in his noble galleries at Eaton and at Grosvenor House. Possessed of a rent-roll larger than that of many a German prince, he was able to give largely out of his abundance; and he did give largely and even munificently to our public hospitals and to those charities in which his Belgrevian property gave him so large an interest.

The late Marquis married, in 1819, the Lady Elizabeth Mary Leveson-Gower, second daughter of George Granville, Marquis of Stafford, afterwards first Duke of Sutherland, by whom he had four sons and nine daughters. Of the latter, one is Duchess Dowager of Northumberland, another is Countess of Macclesfield, another is Lady Wenlock, and another is Lady

Leigh, wife of Lord Leigh, of Stoneleigh; another is the wife of Sir Michael Shaw Stewart, another the widow of Sir Archibald Islay Campbell, and another the widow of Lord Muncaster (since re-married); while one, Lady Evelyn, is dead, and the other, Lady Theodora, is unmarried. Of his lordship's sons, one died an infant, and one while a lieutenant in the Royal Navy; the youngest son is Lord Richard Grosvenor, M.P. for Flintshire; and the elder surviving son, who now succeeds as third Marquis, is Hugh Lupus, Earl Grosvenor, who was born in October 1825. His lordship, who was educated at Eton and at Balliol College, Oxford, and has sat as M.P. for Chester in the Liberal interest since 1847, married in 1852 his cousin, Lady Constance Leveson-Gower, fifth daughter of George Granville, second Duke of Sutherland, K.G., by whom he has, with other issue, a son and heir, Victor Alexander, Viscount Belgrave, who was born in 1853, and at whose baptism Her Majesty and the late Prince Consort stood as sponsors.

If we consult Sir Bernard Burke, we shall find that the Grosvenors can confidently trace an unbroken male descent from a distinguished house which flourished in Normandy for a century and a half at the least before the Norman Conquest, thus carrying us in memory more than half way back to the commencement of the Christian era. They probably, like the Butlers of the Irish house of Ormonde, derived their name from the office which they held in the principality of Normandy,—that of *Le Gros Veneur*, or chief huntsman, to the successive dukes. The founder of the English branch of the house, according to "Ulster," was Gilbert Le Grosveneur, or Le Grosvenor, who came to England in the train of the Conqueror. He held high rank in Normandy, being nephew of Hugh Lupus, the Count of Avranches, uncle of the victorious monarch, and afterwards created by him Earl of Chester. He owned large estates in the county palatine of Cheshire, which were granted to him by the Conqueror when he parcelled out the fairest portions of his newly-acquired domain of England among his companions in the field; but it was a descendant of this Gilbert, one Ralfie Le Grosvenor (second son of Sir Thomas Le Grosvenor, lord of the manor of Hulme, near Manchester), who acquired the noble property near Chester on which

now stands Eaton-hall, by his marriage with the heiress of the Eatons, or Etons, of that place. His grandson, one Richard Grosvenor, who lived in the reigns of Henry VII. and VIII. married a Staffordshire heiress; and this Richard's great-grandson, another Richard, served the office of high sheriff of Cheshire in 1602. His only surviving son, Richard, was Mayor of Chester and one of the knights of the shire for that county, of which he served as high sheriff, as well as of Denbighshire; he married in succession three wives, all well connected and well endowed, and was raised to a baronetcy by James I. in 1621-2. His son and successor, another Sir Richard, as high sheriff of Cheshire, in 1644, raised a force in the county palatine to oppose the Parliamentarians under Lord Fairfax, and suffered severely in purse and property for his loyalty to his Sovereign. His grandson and successor in the title, Sir Thomas Grosvenor, proved himself one of the firmest supporters of the Royal cause, and was one of the thirteen gentlemen of Cheshire who, at the Restoration, were nominated Knights of the Royal Oak—an Order designed by Charles II. but never established. He also was Mayor of Chester, and represented his native county in several Parliaments in the reigns of Charles II. James II. and William III.

The Grosvenors had all along been fortunate in their marriages, selecting their wives from the well-born and wealthy houses of the lesser nobility and the landed commonalty of the northern counties; but this Sir Thomas Grosvenor added largely to the fortunes of his family by his marriage, some 200 years back, with Miss Mary Davis, the heiress of the manor of Ebury, in the county of Middlesex, who brought to the Grosvenors all that great estate in the west of London, and in what is now Belgravia and Pimlico, which has raised them to the culminating point of their wealth and influence, and given them a claim to the Marquissate of Westminster. His son and successor acted as cup-bearer at the coronation of George II.; and his grandson, Sir Richard, twentieth in direct male descent from Gilbert Le Grosvenor, the companion-in-arms of the Conqueror, was raised to the peerage in 1761 as Baron Grosvenor of Eaton, in the county palatine of Chester, and further advanced by Mr. Pitt, in 1784, to the Viscounty of Belgrave and the Earl-

dom of Grosvenor. By his marriage with Henrietta, daughter of Mr. Henry Vernon, of Hilton-park, Staffordshire, he had an only son, Robert, who, in 1802, succeeded him as second Earl Grosvenor, and who was advanced to the Marquisate of Westminster at the coronation of William IV. in the autumn of 1831. This nobleman married the only daughter and heir of Thomas, Lord Grey de Wilton, who in 1801 obtained the Earldom of Wilton by creation, with a special remainder to his daughter's second and younger sons. Under the terms of this patent the first Marquis's second son, Thomas, succeeded his maternal grandfather in the Earldom of Wilton, while his eldest son, the nobleman so recently deceased, succeeded to the Marquisate of Westminster, the Earldom of Grosvenor, and the inferior titles, on his father's decease in February, 1845.—*Times*.

The Earl of Derby, K.G.

Oct. 23, at Knowsley, Lancashire, of gout, aged 70, the Right Hon. Edward Geoffrey Smith Stanley, Earl of Derby, K.G. &c.

He was the eldest son of Edward, 13th Earl, by Charlotte Margaret, daughter of the Rev. Geoffrey Hornby, and was born at Knowsley on the 29th of March, 1799. Lord Derby, therefore, at his death, was in his 71st year.

He was one of the many distinguished men who have been educated at Eton and at Christchurch, Oxford. Much of his education he owed to his grandmother—that is to say, his step-grandmother, who was married to his grandfather only two years before he himself was born. As Miss Farren, she was a very clever actress of high comedy, with not a little distinction of manner, and she bestowed great care on the elocution of the future statesman.

As a youth he might excel in recitations, but he was chiefly remarkable for his love of sport, for his restlessness, for his impulsiveness, and for his scholarship. His career at Christchurch was distinguished, though he left the University without taking a degree. Why he did so it is difficult to understand, as he had great confidence in himself, and never feared a contest of any kind. Among other facts to be mentioned to his honour, it may be stated that he won the Chancellor's prize for Latin verse, the subject being *Syracuse*. At the age of twenty-one, when he offered himself as a candidate

for the borough of Stockbridge, there were few young men so gifted, so accomplished, or so full of spirit as Mr. Stanley; and the Whigs, who were then in very low estate, regarded him with more than common interest. The party was weak enough throughout the country and in the House of Commons; but it was very weak indeed in the House of Lords and in the list of those who might succeed to it. In this party—which had some reason to despond, and which did despond more than need be—young Stanley excited the greatest hopes, though he never was an industrious worker.

Although Mr. Stanley entered Parliament in 1821, as M.P. for Stockbridge, he did not make his maiden speech until 1824. It was on a Manchester Gas Bill, and it was so remarkable for its clearness and ability that Sir James Mackintosh, who followed him in the debate, devoted the greater part of his speech, as reported in *Hansard*, to extolling the performance.

Mr. Stanley, however, made a still more striking display of oratorical power in speaking somewhat later on a motion of Joseph Hume's with regard to the Irish Church. At the same time this speech did not so well please his political friends, inasmuch as he declared himself unable to support Hume's proposition, which declared "that it is expedient to inquire whether the present Church Establishment in Ireland be not more than commensurate to the service to be performed, both as regards the number of persons employed and the incomes they receive." It is interesting to note that while Mr. Stanley voted against this motion, Lord John Russell voted in favour of it; and that, whereas Lord Russell has now lived to see the policy which he recommended carried out, the last public act of Lord Derby was to protest vehemently against a measure which, when presented to him in the bud five-and-forty years before, it was almost his first public act to resist.

After this it does not appear that Mr. Stanley was much before the public until, in the short-lived Administration of Lord Goderich, he assumed office as Under-Secretary for the Colonies. In the interval he travelled a good deal, visited the United States in company with the present Speaker and the late Lord Taunton, married, and built himself a house upon one of his grandfather's estates in Ireland, where he settled down quietly. At the same

time he changed his seat in Parliament from Stockbridge to Preston. His grandfather had a mansion in Preston, and nearly every house in the town, indeed, belonged to him. So it seemed natural enough that Mr. Stanley should represent it. Yet, strange to say, the people of Preston soon wearied of him. He was not conciliatory; and, stranger still, he contrived to make himself unpopular by refusing to subscribe to the Borough races. It was no part of his Parliamentary duties, he said, to subscribe to races. Therefore, when he was appointed to the Under-Secretaryship of the Colonies in Lord Goderich's Administration, and when he applied to his constituents for re-election, he was opposed, and that successfully, by Henry Hunt, better known as Orator Hunt. The family were very angry; the old Earl pulled down his mansion in the town, which he would never enter again; and it may be supposed that his disappointment did not make young Stanley less eager than before for Parliamentary Reform. Another seat was found for him at Windsor, where Sir Hussey Vivian retired in his favour. He sat for Windsor till 1832; then he was elected for North Lancashire; and he continued to represent that constituency till he went to the House of Lords.

Lord Goderich's Government never met Parliament, and Mr. Stanley's remarkable gifts were not fully displayed until, on the accession of Lord Grey to power, he was appointed Secretary for Ireland, the Marquis of Anglesey being Lord Lieutenant. It was at this time that he made his chief mark as an orator. The people demanded parliamentary reform, and Mr. Stanley was one of those most ardent in the cause. There are many still living who speak with enthusiasm of the dash of his unstudied eloquence, both in and out of Parliament. O'Connell himself soon learnt to hold the Irish secretary in salutary awe, and showed his feeling in that respect by taunting Mr. Stanley with his haughtiness and scornful bearing. In reference to these taunts Sir Robert Peel made a pointed remark. "Often," he said, "have I heard the right hon. gentleman taunted with his aristocratic demeanour. I rather think I should hear fewer complaints on that score if he were a less powerful opponent in debate." This tribute of praise from the leader of the opposite party may be taken as proof

of a success which could not be gainsaid.

Mr. Stanley was then, indeed, the chief delight of St. Stephen's, and it was the great parliamentary pastime of the period to hear him and the burly Irish demagogue attack and reply to each other, O'Connell, with his broad humour and his fervid passion—humour and passion, however, which were more effective with a popular than with a senatorial audience—Mr. Stanley, with his more delicate wit, his stinging retorts, and his straight-hitting arguments. Be his style, however, what it might, he was the delight of his friends, the terror of his foes, and the admiration of all. The best description of him is to be found in the verses of Lord Lytton—in his poem of the "New Timon."

In 1833 Mr. Stanley left the Irish office and became Secretary of State for the Colonies, an office which he also afterwards filled under Sir Robert Peel. Of his colonial administration there is but one thing to be said—that under him slavery was abolished. This was a great and good work to do, and he entered heart and soul into it; yet he had so little to claim in the origination of this policy and in preparing the mind of the country for it that his name is not often remembered in connexion with it. We are much more apt to think of the achievement as the work of Brongham and Wilberforce and Clarkson. It belongs, however, to Mr. Stanley's administration of the colonies, and when people ask, "What has he done; what great beneficial measure has he carried?" this must be set down to his account. With regard to his colonial administration in other respects, the most we can say is, that there is nothing to say about it. But considering the circumstances, that is, after all, saying a good deal. Lord Derby was a man without many ideas in statesmanship. Give him a cause to fight, and he would fight like a hero. Give him an idea to express, and he could express it with great force and defend it with uncommon animation. But he was in statesmanship what he was in literature. He could not originate, he could only translate, he could only transmute. He found the colonies in existence, and he found a policy at the Colonial Office. He could adopt that policy, and he administered it with skill. But, unfortunately for his reputation, the time

had arrived when a new policy was necessary, when the colonies had become so developed that some change was demanded in their relations with the mother country. It was not in the Mr. Stanley of Lord Grey's Administration, nor in the Lord Stanley of Sir Robert Peel's, to originate the change. So it happens that of his colonial policy, as a whole, we have nothing to say.

In this reference, however, to his colonial policy we have touched on a remarkable fact—namely, that Lord Stanley having begun his political career as a Whig, had veered round to the Tories, and at length took office under Peel. In 1834 he separated himself from the Whigs on the question of the Irish Church—he, with Sir James Graham, the Duke of Richmond, and others, resisting the proposed appropriation of its surplus revenues to purposes of education. He lived to see the Irish Establishment entirely swept away, and no one was more strenuous than he in opposition to that reform. In judging of the course taken by a statesman so impulsive in temper and so hot in debate as Lord Derby, we have to look to his training for the origin of much in his conduct. Lord Derby was one of those men who can rarely get beyond what has been instilled into them. It was much the same in the matter of the Corn Laws. He was a handsome likeness of his grandfather, whose love of sport he inherited. This grandfather did not die till 1834, when his grandson was 35 years of age. Is it to be supposed that Lord Derby imbibed nothing from his grandfather but addiction to sport? Nobody more heartily than the celebrated cockfighting earl joined Fox in his opposition to the Free Trade schemes of Pitt, who had studied Adam Smith and was a convert to his views. Fox was dead against the French Commercial Treaty of Pitt, just as Lord Derby was dead against the French Commercial Treaty of Mr. Gladstone. And Lord Derby, therefore, when he resisted the Free Trade proposed by Sir Robert Peel, was but observing the traditions of his house. In 1834, when he resisted the Appropriation Clause, and in 1846, when he refused to join Peel in the repeal of the Corn Laws, he was only proving his incapacity to get beyond the influence of early education.

Lord Stanley, we have said, left

office and the Whigs in 1834, carrying with him several friends, of whom the most able was Sir James Graham. It was with reference to this secession that O'Connell, in his most humorous manner, twitching his whisk and rolling his eye, quoted the couplet after which H. B. made one of his best sketches:—

“Still down thy steep, romantic Ashbourne,

glides

“The Derby Dilly with its six insides.”

The secession of the Derby Dilly put a stop for the time to all schemes for the appropriation of the funds of the Irish Church; and in the end, also, the Derby Dilly found its way into the Tory camp. On the fall of Lord Melbourne's first Ministry, indeed, when Peel in 1834 attempted to form a Government, he made overtures to Lord Stanley and his friends, which were rejected. Seven years later, when Lord Melbourne's Ministry could no longer resist the outcry of public opinion, and when Sir Robert Peel for the second time undertook to form a Government, these overtures were renewed and were accepted. Lord Stanley was a tower of strength to the Tory party, though he was much too independent, and too willing to smite friends as well as foes, to make its leader feel perfectly at ease with him. Sir Robert Peel was glad of an excuse to raise Lord Stanley before his time to the Upper House, and he had good reason for his distrust. There came a time when the repeal of the Corn Laws could not be delayed. If Lord Stanley could have seen his way to stand by Peel in that emergency and to accept Free Trade, the Tory party would never have been broken up, for those who might still shout for Protection had no chief of name and influence enough to hold them together. But in that great crisis Lord Stanley was bound by all the traditions of his family to resist Free Trade. His hereditary antipathy to the proposed change had no counterpoise in any personal sympathy with his political chief. His intellect was too playful to sympathise with the earnestness of such men as Sir Robert Peel and Mr. Gladstone. He could be grave when occasion required; but gravity rather bored him, and one may be allowed to doubt whether in his secret heart the awful solemnity and pompous verbosity of Peel's style when he was in a difficulty did not appear to him as something verging on humbug, just as at a later period he had no patience and little re-

gard for the elaborate scrupulosity of Mr. Gladstone. The result in that great conjuncture of 1846 was that Lord Stanley broke loose from the sway of Peel. The rank and file of the Tories rallied round Lord Stanley; Peel fell never to rise to office again; and his immediate followers gradually went over to the opposite party.

This was the turning point of Lord Stanley's career, for he was soon formally and by the advice of the Duke of Wellington installed in the leadership of the Tories. It may have been observed that there was unusual formality in the transfer of the leadership of the party from Sir Robert Peel to Lord Stanley, and that Lord Stanley showed unusual reluctance to accept a responsibility which no other man could possibly have undertaken with success. Why this formality? Why this reluctance? The fact is that the position of Lord Stanley was one of considerable delicacy, inasmuch as he was born and bred a Whig, and his alliance with the Tories was of very recent origin. If Lord Stanley had been a Tory from the first, there could have been no difficulty as to his at once stepping into the vacant place. His claims were pre-eminent, by reason of his vast influence and his unrivalled ability. The question was—how could he who had forsaken the Whig ranks but twelve years before, and who had joined the Tory ranks but five or six years before, assume the command of a party in which he might be regarded as a kind of alien? Would the Tories accept the leadership of their convert? The Duke of Wellington, therefore, came forward in the most authoritative manner to decide the question, and to gazette Lord Stanley to the lead of his party.

That party was now little better than a forlorn hope. It was weak in its numbers and discredited in its aims. It was, indeed, almost a laughing-stock in the country. In Parliament there was a tremendous force arrayed against it, strong, not merely in numbers, but also in the ability, the experience, and the repute of the statesmen who were at the head of it. Lord Stanley, however, found in Lord George Bentinck and Mr. Disraeli lieutenants of great courage and force of character, men who could fight a losing battle with skill and keep the party together. They held on and fought manfully against overwhelming odds and every kind of disappointment,

until at the end of six years they actually found their way into Downing-street. They did so, however, not through their own strength, but through the dissensions of their adversaries. Those adversaries were many and powerful, but there was no one among them who was allowed to have commanding influence. In point of fact, Lord Palmerston, who was really the strongest man among them, and who in the end rose to supreme power, was then the object of not a little distrust, was attacked on all sides, and was eventually ejected from office. He took a speedy revenge by turning out those who had turned him out. By these dissensions of their chiefs the Whigs were disorganised, and Lord Derby—who had succeeded to his title in 1851—was, in 1852, commanded by the Queen to form a Government. Although supported in the House of Commons only by a hopeless minority, he was courageous enough to undertake the duty imposed upon him, and made up a Cabinet of men almost all of whom were then new to their work, and some of them almost unknown. They tasted the sweets of office for a few months, but that was all. In these few months they were compelled to accept the policy of Free Trade, in opposition to which they had been banded together. In these few months, also, the opposing chiefs came to terms with each other, agreed to sink their differences, and to join in a coalition of "all the talents" under the rule of Lord Aberdeen. Lord Derby and his friends, therefore, had very soon again to relapse into the cold shade of Opposition. Unfortunately for them, not only were the "big battalions" against them; but also they had no policy that could be plainly put forward—all their policy was "looming in the future." The leaders of the party were in their own minds liberal enough; but they dared not speak what they believed, for the main body of the party were obstinate and obstructive.

It must have been a relief to Lord Derby when he resigned the seals of office, held on such terms as he had been compelled to accept. He had gained this, however, by his year of office,—that he had brought a certain number of men into training, that he had shown them to be capable of routine work, and that he had placed them before the country as possible Ministers. He had now to bide his time in opposition again, encouraging his followers

by attacks, by great field days, and by the usual watchfulness of political warfare. The chief burden of this work, of course, fell upon Mr. Disraeli in the House of Commons, but Lord Derby also bore his share of the burden through five more years of opposition, at the end of which time he was again enabled to comfort his party with the spoils of office. It was still as before, however, through the dissensions of the opposite party, and not through the strength of his own following, that he was able to instal them in Downing-street. Lord Aberdeen had retired, and Lord Palmerston was in power, but not yet with such absolute devotion from his party as he afterwards received. There were still mutineers among them, and one day, on account of his supposed subservience to France, they turned upon him, and, with the assistance of the Tories, placed him in a minority which forced him to resign. Lord Derby, himself in a minority, accepted office in his place, and succeeded in forming a ministry which was less weak than the one he had collected in 1852. A ministry which could boast of such men as Lord Derby himself, Mr. Disraeli, Sir Edward Lytton, Lord Stanley, General Peel, Sir Hugh Cairns, Lord Robert Cecil, Sir John Pakington, Sir Stafford Northcote, could not well be described as wanting in Liberal ideas. What it most wanted was to secure the support of Mr. Gladstone, who just then hung loose from party, and represented, if not in numbers, yet in weight, a neutral party of not a little power, which would go far to turn the scales in a division. Mr. Gladstone declined to join Lord Derby's cabinet; but he was not hostile to it, and he accepted a proposal made to him by Sir Edward Lytton, then at the Colonial Office, that he should undertake a special mission to the Ionian Islands. It is generally supposed that this evidence of goodwill might have been nurtured into a closer alliance between Mr. Gladstone and the Tory party; but Lord Derby had as little sympathy with Mr. Gladstone as with Sir R. Peel: he could not help making a poor jest about the fruitlessness of that mission to Greece, and Mr. Gladstone was lost to the Tories for ever. Still the Government was more than respectable, and all that it wanted for success was a majority. One thing is especially to be noted about it, and that is the presence in the cabinet of a father and son, the father

being Lord Derby himself, the son being the heir to his titles and a statesman of proved ability. It was a most extraordinary combination, but it may be doubted whether the father had a more perfect sympathy with the grave sobriety of the son than with the pompousness of Sir R. Peel or the terrible earnestness of Mr. Gladstone.

The Tory Ministry of 1858-59 made a good fight. In face of considerable resistance they carried their India Bill, by which the government of our most splendid dependency was transferred from the East India Company to the Sovereign; and in a most memorable debate on Lord Carnarvon's Indian policy they completely routed their adversaries. Not only was Lord Derby's Government successful in its Indian policy, but in other respects also it made its mark. Thus the Colonial administration of Sir Edward Lytton showed a vigorous originality which gave great satisfaction; and the attempt of Mr. Disraeli to carry a measure of parliamentary reform, although it was unsuccessful, has extorted the praise even of his opponents. The House of Commons rejected this scheme, and the country when it was appealed to failed to give it support. But the real reason why Lord Derby's Government was displaced in 1859 was the condition of affairs abroad. It was the year of the Italian war; we seemed to be threatened with disturbance on all sides; questions of the utmost complication and of immense importance were pending; and it was felt to be of paramount necessity that the statesman who had shown most power to deal with foreign states and courts should have the helm in his hands. Our representatives might talk and divide on questions of home politics such as that of parliamentary reform; but before and behind all was one dominant thought of the time, that our foreign relations needed the chief attention, and that Lord Palmerston should be at the head of affairs. Lord Palmerston came into power; held it easily for the remainder of his life, and was followed in office by Lord Russell. For seven long years the Tories languished in the wilderness; and if at length they got their reward, it was once more not through their own strength, but through the disorganization of the enemy bereft of its great leader.

In the seven years' interval Lord Derby began to show signs of ad-

vancing age. It was not in his mind, indeed, that he showed signs of decay, but in his frame. His walk became less elastic; his voice lost much of its wonderful tone; we began to hear often of severe illness; and it was understood that he was disinclined to enter again upon the toils of office. Still he was willing to sacrifice himself to his party, and was always ready to take his share of work on any battle-day. No one joined more earnestly than he, for example, in the struggles of his party with Mr. Gladstone when the French Treaty, with the financial questions relating to it, was under discussion. His speech on the repeal of the Paper Duty was a wonder in its way—a marvel of felicitous statement and clear arrangement of financial details; but it could give those who heard it no adequate idea of his old style—its music, its fire, its rapidity, its irresistible dash. It may be regarded, also, as a sign of age, though certainly not of decay, that he now reverted much to his books and to the studies of his youth. He set himself the task of translating the “*Iliad*.” He had been fond of translation in his youth, and had cultivated the art with some success, as a recent collection of his minor translations from various languages, Greek, Latin, Italian, and French, abundantly proves. And now, in his old age, the brilliant chief returned to his classical studies, and found that he could bear his gout better in company with the Greeks. That he should undertake the translation of *Homer* shows that he had lost nothing of his old self-confidence, and it cannot be denied that this confidence was justified. The translation is full of spirit; does honour both to Lord Derby’s scholarship and to his poetical faculty; and we can well believe that it gave him great delight in its progress. He took as much interest in it as a boy author; liked to have it criticised, and enjoyed praise of his work. The work had been a labour of love to him, and he felt that he had been successful in it. We are not going to make invidious comparisons, nor to say that it supersedes other translations; but it was a work of which he had reason to be proud, which scholars may consult with advantage, and which those who like translations will always read with pleasure.

The later events of Lord Derby’s career are so recent that a word about them will be enough. He led his party

into power in the summer of 1866; during the next year the great Tory chief induced his followers to pass an Act establishing Household Suffrage, and early in the following one he resigned the direction of his Government and of his party to Mr. Disraeli, himself retiring very much into private life, and content to serve rather as an adviser than as a commander of the Tory host. In this new position, only one year after he had resigned his command, he saw a strange thing happen—the House of Lords on a question of high policy voting one way and he himself voting another. It is possible that had he continued to lead his party he would have voted for the second reading of the Irish Church Bill, but having resigned the command he was more free to vote according to his wishes.

We have spoken of Lord Derby chiefly as a statesman. But, after all, it is the man—ever brilliant and impulsive—that has most won the admiration of his countrymen. He was a splendid specimen of an Englishman, and whether he was engaged in furious debate with demagogues, or in lowly conversation on religion with little children, or in parley with jockeys, while training “*Toxophilite*,” or rendering *Homer* into English verse, or in stately Latin discourse as the Chancellor of his University, or in joyous talk in a drawing-room among ladies whom he delighted to “chaff,” or in caring for the needs of Lancashire operatives, there was a force and a fire about him that acted like a spell. Of all his public acts none did him more honour and none made a deeper impression on the minds of his countrymen than that to which we have just alluded—his conduct on the occasion of the cotton famine in Lancashire. No man in the kingdom sympathised more truly than he with the distress of the poor Lancashire spinners, and, perhaps, no man did so much as he for their relief. It was not simply that he gave them a princely donation; he worked hard for them in the committee which was established in their aid; he was, indeed, the life and soul of the committee, and for months at that bitter time he went about doing good by precept and example, so that myriads in Lancashire now bless his name. He will long live in memory as one of the most remarkable, and indeed irresistible, men of our time—a man pri-

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vately beloved and publicly admired, who showed extraordinary cleverness in many ways; was the greatest orator of his day, and was the most brilliant, though not the most successful, Parliamentary leader of the last half century.

Lord Derby, then Mr. Stanley, married in May 1825, Emma Caroline, second daughter of Lord Skelmersdale, by whom he has left a family of two sons and a daughter. The elder son, well known as Lord Stanley, has represented Lynn in Parliament for many years. The younger, Captain Stanley, is Member of Parliament for North Lancashire, and is married to a daughter of Lord Clarendon. The daughter, Lady Emma, is married to Colonel Talbot.—Abridged from the *Times*.

Viscount Canterbury.

Nov. 13, Chesterfield-street, W. aged 57, the Right Hon. Charles John Manners-Sutton, second Viscount Canterbury of the City of Canterbury, and Baron Bottesford of Bottesford, co. Leicester, in the Peerage of the United Kingdom. His lordship was the elder of the two sons of the first Viscount, better known as the Right Hon. Sir Charles Manners-Sutton, G.C.B. for many years Speaker of the House of Commons, by his first wife, Charlotte, eldest daughter of J. Denison, esq. of Ossington-hall, Notts; he was born April 17, 1812, and succeeded to the Viscountcy on the death of his father in July, 1845.

At the new Parliament, in 1835, having at the first Reformed Parliament been unanimously re-elected to the Speakership, Sir C. M. Sutton was opposed by the Right Hon. James Abercrombie (afterwards Lord Dunfermline), and was defeated by 10 in a House of 622 members. He was immediately afterwards—namely, in March the same year, created a Viscount of the United Kingdom. He was the eldest son of the Most Rev. Charles Manners-Sutton, Archbp. of Canterbury. The late Viscount was nominated by his grandfather, the Archbishop, to the reversion of the office of Registrar of the Canterbury Prerogative Court, and on its abolition received a pension; he was for some time Lieut. in the Royal Gloucestershire Yeomanry Hussars. He is succeeded in the Peerage by his only brother, the Hon. Sir John Henry T. Manners-Sutton, K.C.B. Governor of Victoria. He was born on

the 27th of May, 1814, and married on the 5th of July, 1838, Georgiana, youngest dau. of the late Mr. Charles Thompson, of Witchingham-hall, Norfolk, by whom he has a numerous family.

The remains of the late Viscount were interred in Brompton cemetery.

Lord Foley.

Nov. 20, at Paris, aged 60, the Right Hon. Thomas Henry Foley, Lord Foley of Kidderminster, co. Worcester, in the Peerage of Great Britain.

The deceased nobleman was the eldest son of Thomas, 3rd Lord, by Lady Cecilia Fitzgerald, fifth daughter of William Robert, 2nd Duke of Leinster. He was born in December, 1808.

Before succeeding to the House of Lords on the death of his father in April, 1833, he had represented Worcestershire in the House of Commons, and voted in favour of the first Reform Bill, having supported the Whigs before their accession to office, and also Lord Grey's Government, while in that Assembly. Earl Grey gave him the courtly appointment of captain of the Hon. Corps of Gentlemen-at Arms, an office he held throughout every succeeding Liberal Administration. The late Lord Foley was also one of the Liberal "Tellers" of the House of Lords, and by his amiable and courteous manners enjoyed the friendship and esteem of a large number of his peers.

His lordship who was formerly Lord-Lieutenant of co. Worcester, married in 1849, Lady Mary Fitzalan Howard, eldest daughter of Henry Charles, 16th Duke of Norfolk, by Charlotte Leveson Gower, eldest daughter of George Granville, first Duke of Sutherland, and has left issue two sons, the elder of whom, Henry Thomas, who was born Dec. 4, 1850, succeeds to the title as 5th Lord Foley.

Baroness Windsor.

Nov. 9, at St. Leonard's-on-Sea, aged 72, the Right Hon. Harriet, Baroness Windsor.

Her ladyship was the youngest child of Other Hickman 11th Lord Windsor, and 5th Earl of Plymouth, by Sarah daughter and co-heir of Andrew last Lord Archer, and was born 30th July, 1797. She was declared by letters patent in 1854 to be Baroness Windsor, as one of the co-heirs of the last peer of that name, who was also 6th Earl of Plymouth, which title has become extinct. Her ladyship married in 1819

the Hon. Robert Henry Clive, by whom, who died in 1854, she had issue three sons and three daughters. She is succeeded in the title by her grandson, Robert George, only son of the late Hon. Robert Windsor-Clive, by Lady Mary Selina, fifth daughter of George Augustus 2nd Earl of Bradford, who was born in 1857.

Sir J. F. Rivers, Bart.

Oct. 31, at Salisbury, aged 47, Sir James Francis Rivers, Bart.

The deceased was the eldest son of the late Rev. Sir Henry Rivers, Bart. of Chafford, Kent (who was some time Rector of Martyr Wortley, Hants), by Charlotte, daughter of Samuel Eales, esq. of Cranbury, Hants, and was born at Winchester in 1822. He was educated at Winchester, was formerly an officer in the army, and succeeded as 10th Bart. on the death of his father in 1851. The baronetcy was conferred in 1621 upon John Rivers, esq. of Chafford, grandson of Sir John Rivers, Knt. of that place, who was lord mayor of London in the reign of Elizabeth. The late baronet was twice married: first, in 1859, to Sarah Elizabeth, daughter of George Gambier, esq. of Canterbury, which lady died in 1865; and secondly, in 1867, to Catherine, widow of R. D. Eastcott, esq., but having left no issue, he is succeeded in the title by his brother Henry Charles, who was born in 1834.

Sir E. Conroy, Bart.

Nov. 3, at Arborfield Grange, Reading, aged 60, Sir Edward Conroy, Bart. of Llanbrynmair, co. Montgomery.

He was the eldest son of the late Sir John Conroy, Bart. by Elizabeth, daughter and heir of Major-General Fisher, and was born in 1809. He was educated at Christ Church, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1830, and M.A. 1834. He was appointed Attaché to the Special Mission to Brussels in 1831; and Deputy Registrar-General of births, marriages, and deaths, in 1835, which post he resigned in 1842. He succeeded as 2nd Baronet on the death of his father in 1854. According to the "County Families," the Conroys are of Irish origin, being formerly settled in the county of Roscommon, and of very ancient Milesian descent. The father of the late Sir E. Conroy was created a baronet in 1857 by her Majesty, in recognition of his services to her parents, the Duke and Duchess of

Kent, being in his later years equerry and comptroller of the Duchess of Kent's household.

The late baronet, who was a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for Berks and co. Montgomery, and a highly accomplished antiquary and genealogist, married, in 1837, Lady Alicia Parsons, daughter of Lawrence, 2nd Earl of Rosse, and has left issue an only son, John, now the 3rd Baronet who was born in 1845.

Sir H. Rich, Bart.

Nov. 5, at Cambridge, aged 70, Sir Henry Rich, Bart. of Sonning, Berks.

The deceased baronet was the youngest son of the late Admiral Sir Thomas Rich, of Sonning, Berks, by Elizabeth, youngest daughter of the late General Burr, and was born in 1799. He was educated at Sandhurst, and afterwards at Trinity Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1825. He served in the army for some years, and was at the taking of Poonah and at the battle of Kirkee, for which he had received a medal. For some time he was a Groom in Waiting to her Majesty. He was a zealous reformer, and was the author of several political pamphlets. He unsuccessfully contested Knarborough in 1831, and again in 1834, but was returned for that borough in 1837. In April 1846 he was first elected for Richmond, without a contest, and represented that constituency till July 1861, when he accepted the Chiltern Hundreds in order to make room for Sir Roundell Palmer. He was a Lord of the Treasury from July 1846 to March 1852, and had the dignity of baronet conferred upon him in January 1863. He married, in 1852, Julia, youngest daughter of the late Rev. James Tomkinson, of Dorfold Hall, Cheshire, but having left no issue, the baronetcy becomes extinct. The deceased was buried in the family vault at Sonning, near Reading.

Sir D. T. Cunyngame, Bart.

Nov. 12, at Hastings, aged 66, Sir David Thurlow Cunyngame, Bart. of East Cosham, Hants.

He was the eldest son of the late Sir David Cunyngame, Bart. of Milncraig, co. Linlithgow, by the Hon. Maria, daughter of Edward first Lord Thurlow, and was born in 1803. He was educated at Sandhurst, and served with the 13th Light Dragoons in India, and afterwards in the 12th Lancers. He

succeeded to the baronetcy on the death of his father, the fifth Baronet, in 1854, and was one of the claimants of the dormant Earldom of Glencairn.

Sir David, who was a magistrate and deputy-lieutenant for Hants, was twice married: first, in 1833, to Anne, third daughter of Gen. the Hon. Robert Meade, and grand-daughter of the first Earl of Clanwilliam, which lady died in 1864; and secondly, in 1866, to Louisa Mary, daughter of the late Mr. William Baker. He is succeeded in the baronetcy by his eldest son (by the first marriage), Edward Augustus Thurlow, born in 1839: he entered the army in 1855, was appointed lieutenant in the 25th Regiment in 1856, and captain 32nd Regiment in 1859, but retired from the service in 1864.

Sir J. Prior, Knt.

Nov. 13, at Brighton, aged 82, Sir James Prior, Knt. R.N.

He was a son of the late Matthew Prior, esq. of Lisburn, co. Antrim, and was born in 1787. He entered the medical service of the navy at an early age; served on the Eastern Coast of Africa, the East Indies, Eastern Islands, and Brazil; was for some time flag-surgeon to Admiral Bertie; was present at the surrender of Heligoland; served in care of the wounded at the reduction of the Mauritius and Java; and was, in 1814, ordered to accompany the 1st Regiment of Imperial Russian Guards from Cherbourg to St. Petersburg. In 1815 he was employed on the coast of La Vendée; was present at the surrender of Bonaparte; was for several years staff-surgeon to the Chatham division of the Royal Marines; to three of the Royal yachts; and as assistant to the Director-General of the Medical Department of the Navy. He had been a deputy inspector-general of hospitals and fleets since Aug. 1843. He had received the naval medal. For his services he was created a Knight Bachelor in 1858. He was author of several professional papers; likewise of a "Voyage in the Indian Ocean," "Life of Burke," "Life of Goldsmith," some poems, &c.

The deceased married first, in 1817, Dorothea, relict of Mr. E. James (which lady died in 1841); and secondly, in 1847, Caroline, relict of Mr. Charles H. Watson.

Sir G. Hayes, Knt.

Nov. 24, at the Westminster Palace Hotel, of apoplexy, aged 64, Sir George

Hayes, Knt. one of the Justices of the Court of Queen's Bench. He was the second son of the late Sheedy Hayes, esq. of Judd-place, Middlesex (a West Indian proprietor), by Catherine, daughter of John Westgate, esq., and was born in London in the year 1805. He was educated at Highgate, and at St. Edmund's Roman Catholic Coll. near Ware. He was called to the bar at the Middle Temple in 1830, and went the Midland Circuit, where he speedily secured an extensive practice as a junior. He was raised to the degree of serjeant-at-law in 1856, and obtained a patent of precedence in 1861, soon after which he was appointed Recorder of Leicester. In 1868, when the election judges were added to the bench, Mr. Serjeant Hayes was selected by Mr. Disraeli to be one of the three, and he took his seat in the Queen's Bench. He had never taken an active part in public life, nor had he ever been in Parliament, but in politics he was a strong Conservative. "In private life," says the *Law Times*, "he was greatly esteemed. He was the wittiest man at the bar; and numberless are the good things he said and wrote, or for which he was credited. His loss will be long felt by his many attached personal friends in the profession, to whom his exaltation to the bench was a great satisfaction." "It is not at all impossible," says a contemporary, "that the blow which cut short his career was accelerated by his sensitive eagerness to discharge rightly the duties of his office. Living at Esher, he happened to miss the train which was to convey him to the court, where he was to sit at *Nisi Prius* at Westminster. He was not a little disturbed at the circumstance, and with the view of making up for lost time protracted his sitting till a late hour in the day. The physical effort, combined with nervous annoyance, may easily have acted on some predisposition to the fatal malady which crushed him. Sir George Hayes, we may add, was brought up a Roman Catholic, and though he conformed to the Anglican Church, it was rather from that easiness of temperament which prompted his judgment in all matters than for any dogmatic difference from the teaching of his early days. For the rest, though he cannot be said to have left his mark on the history of our law, he will be long remembered in legal circles for his ready wit and quaint humour, so often

brought to throw an imaginative colour on the driest technicalities of jurisprudence. The humorous, half-earnest elegy, in which he lamented the extinction of John Doe and Richard Roe from the pleadings in ejectment, and the expostulations which he put into the mouth of "Crogate's Ghost" against the law reforms which superseded the learning associated with the whilom celebrated case named after "old Master Crogate"—these and other pleasant gems of professional fun, though of course not likely to be appreciated out of legal circles, will keep the name of George Hayes in remembrance as one of our legal wits."

The deceased judge married in 1839 Sophia Anne, daughter of Jno. Hill, esq. M.D. of Leicester, by whom he has left four sons and four daughters.

President Pierce.

Sept. —, in America, aged 65, Franklin Pierce, ex-President of the United States of America. He was the son of Benjamin Pierce, a New Hampshire farmer, who distinguished himself in the War of Independence. He was born at Hillsboro', in New Hampshire, U.S., in November, 1804, and was educated for the bar, but had not been long in practice when he was elected to the State Legislature. At twenty-nine years of age he was sent to Congress, and remained for four years in the House of Representatives. Resuming then his practice at the bar, he rose to some eminence. He was offered by General Polk the office of Attorney-General or Secretary of War, but he declined both. When the Mexican war broke out Pierce served as a private soldier in a New England regiment. He received from the President a colonel's commission, and the lawyer-soldier distinguished himself in several engagements. After the war Pierce lived in retirement till 1852, when he was nominated for the Presidency. He had the support of the party, and was elected. His presidency began March. 4, 1853, and ended in 1856, when Mr. Buchanan, the predecessor of Lincoln, came into power. His administration gave very little satisfaction to his party, who were leagued with slavery, and made the most exorbitant demands on the men they put into office. Mr. Pierce was made a judge in 1863. Nathaniel Hawthorne and Professor Stowe were among Pierce's early friends.—*Echo*.

J. Bruce, Esq. F.S.A.

Nov. 4, in London, suddenly, of apoplexy, aged 67, John Bruce, esq. F.S.A.

He was a native of London, where he was born in the year 1802, and received his early education partly at private schools in England, and partly at the Grammar School of Aberdeen. He was brought up to the study of the law, but retired from the practice of that profession about thirty years ago. From his youth he had been led to take an especial interest in mediæval literature, and accordingly he was one of the earliest active members of the Camden Society, for whom he edited, in 1838, "The Restoration of Edward IV." This he followed up by "The Annals of Elizabeth," "The Leicester Correspondence," "Verney's Notes on the Long Parliament," "Letters of Elizabeth and James VI.," "The Liber Famelicus of Sir James Whitelock," and "The Correspondence of James VI. of Scotland with Sir Robert Cecil and others in England during the reign of Elizabeth." He also edited "Archbishop Laud's Benefactions to Berkshire" for the Berkshire Ashmolean Society; and for the Parker Society the "Works of Roger Hutchinson" and the "Correspondence of Archbishop Parker"—the latter in conjunction with the Rev. T. Perowne. Mr. Bruce was also a frequent contributor to the *Edinburgh Review* and to the *Gentleman's Magazine*, and was for some time editor of the latter periodical. He also contributed several important papers to the *Archæologia* of the Society of Antiquaries. More recently he had done good service by superintending the publication of a "Calendar of the State Papers of the Reign of Charles I." Mr. Bruce had held various posts in the direction of the Society of Antiquaries and of the Camden Society; and he was for some years one of the trustees of Sir John Soane's Museum in Lincoln's-inn-fields. He had been a widower for some few years before his death.

George Peabody, Esq.

Nov. 4, at 80, Eaton-square, the residence of Sir C. M. Lampton, Bart. aged 74, George Peabody, esq. the eminent philanthropist.

It is not often that a self-made man, however successful, makes a fortune of a million sterling; and it happens less often still that the maker of such a

fortune has the heart and the will to bestow the half of it in his lifetime on philanthropic works in his own country or in that of his adoption. Yet this is what Mr. George Peabody has done. To say nothing of immense benefactions to the Harvard University, to the Southern Educational Fund, and to charities in his native State of Massachusetts, the exact amount of which was probably known to no one but himself, the deceased gentleman bestowed on the poor of London upwards of a quarter of a million of money, in three instalments, within the last few years, to be laid out for their benefit under the control of a body of trustees, of whom Lord Stanley—now Lord Derby—has been a prominent and active member.

A native of Danvers, in Massachusetts, George Peabody was born on the 18th Feb. 1795. His father, though originally in humble circumstances, was well descended, for he was proud to boast that he came of the old Pilgrim stock. Six generations back one Francis Pebody, or Pabody, from Northamptonshire, or—according to another account—from St. Alban's, in Hertfordshire, crossed the Atlantic and settled in New England. He found a home at Topsfield, a small town in the heart of Essex, Massachusetts, where he built the first mill in the neighbourhood, and became an independent man. Not a few of the Peabodys have been since distinguished in Massachusetts for their moral worth and patriotism; and, considering the stern old Puritan stock from which they were sprung, it is not to be wondered at that some of them took a leading part in their neighbourhood on the side of liberty in the War of Independence, in which they bore arms, while others of the same race wrote and preached in advocacy of peace, temperance, and human brotherhood.

From a child George Peabody had to rely on his own exertions. At eleven he was apprenticed to a Mr. Sylvester Proctor, who kept a "grocery store" at Danvers. Here he spent four years, until at the age of fifteen he felt anxious to try his hand at business on a larger scale. With this object in view, after a year spent with his grandfather in Vermont, he joined his brother David in 1811 in a dry-goods shop which he had opened at Newburyport. A fire, however, destroyed the greater part of the town, and among other houses that of the Peabodys. But George Peabody

was not made of such stuff as to give way to despair, or even to despond. He remembered that he had an uncle, John Peabody, who was settled in the district of Columbia; and just as the youth was thinking of going to seek him out, the uncle sent him an invitation to come and join him. He did so, and soon became the leading spirit and the mainstay of the business intrusted to his hands. This was in May, 1812. War with England was close at hand. Two months later a British fleet ascended the Potomac, and menaced the capital and its neighbouring ports. In this emergency, the young clerk, though not yet of age, joined a volunteer company of artillery, and did active duty for some months at Fort Warburton; and, to use the words of an American writer, "if he gained here no military honours, at least he showed that he had within him the soul of a patriot and the nerve of a soldier."

Having spent two years in his uncle's service, we next find him attracting the attention of a Mr. Elisha Riggs, who invited him to join him in the dry-goods trade, George Peabody transacting and managing the business, for which Riggs found the capital. To all concerned the partnership of Riggs and Peabody proved a most successful and satisfactory arrangement. In 1815 the house was removed to Baltimore; seven years later its extended operations were such as to justify the establishing and opening of branches at Philadelphia and New York; and shortly afterwards by the retirement of Mr. Riggs, George Peabody found himself the senior partner, and the virtual director, of one of the largest of mercantile firms.

Having spent several years in managing the house in Baltimore, during which, we may here remark, he was more than once charged with important financial negotiations for the State of Maryland, he resolved in 1827 to take up his abode in England. In that year he came to London, and, retiring a few years later from the American firm, he established himself in the City as a merchant and banker, in the American sense of the term, for he was scarcely a banker in the sense accepted here. "Like the Rothschilds and the Barings, he loaned money, changed drafts, bought stocks, and held deposits for customers; but he did not, like English bankers, pay out money." The magnitude of his transactions in that capacity, perhaps, fell short of one or two other great

nouses of the same class; but in honour, faith, punctuality, and public confidence, the firm of George Peabody and Co., of Warrford-court, stood second to none.

Mr. Peabody had not been long in England when those untoward events occurred which shook American credit abroad, and brought so much reproach on the American name:—"The default of some of the States, and the temporary inability of others to meet their obligations, and the failure of several of our moneyed institutions, threw doubt and distrust on all American securities. That great sympathetic nerve of the commercial world—credit—as far as the United States was concerned, was for the time paralysed. At that moment, and it was a trying one, Mr. Peabody not only stood firm himself, but he was the cause of firmness in others. His judgment commanded respect; his integrity won back the reliance which men had been accustomed to place upon American securities."

It is because Mr. Peabody, at that trying time, rose far above the mere financier—coming to the rescue with his true American heart as well as with his English purse and English credit—that he rose at once into the rank of public benefactors. Towards Maryland, his adopted State on the other side of the Atlantic, his services were of a special character. Under an Act of the Maryland Assembly, he had been made, in 1835, one of three Commissioners to negotiate a loan for the State. The loan was obtained, and the credit of the State, after suffering for a time, was restored. For his services in the affair Mr. Peabody declined all compensation; but, in 1848, he was rewarded by a special vote of thanks on the part of the Legislative Assembly.

At the time of the Great Exhibition of 1851, Mr. Peabody redeemed the good name of his countrymen by promptly supplying a sum of 15,000 dols. which was required in order to place the contributions of America in orderly array, and to save that country from putting in an appearance quite unworthy of its public and private enterprise. In June 1852, the town of Danvers kept the centenary anniversary of its foundation. All Danvers observed the day as a public festival: a public dinner was given. Mr. Peabody was in England, and therefore could not be present in person, but in his letter of apology he enclosed a cheque for 20,000 dols. for educational purposes in his native town.

This munificent donation he subsequently followed up with others on a larger scale, and we believe that the "Peabody Institute" stands at Danvers as a lasting memorial of no less than 500,000 dols., bestowed by Mr. Peabody as a free gift during the donor's lifetime.

In 1852 we find Mr. Peabody's name brought before the public as a benefactor in another light; we mean as a generous contributor to the American expedition sent out to the Arctic regions in search of Sir John Franklin, under Dr. Elisha Kane. A private individual offered a vessel for the purpose on condition that Congress should make a grant of money in aid of the expedition; and when time ran on, and Congress seemed inclined to do nothing in the matter, Mr. Peabody provided the means for equipping the Advance. By this timely aid Dr. Kane was enabled to carry out his enterprise, and the name of "Peabody Land" will be found marked upon part of the northern shores which that gallant discoverer then visited.

In 1856-7 Mr. Peabody paid a visit, after all but twenty years' absence, to his native land. It is almost needless to say that he was most gratefully received and warmly welcomed both at Danvers and at Baltimore, and that New York and Boston united in paying him honour. At Baltimore, the scene of his early mercantile successes, he resolved to repeat the benevolent experiment which he had made at Danvers, by giving 500,000 dols. for the purpose of establishing in the capital of Maryland a Literary and Scientific Institute wholly unsectarian in its character. Besides this outlay Mr. Peabody's contribution to the American Southern Educational Fund long since amounted to 2,000,000 dols., and, for all we know, may be possibly in excess of that sum.

But the deed by which his name will be longest remembered in this, his late adopted country, is his noble gift of a quarter of a million to the poorer classes of our great metropolis, which we have so often had occasion to mention in these columns, and which has already borne fruits by the erection of homes for the working classes in various parts of London. This act of "princely munificence," as it was styled by Her Majesty in an autograph letter which she addressed to Mr. Peabody, was one on which, at the time that it was made public, we commented as "wholly without parallel;" and, now that more

than two years have passed by, we can heartily endorse her Majesty's happy expression, by remarking that it is an act "which will ever carry its best reward in the consciousness of having contributed so largely to the assistance of those who can so little help themselves as the poor of London." All sorts of honours were offered to Mr. Peabody in recognition of his generosity; among others, that of "either a baronetcy or the Grand Cross of the Order of the Bath" by the Queen herself; but he declined them one and all, wisely contenting himself with the thought that he would be best remembered on both sides of the Atlantic as plain George Peabody. He supplemented this act of "princely munificence," as our readers will remember, last year by a further donation of 100,000*l.* for the same benevolent purposes.

One honour, and one honour only, England conferred upon the great benefactor of modern London—that of a statue, which was publicly inaugurated by the Prince of Wales so recently as July last, in the presence of the Lord Mayor, the aldermen, and citizens of London, the Governor of the Bank of England, the American Minister, and a host of distinguished personages. The statue, which, as most of our readers will remember, is close by the Royal Exchange, represents Mr. Peabody in a sitting attitude. The figure is the work of an American sculptor, Mr. Story. The City of London, about the same time, conferred its freedom on Mr. Peabody.

In concluding this memoir of the great philanthropist who has passed away from among us, we feel that we may be excused for repeating here our own words of hope and exhortation:—"It is not, indeed, every one who has a quarter of a million to give away, nor is it always the wisest or most charitable plan to intrust its administration to others. A stranger, who is unable personally to superintend the application of such a sum, adds to the obligation of his magnificent gift by intrusting others with its management. But English gentlemen and capitalists might well bestow some of their spare time, as well as spare money, in giving their personal efforts to the improvement of the condition of their poorer neighbours. If every one would do half as much in his own immediate neighbourhood, according to his ability,

as Mr. Peabody has done for a strange country, the condition of the poor would soon cease to present those sad and difficult problems which now mar the enjoyment of our highest prosperity. Mr. Peabody's name ought, in any case, to be always cherished in the gratitude of the public; and he will be remembered by all classes of our countrymen as, both by act and by example, one of the greatest benefactors of the London poor."—*The Times*.

The Rev. W. Harness.

Nov. 11, at the Deanery, Battle, Sussex, in consequence of an accidental fall, aged 79, the Rev. William Harness, M.A. Prebendary of St. Paul's, and Vicar of All Saints', Princes Gate, Knightsbridge.

The deceased was born in 1790, and was educated at Harrow and Christ's Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1812 and M.A. in 1815. "The reverend gentleman," says a writer in the *Times*, "was one of the last links which united the present generation with the literary era which shone in the earlier decade of this century. During his school days, at Harrow, he became intimate with Lord Byron, and their friendship was only terminated by death. If any could doubt whether Byron was capable of true and noble feeling, this brotherly attachment, equally honourable to both, would be a sufficient answer; and it is worthy of remark that, notwithstanding the extent of their correspondence, the maligned poet never wrote a single line to him 'which might not have been addressed to the most delicate woman.' Many of these letters are published in Moore's *Life of Byron*. Mr. Harness indignantly repudiated the charge lately brought against his friend, and considered that Lady Byron entirely misunderstood his erratic but not unamiable character. On leaving Christ's College, Cambridge, Mr. Harness was ordained to the curacy of Kilmnerston, and made himself so happy with his books and country duties that only the earnest representations of his family rescued his talents from obscurity, and placed him in a more prominent position. He then became incumbent of Regent-square Chapel, St. Pancras, where his liberal views and genial temperament made him beloved by all. He sought to persuade men by setting forth the beauty of godliness—by dwelling more upon the promises than

the threats of Scripture; and he had a powerful aid to his eloquence in his own consistent life and character. In doctrine he avoided extremes, and always expressed his wish to preserve the services of the Church in the 'old way' to which he had been from youth accustomed. Nor was he neglectful of parochial labours. He wrote a pamphlet on district visiting, and contributed to our own columns some useful information concerning societies formed for that purpose. While at St. Pancras he was appointed Clerical Registrar by Lord Lansdowne, and, after twenty years, he undertook, at the suggestion of All Dean Milman, to build the church of All Saints, Knightsbridge, being himself the principal contributor. Success attended his efforts, but his liberality prevented his reaping any pecuniary advantage, so well were all in his employment remunerated, and so unwilling was he to call for any assistance from the congregation. He had this year expended a large sum on repairing and decorating the church. Mr. Harness was also well known in the field of literature. His edition of 'Shakespeare' was well received and has become scarce; and he was at different periods a contributor to the *Quarterly*, to *Fraser's* and *Blackwood's Magazines*. His last undertaking was writing the introduction to the 'Life of Mary Russell Mitford,' which he just lived to see published. In a letter written shortly before her death, that authoress alludes to him in the following terms:—'He is one of the finest preachers in London, but still better known as the friend of all that has been eminent for the last forty years; for from the moment he left college he took rank as one of the best conversationalists of the day. The schoolfellow and correspondent of Byron, he refused the dedication of 'Childe Harold,' was the bosom friend and literary executor of Thomas Hope, and has lived in the closest intimacy with every person who combined high talent with fair character. His father gave away my mother; we were friends in childhood, and have loved each other like brother and sister all our lives.' There was a visible diminution of strength in Mr. Harness during the last three years. He had ceased to occupy his pulpit, but regularly attended church and generally assisted in the service. A slight lameness, caused by an accident in childhood, was probably the cause of his

death. While on a visit to his former curate, the Dean of Battle, he fell in descending the stone staircase of the deanery, and expired almost instantaneously. Mr. Harness was never married, but lived with his sister, to whom he was devotedly attached."

Madame Grisi.

Nov. 25, at Berlin, Madame Giulia Grisi.

According to more than one trustworthy authority, Giulia Grisi—daughter of Gaetano Grisi, an officer of Engineers under Napoleon—was born at Milan, in 1812; others state the year of her birth as 1806. She was the younger sister of Giuditta Grisi (for whom Bellini composed the part of Romeo, in his opera, *I Capuletti e Montecchi*, and Rossini his opera, *Bianco e Faliero*)—also a singer of some note; and her aunt was Josephine Grassini, in her day almost as famous as her niece became subsequently. Giulia's birthday was the 22d of May, the fête of St. Giulia; hence her baptismal name.

Her earliest instructors were, successively, her sister Giuditta; Filippo Celli, afterwards resident professor of singing in London; Madame Boccabadati; and Giuglielmi, son of the once popular composer of that name. At the age of seventeen, at Bologna, she made her first appearance in public, as Emma, in Rossini's *Zelmira*. The composer of that unjustly forgotten *opera seria*, who was present, took more than common interest in the youthful aspirant. Giulia's voice was at that time a low *mezzo soprano*, and Rossini prophesied for her a "*futuro brillante*." Youth, uncommon personal attractions, a beautiful voice, and indications already of that stage talent afterwards so remarkably developed, combined to obtain a reception for their possessor more hearty and unanimously favourable than often falls to the lot of a *débutante*.

Her success at Bologna attracted the notice of the *impresario*, Lanari, who induced her to accept a six years' engagement for the Pergola at Florence, where she made her first appearance as Giulietta, in Bellini's opera already named—her sister, Giuditta, sustaining the character of Romeo. At Florence she created a sensation almost unparalleled, and the toast at every café was "*à la esquisitezzimantissima Giulietta!*" —"*la perletta dei cantatrici!*" From the Tuscan capital she went to Milan,

being engaged by Crivelli, agent for Merelli, then manager of the Scala, where Pasta was reigning "*prima donna assoluta*," and where Vincenzo Bellini was composing an opera for that most renowned of lyric tragedians. At Milan she made her *début* as Medora in *Il Corsaro*, an opera founded upon Lord Byron's well-known poem—with music by Pacini. Pacini's music is forgotten; but there are *dilettanti* still living who remember the impression created by the ingenuous and prepossessing Medora. One of Giulia's warmest admirers was Bellini, who, just then preparing *Norma* for Pasta, instinctively recognised in the young stranger the *beau idéal* of his Adalgisa. The now universally celebrated opera was produced at the Scala, on January 1 (the *fête* of Santo Stefano), 1832, with Pasta, Donzelli, and Giulia Grisi in the three principal characters. It is worth remarking that the first act was a complete "*fiasco*;" and that it was not till the duet between Norma and Adalgisa ("Deh, conté") that the audience began to applaud. The somewhat commonplace quick movement which terminates this duet created extraordinary enthusiasm; and this so angered Pasta that she turned to Grisi and exclaimed, contemptuously, within hearing of the audience—"Ecco i concorrenti." But from that point to the end all went off well; and *Norma* was an unequivocal success. It is more than likely that to the 40 representations which ensued, with Madame Pasta as the Druidess, we owe the *Norma* which for a very long time upheld the reputation of Grisi more than perhaps any of her other impersonations—not excepting even Anna Bolena (in which, at Milan, she also played Jane Seymour, to Pasta's Queen), Semiramide, and Lucrezia Borgia. That Grisi's Norma and Anna Bolena were closely modelled upon the Norma and Anna Bolena of Pasta (who was first to introduce these operas to London, at the King's Theatre—*Anna Bolena* in 1831, *Norma* in 1833) has, by connoisseurs, been unanimously admitted.

The six years' engagement contracted with Lanari (who had transferred his rights to Merelli) was not precisely fulfilled. The young "*prima donna*," impatient of control and believing that higher destinies awaited her than those held out by her agreement with the wily Florentine, escaped to Paris, under circumstances of great difficulty, and

which only the most indomitable courage and perseverance could possibly have surmounted. Once across the frontier, she left both Lanari and Merelli without redress. At Paris she met her aunt, Madame Grassini, and her sister Giuditta. Rossini, at that time, in co-operation with MM. Robert and Severini, superintending the business of the Italian Opera (Rue Favart), concluded an engagement with his old *protégée* for a series of years; and Giulia Grisi made her *début* before the not easily satisfied Parisians in the great Italian master's own opera *Semiramide*, with a success by many still vividly borne in mind. At Paris, later, during this first season, Giulia appeared in *I Capuletti e Montecchi*, of Bellini; in *Don Giovanni* (as Zerlina, with Rubini as Ottavio, and Tamburini as the hero); in *Anna Bolena*, and in other works. In the autumn of 1833, after six months' leisure devoted assiduously to study, she again came to Paris, playing Rosina in the *Barbière* (Rossini's of course), with Rubini as the Count, and Tamburini as the Barber; *La Gazza Ladra*, in which opera, as Ninetta, she won a signal triumph; in *Don Giovanni* (this time as Donna Anna, the Zerlina being Madame Unger), &c. The great event, however, of Grisi's second season in Paris was the production of Bellini's last opera, *I Puritani* (little more than half a year after the production of *I Puritani* Bellini died)—composed expressly for Rubini, Tamburini, Lablache, and herself, and performed with a success which Rossini himself has commemorated in a letter to be cited again and again for its critical acumen and its wit.

But Grisi's career in Paris has less interest for us than her career in London, which, however, is too well known to readers taking an interest in operatic affairs to stand in want of detailed description. Her first appearance at the old theatre in the Haymarket was on the 8th of April, 1834, as Ninetta, in *La Gazza Ladra*, with Rubini as Giannetto, Zucchi as Fernando Villabella (afterwards one of Tamburini's most famous characters), and Tamburini as the Magistrate. This memorable event was recorded at considerable length in the columns of *The Times*, on the following day; and an extract or two from the article may be not altogether uninteresting now:—

"The clouds which, during the earlier

part of the season, lowered upon the King's Theatre are rapidly dispersing.

.... To the list of performers of established reputation whose appearance we have already announced, we have now to add the name of Mlle. Giuletta Grisi, who last night made a most successful *début* as Ninetta, in Rossini's *Gazza Ladra*. . . . So much had been said of her abilities that some might have been led to doubt lest her reputation was merely one of those which rested only on the very suspicious basis of personal partiality. If any such doubts existed they must now be at an end. . . . Mlle. Grisi is of moderate stature; her features are eminently handsome and full of intelligence.

.... Her voice is a soprano, pure, brilliant, powerful, and flexible one of the finest we ever heard." Here follows a critical view of her art as a singer—in the highest degree flattering:—" As an actress Mlle. Grisi exhibits discriminative powers of no common order." To this succeeds a no less favourable criticism of her powers as an actress:—"Her execution of the well-known 'Di piacer' delighted the house. . . . But it was not in this or in other equally celebrated parts of the opera that we specially marked the genius of the artist. We saw it in isolated points, where the beauties were less obtruded on the general eye." Instances are then quoted, and the report of Grisi's first appearance in London concludes as below:—"In truth, throughout the opera the fair *débutante's* genius shone forth most brightly; and at its conclusion the audience expressed their satisfaction most enthusiastically."

Grisi's next parts at the King's Theatre were Anna Bolena; Desdemona, in *Otello*; Elena, in the *Donna del Lago*; Pamina, in *L'Assedio di Corinto* (Rossini); the heroine of Donizetti's *Robert Devereux*; Rosina, in the *Barbiere di Siviglia*; Amina, in the *Sonnambula*; and Semiramide. After her Semiramide it was unanimously admitted that "Pasta having retired, her only successor was Grisi."

Grisi's career in London may be fairly comprised within the period that elapsed between the year of her first appearance, 1831, and 1834, the year of her so-called "farewell performances," previous to her engagement, with Signor Mario, to sing in the United States of America. During this period she visited us every year, successively, except in

the year 1842. To give an elaborate history of it is unnecessary. Frequenters of the Italian Opera, indeed, know it by heart. We have enumerated many of the parts in which her greatest triumphs were achieved; but to Ninetta, Anna Bolena, Desdemona, Elvira, Elena, Pamina, Semiramide, Donna Anna, Rosina, &c., we have to add Lucrezia Borgia (which, in 1839, first brought forward Signor Mario, who played Genaro to the heroine of Madame Grisi); Norina (in *Don Pasquale*, produced at Her Majesty's Theatre in 1843*); Susanna, in the *Nozze di Figaro*; Pamina (*Il Flauto Magico*); Leonora (*Il Trovatore*); Leonora (*La Favorita*); and Valentine (the *Huguenots*)—with others, including several characters in the operas of Verdi, too numerous to specify. It is no disloyalty to the late illustrious songstress to say that, from the year 1834, when she played successfully for her "farewell" performances Norma, Lucrezia, well, performances Norma, Lucrezia, and Norina, Leonora (*La Favorita*), and Valentine (Norina and Lucrezia twice), her powers began slowly and gradually to decline; and that when essaying such characters as Fides in the *Prophète* she overestimated her means and mistook her vocation. Nor need we dwell upon the fact that after she had more than once said "Addio!" to the public, she was perpetually coming back again, happy in being allowed to sing before her old worshippers, in a concert-room, even the simple ballad of "Home, sweet home." When we remember what she really did—that, besides all we have recorded, she held her own against Sontag and Persiani, each, as many believed, in her particular way, incomparable; that her performances in *La Sonnambula* (1835) divided public opinion as to whether Malibran or Grisi was the best Amina; that in 1847 and 1848 she was the stronghold of the Royal Italian Opera, Covent-garden, in the very blaze of Jenny Lind's popularity—although Jenny Lind was a novelty, bearing a charm with her on that account alone, while Grisi had seen many years of arduous service; that in addition to her own personal achievements, by constant precept and example, she taught Signor Mario, once no actor at all, to be a greater and more universal actor even

* Originally composed by Donizetti in Paris, for Grisi, Mario, Tamburini, and Lablache.

than herself: that of all the artists remembered in our generation she was, perhaps, the one who most rarely disappointed the public under any pretext whatever; and, last and most remarkable, that for a quarter of a century at least she maintained, not only her artistic supremacy, but her personal popularity, we must admit that when speaking of Giulia Grisi the future chronicler of the records of the opera will have to describe a rare phenomenon—one, indeed, in a thousand. There are certain striking features in every one of her impersonations to forget which is utterly impossible for those who are able to feel and appreciate such traits in the exhibition of vocal and dramatic art as can proceed from genius alone. We shall not enumerate them, because to do so would take up far more space than we can devote to the subject. But with Grisi, equally admirable in lyric tragedy, lyric comedy, and lyric melodrama—in *Semiramide*, *Rosina*, and *Ninetta*—such traits were as plentiful as with less gifted artists they are rare. Enough that those who have been once impressed by such inspirations as frequently came to her are impressed for ever. With her adventures in America, Russia, and Spain, or her several re-appearances in Paris, long after her fame was a matter

of history, we have nothing to do,—as little with her many re-appearances, under various conditions and with various pretexts, in London and the provinces of England. That though at one period she was the greatest singer of her time her time had passed away, seemed a fact she could never realise to herself. We have omitted purposely all reference to the differences with Mr. Lumley, manager of Her Majesty's Theatre, in 1846—differences which led to the establishment of a formidable opposition in the Royal Italian Opera, Covent-garden, and with which Grisi and Mario had no less to do than Persiani and Costa, inasmuch as without the co-operation of Grisi and Mario the opposition would have been impracticable. These are fresh in the memory of all lovers of the opera. Nor is it necessary that we should dilate upon the incidents of Madame Grisi's private life, our business being exclusively with the Grisi who for so long a period was the wonder and delight of the operatic public. Scarcely a year since Rossini died; and the dramatic singer who has so shortly followed him to the grave will always be remembered among the few in our time possessing the qualifications indispensable to the adequate execution of Rossini's music.
—*Times*.

DEATHS

Nov. 29. Aged 71, Prince *Albert* of Schwartzburg-Rudolstadt. He was the brother of the late Count Frederick Gunther, Prince of Schwartzburg-Rudolstadt (who died in 1867), and was born in 1798. He was a general in the Prussian Army, and married, in 1827, Princess Augusta of Solms-Braunfels, and has left issue a son and daughter. His son, Prince George Albert, was born in 1838.

Aug. 16. At Melbourne, Henrietta, wd. of Sir George Stephen. She was the dau. of the Rev. W. Ravenscroft, and married Sir G. Stephen, in 1821.

Aug. 30. At Albany, Western Australia, Edward May, son of the late Col. Sir R. Spencer, R.N. C.B. K.C.H.

Sept. 2. At Nelson, New Zealand, aged 46, Matthew Combe, esq. barrister-at-law. He was a son of the late

Boyce Combe, esq. of Hill House, Hants (who died in 1864), by Caroline, dau. of the Rev. E. Jones, of Trewithen, co. Montgomery, and was born in 1823. He was educated at Trinity Hall, Cambridge, where he took the degree of LL.B. in 1848, and was called to the bar at Gray's Inn in 1847.

Sept. 12. At Jubbulpore, Clara Frances, wife of Capt. C. H. Plowden, Deputy-Commissioner of Dumoh, and dau. of F. C. Worsley, esq. of Roche-mount, co. Cork.

Sept. 14. Lost at the wreck of the Carnatic, in the Red Sea, Capt. Robert Pope, R.A. last surviving son of the late Major Peter Pope, Madras Army.

Sept. 17. At Burwood, Sydney, N.S.W. Blanche Nicholson, youngest dau. of the late Col. Sir T. L. Mitchell.

Sept. 19. At Hazareebagh, aged 28, Lucy Theresa, wife of Capt. R. Gra-

ham *Smyth*, R.E. and dau. of the Rev. J. J. Werge, of Somerspore, Derbyshire.

Sept. 25. At Jubbulpore, aged 28, the Rev. F. D'Anvers *Willis*.

Oct. 1. At Wanford, aged 86, *Lydia Louisa*, widow of the Rev. J. *Carlos*.

Oct. 5. At Shanty Bay, Canada, aged 66, the Rev. S. B. *Irdagh*, A.M. T.C.D. first Rector of Barrie.

Oct. 6. In London, Mr. J. H. *Mapleson*, sen. The deceased was well known to professional musicians as one of the oldest members of the Drury-lane orchestra, in which he had played as a violinist for about 40 years, being also musical librarian to the theatre. He was the father of Mr. Mapleson of Covent Garden Theatre. The deceased was buried at Kensal-green cemetery.

Oct. 15. At Richmond, Surrey, aged 54, John F. E. M. *Smith*, Record Keeper of H.M.'s Court of Probate.

Oct. 17. At Madras, Brigadier-Gen. *MacDonell*, commanding the Madras Northern District. He entered the service in January 1826, and in April last was appointed brigadier-general of the second class and to the command of the southern district. Some two months ago he was promoted to the first class and transferred to the northern district. The late general was present with the force that marched from Bangalore on the 8th April, 1857, to quell the insurrection in Canara, was employed in the suppression of the mutiny in Bengal, 1857-58-59, commanded the field detachment that proceeded from Dorundah to Chota Nagpore to subdue the insurgents, defeated the rebels in an engagement on the 22nd January, 1858, capturing four small field pieces, totally routing the enemy, and killing their leader. He also served with the force under Major-General Whitlock, K.C.B. in Bundelcund, and commanded the infantry detachment that proceeded, in March 1859, under Brigadier Faddy, against Runmest Singh.

Oct. 18. At Ahmedabad, East Indies, aged 29, Lieut. C. F. *Baldwin*, R.E. (Bombay), second son of the late W. W. T. Baldwin, esq. of Stede Hill, Maidstone.

At sea, on board the P. and O. Comp. steamer Simla, aged 54, Lieut.-Col. H. Hearne *Lacy*, 76th Regt. youngest son of the late Major-General Lacy, Director-General R.A.

Oct. 19. At Nassau, Bahamas, C. F. *Rothery*, esq. Assistant-Judge and Act-

ing Chief Justice of the Colony. He was educated at St. John's Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1842, and M.A. in 1845, and was called to the bar at the Inner Temple in 1845.

Oct. 22. At Hampstead, aged 66, Sir Thomas *Finlay*, Kt. He was the youngest son of the late David Finlay, esq. by Mary, dau. of — Lake, esq. of Sugar Loaf, co. Cavan, and was born in 1803. He was a magistrate for co. Cavan, and filled the office of High Sheriff of that county in 1837, on which occasion he was knighted.

At Tyrallen, co. Donegal, aged 69, Harriette, widow of the Rev. F. *Norris*, Rector of Little Gransden.

At Charlotte Town, Prince Edward Island, aged 29, Arthur, seventh son of the Hon. W. *Seabey*.

Oct. 23. At Treholford, Brecon, Catherine Margaret, wife of W. *Ford*, esq. C.S.I. and dau. of Major-Gen. Hodgson, of Bishop Auckland.

Oct. 24. At Madras, Robert P. M. *Crewe*, esq. Major 14th Regt. Madras Army, only son of the late R. *Crewe*, esq. and grandson of the late Sir J. P. Milbanke, Bart.

Oct. 25. At Topsham, Devon, Capt. J. *Langworthy*, R.N. He entered the Navy in 1811, passed his examination in 1822, obtained his commission in 1832, and had since been on half-pay. He married Mary, dau. of — *Langworthy*, esq. of Exeter.

Oct. 26. At Brook-hill, Cowfold, Sussex, aged 20, Francis Hamlyn *Borror*, of Oriel Coll. Oxford, second son of William Borror, esq. by Margaret, dau. of John Hamlyn Borror, esq.

At Congham, King's Lynn, Norfolk, aged 68, James Elsen *Everard*, esq. He was the fourth son of the late E. Everard, esq. of Middleton, Norfolk, by Dorothy, dau. of E. Elsen, esq. of King's Lynn, and was born in 1801. He married in 1838 Isabella Emma, dau. of the late Sir P. Payne, Bart.

Oct. 27. At Selkirk, N.B. Agnes, wife of the Rev. I. W. Harris *Burton*, and dau. of C. Smith, esq.

At St. Michael's, Gloucester, aged 65, Martha, wife of the Rev. C. *Hardwick*.

At Warriston, Largs, Alice Anne, widow of G. Ramsay *Maitland*, esq.

At Lucerne, aged 62, George *Orred*, esq. of Tranmere, Cheshire. He was the elder son of the late G. Orred, esq. of Tranmere (who died in 1829), by Frances, dau. of W. Woodville, esq. of Edgehill, co. Lancaster, and was born in 1807. He was educated at Merton

Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1829, and was formerly Major in the Lancashire Militia. He married, in 1838, Matilda, dau. of the late Thos. Thistlethwaite, esq. M.P. of Southwick Park, Hants, and has left issue. His eldest son, John Cavendish, is a Capt. 12th Lancers.

At Woolston, Southampton. Col. Walter *Scintun*, late Madras Army.

Oct. 28. At Montrose, Donnybrook, aged 28, the Hon. Mary Eleanor Frances *St. Quintin*. She was the fifth surviving dau. of Lord Kilmaine, by his second wife Mary, dau. of the late Rt. Hon. C. E. Law, Recorder of London, and was born in 1841. She was twice married: first in 1861 to Major George Bagot, who died in 1867; and, secondly, in 1868, to T. A. St. Quintin, esq. of Hatley Park, Cambridgeshire.

At Arundel House, Dumfries, aged 35, Capt. William *Jardine*, R.N. He was the second son of Sir William Jardine, Bart. of Applegirth, by Jane Hume, dau. of D. Lizars, esq. and was born in 1834. He married, in 1864, Louisa Archer, dau. of G. C. Harvey, esq. Halifax, N. Scotia, and has left issue.

Oct. 29. At Nightingales, Chalfont St. Giles, Bucks, aged 64, the Rev. J. Clarke *Haden*, M.A. He was educated at Corpus Christi College, Cambridge, where he took his B.A. degree in 1827, and, having held some minor offices in the Church, was appointed in 1834 to the post of Priest-in-Ordinary to King William IV. and continued in the same office during the reign of her present Majesty. In the same year he was appointed to a minor canonry in St. Paul's Cathedral, and while discharging his duties in that capacity was, during one of the week-day services, fired at by a person in the body of the church, but escaped unhurt. This minor canonry he resigned a few years since. In 1839 he was nominated by the Dean and Chapter of St. Paul's to the rectory of Hutton, Essex, and in 1846 was appointed to a minor canonry, with the precentorship, in Westminster Abbey, both of which, with his appointment at Court, he held up to the time of his death.

At Plymouth, Louisa, the wife of Admiral Sir J. *Kingeome*, K.C.B. She was the fourth dau. of W. Sholl, esq. of Conderron House, Cornwall, and was married to Sir J. Kingcome in 1820.

At Prestonfield House, Edinburgh, Susan Wilhelmine, wife of H. J. Mon-

creiff, Advocate, and third dau. of Sir W. H. Dick Canyngham, Bart.

In St. Mark's-crescent, Regent's-park, aged 53, G. Vere *Irvine*, esq. F.S.A. of Newton, Lanarkshire, only son of the late Alexander, Lord Newton. He was an accomplished antiquary and scholar, and a constant contributor to *Notes and Queries*.

Oct. 30. At Berdiansk, Sea of Azov, aged 29, John, younger son of the late Rev. J. *Grierson*, D.D. of Dumblane.

At Hythe, Kent, aged 79, Lieut.-Gen. Philip *Sandilands*, R.A. The gallant officer entered the army in 1806, and served with the expedition to Walcheren; he also served in the campaign of 1815, and was engaged on the 17th of June, with the Horse Artillery, in covering the retreating movement from Quatre Bras, and on the 18th of June was present at the battle of Waterloo. He had been on full pay as Lieut.-Col. R.A. for some years.

At Windrush, Gloucestershire, aged 68, Edward James *Tedd*. He was educated at Worcester Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1825; he was appointed Vicar of Windrush in 1843.

Oct. 31. At Nottingham, Ellen, wife of the Rev. H. C. *Bowker*.

At Stoke, Devonport, Mary Leigh, wife of Col. Sherbrooke *Gell*, Quartermaster-General, Bombay.

At Washington, Lincoln, Major *Mulhall*, late Adjutant of the Royal North Lincoln Militia.

At Bath, Emmeline Ethel Caroline Digby, infant dau. of the late Hon. and Rev. Digby *Walsh*.

At 104, Clapham-road, aged 67, Ann Elizabeth Sacheverell, widow of Michael Eaton *Wilkinson*, esq. and dau. of the late Lieut.-Col. R. Sacheverell Newton, of Bulwell Hall, Notts.

Nov. 1. At Clapham-common, aged 46, Lieut. - Col. Augustine *Allen*, B.C.S. fifth son of the late Mr. Wm. Houghton Allen, of Sevenoaks, and brother to Alderman Allen. The deceased officer obtained rapid promotion in the Public Works Department for his abilities as an engineering officer. Joining the 55th Bengal Native Infantry in 1842, he exchanged regimental for scientific work in 1853, and became superintendent of the Boorkee workshops. It is said that he was the first who fitted up a railway engine in India. In 1864 Colonel Allen was made superintendent of Public Works at Jubbul-pore, where he remained till his recent return to this country.

In Smith-street, S.W. aged 72, Anna Maria, wife of Capt. H. Coodo, R.N.

At Westbury-on-Trym, aged 64, Major-Gen. H. L. Harris, Madras N.I.

At Little Gaddesden, aged 84, the Rev. David Jenks. He was educated at St. John's Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1807 and M.A. in 1811; he was appointed rector of Aldbury, Herts, in 1818, and of Little Gaddesden in 1829.

At Blackheath, C. Sloane Lester, M.D. Surgeon, R.N.

At Old Trafford, Manchester, aged 73, the Rev. A. Munro, D.D.

In Eaton-place, Mary Frances, relict of the Right Hon. Stephen Wolfe, formerly Lord Chief Baron of the Exchequer in Ireland.

At St. Petersburg, where for many years he had held, at the Italian Theatre, the post of conductor of the ballet music, Signor Pugni, composer of the music of "Esmeralda." When the taste for ballets, which after all was not worse than burlesques, died out ("Giselle," for instance, with Heine, Théophile Gautier, and Adolphe Adam for authors, and with Carlotta Grisi for principal executant, was quite as much a work of art as "Black Eyed Susan"), Signor Pugni went from London to Paris, and afterwards left Paris for St. Petersburg. Among the ballets to which Signor Pugni furnished music may be mentioned "La Vivandière," composed for Mdle. Cerito, "La Pille de Marbre" (Mdle. Dumilatre), "Stella, ou les Contrebändiers" (Mdle. Lucile Gruhn), and "Diabolina" (Mdle. Mouravieff). On Signor Pugni, then at Her Majesty's Theatre, would have devolved the duty of setting Heine's very original ballet of "Mephistophelia" to music had it not occurred to Mr. Lamley that such scenes as "King David dancing before the ark," and "Salome, the daughter of Herodias, dancing before King Herod," could scarcely meet with the approval of a British audience.—*Pall Mall Gazette*.

Nov. 2. At Mickleover, Derby, the Hon. Mrs. Atherton Powys. She was Charlotte Elizabeth, dau. of the late Richard Norman, esq. by Lady Elizabeth Manners, dau. of Charles, 4th Duke of Rutland; she married, in 1841, the Hon. and Rev. A. L. Powys, son of Thomas and Lord Lilford.

At Heavitree, Exeter, aged 49, the Rev. H. A. Bos, of Parker's Well House. He was educated at the Charter House, and was afterwards Scholar of

Wadham Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1843. He was for some time curate of Ruislip, Middlesex, and subsequently for many years curate of Heavitree, Devon.

At Hatherop, Gloucestershire, aged 83, Margaret, widow of the Rev. R. Davies, incumbent of St. Paul's, Liverpool.

At Chester, aged 40, Sidney Henry Heywood, late Capt. 98th Regt. youngest son of the late Rev. G. Heywood, Rector of Ideford, Devon.

At Scarborough, aged 68, Francis Hoole, esq. of Moor Lodge, Sheffield, solicitor.

At Plumstead, Kent, aged 74, W. H. Lance, esq. late Capt. 79th Regt.

At Deesa, Brigadier-General J. M. Taylor.

Nov. 3. At Ironville, Derbyshire, aged 72, the Rev. J. Casson.

At Harbledown, Kent, aged 24, Alice, wife of the Rev. G. D. Redpath.

In Warwick-road, Maida-hill, Lieut.-Colonel H. Stamford, late of the Bombay Army.

At Barlborough, Derbyshire, aged 68, the Rev. Martin Stapylton. He was the second son of the late Martin Bree, esq. (who assumed the name of Stapylton), by his first wife, Sophia, dau. of W. Parsons, esq. and was born in 1801. He was educated at Trinity Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1822, and was appointed Rector of Barlborough in 1827. Mr. Stapylton married Elizabeth Henrietta, dau. of the late Rev. Mr. Donnison.

Nov. 4. At Bayswater, Sophia Louisa, wife of the Rev. E. Glover, and eldest dau. of the Bishop of Capetown.

At Middleton Hall, Woker, aged 75, G. Hughes Hughes, esq. He was the eldest son of the late Mr. G. Pringle, by Isabella, his wife, and was born in 1794. He assumed the name of Hughes in succeeding to the Middleton Hall estate under the will of his uncle, G. Hughes, esq. in 1834. The deceased, who was a magistrate for Northumberland and formerly Lieut. in the Northumberland yeomanry, married, in 1833, Margaret, dau. of the late Mr. Adam Dunn, of Oak Hall, Northumberland, and has left issue.

At Bothwell, Lanarkshire, aged 62, Janet, fourth dau. of the late R. C. Hunter, esq. of Hunterston.

Nov. 5. At Milan, at an advanced age, Madame Giovanna Codecasa, formerly a vocalist of some celebrity. Mdme. Codecasa was the original Zerlina in

"Don Giovanni," having created that part at Prague, under the direction of Mozart himself. Her maiden name was Saller, and she was a Frenchwoman by birth.

At Gileston Manor, Glamorganshire, Susanna Mary, wife of the Rev. F. F. *Edwardes*, B.D. and dau. of the late J. Bevan, esq. of Cowbridge.

At Haughton, Cheshire, Elizabeth Sophia, widow of the Rev. W. *Garnett*.

At North-end, Fulham, Catherine Emily, eldest dau. of the late Sir J. Murray, Bart. and widow of Edwin *Howell*, esq.

At Cliff House, Baslow, Derbyshire, aged 71, James Hilton *Hulme*, esq. He was the senior partner of the firm of Hulme, Foyster, and Foyster, solicitors, Manchester, and for several years registrar of the Court of Record for the hundred of Salford. He was mainly instrumental (with the assistance of the late Joseph Brotherton, esq. M.P.) in obtaining the Act of Parliament for extending the jurisdiction of the Salford Hundred Court of Record. He was also deputy steward of the Hundred of Salford, and for several years held the office of clerk to the Salford borough magistrates. — *Law Times*.

In Upper Berkeley-street, Portman-square, Maria Grace, wife of H. Hope *Johnstone*, esq. Commander R.N.

At St. Leonard's-on-Sea, aged 59, Bridget Octavia, dau. of the late T. *Papillon*, esq. of Acrise, Kent.

At St. Leonard's-on-Sea, aged 82, Ann, widow of the Rev. H. *Powell*, Rector of East Horndon, Essex.

At Motcombe House, Surrey, W. H. *Rough*, esq. barrister-at-law, only son of the late Sir Wm. Rough, Chief Justice of Ceylon. He was educated at Trinity Coll. Cambridge, where he graduated B.A. in 1832, and M.A. in 1840, and was called to the Bar at the Middle Temple in 1842.

At Blandford, Dorset, aged 71, the Rev. E. Luttrell *Stuart*. He was the fourth son of the late Hon. Archibald Stuart, by Cornelia, dau. of E. M. Pleydell, esq. and grandson of Francis, 8th Earl of Moray. He was born in 1798, and was educated at Exeter Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1822; he was for many years Rector of Winterbourne Houghton. The rev. gentleman married, in 1834, Elizabeth, dau. of the late Rev. J. Z. Jackson, Rector of Swanage, and has left issue.

Aged 32, J. G. *Watkins*, esq. barrister-at-law, Oxford Circuit, elder son

of J. G. Watkins, esq. of Woodfield, Worcestershire.

Nov. 6. At Friskney, aged 63, the Rev. T. Willingham *Booth*. He was the only son of the late J. Booth, esq. by Hannah, dau. of W. Franklin, esq. and was born in 1806. He was educated at Westminster and Brasenose Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1828, and was appointed Vicar of Friskney in 1830. Mr Booth who was magistrate for co. Lincoln and a rural dean, married in 1834 Mary Anne, only child of W. Pacey, esq. and has left issue.

At Hastings, aged 64, the Rev. H. Dalton, M.A. He was educated at Trinity Coll. Dublin, where he graduated B.A. in 1825 and M.A. in 1845; he was formerly Curate of Clovelly, Devon, and was appointed incumbent of Frithelstock in 1856.

At Bath, Major W. D. *Hamilton*, late 13th Light Dragoons.

At Ilston, Glamorganshire, the Rev. E. *Hood*. He was educated at Wadham Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1825 and M.A. in 1827, and was for many years vicar of Nazing.

In Chester-square, aged 71, Francis *Macnaghten*, esq. late of the Bengal Civil Service.

At St. Leonard's-on-Sea, aged 84, Richard *Springett*, esq. late of Finch-cox, Goudhurst, Kent.

At Bordentown, New Jersey, aged 92, Rear-Admiral Charles *Stewart*, Senior Flag Officer of the United States Navy. He was one of the foremost men of the early days of the American navy, and gained great celebrity during the war of 1812-14 between England and America. He commanded the frigate Constitution in her contest with and victory over the *Guerrière*, and was familiarly known as "Old Ironsides." He was a native of Philadelphia.

At Little Heath, North Mymms, Herts, aged 74, John *Walker*, esq. Q.C. and a Bench of Lincoln's-inn. He was educated at Queen's Coll. Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in 1820, and proceeded M.A. at New Coll. in 1823; he was called to the Bar at Lincoln's Inn in 1819.

Nov. 7. At Weymouth, the wife of the Rev. R. S. *Ashton*. B.A.

In Clarendon-gardens, Maida-hill, W. aged 58, the Rev. T. F. *Barrow*. He was educated at St. Alban's Hall, Oxford, where he graduated B.A. 1833, M.A. 1850, and was formerly Incumbent of Barrow-Gurney, Somerset.

At House of Falkland, Fifeshire, N.B.
Mrs. Tyndall *Bruce*, of Falkland.

At Blo Norton Hall, East Harling,
Norfolk, aged 32, Rosa Margaret, wife
of the Rev. J. R. *Holmes*.

At Newbridge, Dublin, aged 27, F.
W. L. *Morier*, R.H.A. eldest son of the
late Vice-Admiral W. Morier.

At Kirkley Hall, Northumberland,
aged 71, the Rev. E. Chaloner *Ogle*.
He was the third son of the late Rev.
J. S. Ogle, of Kirkley, by Catharine
Hannah, dau. of E. Sneyd, esq. of
Dublin, and was born in 1798. He was
educated at Eton and Merton Coll.
Oxford, where he graduated B.A. in
1820 and M.A. in 1823, and was a
magistrate for Northumberland, and
prebendary of Salisbury Cathedral.
He married, in 1830, Sophia, dau. of
the late Admiral Sir C. Ogle, Bart. and
has left issue.

At Oxendon Magna, Northampton-
shire, the Rev. E. B. *Parker*, M.A.
eldest son of the Rev. E. Parker.

Nov. 8. Aged 81, the Rev. R. *Gell*,
Rector of Kirk Ireton, Derbyshire. He
was educated at Queen's Coll. Cam-
bridge, where he graduated B.A. in
1817 and M.A. in 1820.

At Bournemouth, aged 32, E. W.
Goldson, Paymaster R.N. youngest son
of the late J. Goldson, of East Dere-
ham, Norfolk.

At Upper Edmonton, Ellen, only
child of the Rev. G. *Phillips*.

Nov. 9. At Holywath, Coniston, aged
43, Joseph *Barratt*, esq. J.P. eldest
and last surviving son of the late John
Barratt, esq.

At Kensington, aged 81, Admiral H.
C. *Deacon*. He entered the Navy in
1800, and in 1805 accompanied Lord
Nelson to the W. Indies in pursuit of
the combined fleets of France and
Spain. In 1809 he took two batteries
on the eastern side of the island of
Bourbon, and contributed to the ensuing
reduction of the town of St. Paul's, and
he also aided in the capture of Ile Bour-
bon. Mr. Deacon was taken prisoner,
but regained his liberty on the reduc-
tion of Mauritius. In 1815 he was pre-
sent at the capture of Guadeloupe.

At Wimborne Minster, Dorset, aged
51, Elizabeth Frances Harriet, wife of
Major-Gen. P. Maclean, R.A. and dau.
of the late Gen. Sir H. Somerset, K.C.B.

Julia, wife of J. C. Wood, esq. of Mar-
den-park, Surrey, and dau. of the late
Rev. T. R. Wrench, Rector of St.
Michael's, Cornhill. She was married
to Mr. Wood in 1829.

Nov. 10. At St. Leonard's-on-Sea, the
Lady Henrietta Louisa Frances *Cath-
cart*, second dau. of the late Earl
Cathcart, G.C.B.

At Underriver House, Sevenoaks,
aged 40, Jane Anna, wife of J. R.
Davison, esq. Q.C. M.P. and dau. of
the late Nicholas Wood, esq. of Hetton
Hall, co. Durham.

Nov. 11. In Queen Anne-street, Ca-
vendish-square, aged 77, the Hon.
Admiral John *Gordon*. He was the
youngest son of George, Lord Haddo,
by Charlotte, dan. of William Baird,
esq. of Newbyth, N.B. and brother of
George, fourth Earl of Aberdeen, and
was born in 1792. He entered the
navy in 1805, and, after accompanying
the Marquis Cornwallis to India, served
for some time in the Channel and off
Cadiz. He was subsequently employed
on the Home station, where he was
wrecked at the entrance to the Frith of
Forth. He was next engaged on the
Western Island and North American
and afterwards on the Newfoundland
Pacific, and Mediterranean stations.

At Stonyhurst Coll. aged 12 years,
the Hon. Peter *Constable-Maxwell*,
youngest son of Lord Herries.

At Halton-park, Lancaster, aged 83,
Thomas Hudson *Bateman*, esq.

At Egham, aged 46, Mary Sophia,
eldest dau. of the late Lord Charles H.
Somerset, K.C.B.

At Admiralty House, Queenstown,
aged 62, Rear-Admiral Frederick *War-
den*, C.B. Commander-in-Chief on the
Irish Station. The deceased entered
the service at an early age, and obtained
his commission as lieutenant in Sept.
1828; was promoted to commander in
1838; and obtained post rank in July
1845. He was commander of the
Medea, serving on the coast of Syria,
in 1840; and was engaged on active
service during the Russian War. He
for some time commanded the Channel
Squadron, and on relinquishing that
command succeeded Rear-Admiral
Claude H. M. Buckle, C.B. as senior
officer on the coast of Ireland. In re-
cognition of his services afloat he was
made a Companion of the Order of the
Bath in July 1855. He obtained the
rank of Rear-Admiral in 1863. Admi-
ral Warden married, in 1846, Ellen,
youngest dau. of the late Vice-Admi-
ral H. Garrett, of Anglesey.

Nov. 12. At Crocker Hill, Chichester,
aged 42, J. P. *Luce*, Capt. R.N.

Nov. 13. At Selby, Yorkshire, aged
73, Mary, relict of James *Audus*, esq.

and dau. of the late S. Turnor, esq. of Caistor, co. Lincoln; she married, in 1834, J. Andrus, esq. who died in 1867.

Aged 85, William *Berkeley*, esq. of Cotheridge Court, Worcestershire. He was the eldest surviving son of the late Rev. R. Berkeley, LL.D. by Elizabeth, dau. of J. Withen, esq. of Clapham, and was born in 1784. He married, in 1809, Lucy Frederica, dau. and co-heir of J. R. Comyns, esq. of Hylands, and has left issue. His eldest son, the Rev. W. Comyns Berkeley, married, in 1844, Harriet Elizabeth, dau. of the late J. B. Nichols, esq. F.S.A.

At Western Villas, Maida-hill, aged 69, Maria Frances, widow of Lieut.-Col. J. A. *Fairhead*, Bengal Army.

Nov. 24. At Nice, aged 44, Lady *Blantyre*. Her ladyship was the second dau. of George Granville, 2nd Duke of Sutherland, K.G. by Lady Harriet Elizabeth Howard, third dau. of George, 6th Earl of Carlisle, and was born 8th August, 1825. She married, 4th Oct. 1843, Lord Blantyre, by whom she leaves a family of four daughters and an only son. Lady Blantyre was sister of the Duchess of Argyll, the Marchioness of Kildare, and the Marchioness of Westminster.

Nov. 25. At 17, Anecoats Grove, Manchester, aged 75, Charlotte, wife of Mr. Thomas *Swindells*.

Aged 56, the Very Rev. Richard *Ward*, M.A. Canon of Clifton Cathedral. He was the eldest son of the late R. B. Ward, esq. solicitor, of Clifton and Bristol, of the firm of Osborne and Ward, and was born in 1813. He was educated at Oriel College, Oxford, where he took his Bachelor's degree in 1834, and proceeded M.A. in 1837. In 1839 he was appointed Incumbent of Wangford, Suffolk, and

in 1845 he was appointed first Incumbent of the newly consecrated church of St. Saviour's, Leeds. In 1851, together with the rest, or at all events most of his fellow clergy, he became a convert to the Roman Catholic Church, in which he took holy orders. In 1853 he was appointed to the mission at Wolsingham, Durham, which he held about two years. He afterwards had the charge of the mission at Frome, and in 1860 he was appointed a Canon of the Roman Catholic Cathedral at Clifton.

Nov. 29. Suddenly, at Ramsey, Isle of Man, Captain Thomas Burton Vandeleur *Fitzgerald*. He was the youngest son of a gentleman long connected by the ties of family and property with the co. Clare. He entered the Royal Marines as 2nd Lieutenant in 1815, became Captain in 1856, and retired in the following year. He served throughout the Crimean campaign, in which he obtained the Victoria Cross.

Nov. —. At Memel, the widow of the late British and Hanoverian Consul-General *Plaw*. This amiable and highly-esteemed lady was one of the well-known Consensus family, who afforded a shelter to the Prussian royal family when driven from their capital by the rapid advance of the French troops upon Berlin in the year 1807, and prepared for a further flight into Russia, in case of necessity, to escape the threatened yoke of Napoleon. In that hospitable mansion the lovely and accomplished Queen Louise of Prussia wrote the series of deeply interesting and affecting letters to her father, the Grand Duke of Mecklenburg-Strelitz, which appeared in an English garb, some time afterwards, in the *Gentleman's Magazine*.

WILLS RECENTLY PROVED AND ADMINISTRATIONS GRANTED.

(All in the Principal Registry of Her Majesty's Court of Probate, except where otherwise specified.)

The Right Rev. Walter Kerr *Hamilton*, D.D. Lord Bishop of Salisbury, proved under 14,000*l.* personalty. He leaves to his wife, who is the daughter of the late Very Rev. Francis Lear, Dean of Salisbury, beyond her interest in 12,000*l.* under deed of settlement, a

legacy of 500*l.* and a life interest over the residue of his property, with power to distribute at her decease the principal among their children, three sons and five daughters, as she may think proper.

Sir W. H. R. *Palmer*, Bart. of Castle

Lackin, co. Mayo, proved under 70,000*l.* personally. He devises his castles, lordships, manors, lands, tenements, and hereditaments, together with his shooting-box, Reenagh, co. Mayo, to his son and successor. He has left legacies to his grandchildren, sisters, nieces, and others. He has bequeathed to Mr. A. Norman, Q.C. Dublin, 500*l.*; and to Mr. W. P. Roberts, his medical attendant, 200*l.* There are also legacies to his servants. The residue of his property he leaves to his son, Sir Roger W. H. Palmer, Bart.

The Right Rev. Henry Phillpotts, D.D. Lord Bishop of *Exeter*, proved at Exeter, under 60,000*l.* The deceased prelate directed that the sum of 10,000*l.* should be paid to the Dean and Chapter of Exeter for the endowment of a theological college in conjunction with that body. He gives to his son Henry 10,000*l.* which deceased had covenanted to pay for certain uses, to be paid out of moneys to be raised from insurances in the Equitable, Rock, Law, and University Offices, the residue of the policies to be sunk in his residuary estate. His executors are to pay to each of his daughters, Mary Stevens, widow, and Sybella du Boulay, the annuity of 100*l.* during life, the latter free from marital control; and 2,500*l.* to Charlotte Cassandra Cherry, his daughter, wife of Benjamin Cherry, of Brickendon, Herts, but any advances made in the lifetime of the deceased to be stopped out of the legacy. Legacies are also left to his servants. The sum as settled by deed in 1865 of 18,500*l.* is to be divided between his four married daughters, and his sons Charles, Edward, and John Scott Phillpotts. He bequeaths his real and residuary estate to his three sons, William John, Henry, and Arthur Thomas Phillpotts, absolutely, three equal fourth shares, the remaining fourth share to be held by trustees for Georgina Lukin, widow of his late son, Edward Coplestone Phillpotts, rector of Lezant, near Lannceston, to enjoy for her life or during her widowhood, with remainder to her children. In regard to the action of *quare impedit* brought against the deceased by the Rev. Mr. Marshall respecting the living of Tregony, against which the deceased had appealed to the House of Lords, and the appeal was then pending, he directed that in the event of his dying before the suit was terminated, considering the importance to the Church that the

points involved should be decided, the executors were to prosecute the suit to a definite termination. There are four codicils. By the first, dated May 8, 1866, he provides that having paid 1,500*l.* to purchase chambers for his grandson Frank, this is to be taken out of the share of William John, the father of the said Frank. By the next codicil of the 25th of March, 1868, he gives to his daughter, Sybella du Boulay, a second annuity of 100*l.* free from marital control. By a further codicil of the 27th of June, 1868, he gives 1,500*l.* each to his sons, John Scott Phillpotts, and Octavius Phillpotts, out of certain anticipated bonuses on his life assurance policies, but if they do not yield so much, then they are to divide equally what the bonuses make. A further codicil, dated the 26th of August, 1868, gives 1,000*l.* to Sybella du Boulay, to her separate use, free from marital control, to be paid to her within three months after the death.

The Right Hon. Edward John, Lord Stanley of Alderley, proved under 70,000*l.* personally. The executors appointed are the Right Hon. Henrietta Maria, Lady Stanley of Alderley, the relict, and his Lordship's sons, the Right Hon. Henry Edward John Stanley, Lord Stanley of Alderley, and the Hon. John Constantine Stanley. The trustees are Lady Stanley, the relict; the Right Hon. George Augustus Frederick Charles, Earl of Sheffield; and the testator's son, the Hon. Edward Lyulph Stanley. The testator has bequeathed his moneys, stocks, funds, and certain other securities to his wife for her life, and afterwards to her children (except the eldest son), as she may appoint. He bequeaths to his relict, who was the daughter of the 13th Viscount Dillon, beyond the jointure under settlement, two annuities amounting to 1,000*l.* a-year; and to each of his younger children, in addition to any provision under settlement, a legacy of 3,000*l.* and an annuity of 200*l.* He bequeaths to his agent, Mr. Simpson, 200*l.* and to his butler, John Rose, 30*l.* a-year. He leaves to his relict for her life the freehold premises in Doverstreet, Piccadilly, and after her decease, to his eldest son and his issue; and bequeaths all other his freeholds in like manner. The residue of his personal estate he leaves to his son, the present Baron, absolutely.

The Right Hon. Henry Labouchere,

Lord *Taunton*, proved under 140,000*l.* personalty.

Amongst other legacies by the late Very Rev. Geo. *Waddington*, D.D. Dean of Durham, is 6,000*l.* to the County Hospital, of which he had been for many years the principal supporter. To his verger, Mr. William Hartley, he has left 2,000*l.* and to his butler, Mr. Moore, 2,000*l.* Dr. *Waddington* has likewise bequeathed 5,000*l.* to the Durham County Penitentiary; 5,000*l.* to the Rev. D. Bruce, Rector of Merrington, who was Dr. *Waddington*'s Curate when he held the living of Masham; 3,000*l.* to Miss Kate Johnson, daughter of Mr. F. D. Johnson, of Aykley Heads, Durham; and 2,000*l.* to Mr. Coore, jun. a godson. An old blind man, who has been a pitiable object in Durham streets, and whom Dr. *Waddington* never passed without parting with a shilling or a half crown, receives a legacy of 8*s.* per week. Large sums have been left to various charitable institutions in the county. To each servant who has been with him one year he bequeaths three years' wages. These bequests are all left free of legacy duty.

By the will of the late Marquis of *Westminster* 40,000*l.* a year and Motcombe are bequeathed to the Dowager-Marchioness; 2,000*l.* a year to Lord Richard Grosvenor, together with the property of Stalbridge, Dorset (valued at about 16,000*l.* a year); and 5,000*l.* to each of his lordship's married daughters, in addition to their marriage portions. The lady Theodora Grosvenor inherits ultimately the estate of Motcombe, Dorset; and on the death of the Dowager-Marchioness the remaining property in Dorsetshire belonging to the late Marquis passes to Lord Richard Grosvenor.

Dame Charlotte *Whitehead*, proved under 6,000*l.*

Lieut.-Col. Sir Trevor *Wheler*, Bart. of Limerick-house, Leamington, sworn under 16,000*l.* personalty. He has bequeathed to his brother, Major-General, now Sir Francis *Wheler*, Bart. C.B. the Peninsular and Waterloo medals awarded to him, and the Light Dragoon sword which was left to him by the late Captain and Adjutant Lea, the testator being major of the 5th Dragoons; also the silver épergne presented to him by the officers of the North Devon Cavalry, of which regiment he was the Lieut.

Col. Commandant. After making some bequests to his wife, including his shares in the Electric Telegraph Company, he leaves the residue of his property between his two daughters—Lucy, wife of Pierce Wynne Yorke, esq. and Jane, wife of Edward Brydges Williams, esq. M.P. and for their respective husbands and children.

Sir T. Maryon *Wilson*, Bart. of Charlton-house, Kent, and Searles, Sussex, proved under 12,000*l.* personalty. His estates in Middlesex, Kent, and Sussex, devised to the testator by his late father, Sir Thomas Maryon *Wilson*, who died in 1821, he leaves to his nephew, Frederick M. Maryon *Wilson*, fourth son of his brother, Sir John M. *Wilson*, and also leaves to him the residue of his personal estate. He has bequeathed to his brother, Sir John M. *Wilson*, a legacy of 1,000*l.*; to his sister Julia, 3,000*l.*; and a like legacy of 3,000*l.* to each of his three nieces, the daughters of his said brother, Sir John M. *Wilson*.

Sir Charles G. *Young*, D.C.L. F.S.A. Garter Principal King of Arms, sworn under 60,000*l.* The executors are Mr. Henry *Young*, barrister-at-law, the testator's brother, and Mr. Francis *Young*, his nephew, the son of the said Henry. He bequeaths to his wife an annuity of 1,000*l.* an immediate legacy of 400*l.* and a power of appointment by will or deed over 1,000*l.*; also his plate, jewelry, garter, mantles, chain, collars, and sceptre, and his official robes and uniform; the candelabra presented to him by his friends on entering upon his office as "Garter" he leaves to her for life, then to his brother Henry, and afterwards to his nephew Henry. His residence, Princes-terrace, upon the decease of his wife, he leaves to his said brother, and afterwards to his said nephew Francis *Young*. All his manuscripts relating to the office of Garter King-at-Arms, and those left to him by his predecessor, he leaves to his successor. There are legacies to his friends. He appoints his brother Henry and his nephew Francis residuary legatees. There are reversionary legacies payable, after the decease of Lady *Young*, from the money invested to secure the annuity to her, by which his brother Henry and nephew Francis will each receive 5,000*l.* and legacies are left in like manner to some other relatives.

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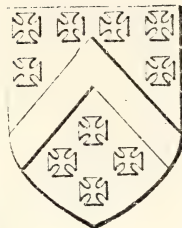
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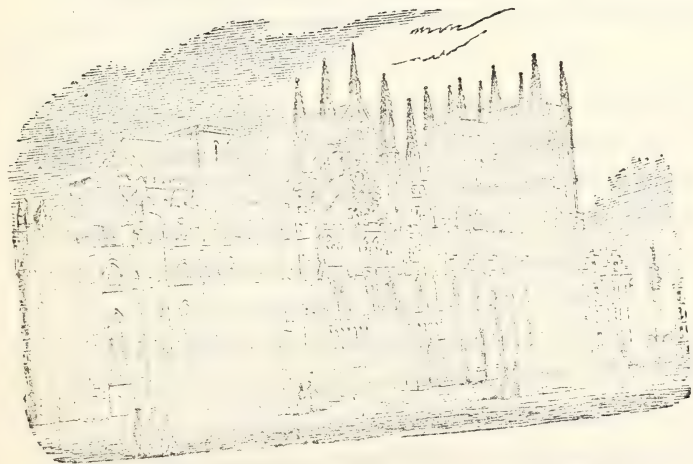
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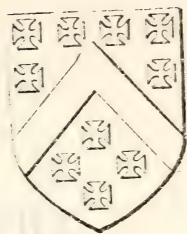
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THE NOBLE AND GENTLE MEN OF ENGLAND;

OR,

NOTES TOUCHING THE ARMS AND DESCENTS

OF THE

ANCIENT KNIGHTLY AND GENTLE HOUSES OF ENGLAND,

ARRANGED IN THEIR RESPECTIVE COUNTIES.

BY

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MAGAZINE OF BIOGRAPHY.

AUGUST—SEPTEMBER, 1869.

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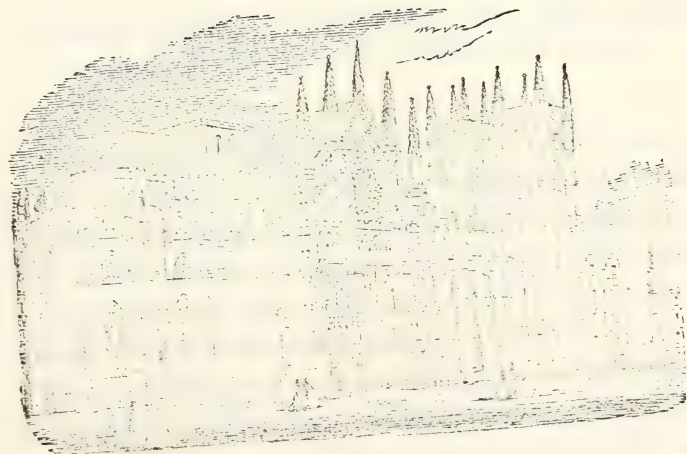
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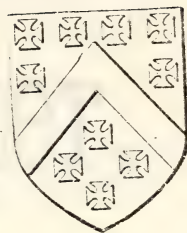
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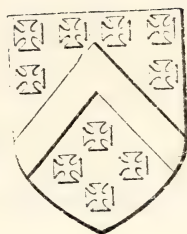
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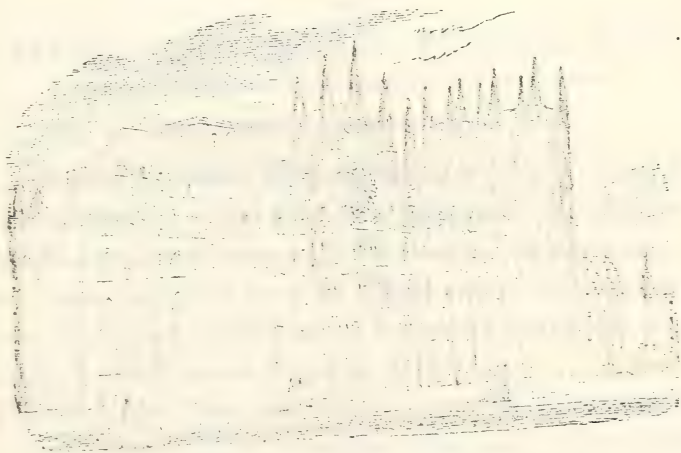
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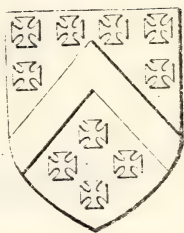
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BIRTHS, MARRIAGES, DEATHS, AND OTHER GENEALOGICAL
AND PERSONAL OCCURRENCES.

NOVEMBER & DECEMBER 1869.



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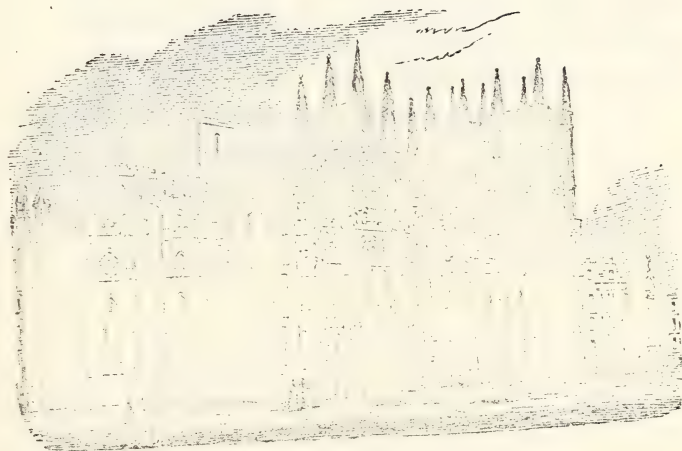
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